

1. Country of origin of participants' parents

Country of mother's origin

| Country | Frequency | Percent |
|----------------------|-----------|---------|
| Turkey | 47 | 18.5 |
| Somalia | 25 | 9.8 |
| Libanon | 8 | 3.1 |
| Iraq | 7 | 2.8 |
| Afghanistan | 6 | 2.4 |
| Morocco | 5 | 2.0 |
| Pakistan | 5 | 2.0 |
| Iran | 3 | 1.2 |
| Bosnia | 2 | 0.8 |
| Vietnam | 2 | 0.8 |
| Algeria | 1 | 0.4 |
| United Arab Emirates | 1 | 0.4 |
| Kenya | 1 | 0.4 |
| Montenegro | 1 | 0.4 |
| Qatar | 1 | 0.4 |
| Germany | 1 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 138 | 54.3 |
| Total | 254 | 100 |

Country of father's origin

| Country | Frequency | Percent |
|-------------|-----------|---------|
| Turkey | 45 | 17.7 |
| Somalia | 25 | 9.8 |
| Iraq | 10 | 3.9 |
| Lebanon | 8 | 3.1 |
| Afghanistan | 6 | 2.4 |
| Morocco | 4 | 1.6 |
| Pakistan | 3 | 1.2 |
| Bosnia | 2 | 0.8 |
| Iran | 2 | 0.8 |
| Algeria | 1 | 0.4 |
| Burma | 1 | 0.4 |
| Dubai | 1 | 0.4 |
| Egypt | 1 | 0.4 |
| Ethiopia | 1 | 0.4 |
| Kenya | 1 | 0.4 |
| Kina | 1 | 0.4 |
| Macedonia | 1 | 0.4 |
| Montenegro | 1 | 0.4 |
| Uganda | 1 | 0.4 |
| Vietnam | 1 | 0.4 |
| Missing | 137 | 53.9 |
| Total | 254 | 100 |

2. Multiple Comparisons, Age groups

Bonferroni test

| Dependent Variable | Age I | Age J | Mean Difference | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|---------------------|-------|-------|-----------------|------------|-------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | (I-J) | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| General knowledge | 0-18 | 19-25 | -5,88983 | 4,03961 | 1,000 | -17,3311 | 5,5514 |
| | | 26-35 | -5,59859 | 4,14275 | 1,000 | -17,3320 | 6,1348 |
| | | 36-45 | -3,96341 | 4,32582 | 1,000 | -16,2153 | 8,2885 |
| | | 46-60 | -6,07143 | 5,07829 | 1,000 | -20,4545 | 8,3116 |
| | 19-25 | 0-18 | 5,88983 | 4,03961 | 1,000 | -5,5514 | 17,3311 |
| | | 26-35 | ,29124 | 1,84220 | 1,000 | -4,9264 | 5,5088 |
| | | 36-45 | 1,92642 | 2,22352 | 1,000 | -4,3712 | 8,2240 |
| | | 46-60 | -,18160 | 3,46703 | 1,000 | -10,0012 | 9,6380 |
| | 26-35 | 0-18 | 5,59859 | 4,14275 | 1,000 | -6,1348 | 17,3320 |
| | | 19-25 | -,29124 | 1,84220 | 1,000 | -5,5088 | 4,9264 |
| | | 36-45 | 1,63518 | 2,40582 | 1,000 | -5,1788 | 8,4491 |
| | | 46-60 | -,47284 | 3,58667 | 1,000 | -10,6313 | 9,6856 |
| | 36-45 | 0-18 | 3,96341 | 4,32582 | 1,000 | -8,2885 | 16,2153 |
| | | 19-25 | -1,92642 | 2,22352 | 1,000 | -8,2240 | 4,3712 |
| | | 26-35 | -1,63518 | 2,40582 | 1,000 | -8,4491 | 5,1788 |
| | | 46-60 | -2,10801 | 3,79665 | 1,000 | -12,8612 | 8,6451 |
| | 46-60 | 0-18 | 6,07143 | 5,07829 | 1,000 | -8,3116 | 20,4545 |
| | | 19-25 | ,18160 | 3,46703 | 1,000 | -9,6380 | 10,0012 |
| | | 26-35 | ,47284 | 3,58667 | 1,000 | -9,6856 | 10,6313 |
| | | 36-45 | 2,10801 | 3,79665 | 1,000 | -8,6451 | 12,8612 |
| Nutrition knowledge | 0-18 | 19-25 | -4,62712 | 7,41560 | 1,000 | -25,6301 | 16,3758 |
| | | 26-35 | -11,92958 | 7,60494 | 1,000 | -33,4688 | 9,6096 |
| | | 36-45 | -11,87805 | 7,94100 | 1,000 | -34,3691 | 10,6130 |
| | | 46-60 | -4,14286 | 9,32232 | 1,000 | -30,5461 | 22,2604 |
| | 19-25 | 0-18 | 4,62712 | 7,41560 | 1,000 | -16,3758 | 25,6301 |

| | | | | | | | |
|-----------|-------|-------|-----------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|
| | | 26-35 | -7,30246 | 3,38176 | ,318 | -16,8805 | 2,2756 |
| | | 36-45 | -7,25093 | 4,08176 | ,769 | -18,8116 | 4,3097 |
| | | 46-60 | ,48426 | 6,36450 | 1,000 | -17,5417 | 18,5102 |
| | 26-35 | 0-18 | 11,92958 | 7,60494 | 1,000 | -9,6096 | 33,4688 |
| | | 19-25 | 7,30246 | 3,38176 | ,318 | -2,2756 | 16,8805 |
| | | 36-45 | ,05153 | 4,41642 | 1,000 | -12,4569 | 12,5600 |
| | | 46-60 | 7,78672 | 6,58413 | 1,000 | -10,8613 | 26,4347 |
| | 36-45 | 0-18 | 11,87805 | 7,94100 | 1,000 | -10,6130 | 34,3691 |
| | | 19-25 | 7,25093 | 4,08176 | ,769 | -4,3097 | 18,8116 |
| | | 26-35 | -,05153 | 4,41642 | 1,000 | -12,5600 | 12,4569 |
| | | 46-60 | 7,73519 | 6,96960 | 1,000 | -12,0046 | 27,4750 |
| | 46-60 | 0-18 | 4,14286 | 9,32232 | 1,000 | -22,2604 | 30,5461 |
| | | 19-25 | -,48426 | 6,36450 | 1,000 | -18,5102 | 17,5417 |
| | | 26-35 | -7,78672 | 6,58413 | 1,000 | -26,4347 | 10,8613 |
| | | 36-45 | -7,73519 | 6,96960 | 1,000 | -27,4750 | 12,0046 |
| Attitudes | 0-18 | 19-25 | 7,70571* | 2,55101 | ,028 | ,4776 | 14,9339 |
| | | 26-35 | 7,42995* | 2,60859 | ,048 | ,0387 | 14,8213 |
| | | 36-45 | 7,49444 | 2,71551 | ,062 | -,1998 | 15,1887 |
| | | 46-60 | 3,87302 | 3,14473 | 1,000 | -5,0374 | 12,7834 |
| | 19-25 | 0-18 | -7,70571* | 2,55101 | ,028 | -14,9339 | -,4776 |
| | | 26-35 | -,27575 | 1,12838 | 1,000 | -3,4730 | 2,9214 |
| | | 36-45 | -,21126 | 1,35738 | 1,000 | -4,0573 | 3,6348 |
| | | 46-60 | -3,83269 | 2,08754 | ,676 | -9,7476 | 2,0822 |
| | 26-35 | 0-18 | -7,42995* | 2,60859 | ,048 | -14,8213 | -,0387 |
| | | 19-25 | ,27575 | 1,12838 | 1,000 | -2,9214 | 3,4730 |
| | | 36-45 | ,06449 | 1,46273 | 1,000 | -4,0801 | 4,2090 |
| | | 46-60 | -3,55694 | 2,15752 | 1,000 | -9,6702 | 2,5563 |
| | 36-45 | 0-18 | -7,49444 | 2,71551 | ,062 | -15,1887 | ,1998 |
| | | 19-25 | ,21126 | 1,35738 | 1,000 | -3,6348 | 4,0573 |

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|----------|-------|-------|----------|---------|-------------|----------|---------|
| | | 26-35 | -,06449 | 1,46273 | 1,000 | -4,2090 | 4,0801 |
| | | 46-60 | -3,62143 | 2,28564 | 1,000 | -10,0977 | 2,8548 |
| | 46-60 | 0-18 | -3,87302 | 3,14473 | 1,000 | -12,7834 | 5,0374 |
| | | 19-25 | 3,83269 | 2,08754 | ,676 | -2,0822 | 9,7476 |
| | | 26-35 | 3,55694 | 2,15752 | 1,000 | -2,5563 | 9,6702 |
| | | 36-45 | 3,62143 | 2,28564 | 1,000 | -2,8548 | 10,0977 |
| Behavior | 0-18 | 19-25 | -2,50000 | 2,82445 | 1,000 | -10,5045 | 5,5045 |
| | | 26-35 | -3,45752 | 2,88765 | 1,000 | -11,6412 | 4,7261 |
| | | 36-45 | -5,40171 | 3,01052 | ,741 | -13,9336 | 3,1302 |
| | | 46-60 | -8,93651 | 3,47819 | ,108 | -18,7938 | ,9207 |
| | 19-25 | 0-18 | 2,50000 | 2,82445 | 1,000 | -5,5045 | 10,5045 |
| | | 26-35 | -,95752 | 1,26027 | 1,000 | -4,5291 | 2,6141 |
| | | 36-45 | -2,90171 | 1,52086 | ,576 | -7,2118 | 1,4084 |
| | | 46-60 | -6,43651 | 2,31248 | ,058 | -12,9901 | ,1171 |
| | 26-35 | 0-18 | 3,45752 | 2,88765 | 1,000 | -4,7261 | 11,6412 |
| | | 19-25 | ,95752 | 1,26027 | 1,000 | -2,6141 | 4,5291 |
| | | 36-45 | -1,94419 | 1,63523 | 1,000 | -6,5785 | 2,6901 |
| | | 46-60 | -5,47899 | 2,38926 | ,227 | -12,2502 | 1,2922 |
| | 36-45 | 0-18 | 5,40171 | 3,01052 | ,741 | -3,1302 | 13,9336 |
| | | 19-25 | 2,90171 | 1,52086 | ,576 | -1,4084 | 7,2118 |
| | | 26-35 | 1,94419 | 1,63523 | 1,000 | -2,6901 | 6,5785 |
| | | 46-60 | -3,53480 | 2,53639 | 1,000 | -10,7230 | 3,6534 |
| | 46-60 | 0-18 | 8,93651 | 3,47819 | ,108 | -,9207 | 18,7938 |
| | | 19-25 | 6,43651 | 2,31248 | ,058 | -,1171 | 12,9901 |
| | | 26-35 | 5,47899 | 2,38926 | ,227 | -1,2922 | 12,2502 |
| | | 36-45 | 3,53480 | 2,53639 | 1,000 | -3,6534 | 10,7230 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.

3. Multiple Comparisons, education groups

Bonferroni test

| Dependent Variable | Education I | Education J | Mean Difference | Std. Error | Sig. | 95% Confidence Interval | |
|--------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------|------------|----------|-------------------------|-------------|
| | | | (I-J) | | | Lower Bound | Upper Bound |
| General knowledge | Vocational | High school | -7,10563 | 4,07383 | 1,000 | -19,1801 | 4,9688 |
| | | Bachelor general | -6,86842 | 4,71207 | 1,000 | -20,8346 | 7,0977 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -7,52469 | 4,04267 | ,958 | -19,5068 | 4,4574 |
| | | Master or higher university | -10,48214 | 4,14064 | ,180 | -22,7546 | 1,7903 |
| | | Other | -,97059 | 4,80670 | 1,000 | -15,2172 | 13,2760 |
| | High school | Vocational | 7,10563 | 4,07383 | 1,000 | -4,9688 | 19,1801 |
| | | Bachelor general | ,23721 | 3,11534 | 1,000 | -8,9964 | 9,4708 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -,41906 | 1,96083 | 1,000 | -6,2308 | 5,3927 |
| | | Master or higher university | -3,37651 | 2,15560 | 1,000 | -9,7655 | 3,0125 |
| | | Other | 6,13505 | 3,25670 | ,911 | -3,5175 | 15,7876 |
| | Bachelor general | Vocational | 6,86842 | 4,71207 | 1,000 | -7,0977 | 20,8346 |
| | | High school | -,23721 | 3,11534 | 1,000 | -9,4708 | 8,9964 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -,65627 | 3,07447 | 1,000 | -9,7687 | 8,4562 |
| | | Master or higher university | -3,61372 | 3,20221 | 1,000 | -13,1048 | 5,8773 |
| | | Other | 5,89783 | 4,02661 | 1,000 | -6,0367 | 17,8323 |
| | Bachelor professional | Vocational | 7,52469 | 4,04267 | ,958 | -4,4574 | 19,5068 |
| | | High school | ,41906 | 1,96083 | 1,000 | -5,3927 | 6,2308 |
| | | Bachelor general | ,65627 | 3,07447 | 1,000 | -8,4562 | 9,7687 |
| | | Master or higher university | -2,95745 | 2,09611 | 1,000 | -9,1701 | 3,2552 |
| | | Other | 6,55410 | 3,21763 | ,641 | -2,9826 | 16,0908 |
| | Master or higher university | Vocational | 10,48214 | 4,14064 | ,180 | -1,7903 | 22,7546 |
| | | High school | 3,37651 | 2,15560 | 1,000 | -3,0125 | 9,7655 |
| | | Bachelor general | 3,61372 | 3,20221 | 1,000 | -5,8773 | 13,1048 |
| | | Bachelor professional | 2,95745 | 2,09611 | 1,000 | -3,2552 | 9,1701 |
| | | Other | 9,51155 | 3,33989 | ,072 | -,3876 | 19,4107 |
| other | Vocational | ,97059 | 4,80670 | 1,000 | -13,2760 | 15,2172 | |
| | High school | -6,13505 | 3,25670 | ,911 | -15,7876 | 3,5175 | |
| | Bachelor general | -5,89783 | 4,02661 | 1,000 | -17,8323 | 6,0367 | |
| | Bachelor professional | -6,55410 | 3,21763 | ,641 | -16,0908 | 2,9826 | |
| | Master or higher university | -9,51155 | 3,33989 | ,072 | -19,4107 | ,3876 | |

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|-----------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|------------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| Nutrition knowledge | Vocational | High school | 9,61972 | 7,51772 | 1,000 | -12,6621 | 31,9015 |
| | | Bachelor general | 1,94737 | 8,69551 | 1,000 | -23,8253 | 27,7201 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -4,03704 | 7,46021 | 1,000 | -26,1484 | 18,0743 |
| | | Master or higher university | 3,53571 | 7,64101 | 1,000 | -19,1115 | 26,1830 |
| | | Other | ,64706 | 8,87014 | 1,000 | -25,6432 | 26,9373 |
| | High school | Vocational | -9,61972 | 7,51772 | 1,000 | -31,9015 | 12,6621 |
| | | Bachelor general | -7,67235 | 5,74895 | 1,000 | -24,7117 | 9,3670 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -13,65676* | 3,61845 | ,003 | -24,3815 | -2,9320 |
| | | Master or higher university | -6,08400 | 3,97788 | 1,000 | -17,8741 | 5,7061 |
| | | Other | -8,97266 | 6,00981 | 1,000 | -26,7852 | 8,8399 |
| | Bachelor general | Vocational | -1,94737 | 8,69551 | 1,000 | -27,7201 | 23,8253 |
| | | High school | 7,67235 | 5,74895 | 1,000 | -9,3670 | 24,7117 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -5,98441 | 5,67353 | 1,000 | -22,8002 | 10,8314 |
| | | Master or higher university | 1,58835 | 5,90926 | 1,000 | -15,9261 | 19,1028 |
| | | Other | -1,30031 | 7,43058 | 1,000 | -23,3239 | 20,7232 |
| | Bachelor professional | Vocational | 4,03704 | 7,46021 | 1,000 | -18,0743 | 26,1484 |
| | | High school | 13,65676* | 3,61845 | ,003 | 2,9320 | 24,3815 |
| | | Bachelor general | 5,98441 | 5,67353 | 1,000 | -10,8314 | 22,8002 |
| | | Master or higher university | 7,57275 | 3,86809 | ,771 | -3,8919 | 19,0374 |
| | | Other | 4,68410 | 5,93771 | 1,000 | -12,9147 | 22,2829 |
| | Master or higher university | Vocational | -3,53571 | 7,64101 | 1,000 | -26,1830 | 19,1115 |
| | | High school | 6,08400 | 3,97788 | 1,000 | -5,7061 | 17,8741 |
| | | Bachelor general | -1,58835 | 5,90926 | 1,000 | -19,1028 | 15,9261 |
| | | Bachelor professional | -7,57275 | 3,86809 | ,771 | -19,0374 | 3,8919 |
| | | Other | -2,88866 | 6,16334 | 1,000 | -21,1562 | 15,3789 |
| | other | Vocational | -,64706 | 8,87014 | 1,000 | -26,9373 | 25,6432 |
| | | High school | 8,97266 | 6,00981 | 1,000 | -8,8399 | 26,7852 |
| | | Bachelor general | 1,30031 | 7,43058 | 1,000 | -20,7232 | 23,3239 |
| Bachelor professional | | -4,68410 | 5,93771 | 1,000 | -22,2829 | 12,9147 | |

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|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|-------|----------|---------|
| Attitudes | Vocational | Master or higher university | 2,88866 | 6,16334 | 1,000 | -15,3789 | 21,1562 |
| | | High school | 5,48571 | 2,49750 | ,435 | -1,9200 | 12,8914 |
| | | Bachelor general | 6,95000 | 2,97808 | ,307 | -1,8808 | 15,7808 |
| | | Bachelor proffesional | 6,43077 | 2,48144 | ,152 | -,9273 | 13,7889 |
| | | Master or higher university | 7,08679 | 2,54708 | ,087 | -,4659 | 14,6395 |
| | | Other | 2,95000 | 2,97808 | 1,000 | -5,8808 | 11,7808 |
| | High school | Vocational | -5,48571 | 2,49750 | ,435 | -12,8914 | 1,9200 |
| | | Bachelor general | 1,46429 | 2,04715 | 1,000 | -4,6060 | 7,5346 |
| | | Bachelor proffesional | ,94505 | 1,21631 | 1,000 | -2,6616 | 4,5517 |
| | | Master or higher university | 1,60108 | 1,34516 | 1,000 | -2,3877 | 5,5898 |
| | | Other | -2,53571 | 2,04715 | 1,000 | -8,6060 | 3,5346 |
| | Bachelor general | Vocational | -6,95000 | 2,97808 | ,307 | -15,7808 | 1,8808 |
| | | High school | -1,46429 | 2,04715 | 1,000 | -7,5346 | 4,6060 |
| | | Bachelor proffesional | -,51923 | 2,02753 | 1,000 | -6,5314 | 5,4929 |
| | | Master or higher university | ,13679 | 2,10735 | 1,000 | -6,1120 | 6,3856 |
| | | Other | -4,00000 | 2,61195 | 1,000 | -11,7451 | 3,7451 |
| | Bachelor professional | Vocational | -6,43077 | 2,48144 | ,152 | -13,7889 | ,9273 |
| | | High school | -,94505 | 1,21631 | 1,000 | -4,5517 | 2,6616 |
| | | Bachelor general | ,51923 | 2,02753 | 1,000 | -5,4929 | 6,5314 |
| | | Master or higher university | ,65602 | 1,31510 | 1,000 | -3,2436 | 4,5556 |
| | | Other | -3,48077 | 2,02753 | 1,000 | -9,4929 | 2,5314 |
| | Master or higher university | Vocational | -7,08679 | 2,54708 | ,087 | -14,6395 | ,4659 |
| | | High school | -1,60108 | 1,34516 | 1,000 | -5,5898 | 2,3877 |
| | | Bachelor general | -,13679 | 2,10735 | 1,000 | -6,3856 | 6,1120 |
| | | Bachelor proffesional | -,65602 | 1,31510 | 1,000 | -4,5556 | 3,2436 |
| | | Other | -4,13679 | 2,10735 | ,762 | -10,3856 | 2,1120 |
| | other | Vocational | -2,95000 | 2,97808 | 1,000 | -11,7808 | 5,8808 |
| | | High school | 2,53571 | 2,04715 | 1,000 | -3,5346 | 8,6060 |
| | | Bachelor general | 4,00000 | 2,61195 | 1,000 | -3,7451 | 11,7451 |

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|-----------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|----------|---------|----------|----------|---------|
| | | Bachelor professional | 3,48077 | 2,02753 | 1,000 | -2,5314 | 9,4929 | |
| | | Master or higher university | 4,13679 | 2,10735 | ,762 | -2,1120 | 10,3856 | |
| Behaviors | Vocational | High school | 2,69412 | 2,79090 | 1,000 | -5,5834 | 10,9717 | |
| | | Bachelor general | -,72500 | 3,32184 | 1,000 | -10,5773 | 9,1273 | |
| | | Bachelor professional | ,40000 | 2,77201 | 1,000 | -7,8215 | 8,6215 | |
| | | Master or higher university | 1,74615 | 2,84542 | 1,000 | -6,6931 | 10,1854 | |
| | | Other | -2,10000 | 3,32184 | 1,000 | -11,9523 | 7,7523 | |
| | | High school | Vocational | -2,69412 | 2,79090 | 1,000 | -10,9717 | 5,5834 |
| | | | Bachelor general | -3,41912 | 2,28969 | 1,000 | -10,2101 | 3,3719 |
| | | | Bachelor professional | -2,29412 | 1,37554 | 1,000 | -6,3738 | 1,7856 |
| | | | Master or higher university | -,94796 | 1,51805 | 1,000 | -5,4504 | 3,5544 |
| | | | Other | -4,79412 | 2,28969 | ,560 | -11,5851 | 1,9969 |
| | | Bachelor general | Vocational | ,72500 | 3,32184 | 1,000 | -9,1273 | 10,5773 |
| | | | High school | 3,41912 | 2,28969 | 1,000 | -3,3719 | 10,2101 |
| | | | Bachelor professional | 1,12500 | 2,26662 | 1,000 | -5,5976 | 7,8476 |
| | | | Master or higher university | 2,47115 | 2,35583 | 1,000 | -4,5160 | 9,4583 |
| | | | Other | -1,37500 | 2,91345 | 1,000 | -10,0160 | 7,2660 |
| | | Bachelor professional | Vocational | -,40000 | 2,77201 | 1,000 | -8,6215 | 7,8215 |
| | | | High school | 2,29412 | 1,37554 | 1,000 | -1,7856 | 6,3738 |
| | | | Bachelor general | -1,12500 | 2,26662 | 1,000 | -7,8476 | 5,5976 |
| | | | Master or higher university | 1,34615 | 1,48302 | 1,000 | -3,0524 | 5,7447 |
| | | | Other | -2,50000 | 2,26662 | 1,000 | -9,2226 | 4,2226 |
| | Master or higher university | Vocational | -1,74615 | 2,84542 | 1,000 | -10,1854 | 6,6931 | |
| | | High school | ,94796 | 1,51805 | 1,000 | -3,5544 | 5,4504 | |
| | | Bachelor general | -2,47115 | 2,35583 | 1,000 | -9,4583 | 4,5160 | |
| | | Bachelor professional | -1,34615 | 1,48302 | 1,000 | -5,7447 | 3,0524 | |
| | | Other | -3,84615 | 2,35583 | 1,000 | -10,8333 | 3,1410 | |
| | other | Vocational | 2,10000 | 3,32184 | 1,000 | -7,7523 | 11,9523 | |
| | | High school | 4,79412 | 2,28969 | ,560 | -1,9969 | 11,5851 | |

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|-----------------------------|---------|---------|-------|---------|---------|
| Bachelor general | 1,37500 | 2,91345 | 1,000 | -7,2660 | 10,0160 |
| Bachelor professional | 2,50000 | 2,26662 | 1,000 | -4,2226 | 9,2226 |
| Master or higher university | 3,84615 | 2,35583 | 1,000 | -3,1410 | 10,8333 |

*. The mean difference is significant at the 0.05 level.