

## Supplementary data

# **A $\beta$ -induced damage memory in hCMEC/D3 cell mediated by sirtuin-1**

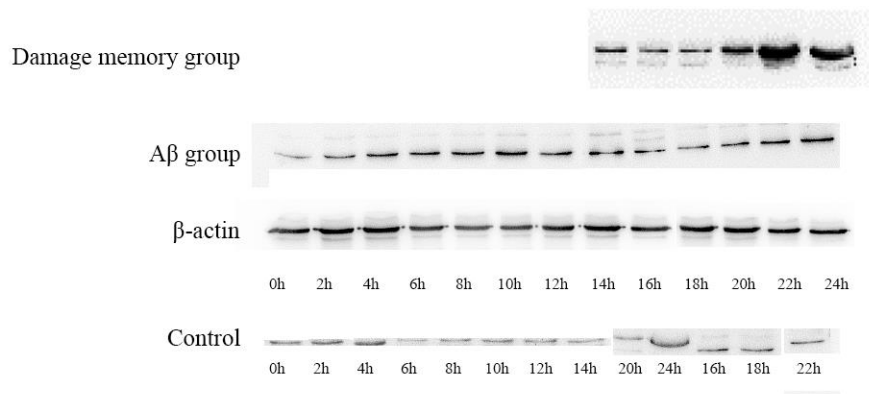
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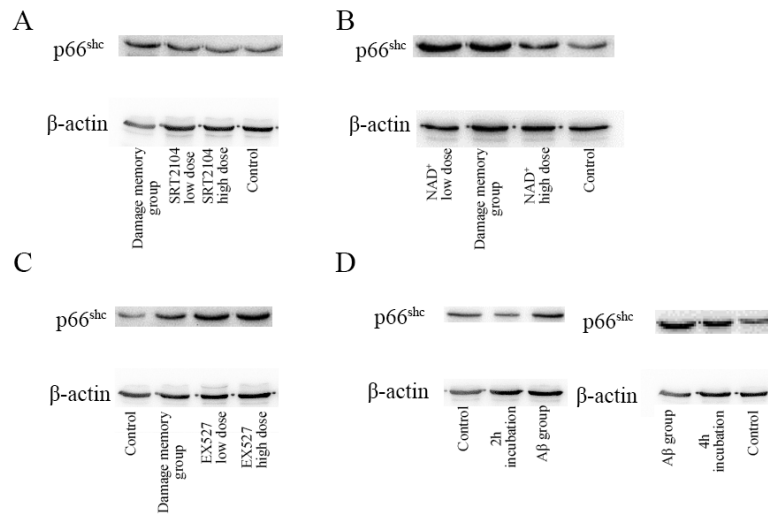
E-Mail address: haochenliu@cpu.edu.cn (HCL); yxzhang@stu.cpu.edu.cn (YZZ); 296481679@qq.com (HZ);

570302057@qq.com (SX); 1060046870@qq.com (HMZ) lxq@cpu.edu.cn (XQL, Corresponds author).

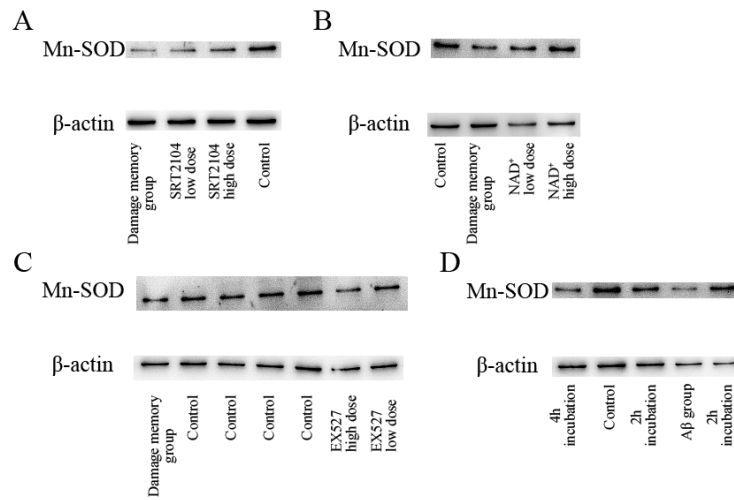
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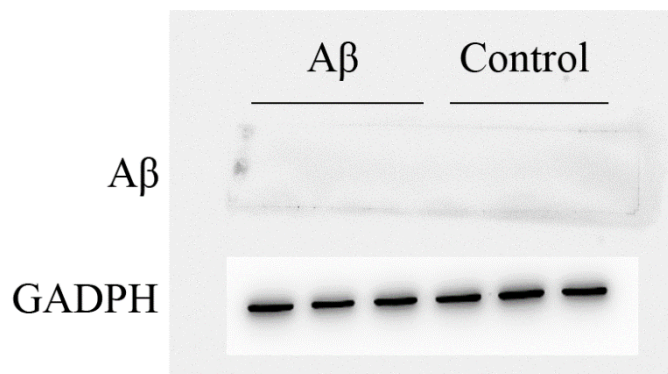
**Figure S1.** the time course of  $p66^{\text{SHC}}$  levels in control group,  $A\beta$  group and damage memory group.



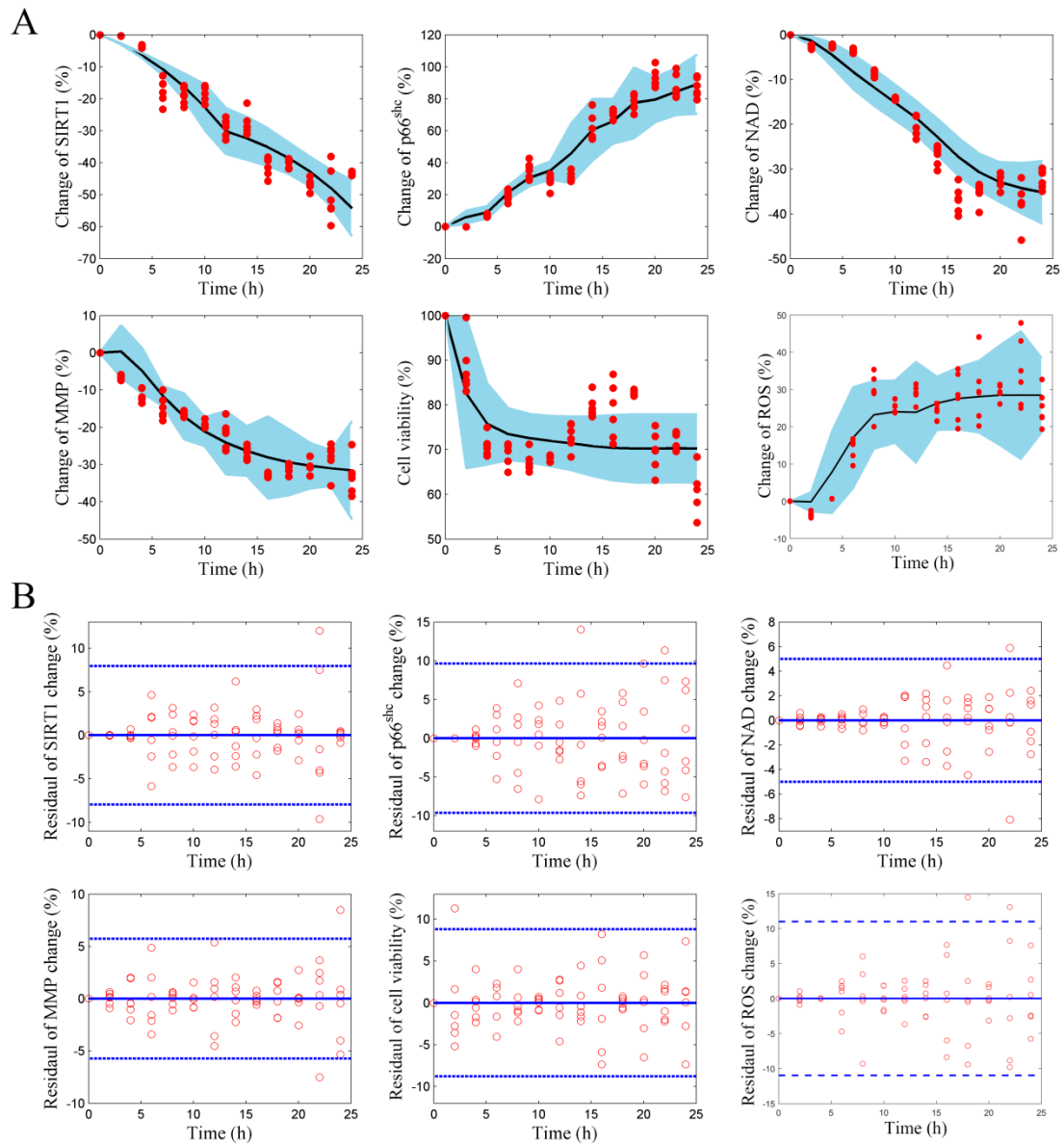
**Figure S2.** A: the change of  $p66^{\text{SHC}}$  in SRT2104 treated hCMEC/D3 cell. B: the change of  $p66^{\text{SHC}}$  in NAD<sup>+</sup> supplement treated hCMEC/D3 cell. C: the change of  $p66^{\text{SHC}}$  in EX527 treated hCMEC/D3 cell. D: the results of  $p66^{\text{SHC}}$  level in the experimental validation of cerebrovascular endothelial cell damage memory formation time.



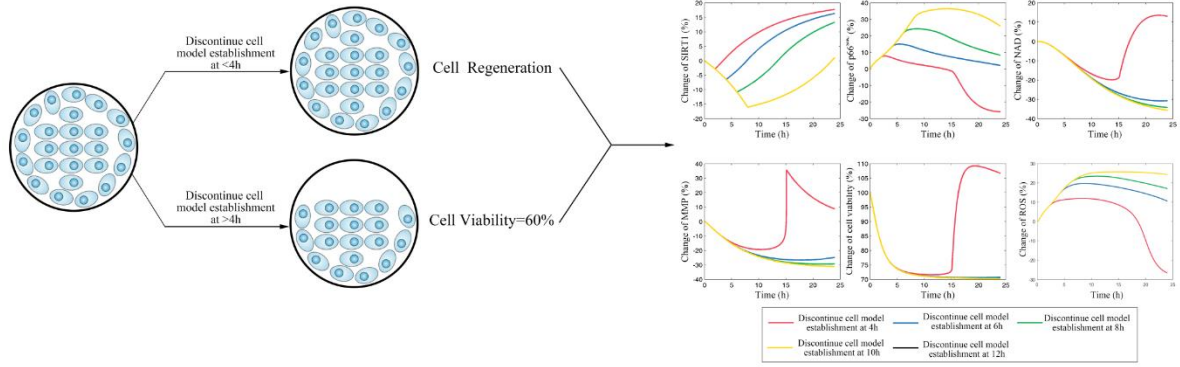
**Figure S3.** A: the change of Mn-SOD in SRT2104 treated hCMEC/D3 cell. B: the change of Mn-SOD in NAD<sup>+</sup> supplement treated hCMEC/D3 cell. C: the change of Mn-SOD in EX527 treated hCMEC/D3 cell. D: the results of Mn-SOD level in the experimental validation of cerebrovascular endothelial cell damage memory formation time.



**Figure S4.** the intracellular Aβ accumulation in Aβ group and control group.



**Figure S5.** A: visual predicted check (VPC) for sirt-1, p66<sup>shc</sup>, ROS, NAD<sup>+</sup>, MMP, and cell vitality. The shaded area represents the 95% confidence interval of the simulated median value. The line represents the median value of observed value. The red scatters represent observed values. B: scatter plots of predicted residuals vs. time for sirt-1, p66<sup>shc</sup>, ROS, NAD<sup>+</sup>, MMP, and cell vitality.



**Figure S6.** the simulation results for scenario I which investigate the time of cerebrovascular endothelial cell damage memory formation.

**Table S1.** mechanism based kinetic process model parameters and bootstrap validation.

Parameters	Estimate	CV	CI		Bootstrap
			LL	UL	
$k_{in}^{SIRT1}$	0.02	77.05%	4.73E-03	0.04	0.02
$E_{A\beta}$	-0.63	77.05%	-1.12	-0.15	-0.63
$k_{out}^{SIRT1}$	0.10	35.96%	0.07	0.14	0.11
$k_{in}^{p66^{SHC}}$	0.06	65.20%	0.02	0.11	0.06
$k_{p66^{SHC}}^{SIRT1}$	28.29	67.40%	9.22	47.36	28.29
$k_{p66^{SHC}}^{NAD^+}$	13.05	81.77%	2.38	23.73	13.50
$k_{out}^{p66^{SHC}}$	1.42	7.29%	1.31	1.52	1.42
$k_{in}^{ROS}$	1.11	0.22%	1.10	1.11	1.11
$E_{max}^{p66^{SHC}}$	0.32	19.86%	0.26	0.38	0.35
$EC_{50}^{p66^{SHC}}$	0.11	96.27%	4.01E-03	0.21	0.11
$k_{out}^{p66^{SHC}}$	1.11	0.22%	1.10	1.11	1.11
$k_{in}^{NAD^+}$	0.26	58.87%	0.11	0.41	0.27
$k_{out}^{NAD^+}$	0.21	78.28%	0.05	0.38	0.23
$k_{in}^{MMP}$	0.86	88.70%	0.05	1.58	0.71
$E_{max}^{ROS}$	1.11	0.15%	1.17	1.17	1.04
$EC_{50}^{ROS}$	0.03	0.11%	0.03	0.03	0.03
$k_{out}^{MMP}$	1.17	92.09%	0.03	2.18	1.02
$k_{in}^{MTT}$	0.94	83.68%	0.15	1.72	0.94
$E_{max}^{MMP}$	0.26	15.85%	0.21	0.30	0.26
$EC_{50}^{MMP}$	0.04	78.74%	0.01	0.08	0.04
$k_{out}^{MTT}$	1.04	78.53%	0.22	1.85	1.04