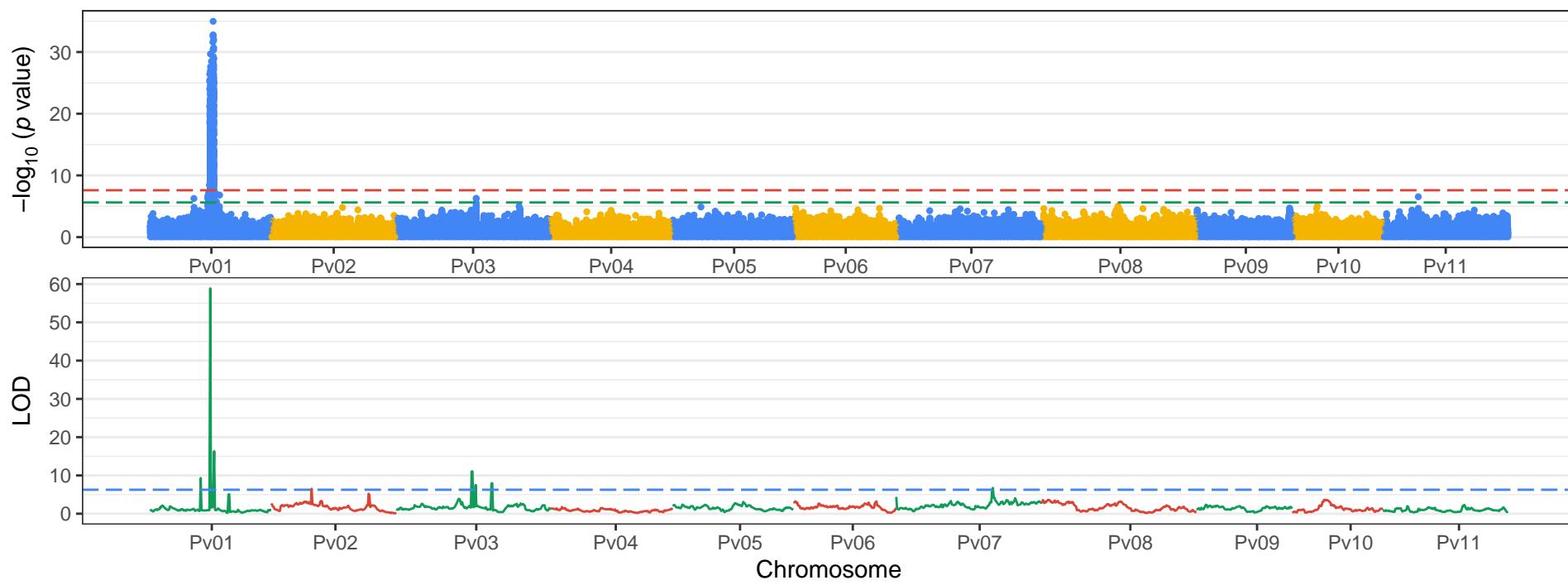
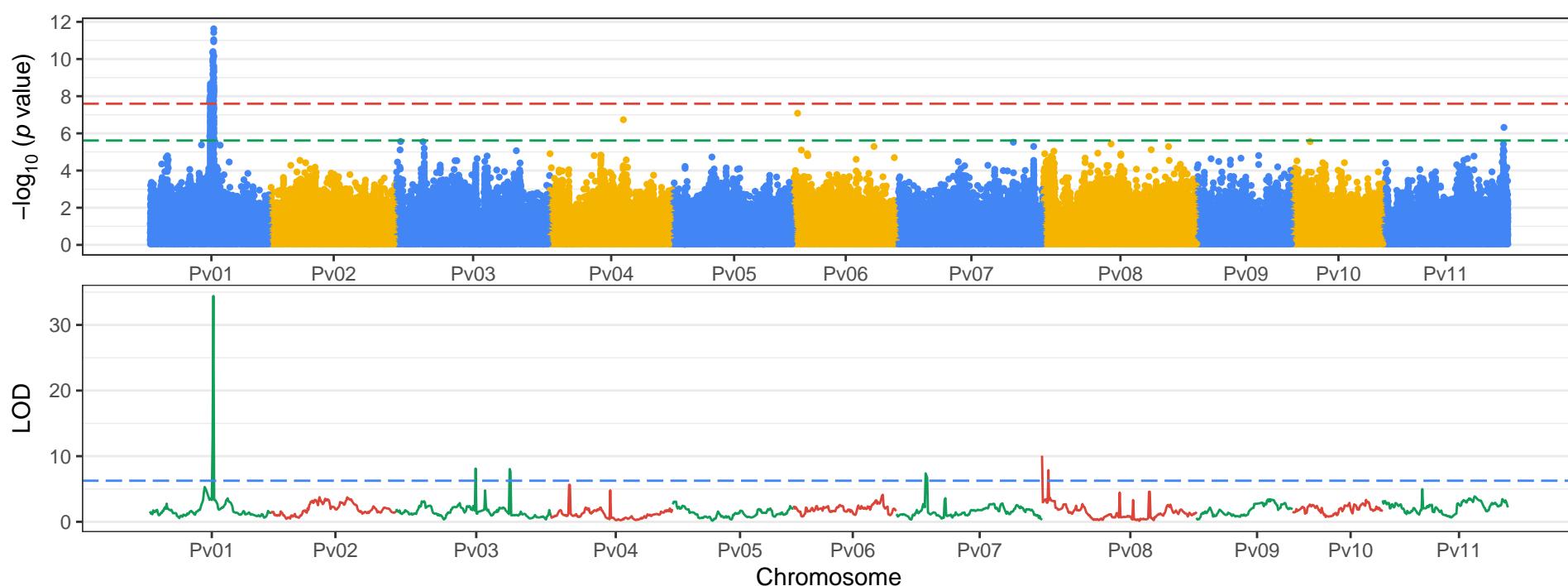


DF 2013

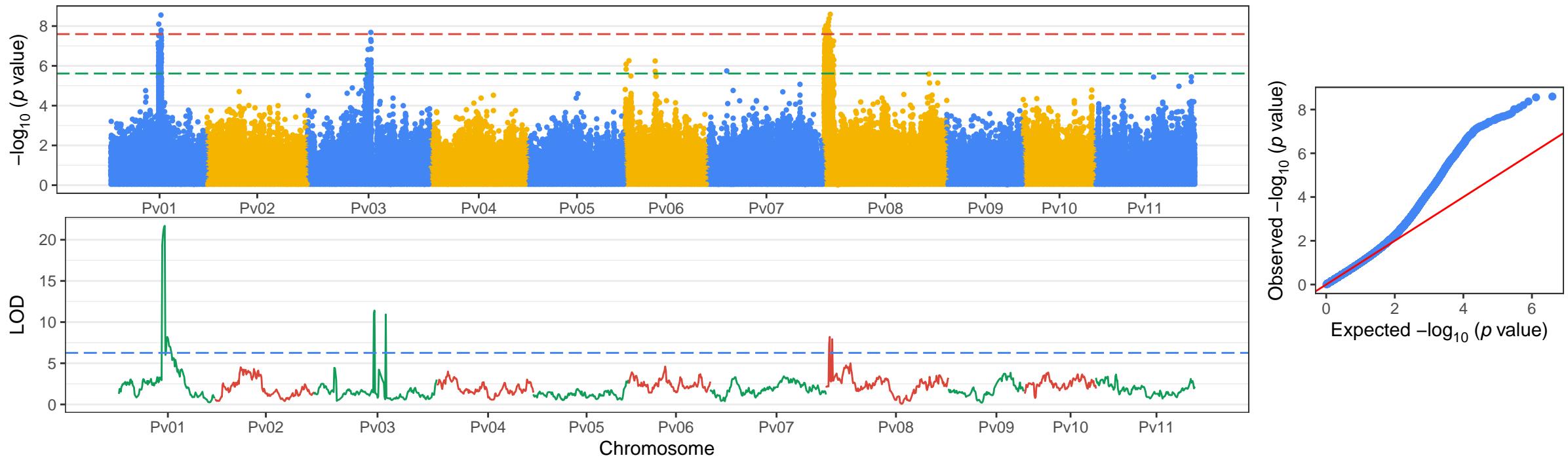


DF 2014

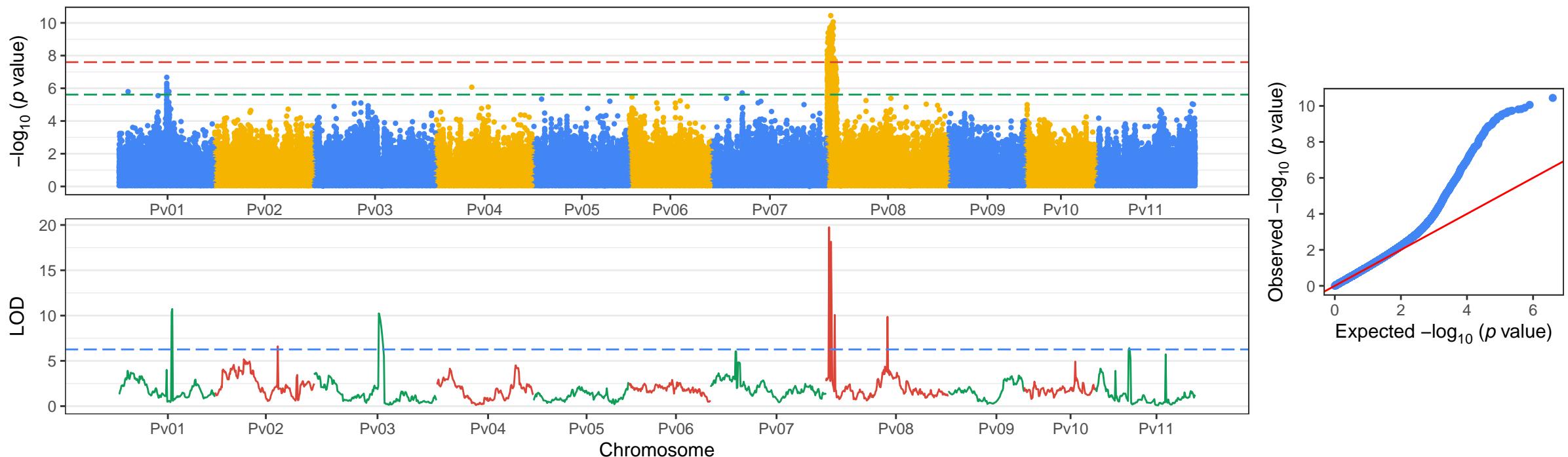


Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.

DPM 2013

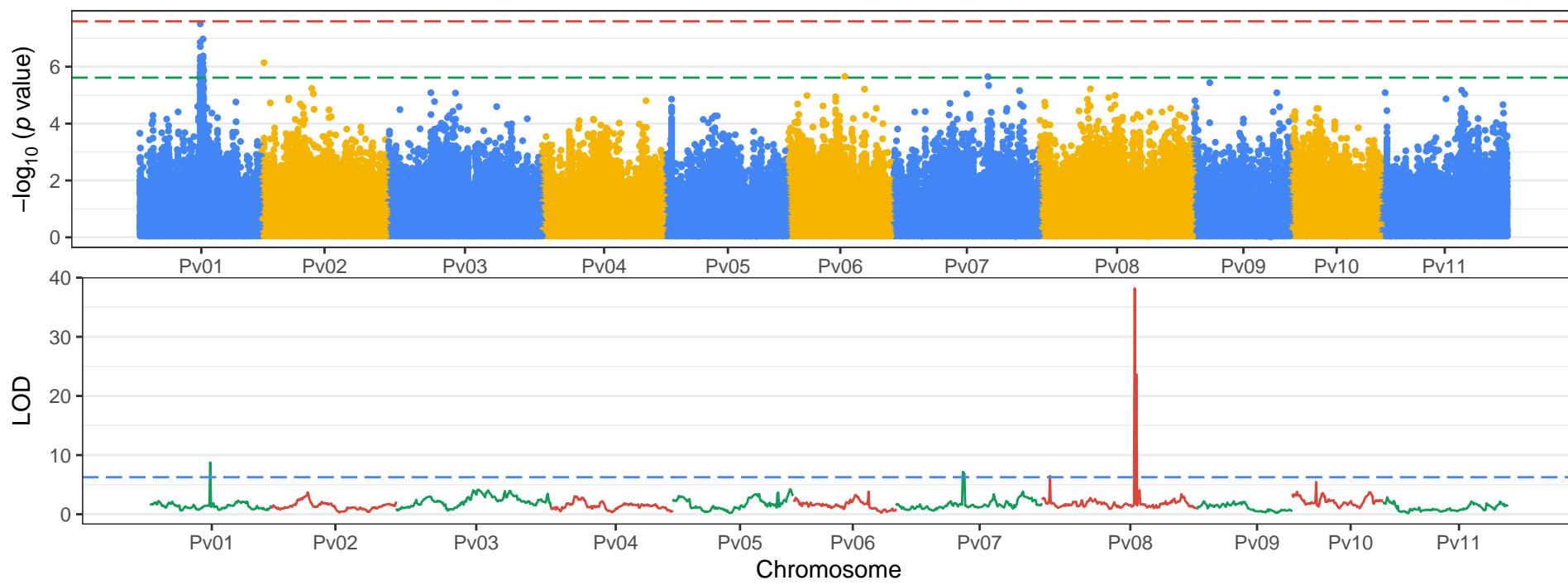
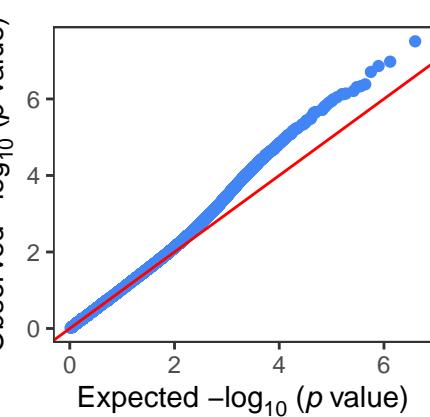


DPM 2014

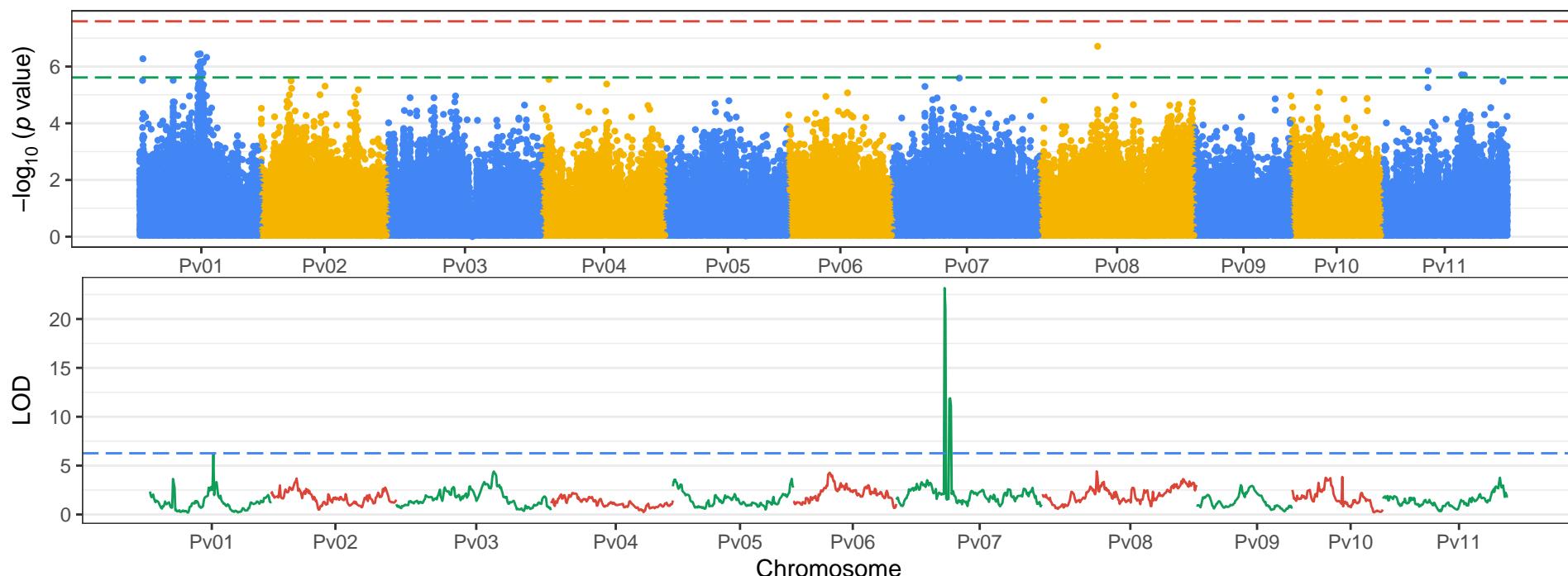
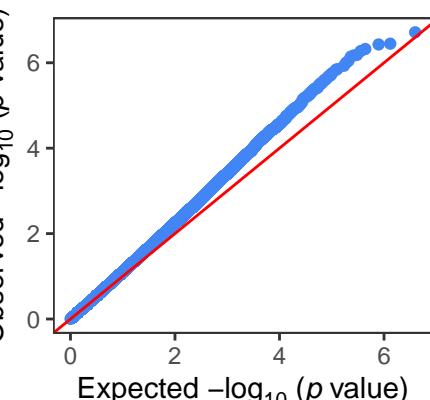


Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.

Yd 2013

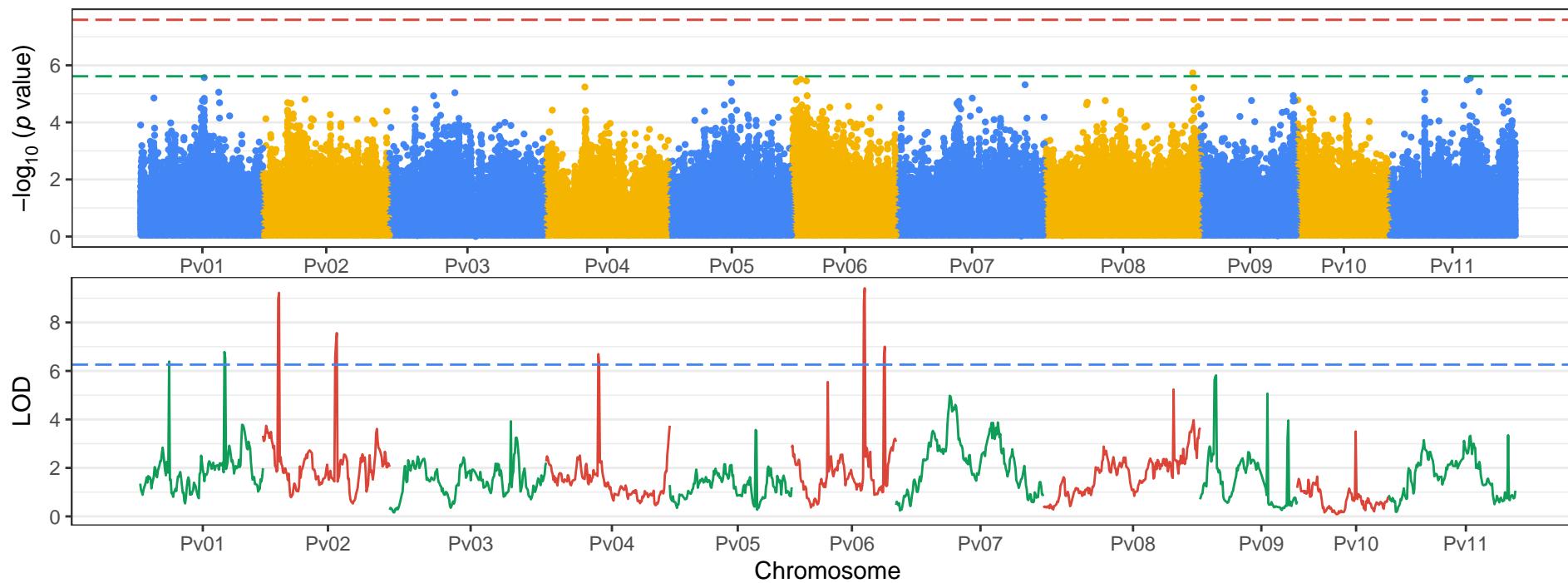
Observed $-\log_{10}(p\text{ value})$ 

Yd 2014

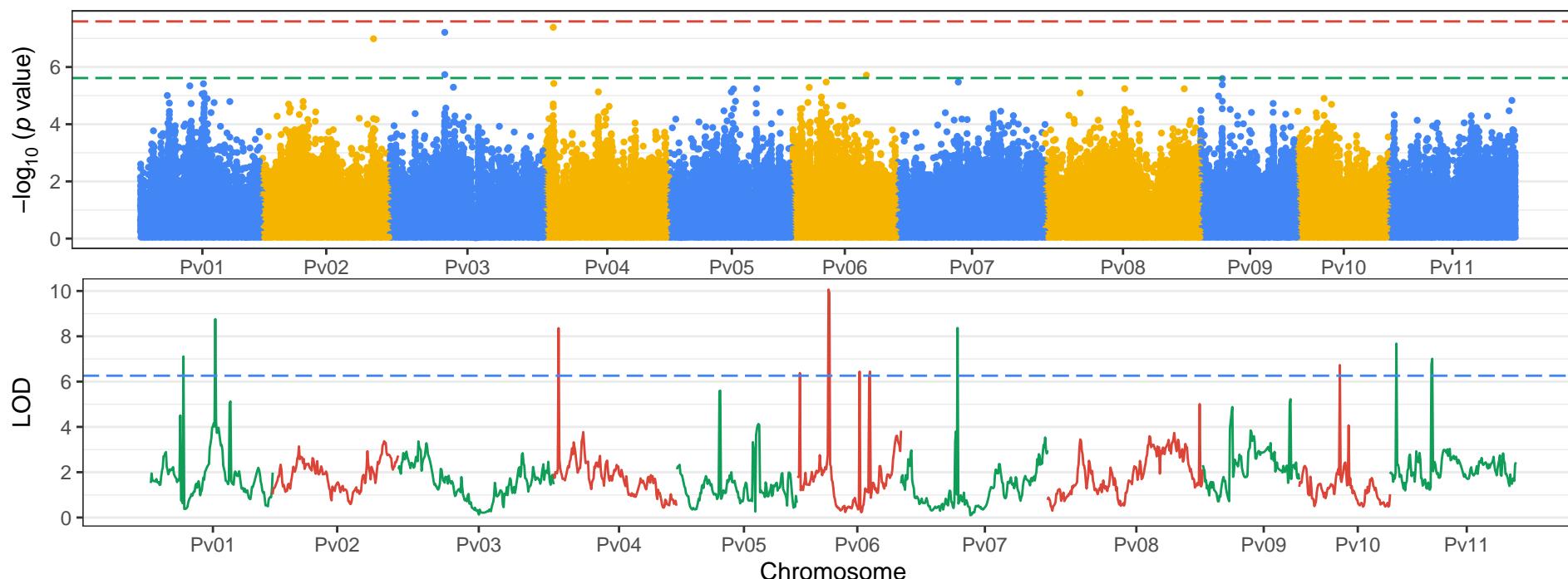
Observed $-\log_{10}(p\text{ value})$ 

Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile-quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.

100SdW 2013

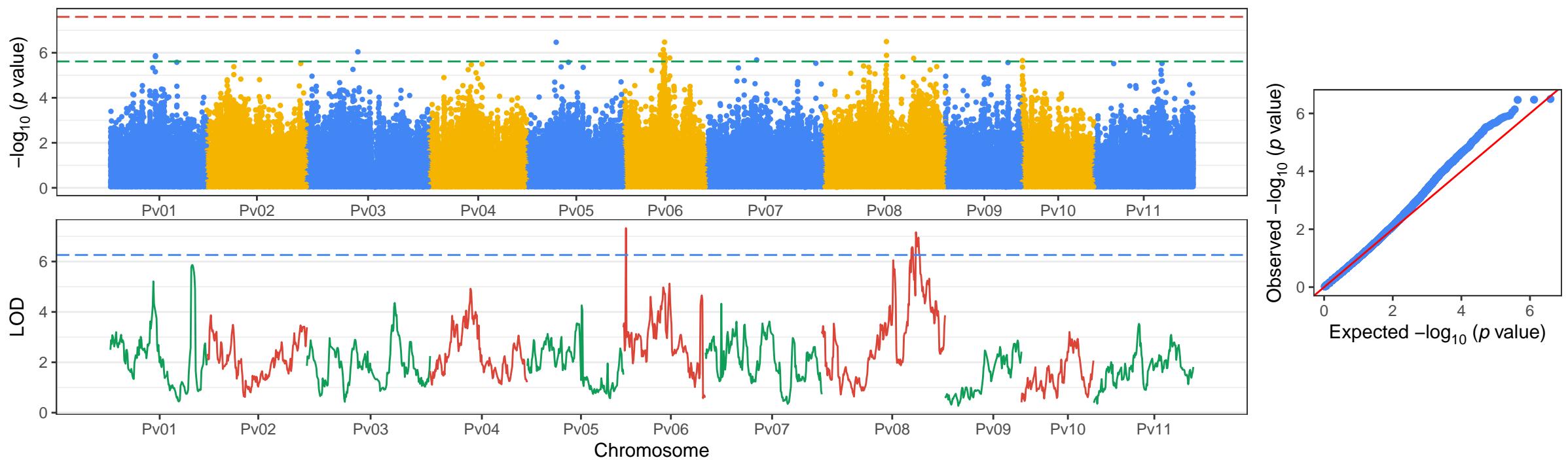


100SdW 2014

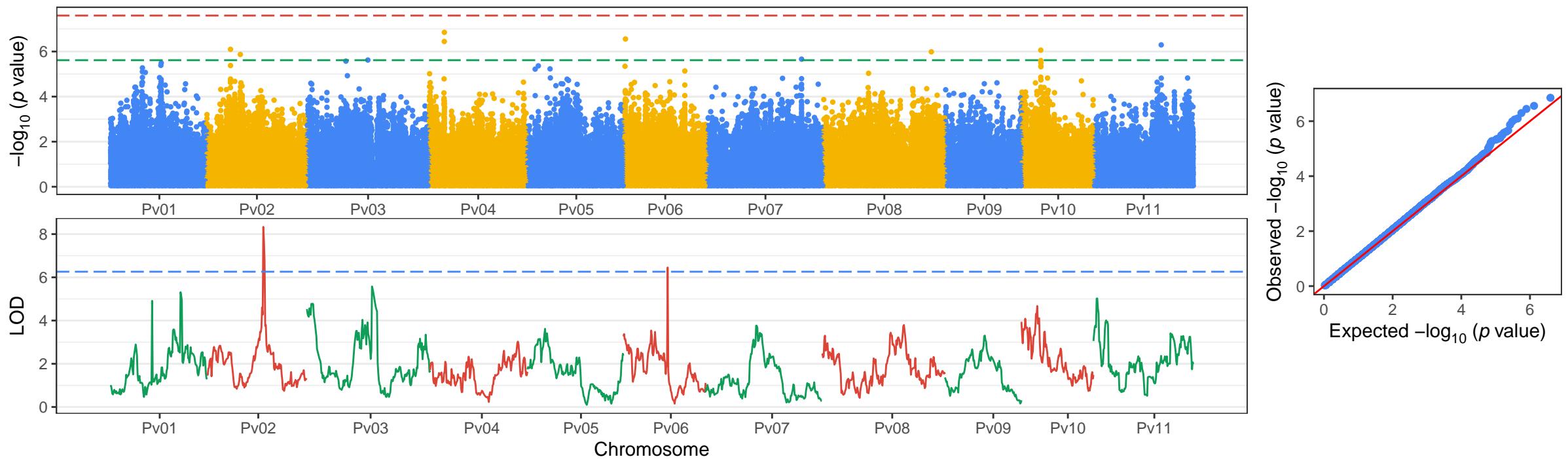


Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.

SdFe 2014

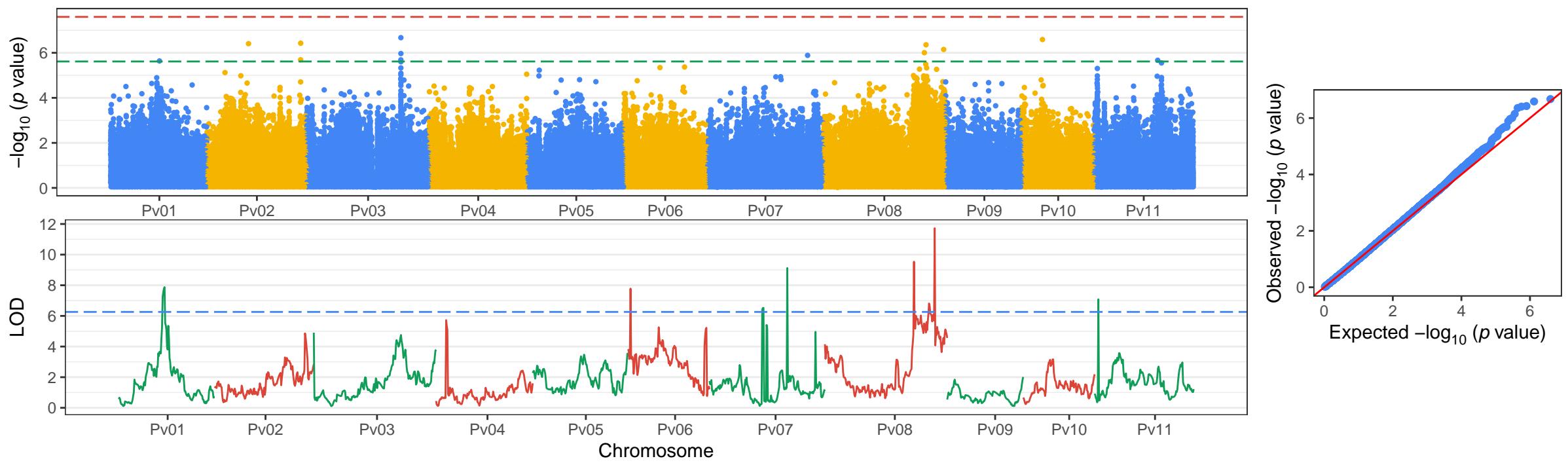


SdFe 2016

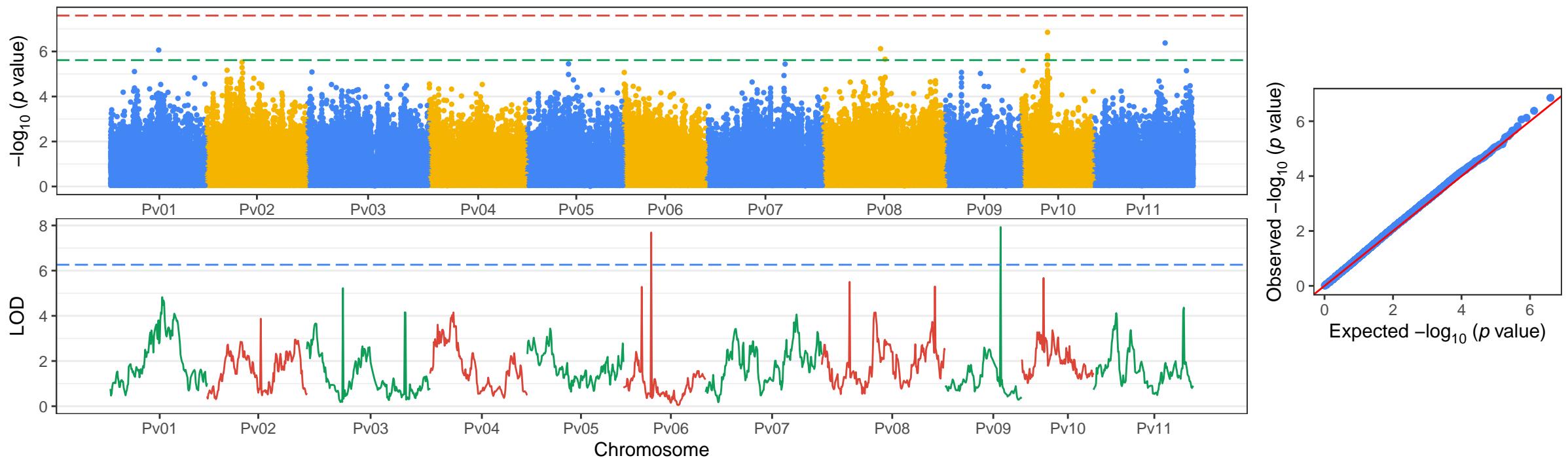


Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.

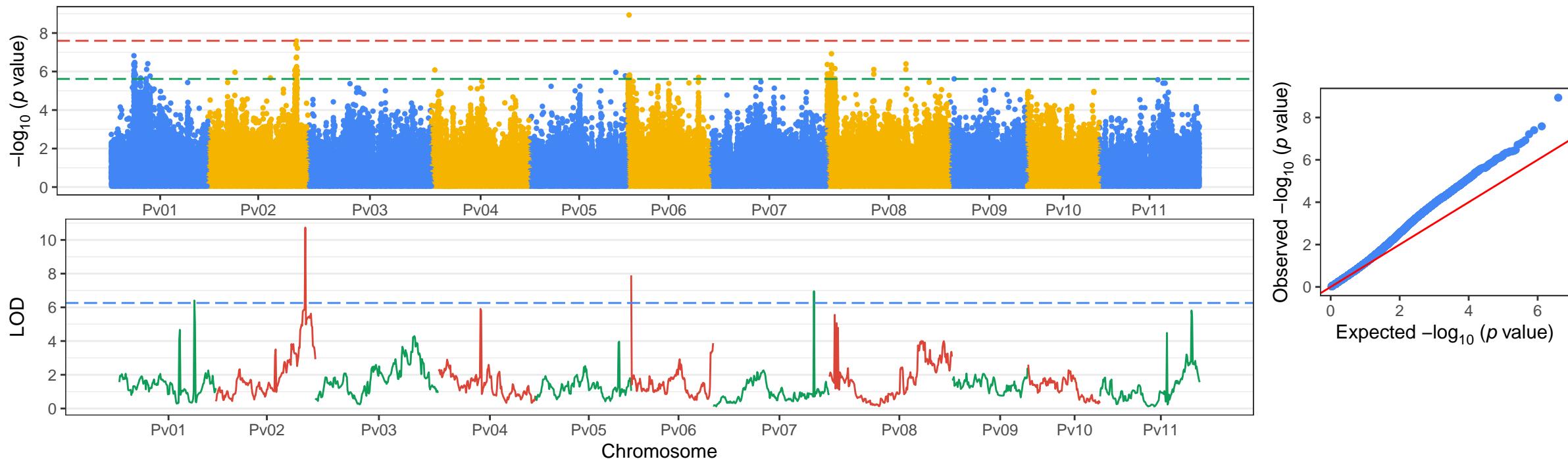
SdZn 2014



SdZn 2016



Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.



Additional file 12. Manhattan, quantile–quantile and LOD plots of the association and linkage mapping for each of the evaluated traits. The Bonferroni correction threshold ($p = 0.05$) using the WGS (1,972,528) and the GBS (20,615) markers are depicted as red and green horizontal dashed lines, respectively, in the Manhattan plot. The significance threshold for the QTL mapping analysis is depicted as a blue dashed line in the LOD plot.