



S1 Fig. The gating strategy of M-MDSC. (A) Flow cytometry plots representing gating strategy of M-MDSC (CD11b⁺CD33⁺ cells) gated on HLA-DR^{neg/low} cells from the PBMC of T1D patient, their at-risk relatives and healthy donors (HD). (B) Representative flow plot of CD14 expression in CD11b⁺ CD33⁺ compared to CD11b⁻CD33⁻ cells.