

## SUPPORTING INFORMATION

# Design of hydrazide-bearing HDACIs based on panobinostat and their p53 and FLT3-ITD dependency in anti-leukemia activity

*Xiaoyang Li<sup>1,2,#,\*</sup>, Yuqi Jiang<sup>1,#</sup>, Yuri K. Peterson<sup>2</sup>, Tongqiang Xu<sup>1</sup>, Richard A. Himes<sup>3</sup>, Xin Luo<sup>4</sup>, Guilin Yin<sup>4</sup>, Elizabeth S. Inks<sup>2</sup>, Nathan Dolloff<sup>5</sup>, Stephanie Halene<sup>6</sup>, Sherine S.L. Chan<sup>2</sup>, C. James Chou<sup>2,\*</sup>*

<sup>1</sup>Ocean University of China, School of Medicine and Pharmacy, Qingdao, Shandong, 266071, China

<sup>2</sup>Department of Drug Discovery and Biomedical Sciences, College of Pharmacy, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, South Carolina 29425, USA

<sup>3</sup>Department of Chemistry and Biochemistry, College of Charleston, 66 George Street, Charleston, South Carolina 29424, USA

<sup>4</sup>Technology Center of Qingdao Customs, Qingdao, Shandong, 266002, China

<sup>5</sup>Department of Cellular and Molecular Pharmacology & Experimental Therapeutics, Medical University of South Carolina, Charleston, SC29425, USA

<sup>6</sup>Section of Hematology, Department of Internal Medicine and Yale Cancer Center, Yale University School of Medicine, New Haven, CT 06511, USA.

## Contents

<b>Figure S1.</b> IC <sub>50</sub> curves of representative compounds against HDAC1, 2, and 3. -----	Page S3
<b>Figure S2.</b> EC <sub>50</sub> curves of SAHA, MS275, panobinostat and 13a for MV4-11 cells. -----	Page S4
<b>Figure S3.</b> EC <sub>50</sub> curves of 16a, 16b, 16c and 28b for MV4-11 cells. -----	Page S4
<b>Figure S4.</b> Inhibitory activity of 13a against APN/CD13 and MMP2/9. -----	Page S4
<b>Figure S5.</b> Inhibitory activity of 13a against HDAC1-9.-----	Page S5
<b>Figure S6.</b> Binding mode of <b>13a</b> with catalytic site and allosteric site of HDAC1 in silico. -----	page S5
<b>Figure S7.</b> Treatment of <b>13a</b> , LP411, panobinostat (Pan), vorinostat (Vor) and entinostat (Ent) in wt-p53 SR cell line for 24 h.-----	page S6
<b>Figure S8.</b> Combination Index (CI) for <b>13a</b> and 17-AAG after treatment for 48 h.----- -----	page S6
<b><sup>1</sup>N NMR and <sup>13</sup>C NMR Spectrums</b> for all the target compounds.----	page S7-page S27
<b>HPLC traces and purity of the target compounds</b> -----	page S28-pageS35

## Inhibition curves and ratios for representative compounds

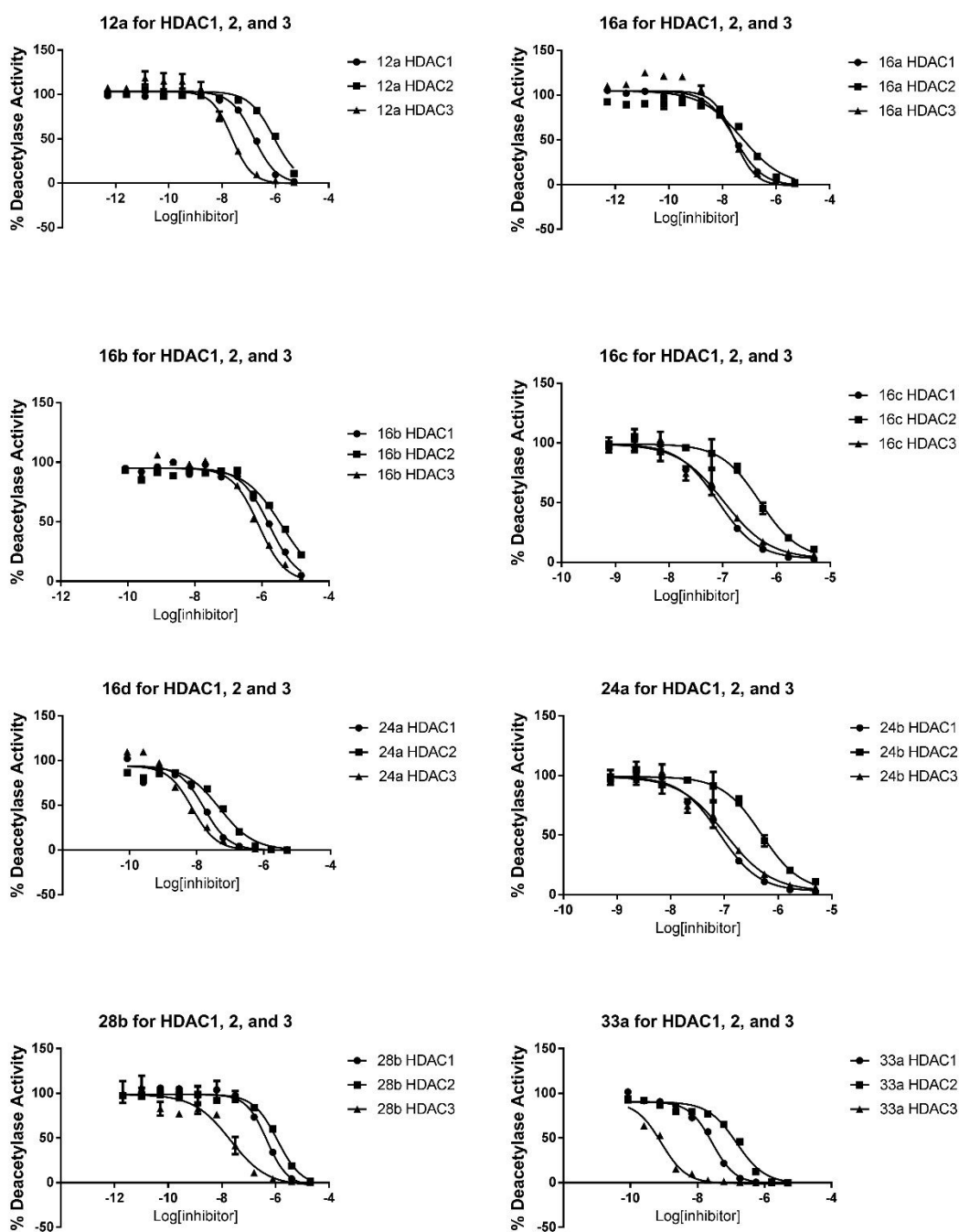
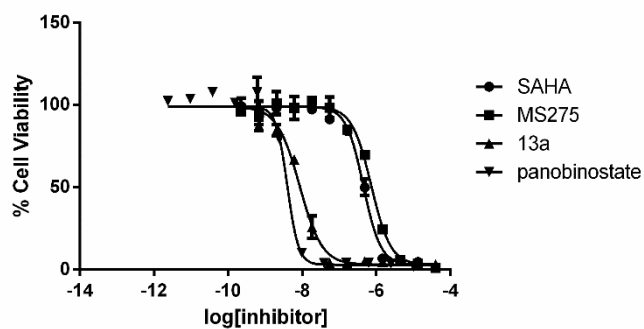


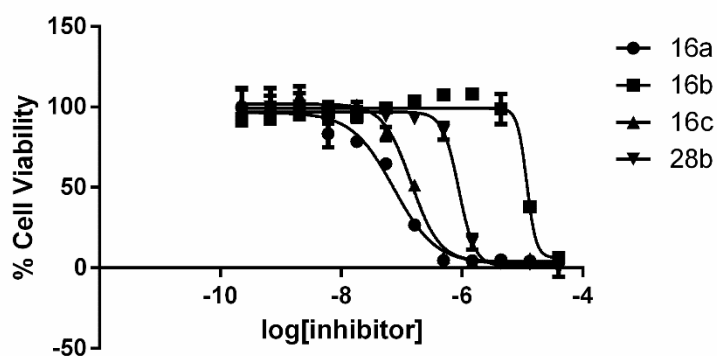
Figure S1. IC<sub>50</sub> curves of representative compounds against HDAC1, 2, and 3.

EC<sub>50</sub> of SAHA, MS275, panobinostat and 13a for MV4-11 Cells

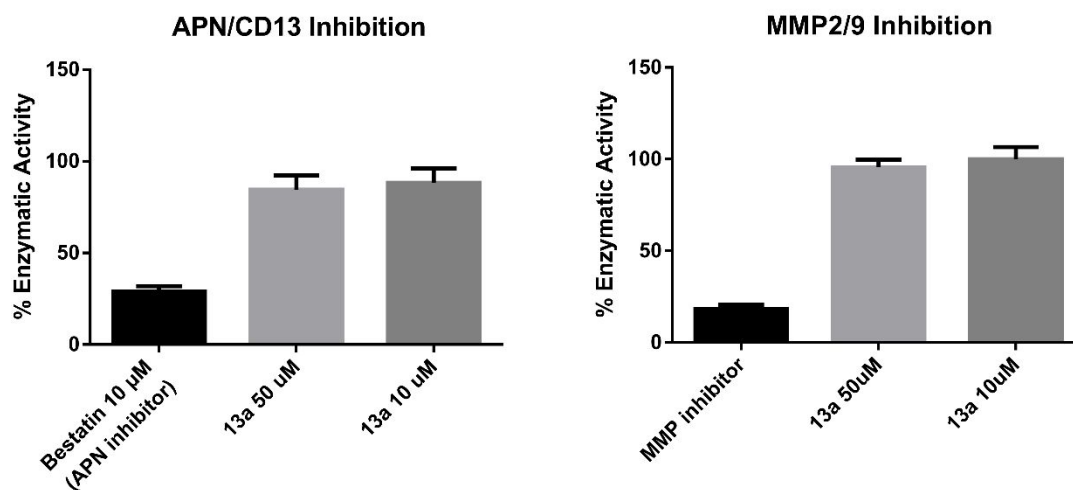


**Figure S2.** EC<sub>50</sub> curves of SAHA, MS275, panobinostat and 13a for MV4-11 cells.

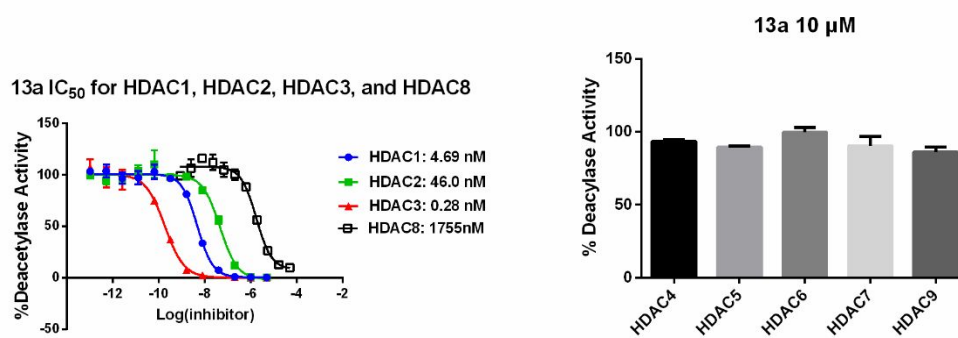
EC<sub>50</sub> of 16a, 16b, 16c and 28b for MV4-11 Cells



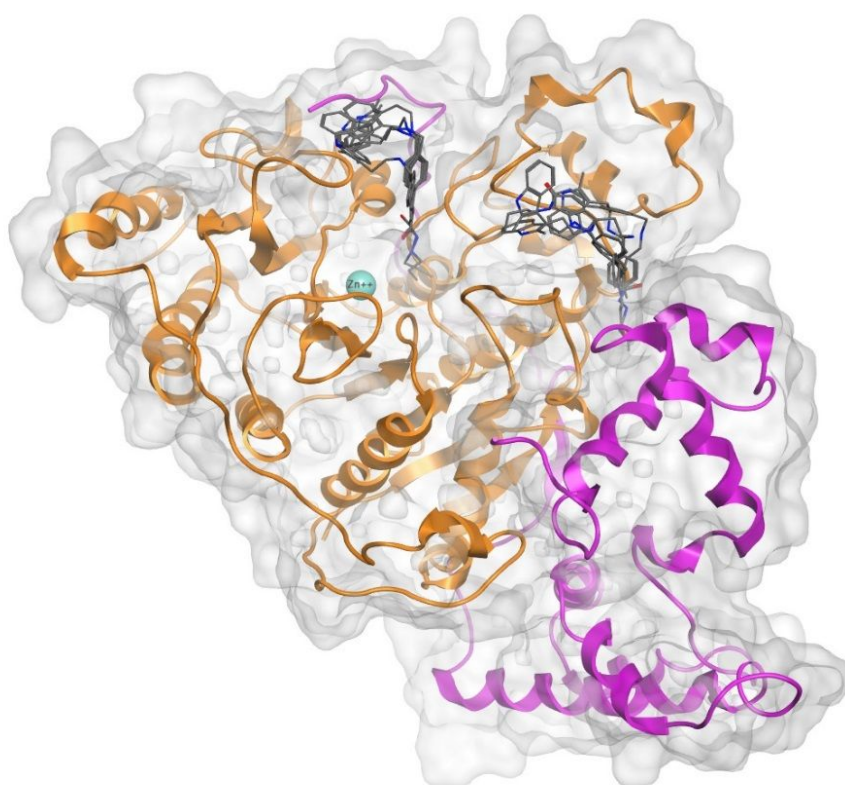
**Figure S3.** EC<sub>50</sub> curves of 16a, 16b, 16c and 28b for MV4-11 cells.



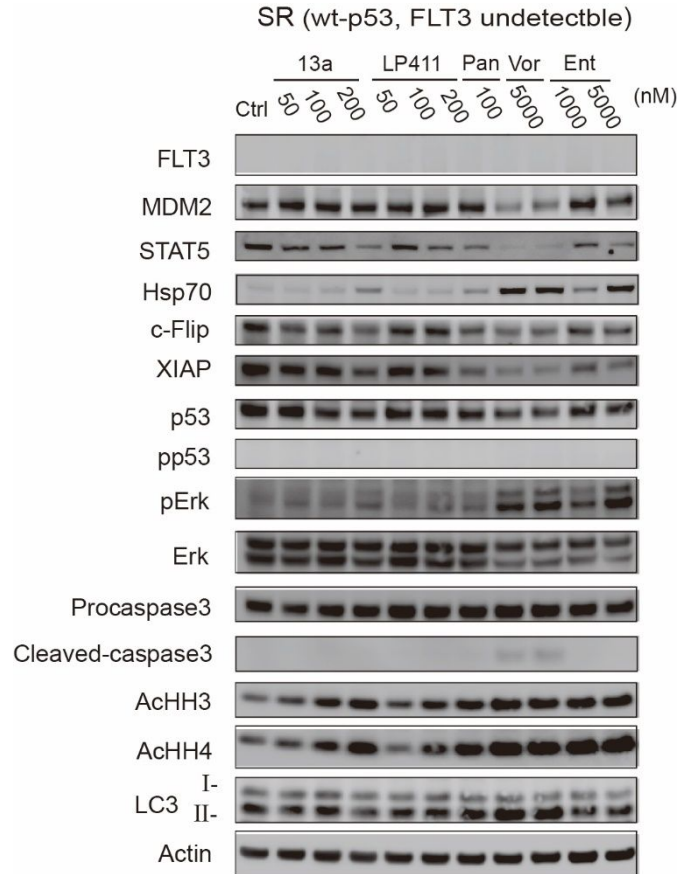
**Figure S4.** Inhibitory activity of 13a against APN/CD13 and MMP2/9.



**Figure S5.** Inhibitory activity of 13a against HDAC1-9.

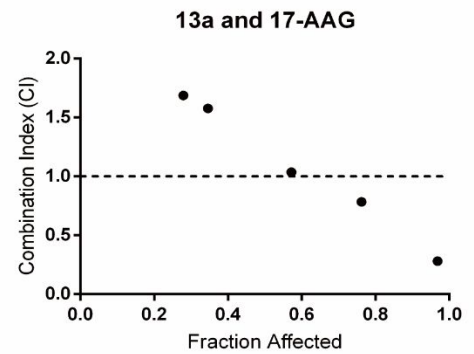


**Figure S6.** Binding mode of **13a** with catalytic site and allosteric site of HDAC1 in silico. Top 5 docking poses for each site are displayed. **13a** failed to chelate Zn metal in the catalytic site because of the long distance.

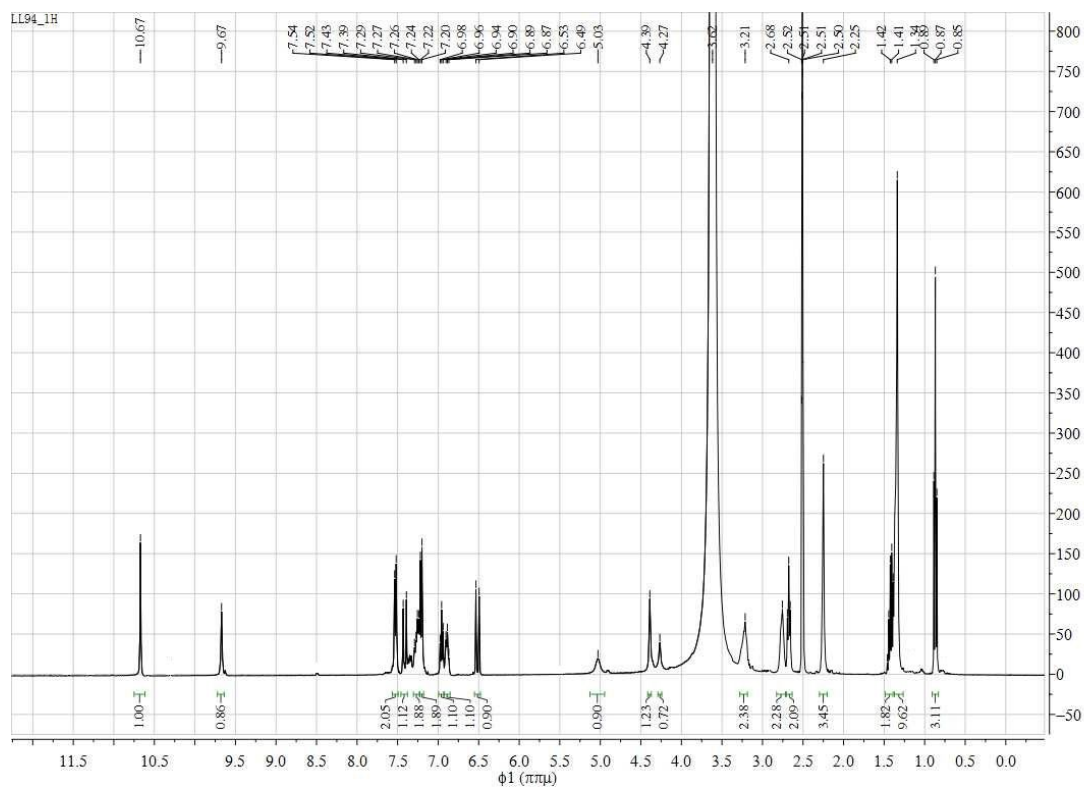


**Figure S7.** Treatment of **13a**, LP411, panobinostat (Pan), vorinostat (Vor) and entinostat (Ent) in wt-p53 SR cell line for 24 h.

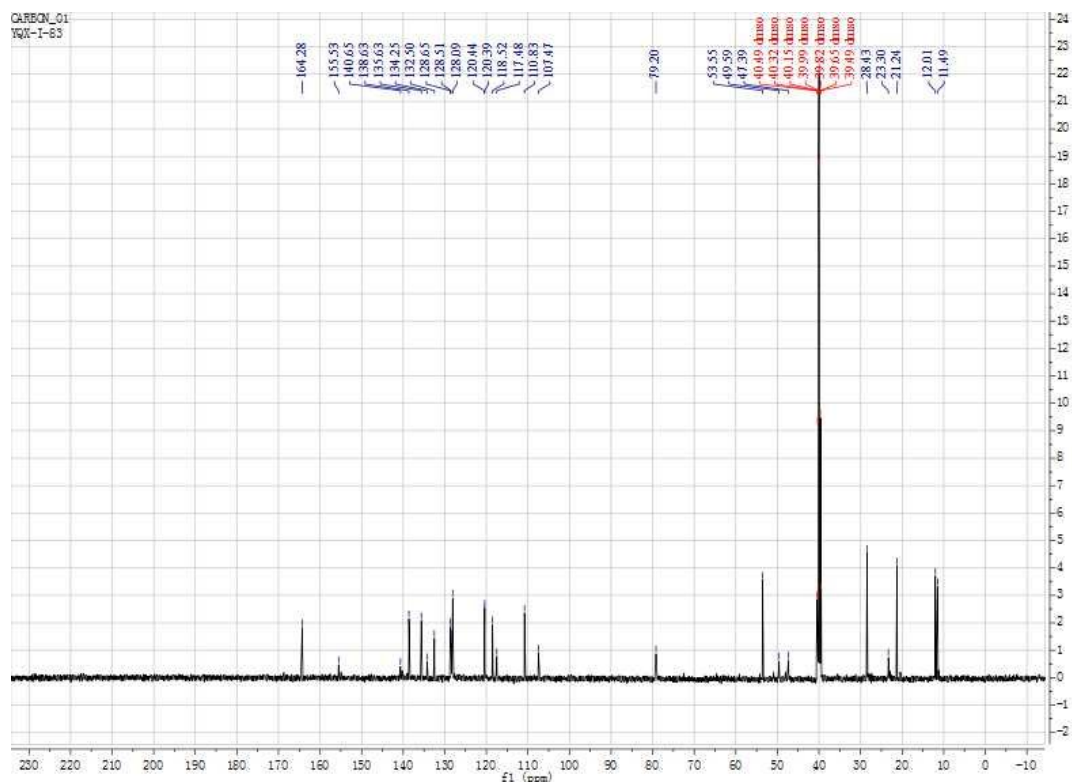
Dose 13a (nM)	Dose 17AAG (nM)	Effect	Combination Index (CI)
9.87	59.0	0.279	1.68712
9.87	88.0	0.346	1.57667
9.87	133.0	0.572	1.03593
9.87	200.0	0.762	0.78417
9.87	300.0	0.968	0.28069



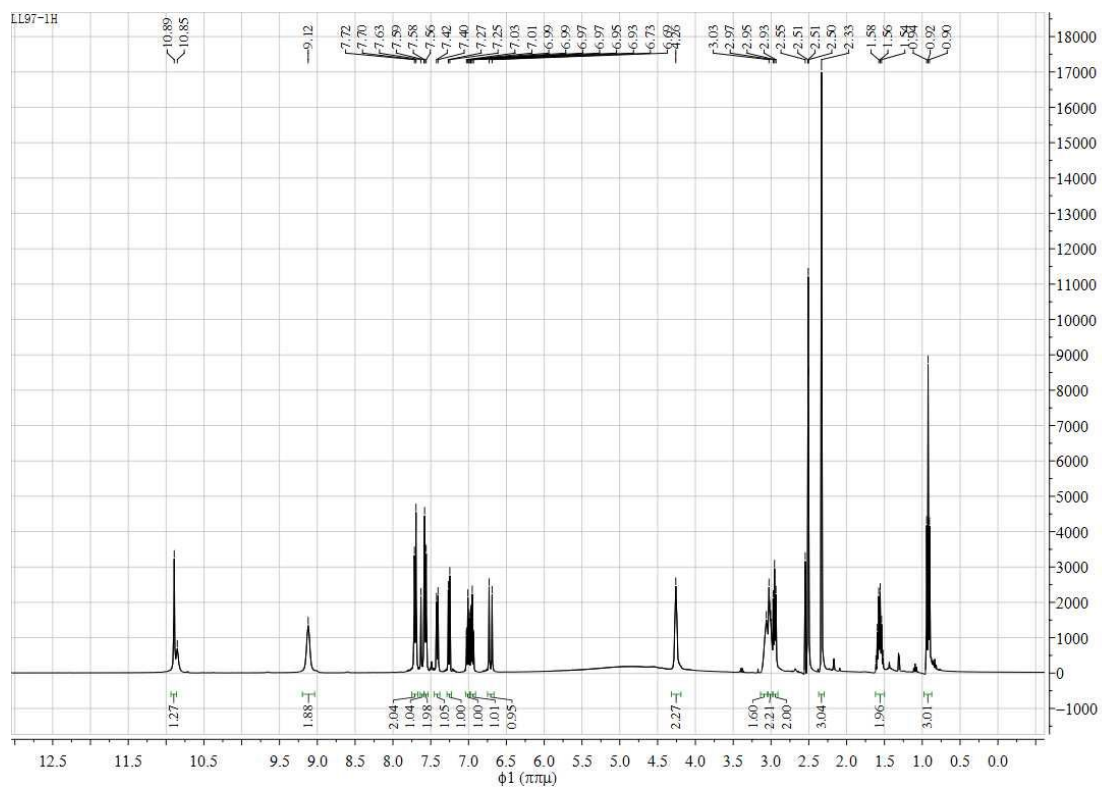
**Figure S8.** Combination Index (CI) for **13a** and 17-AAG after treatment for 48 h. Data is analysed by CompuSyn Software. CI < 1, = 1, and > 1 indicate synergism, additive effect, and antagonism, respectively.



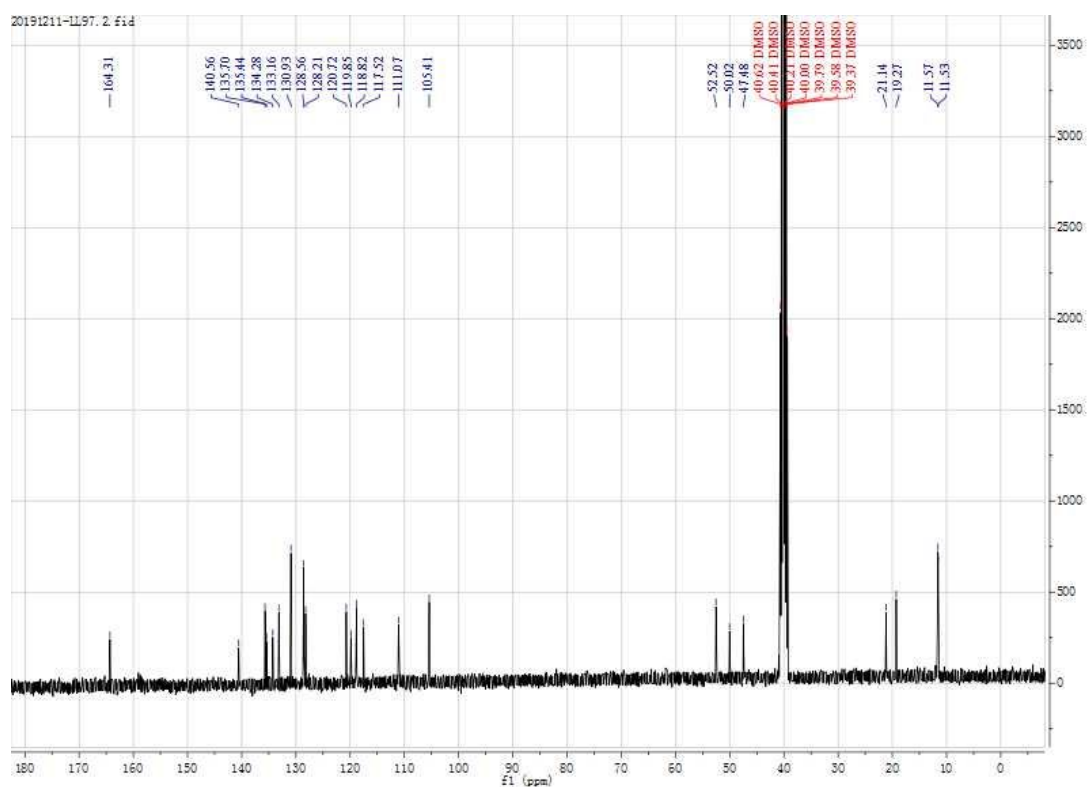
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  of 12a



$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of 12a

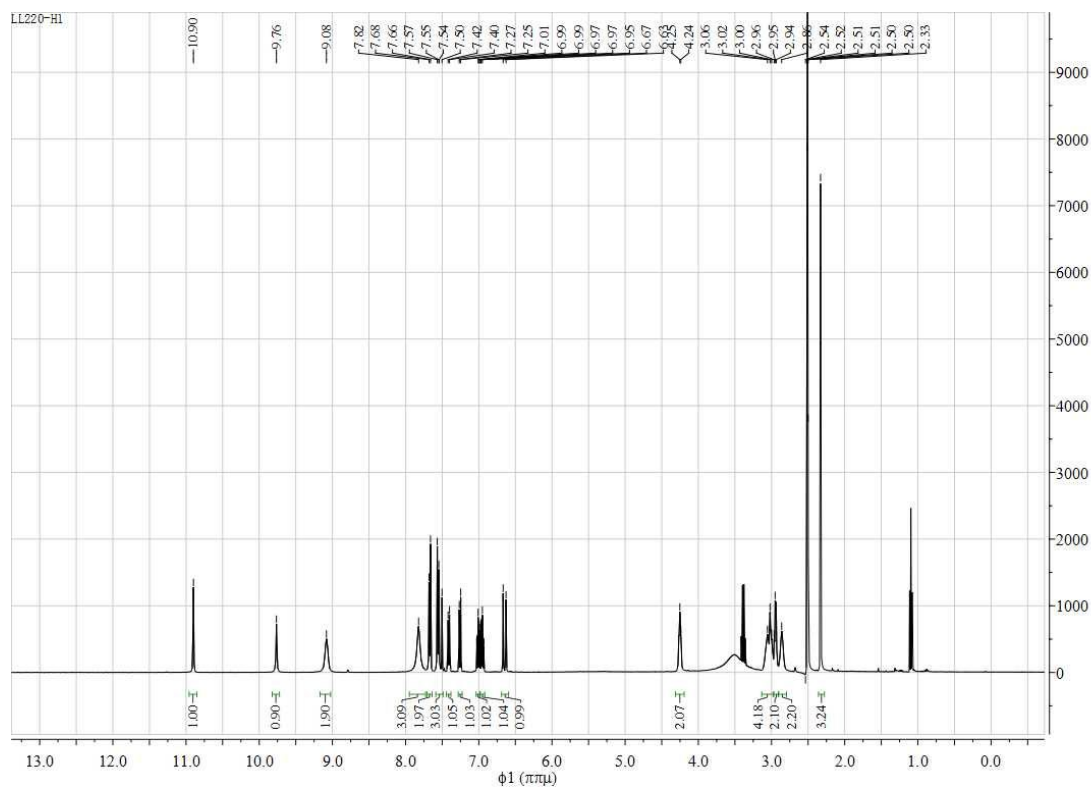


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 13a

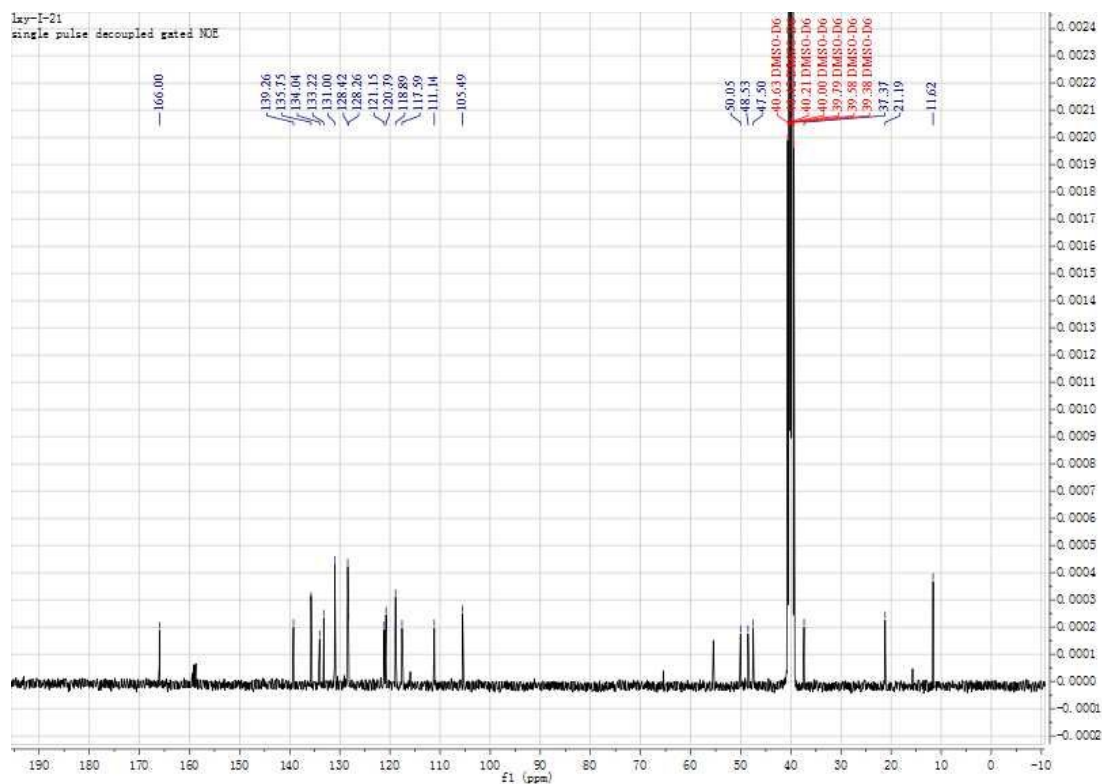


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 13a

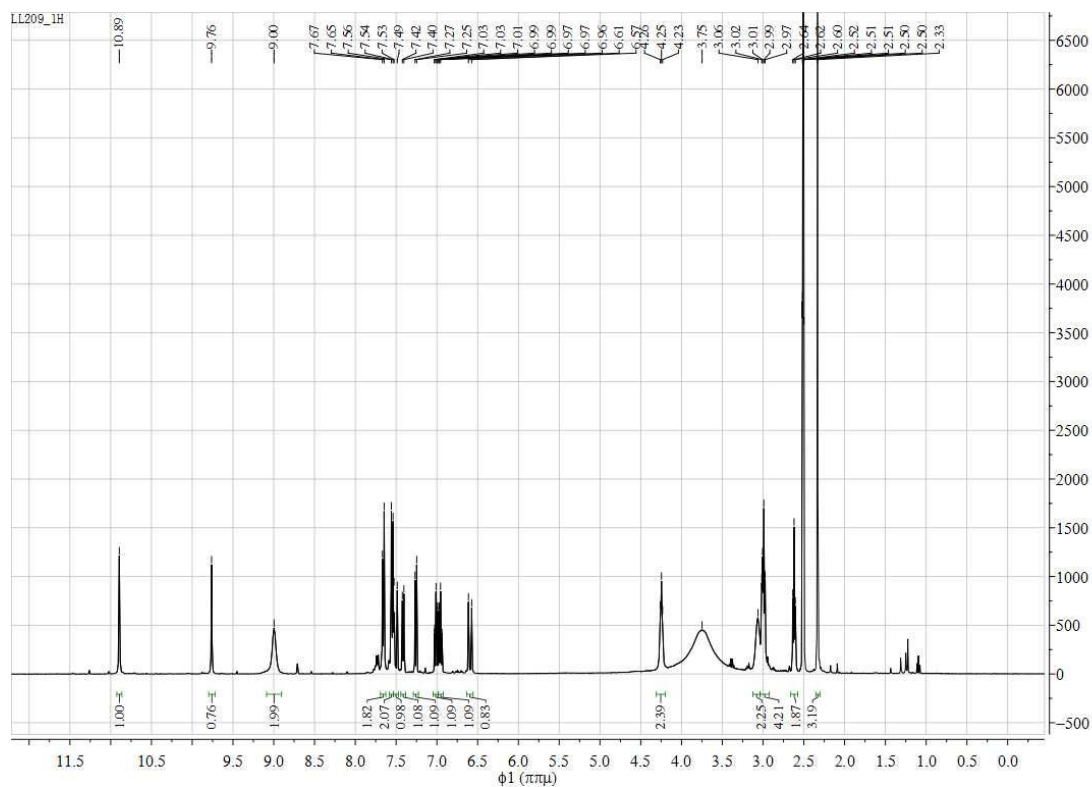




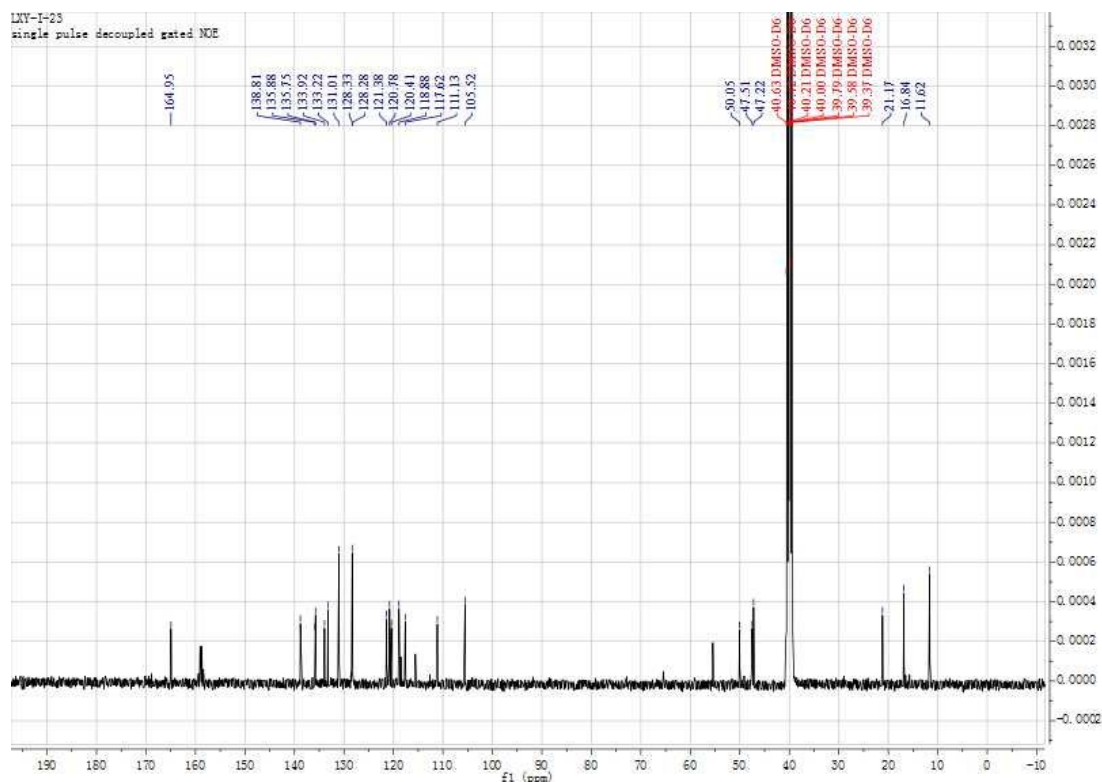
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 13b



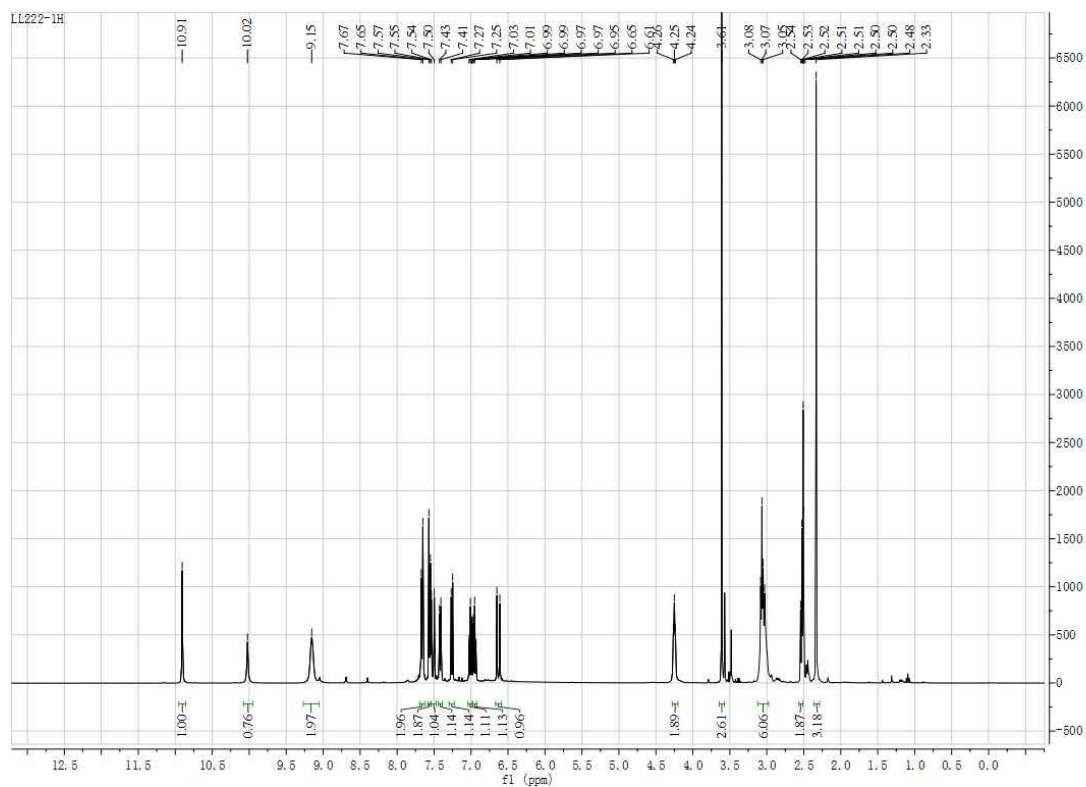
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 13b



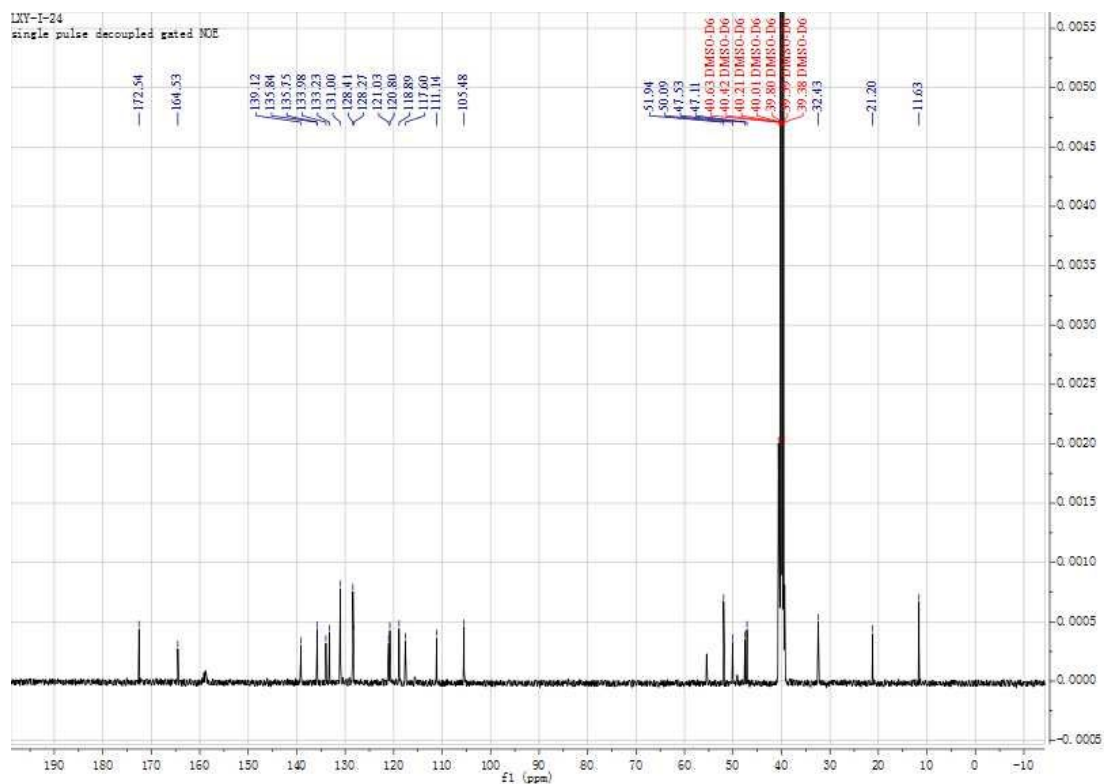
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 13c



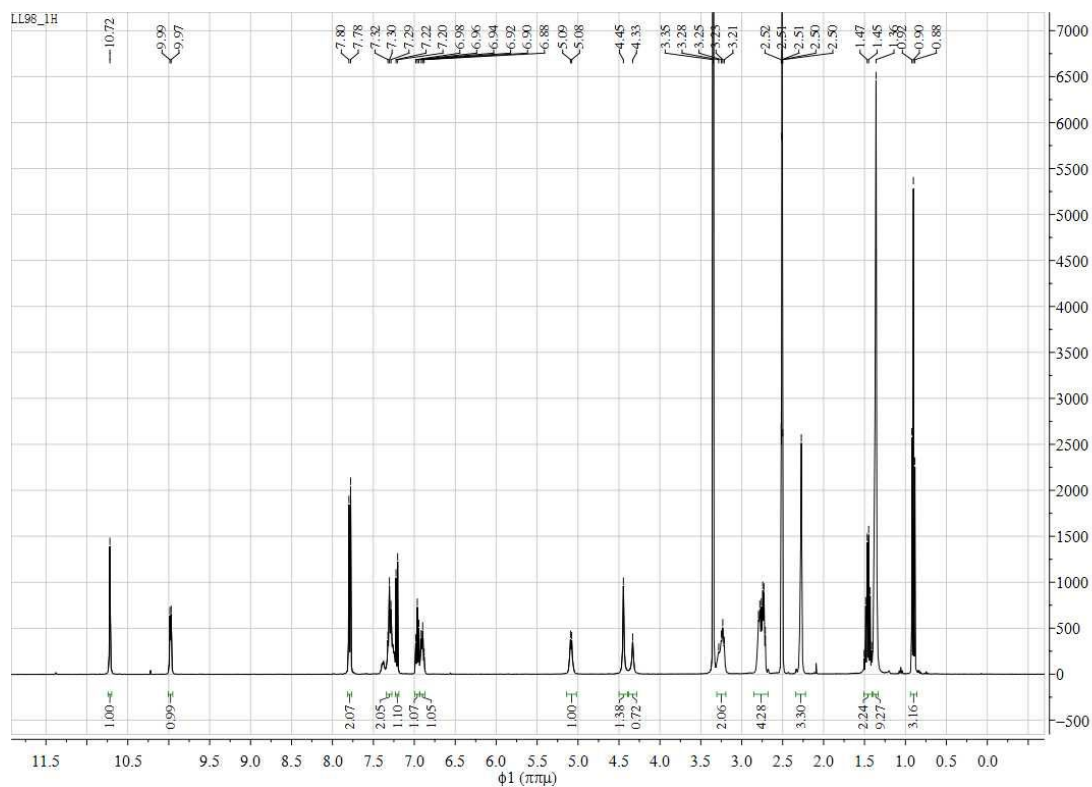
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 13c



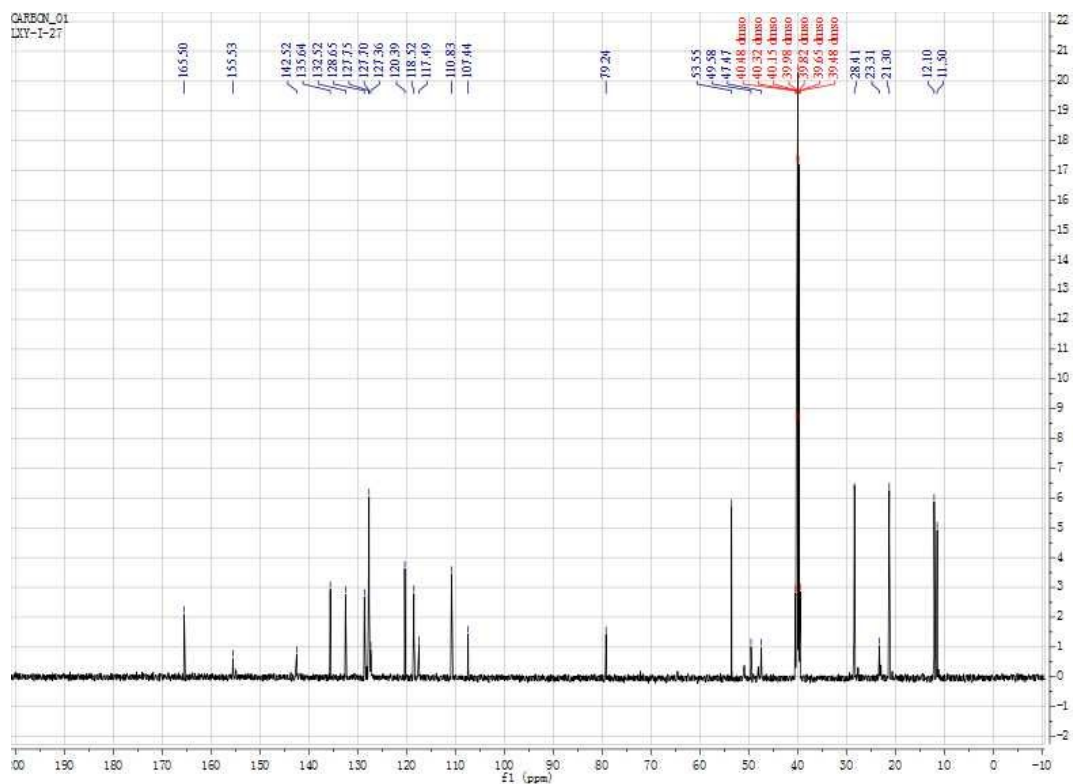
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  of 13d



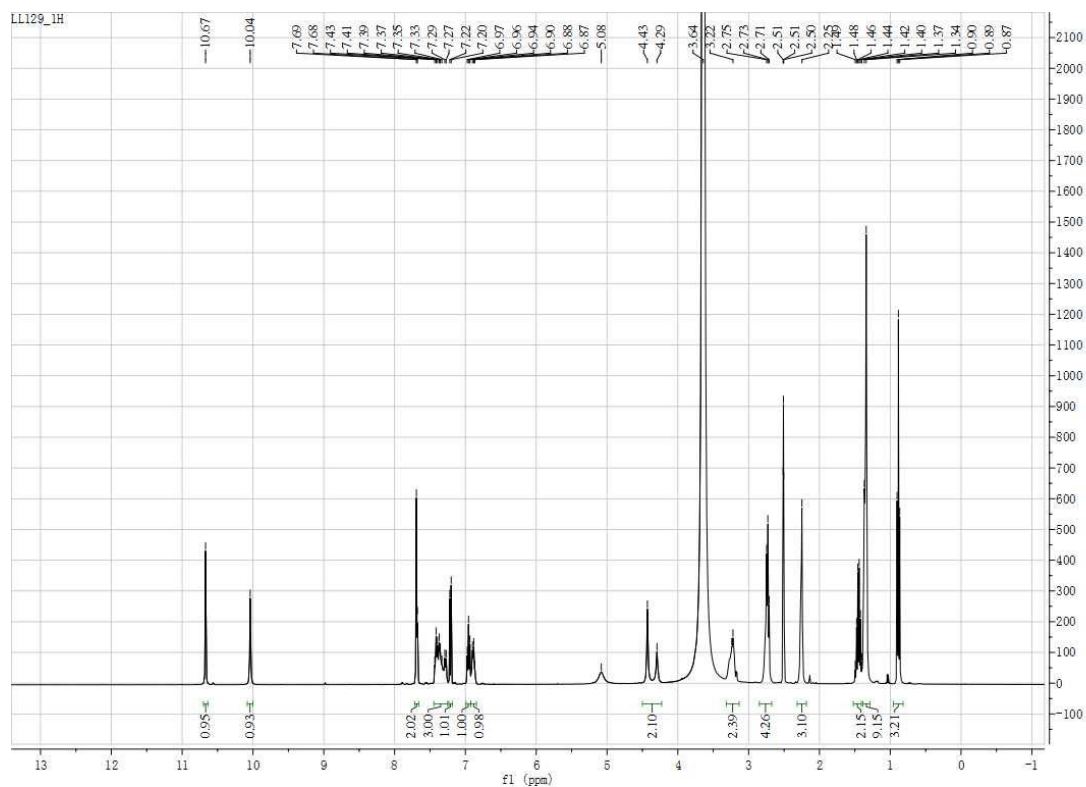
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of 13d



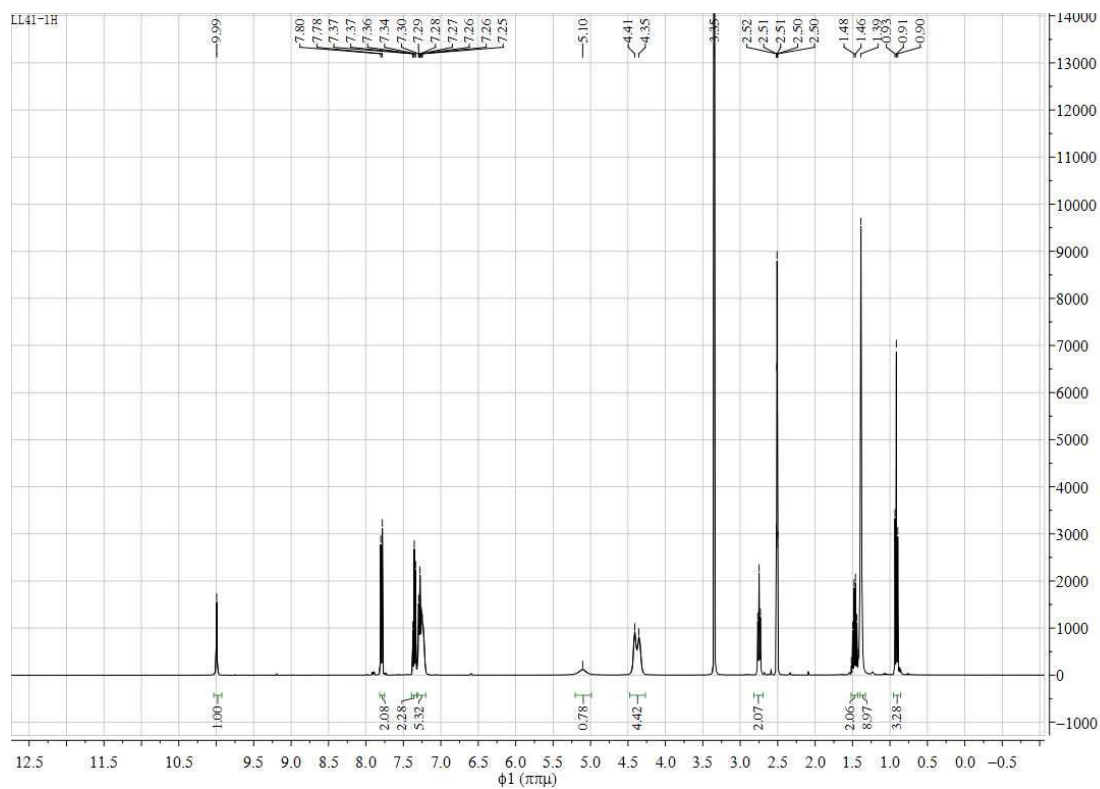
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 15a



<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 15a

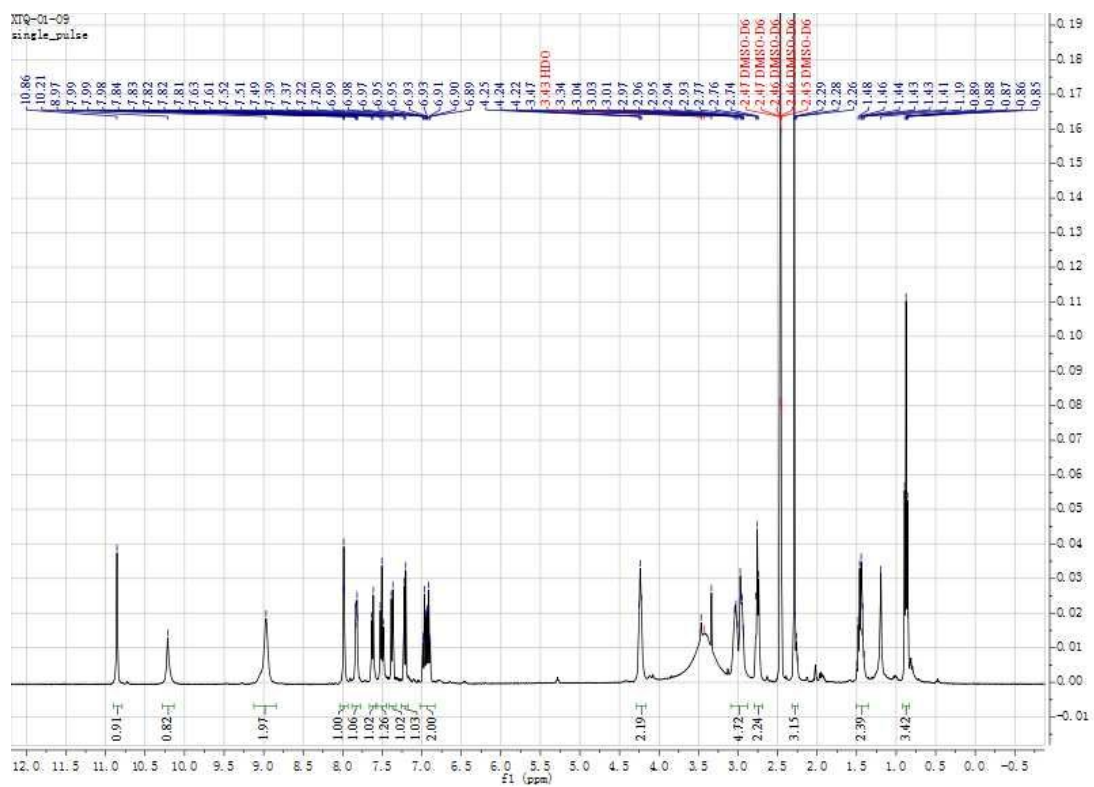
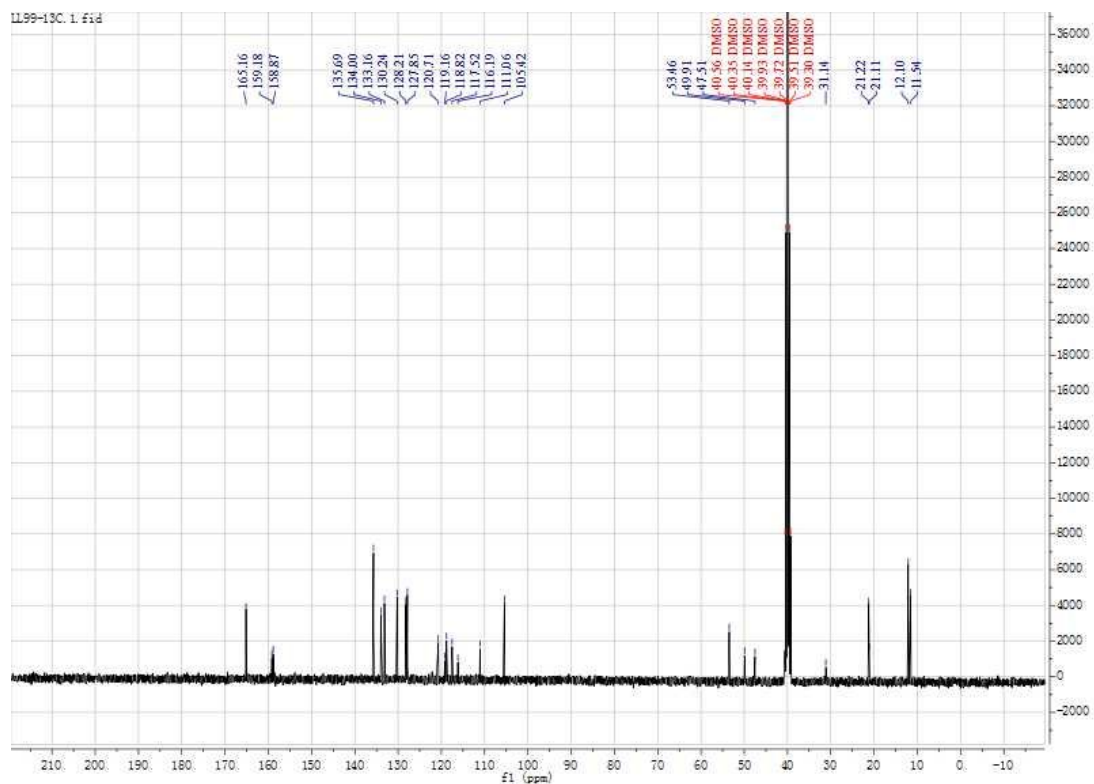


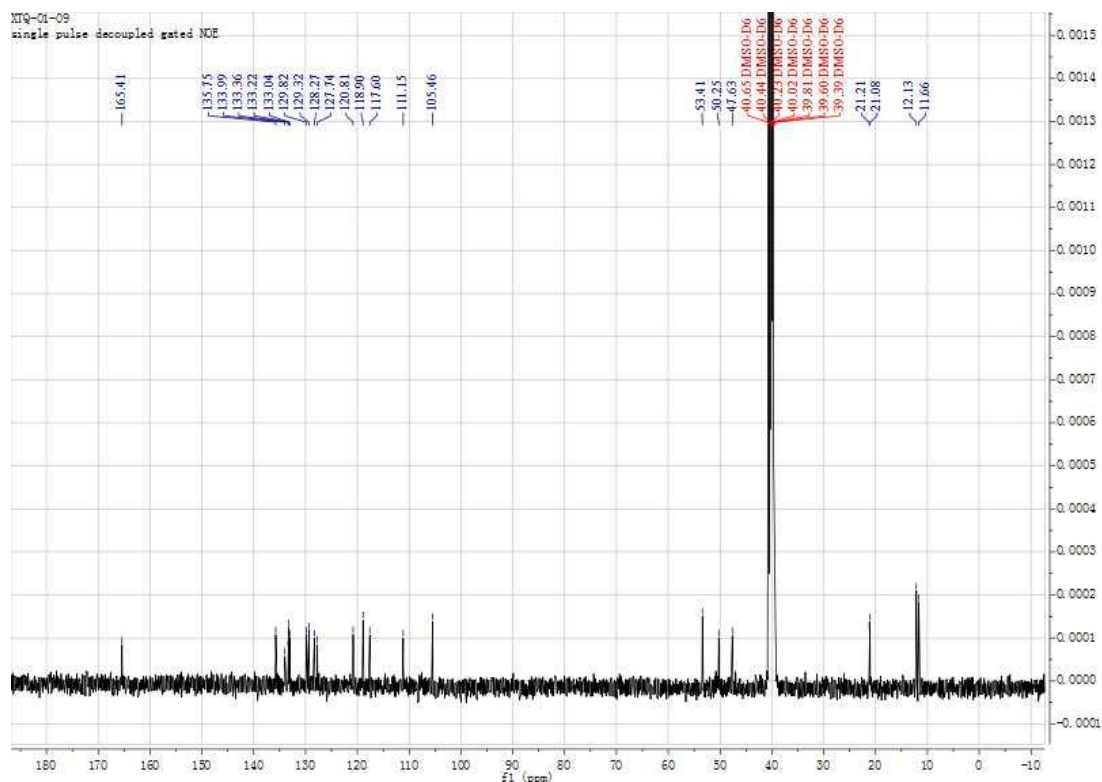
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 15b



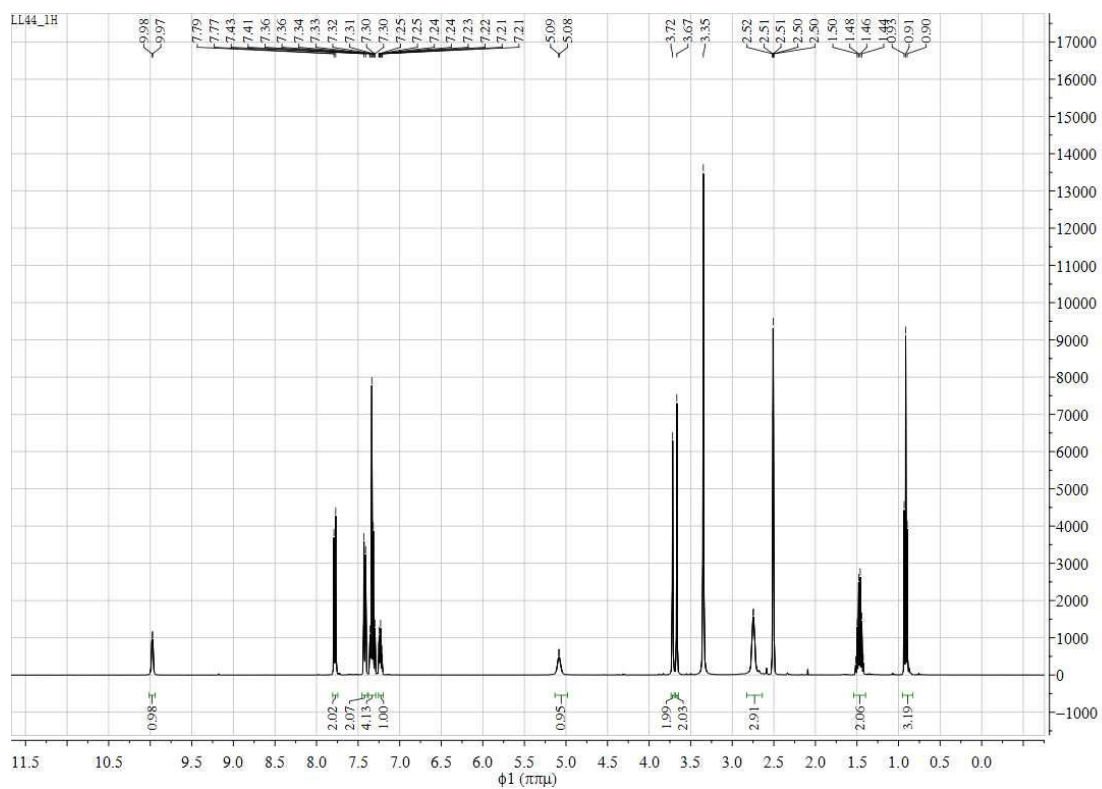
<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 15c





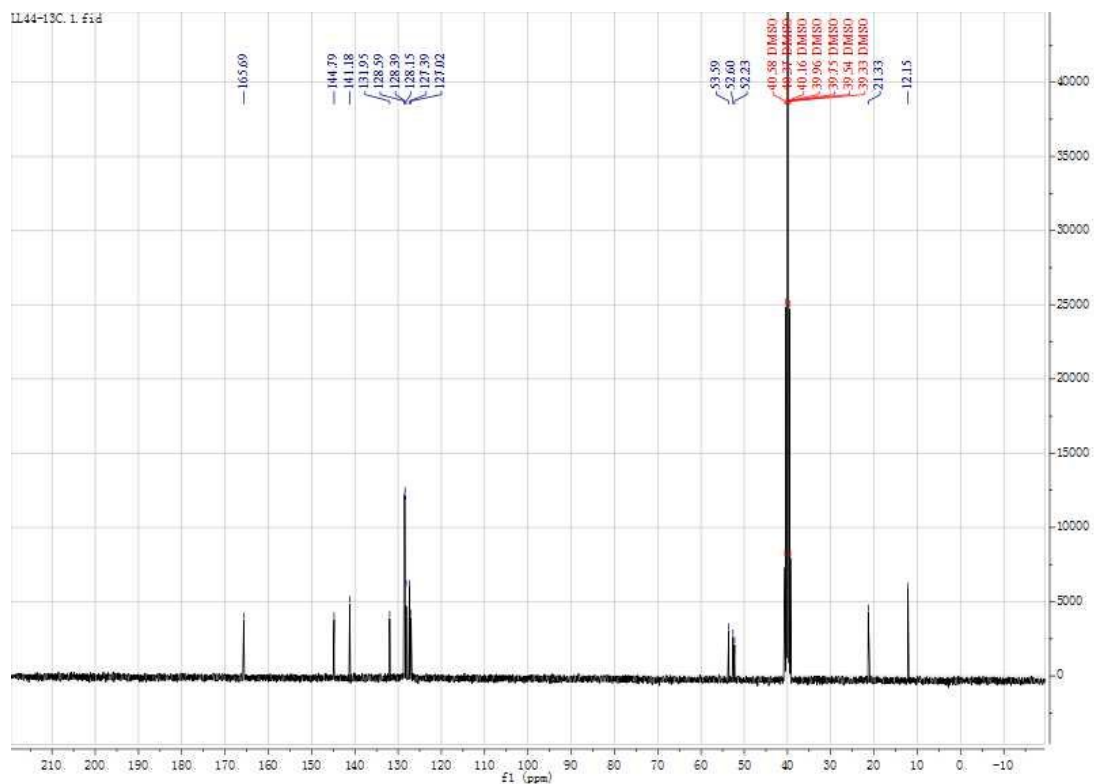


$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 16b

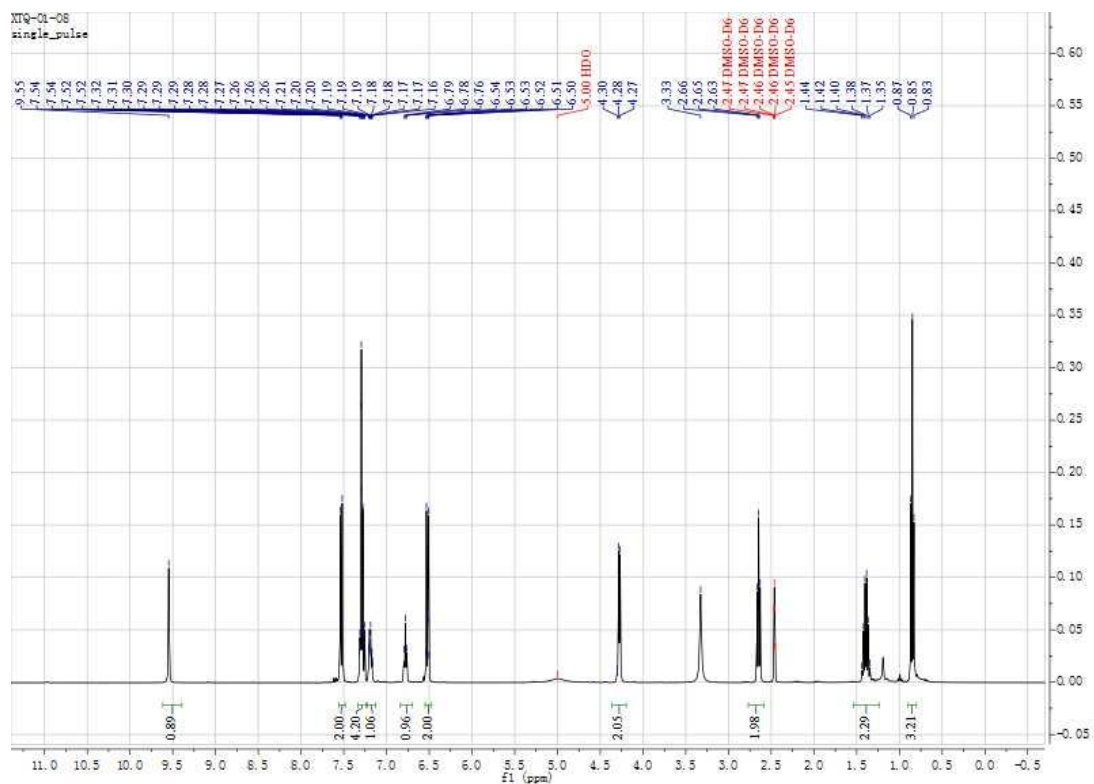


$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 16c

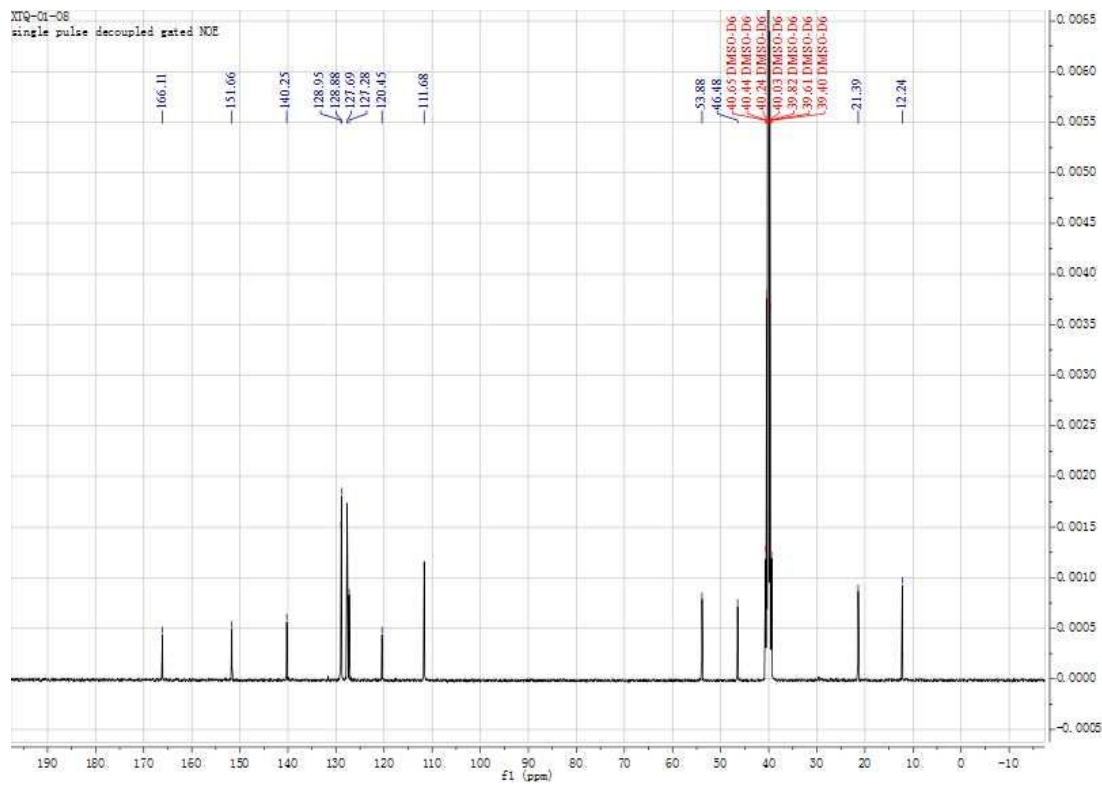




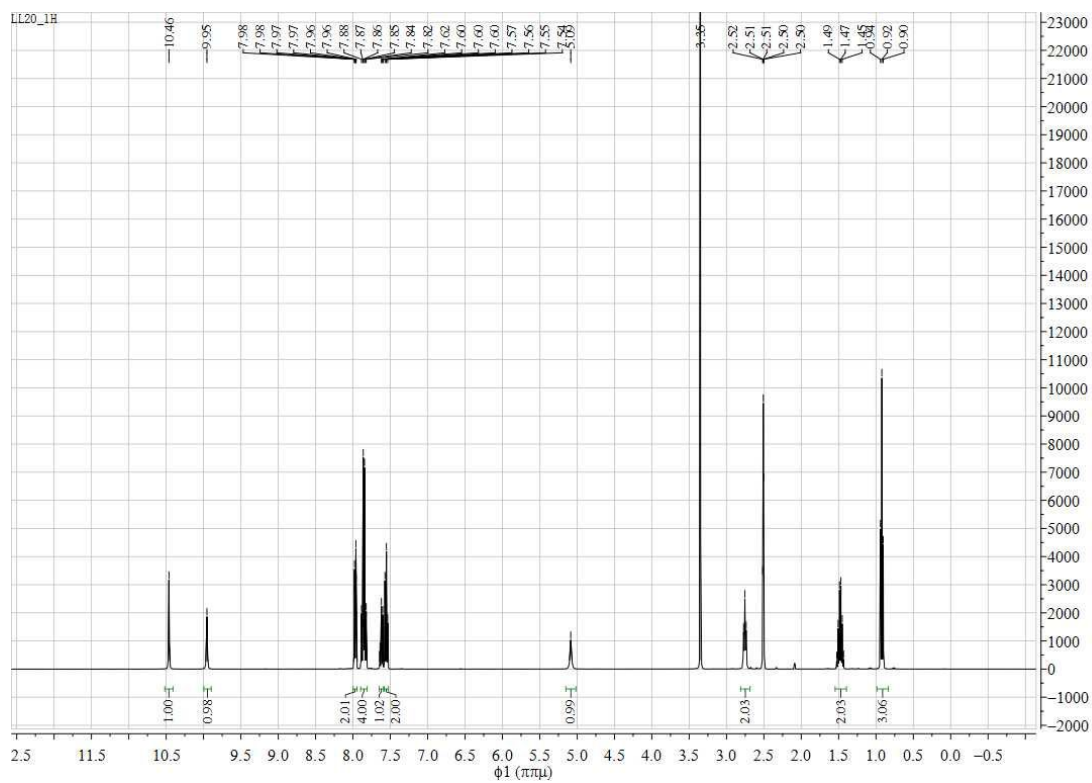
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 16c



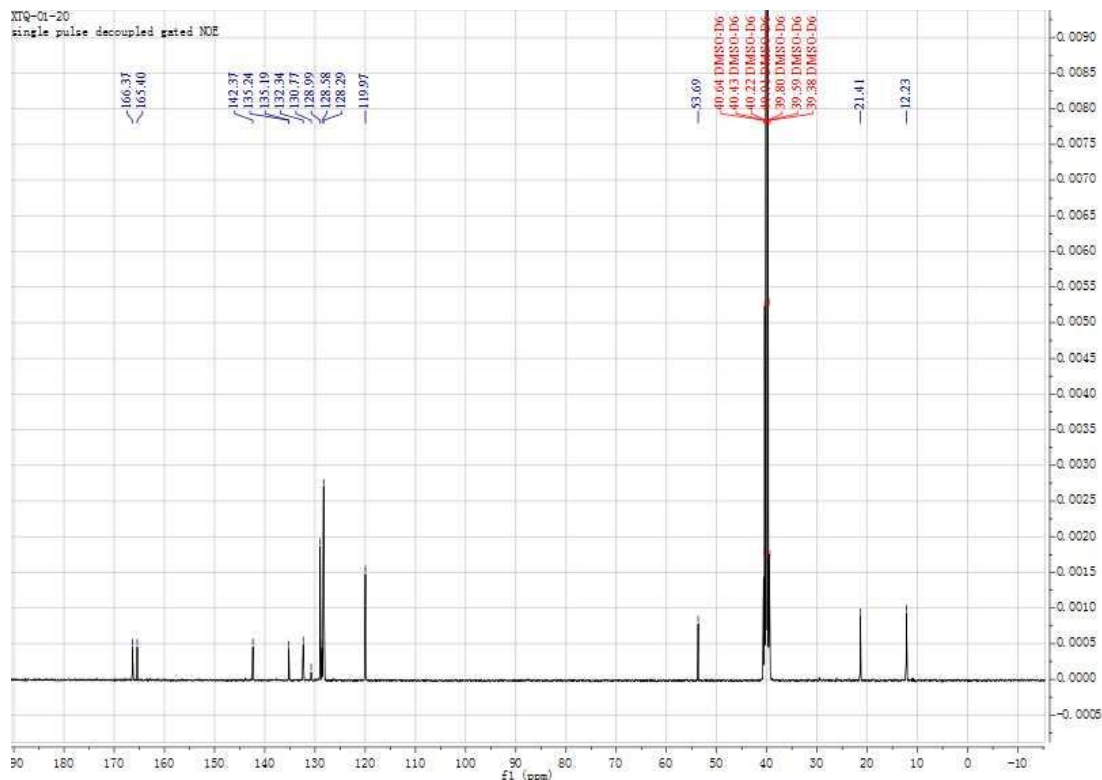
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 24a



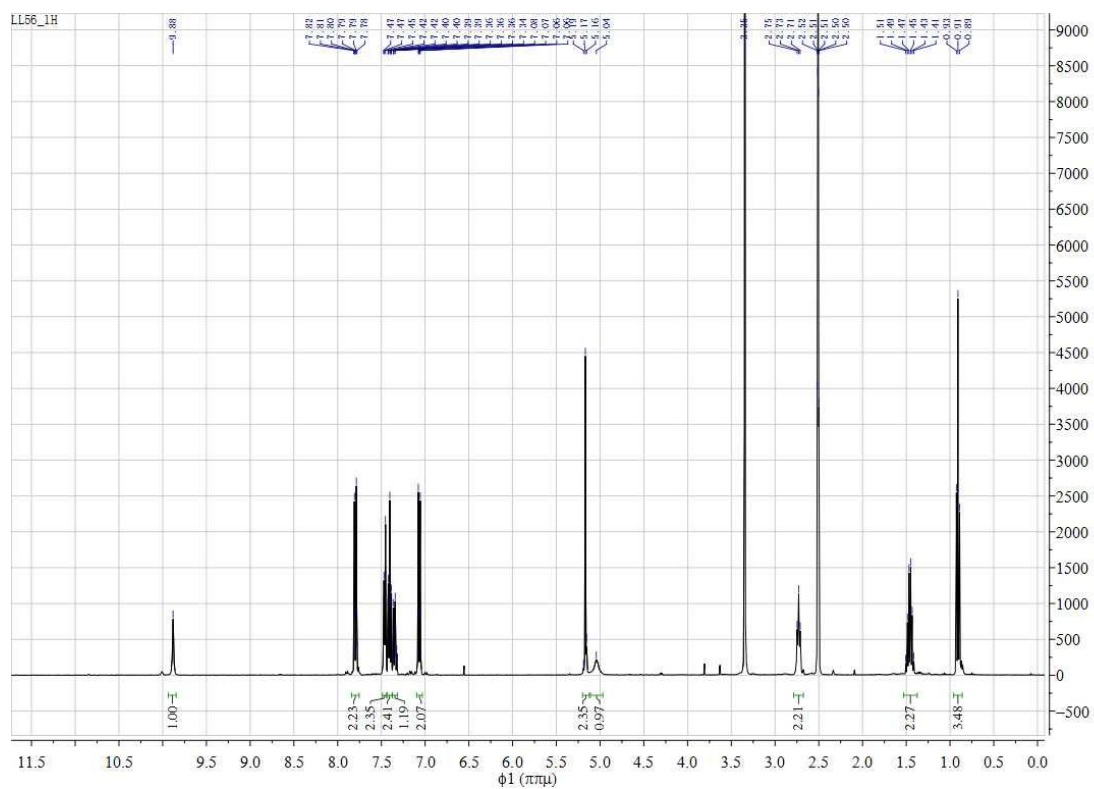
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 24a



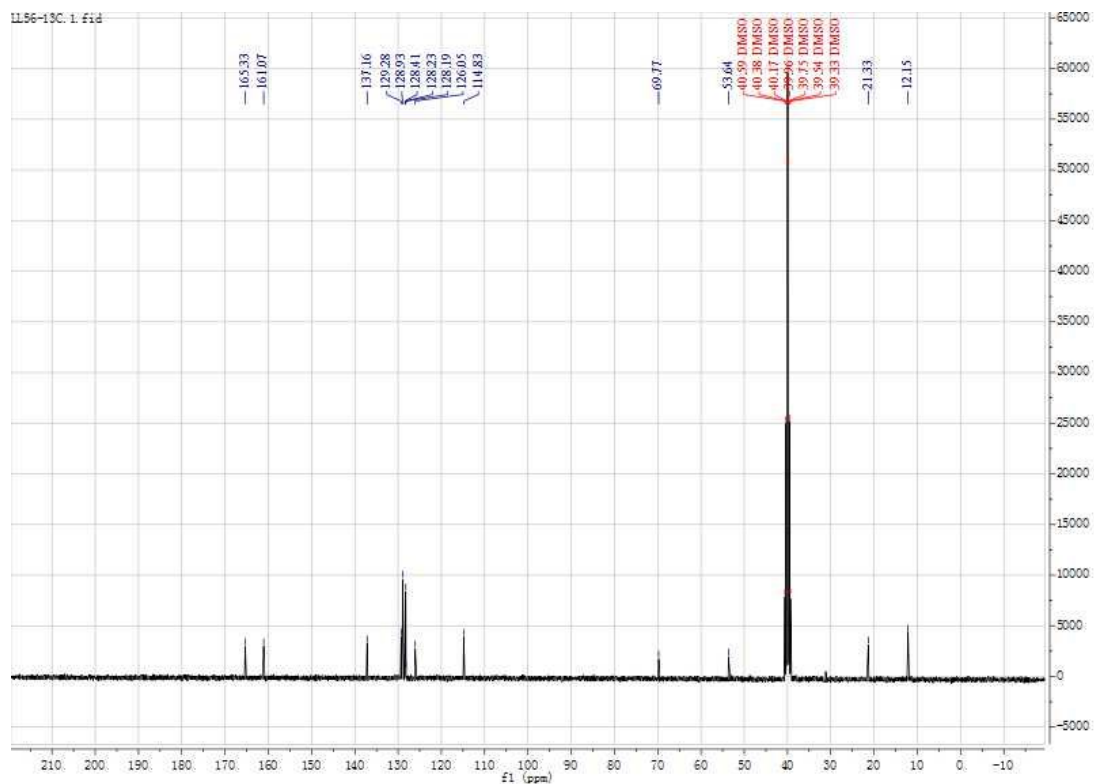
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 24b



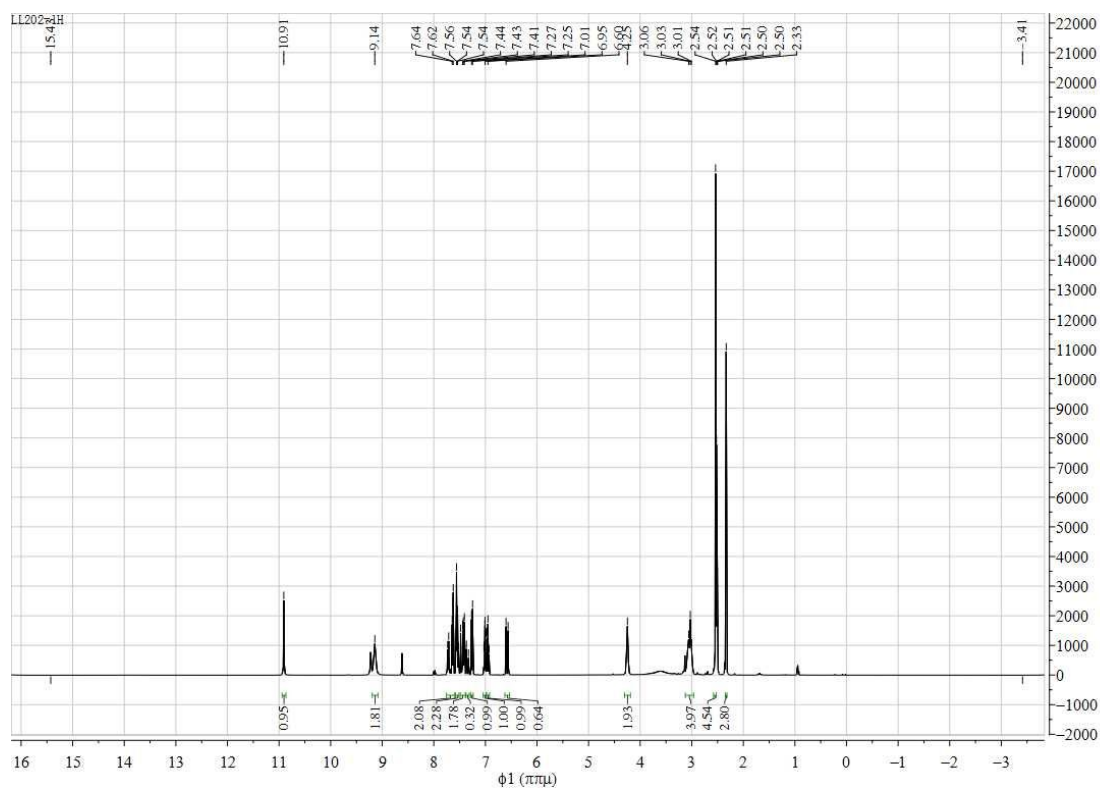
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 24b



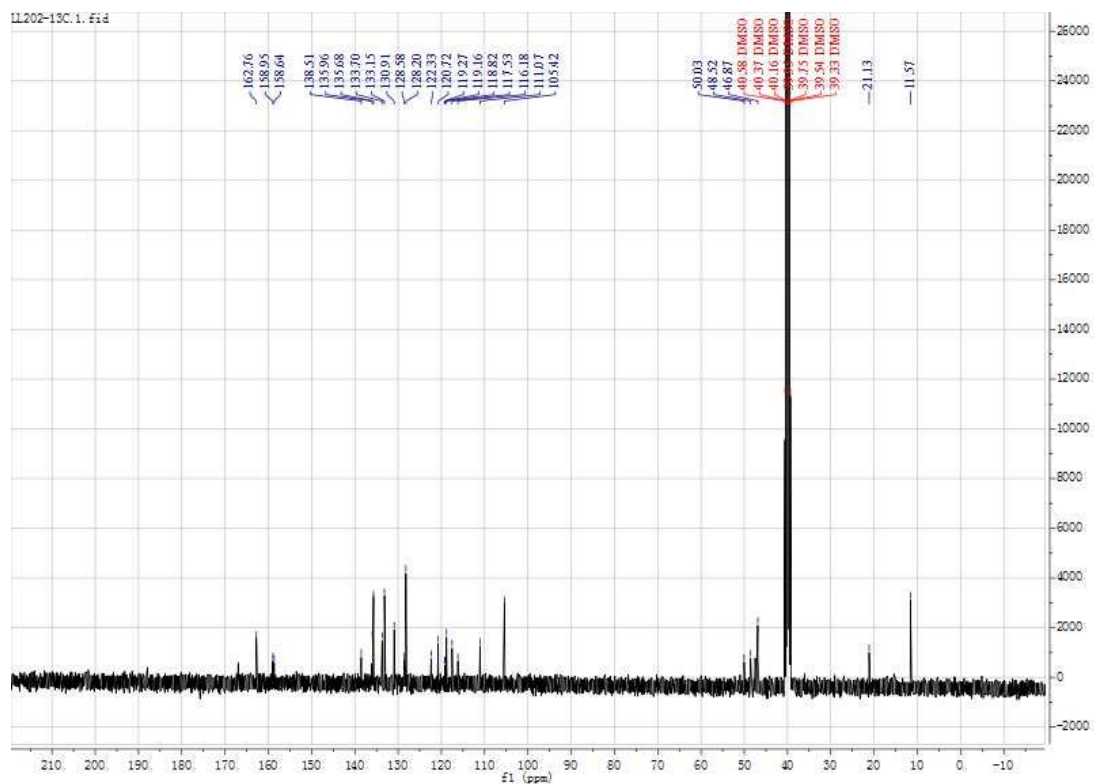
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 24c



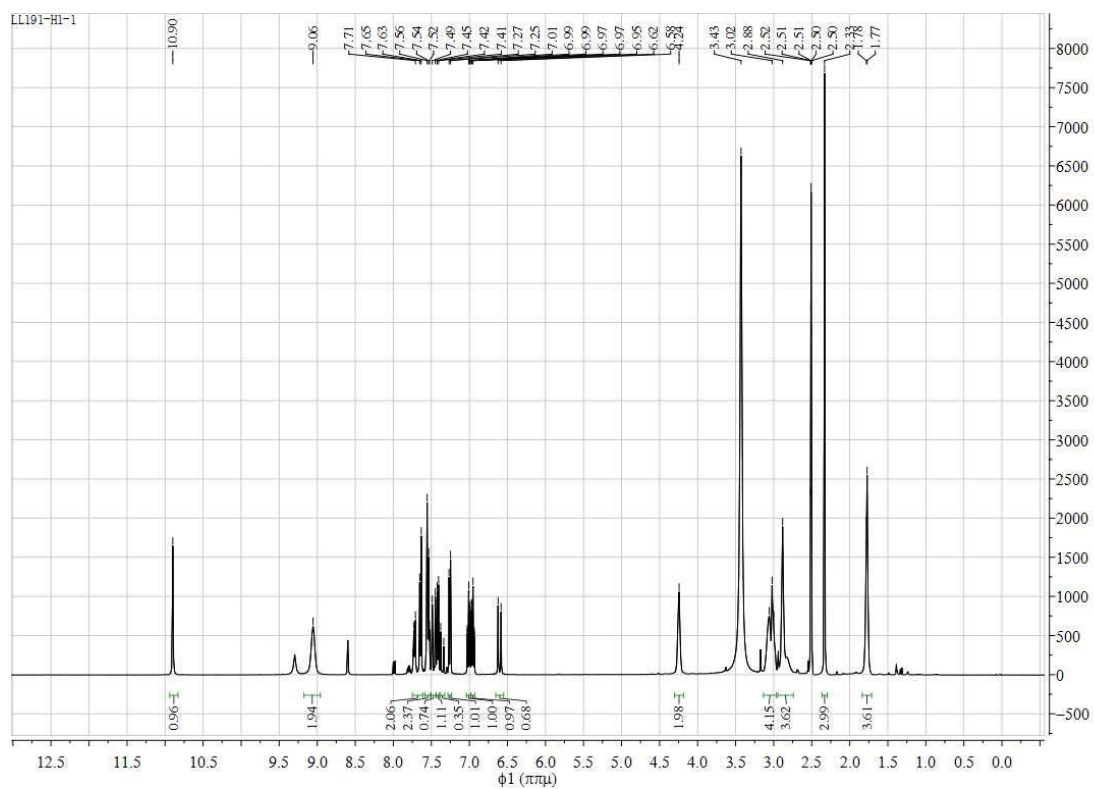
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 24c



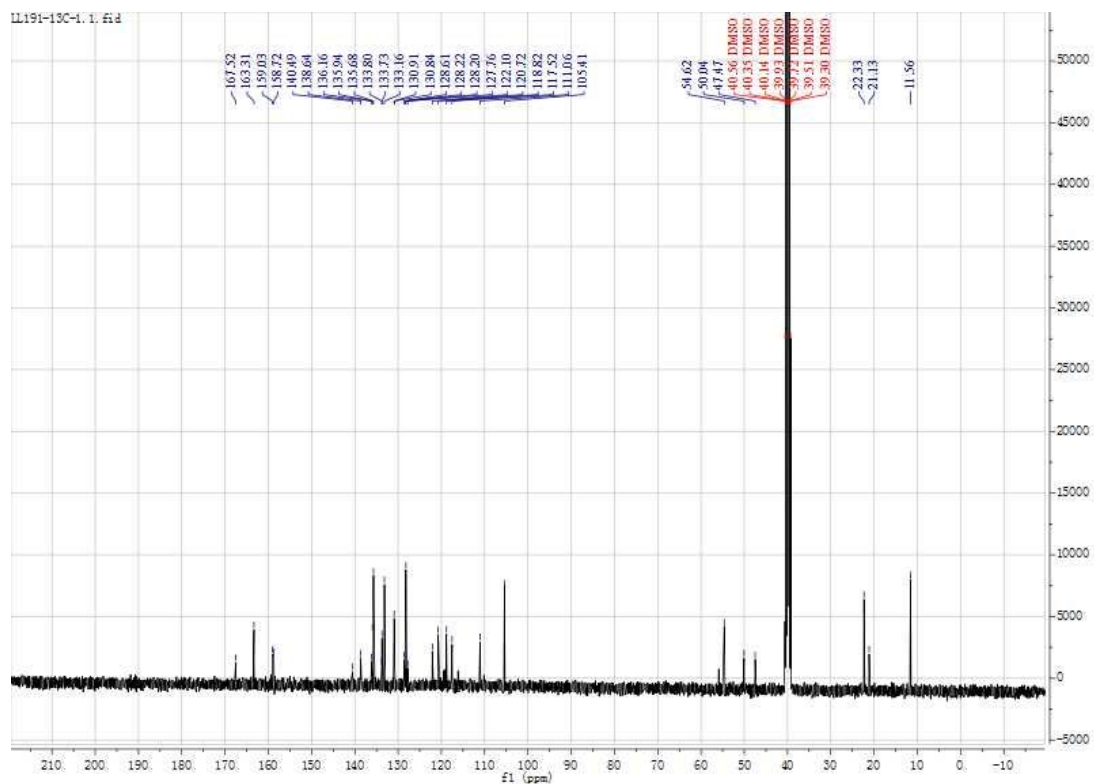
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 26a



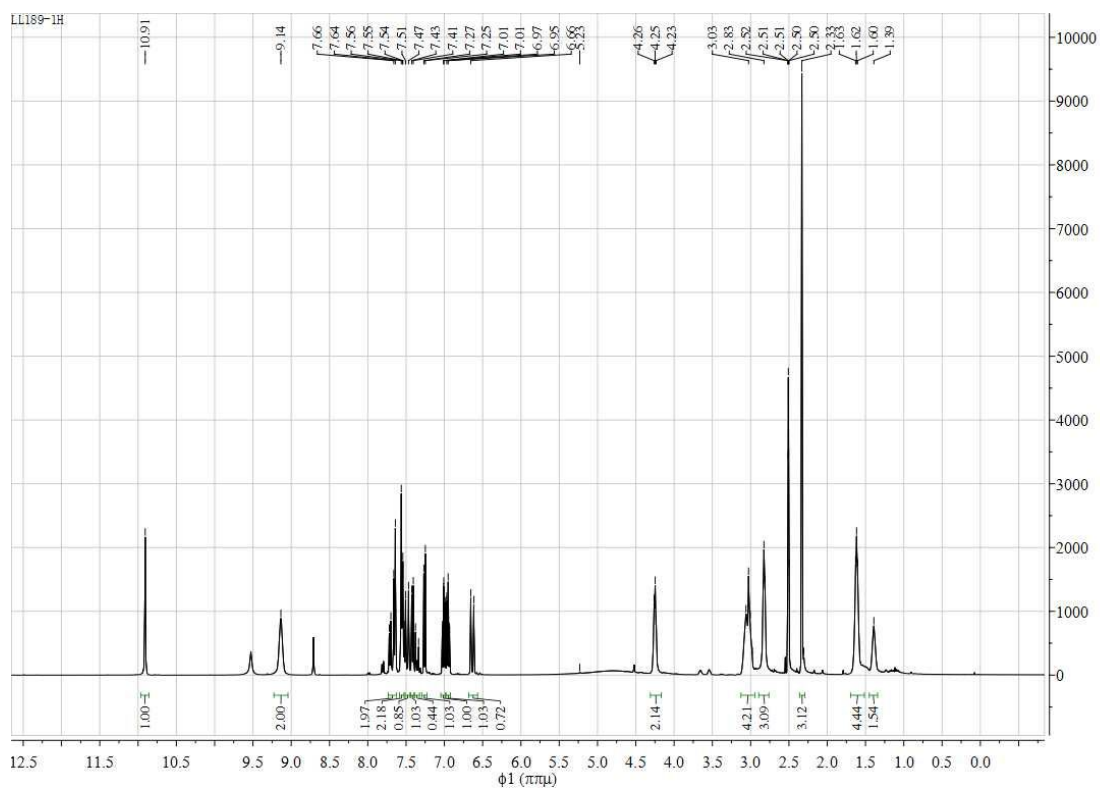
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 26a



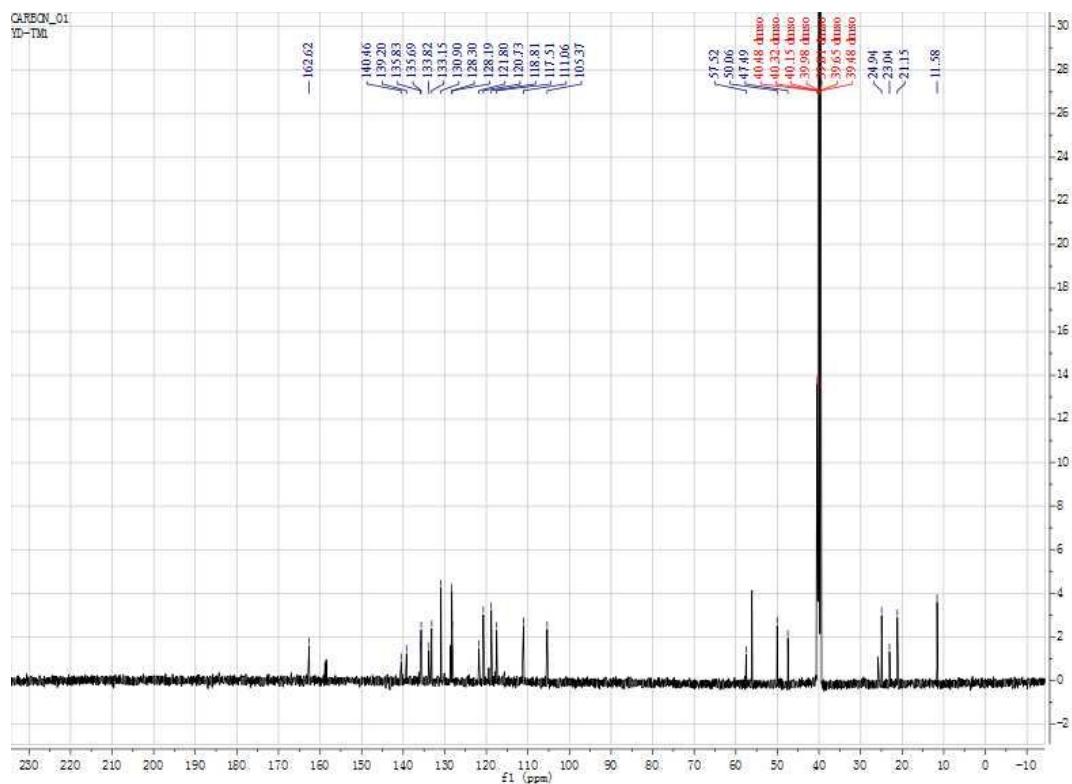
$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 26b



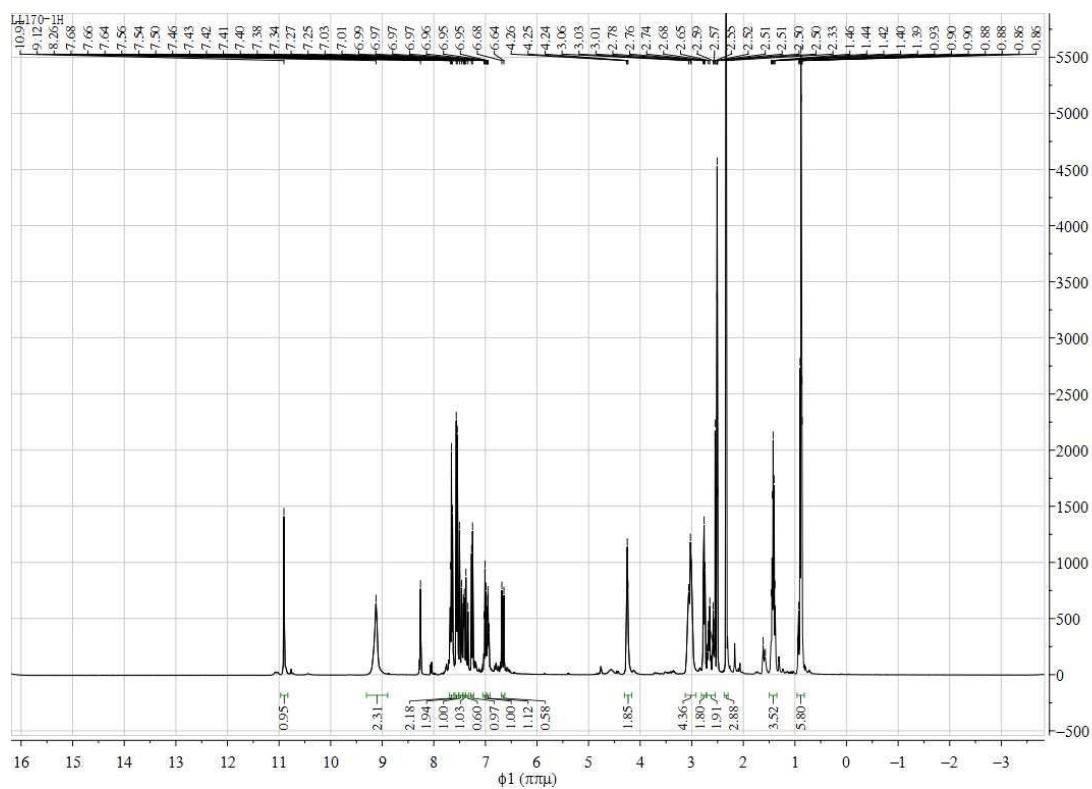
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of 26b



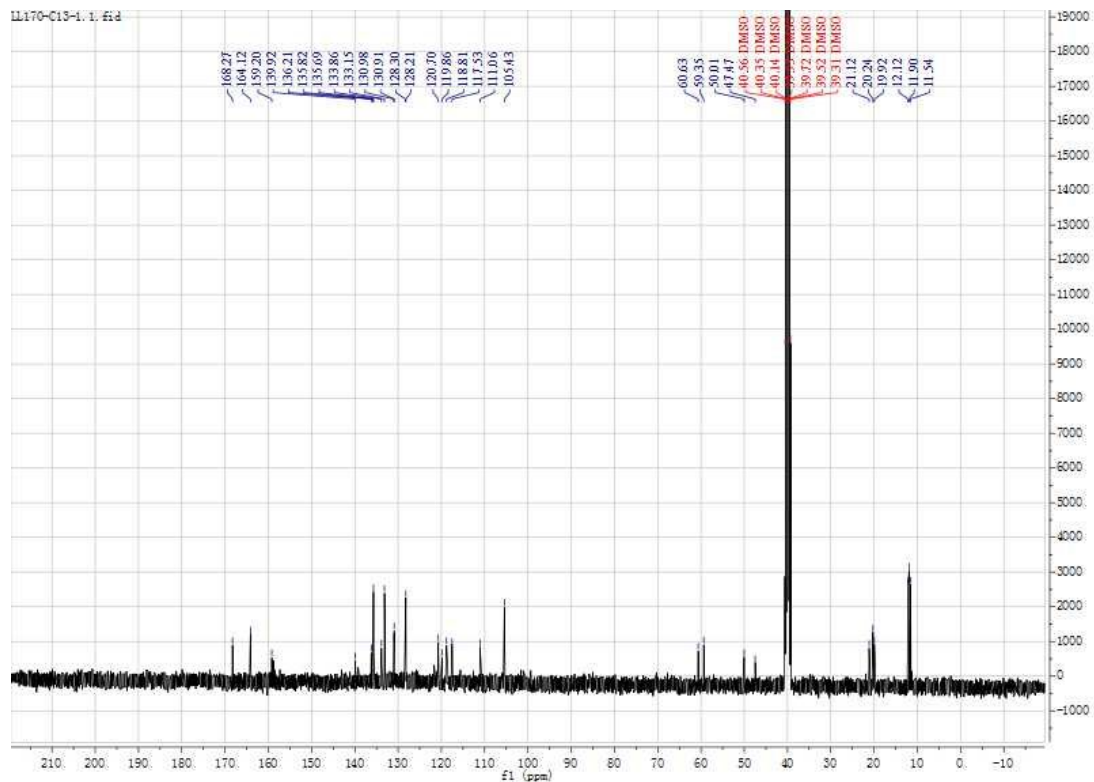
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  of 26c



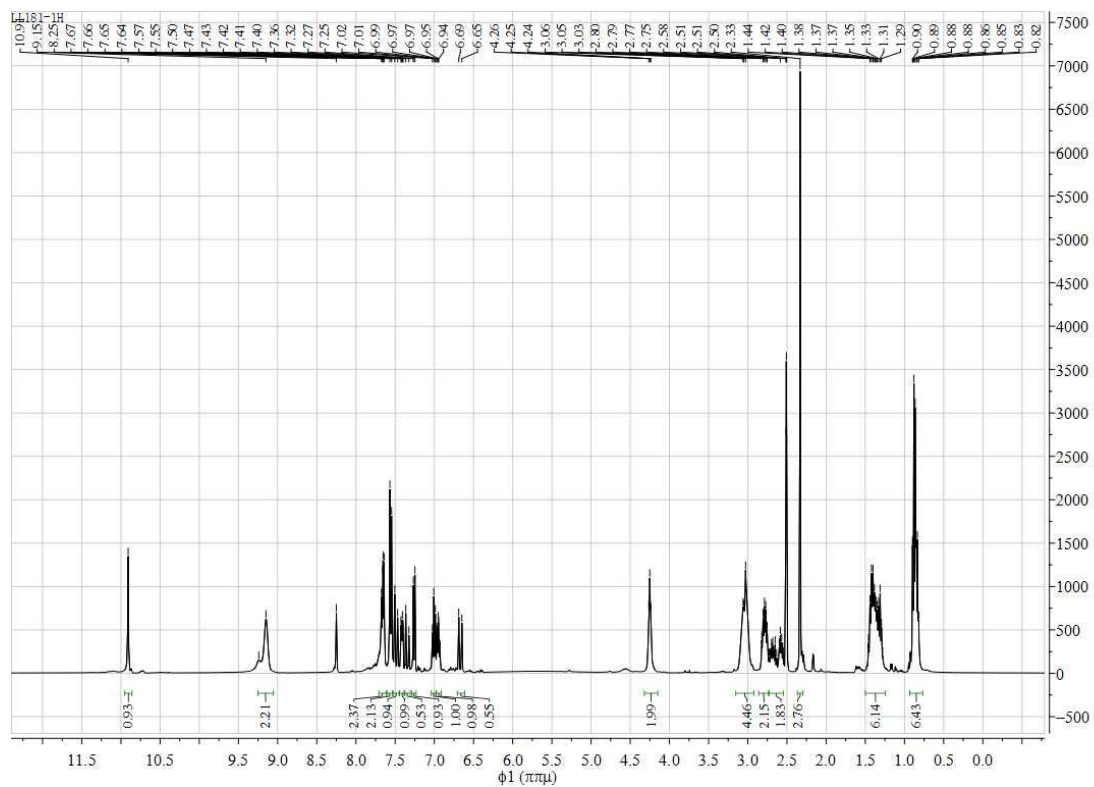
$^{13}\text{C}$ -NMR of 26c



$^1\text{H}$ -NMR of 28b

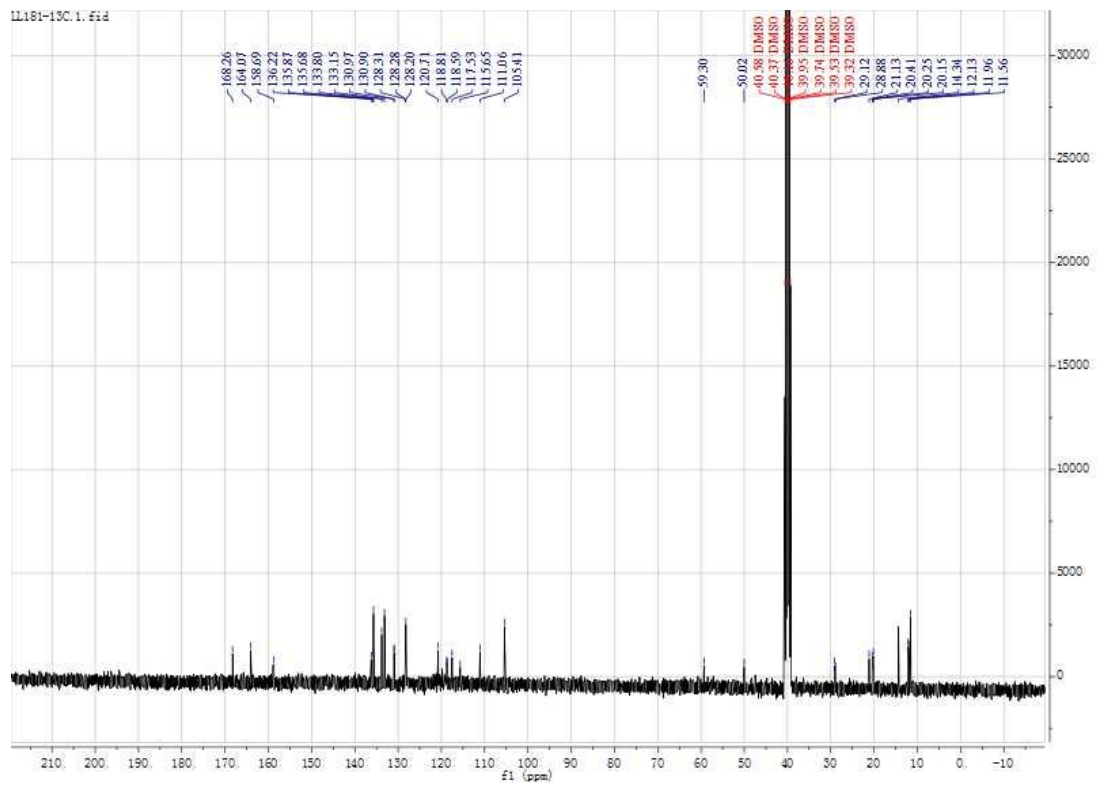


<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 28b

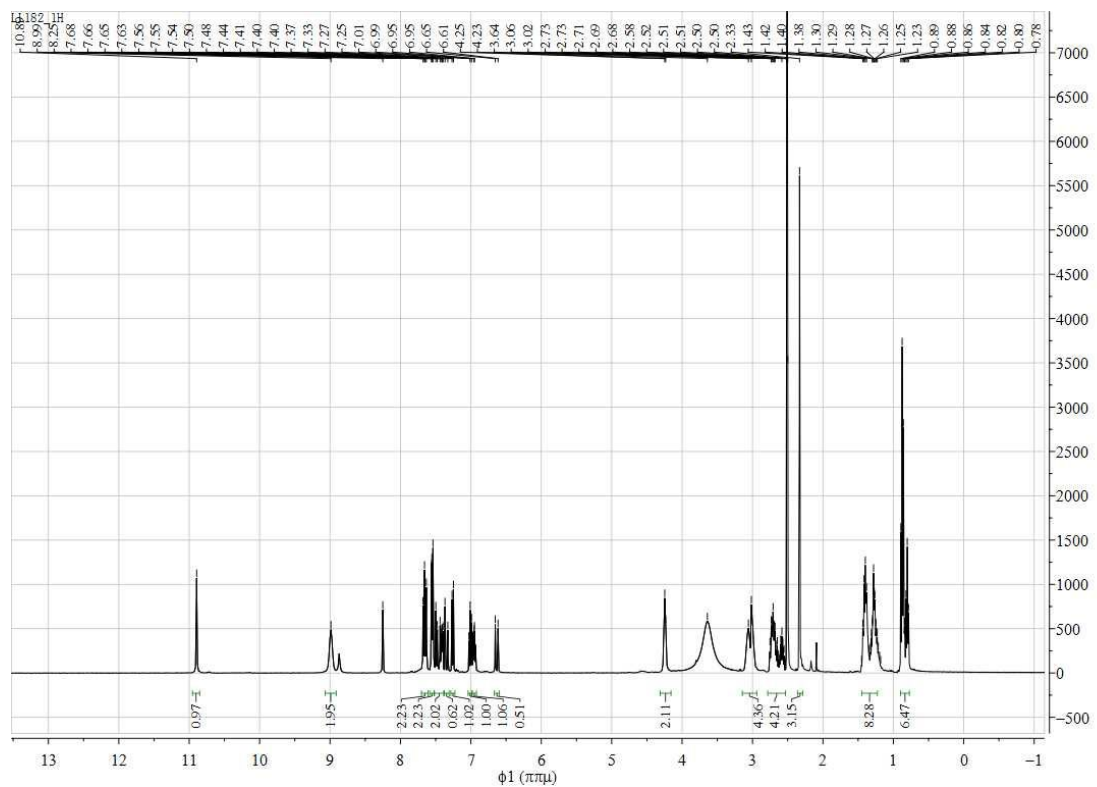


<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 28c

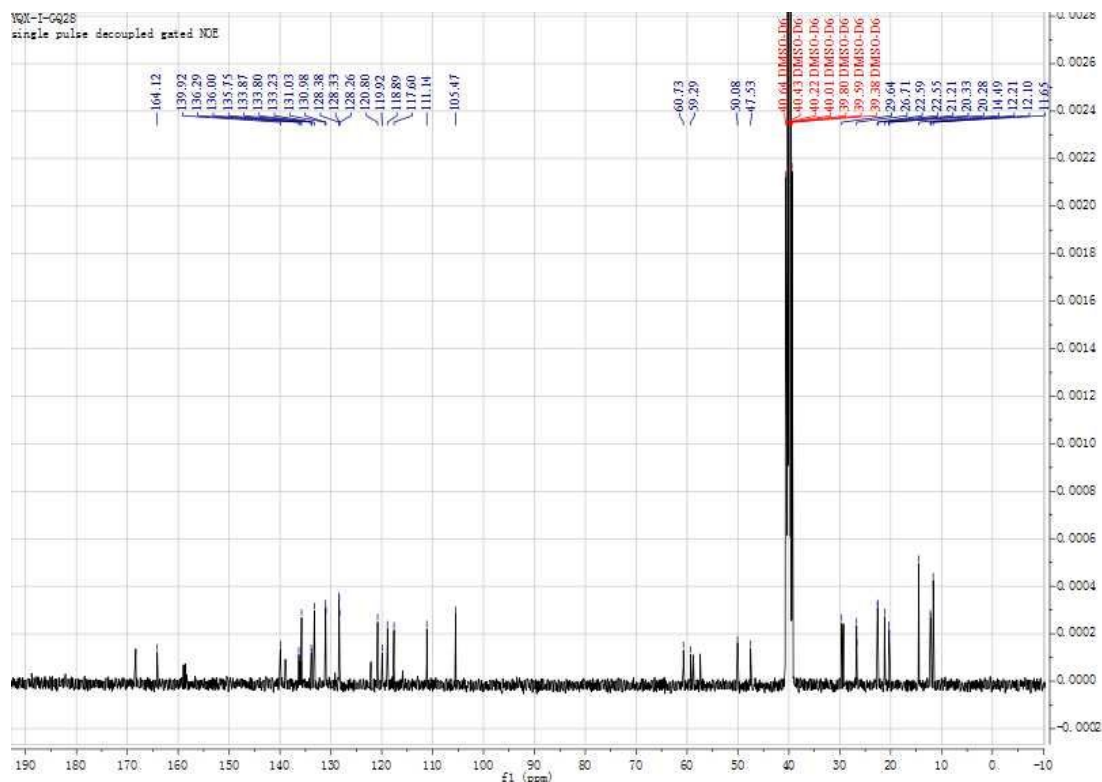




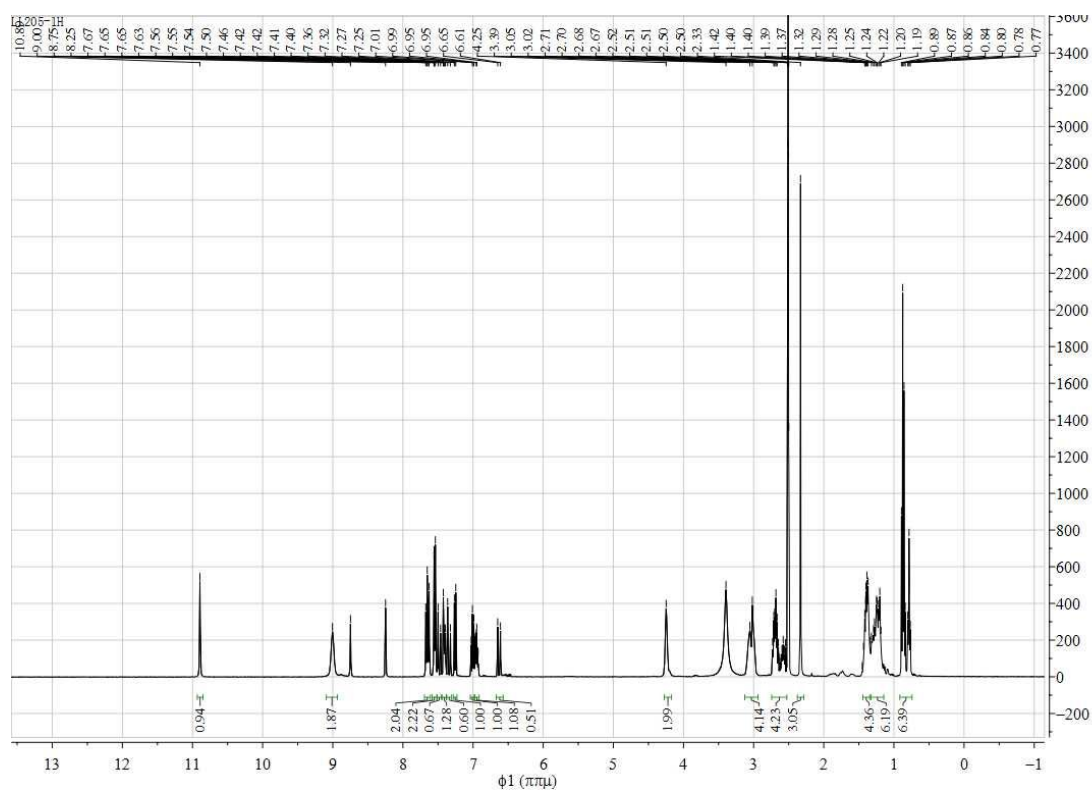
$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of 28c



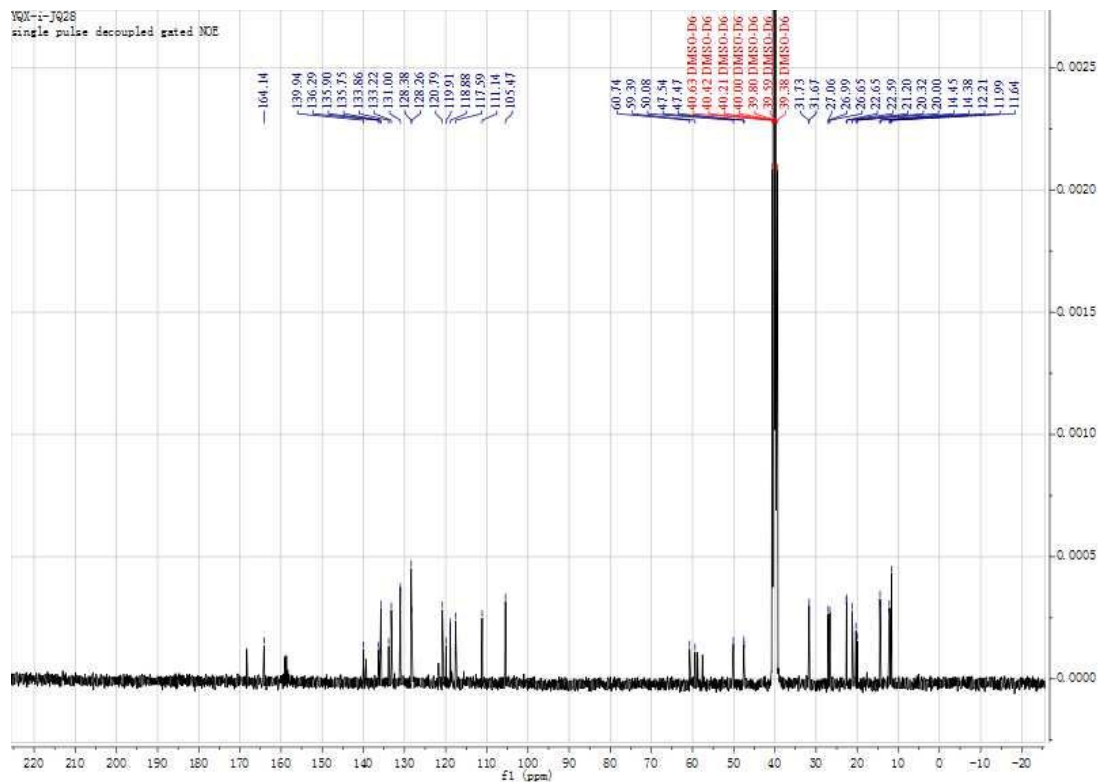
$^1\text{H-NMR}$  of 28d



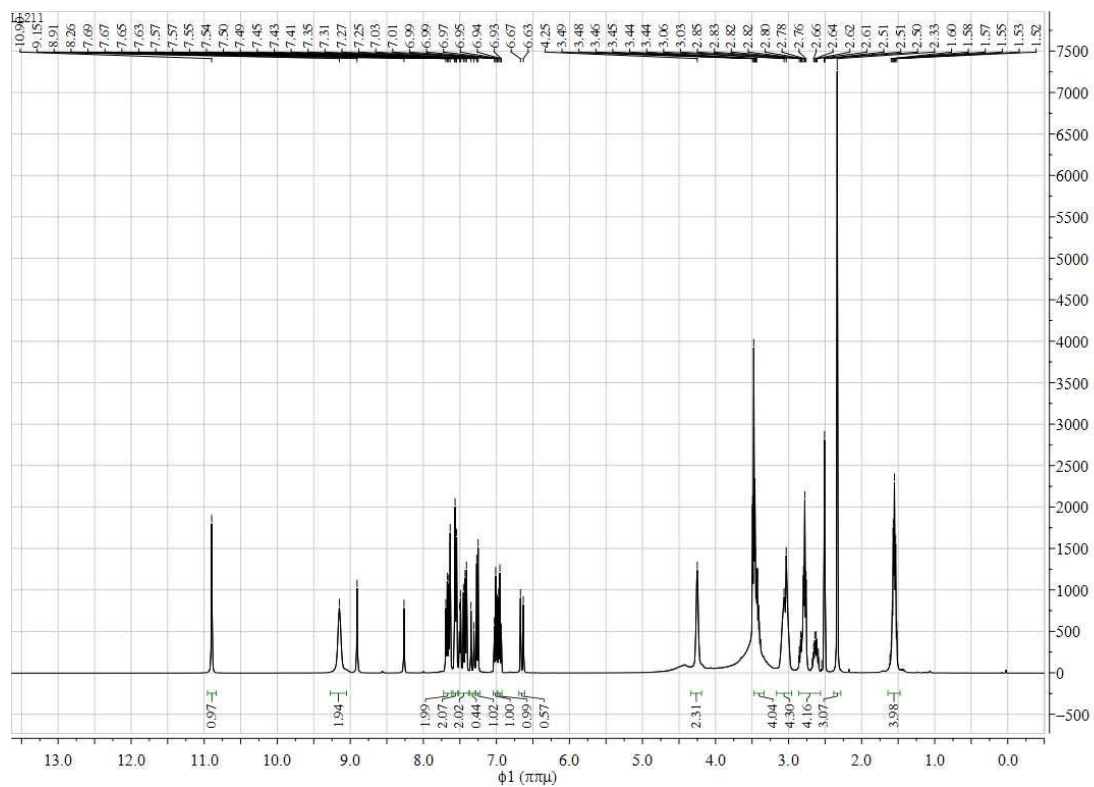
<sup>13</sup>C-NMR of 28d



<sup>1</sup>H-NMR of 28e



$^{13}\text{C-NMR}$  of 28e

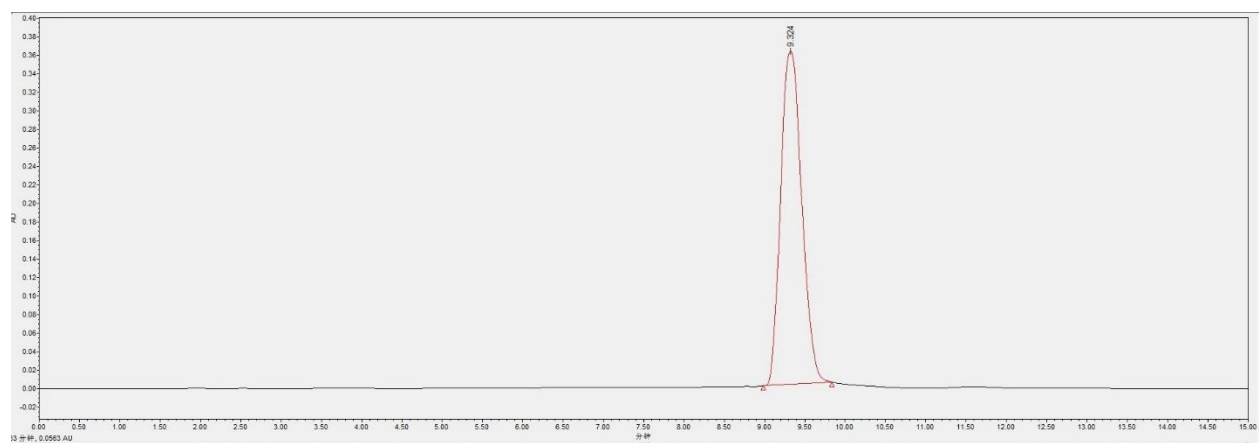


$^1\text{H-NMR}$  of 30

## HPLC traces and purity of the target compounds

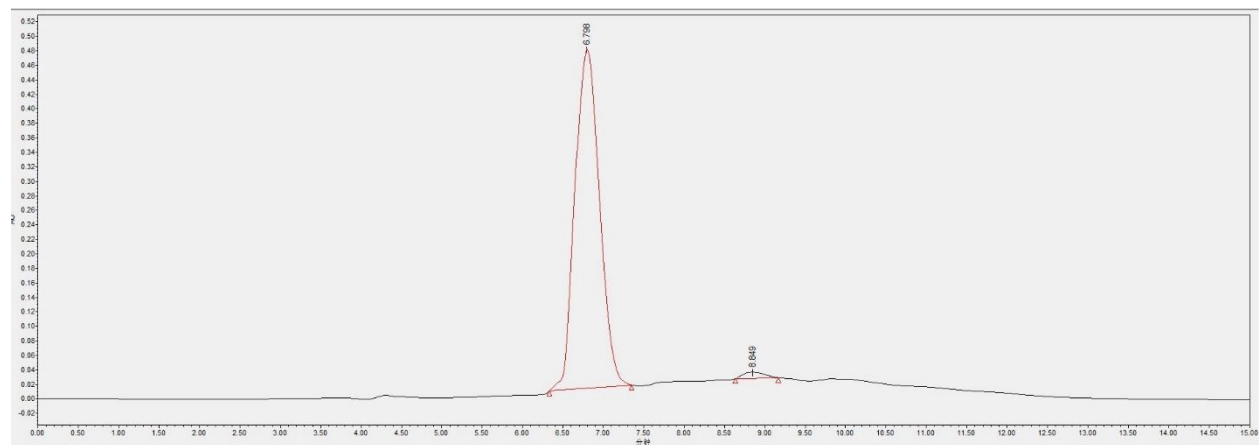
All target compounds were at least 95% pure as confirmed via UV detection of ESI LCMS, performed on an Waters e2695 HPLC instrument using an XBridge C18 column (5 $\mu$ m, 4.6 mm  $\times$  150 mm) using a gradient of water/methanol plus 0.1% formic acid (0-1 mins from 0-50% methanol, 1-12 mins from 50% to 100% methanol, 12-14 min to 0% methanol, and maintained at 0% for 1 minute).

12a



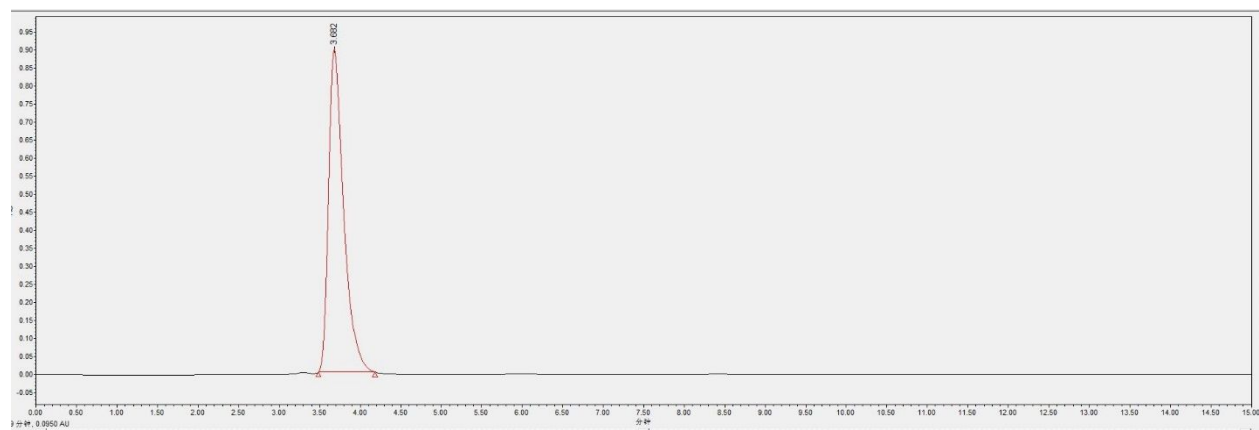
Purity: 100%

13a

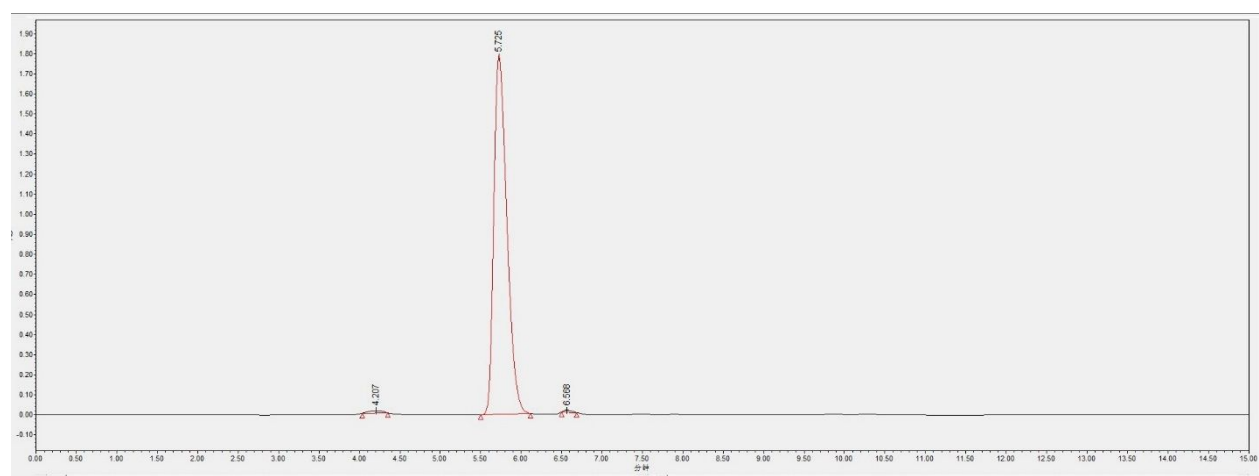


Purity: 98.5%

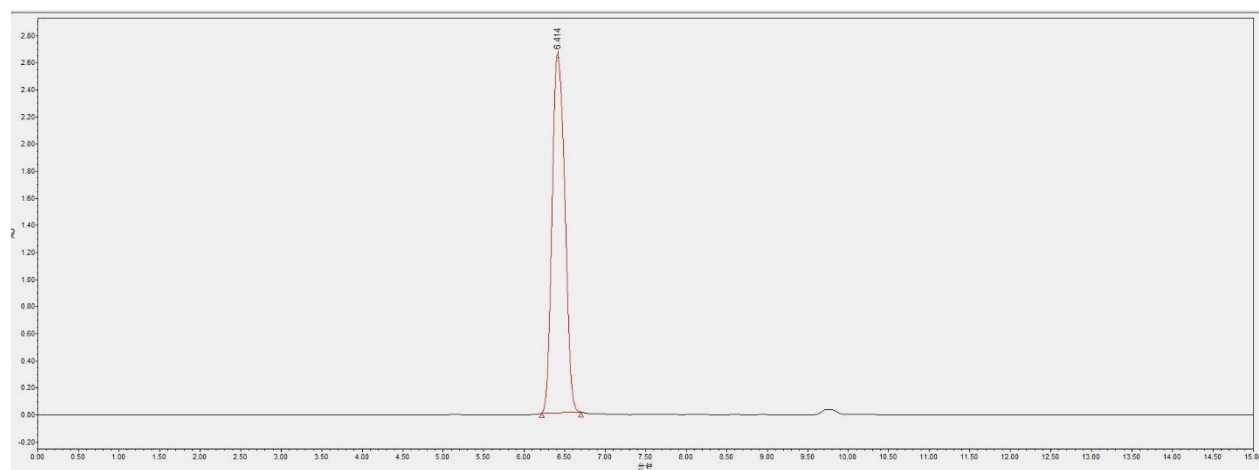
13b



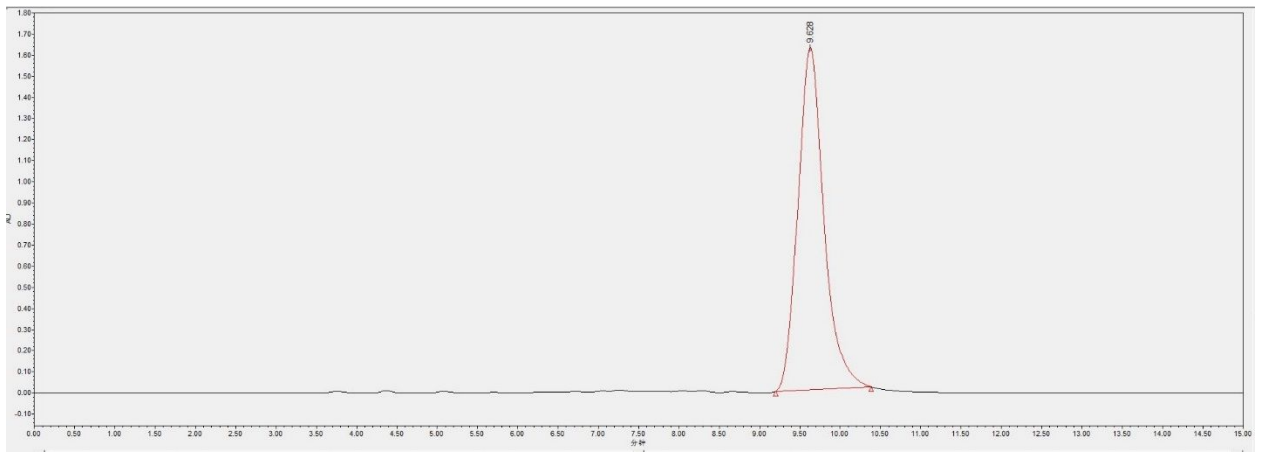
Purity: 100%  
13c



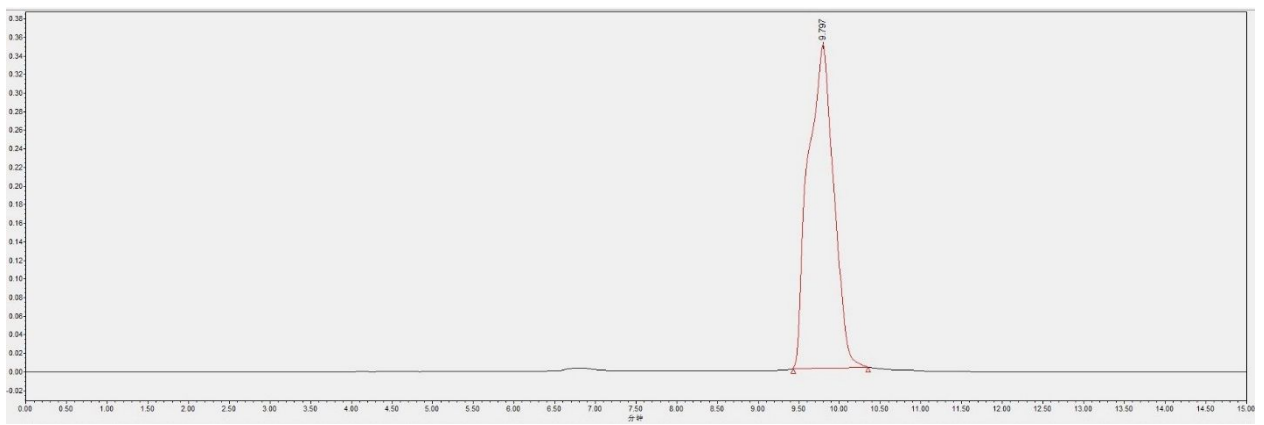
Purity: 99.0%  
13d



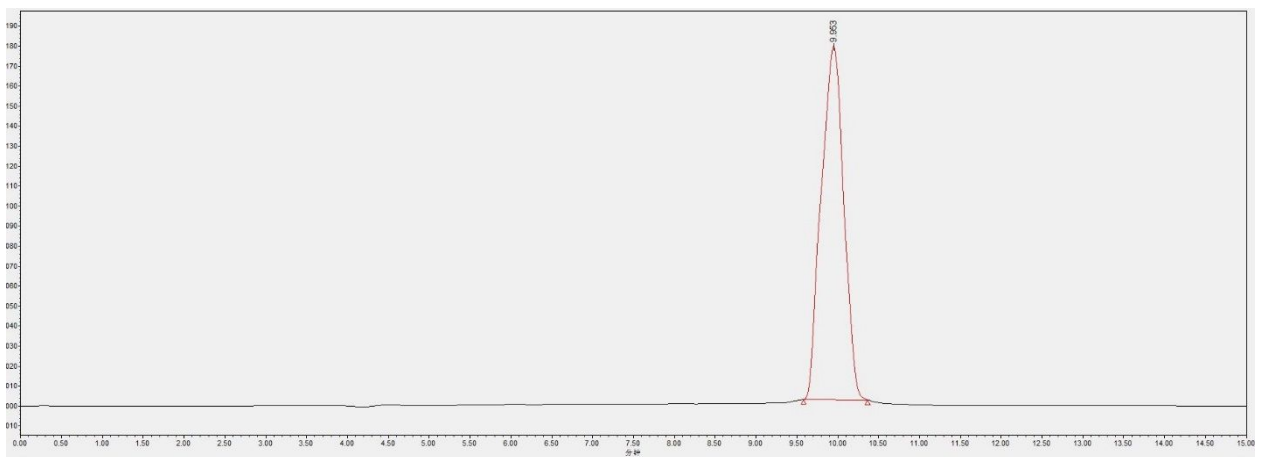
Purity: 100%  
15a



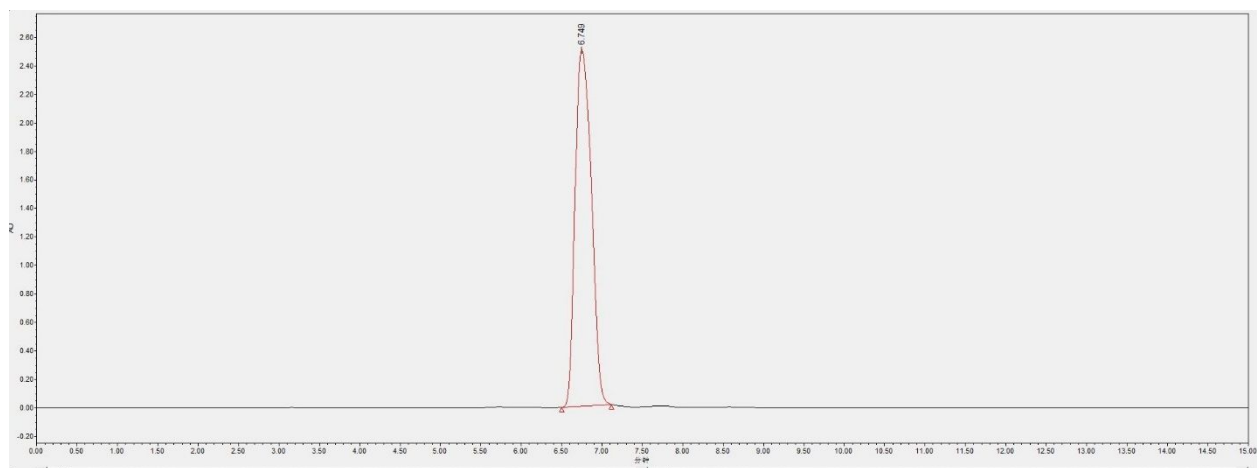
Purity: 100%  
15b



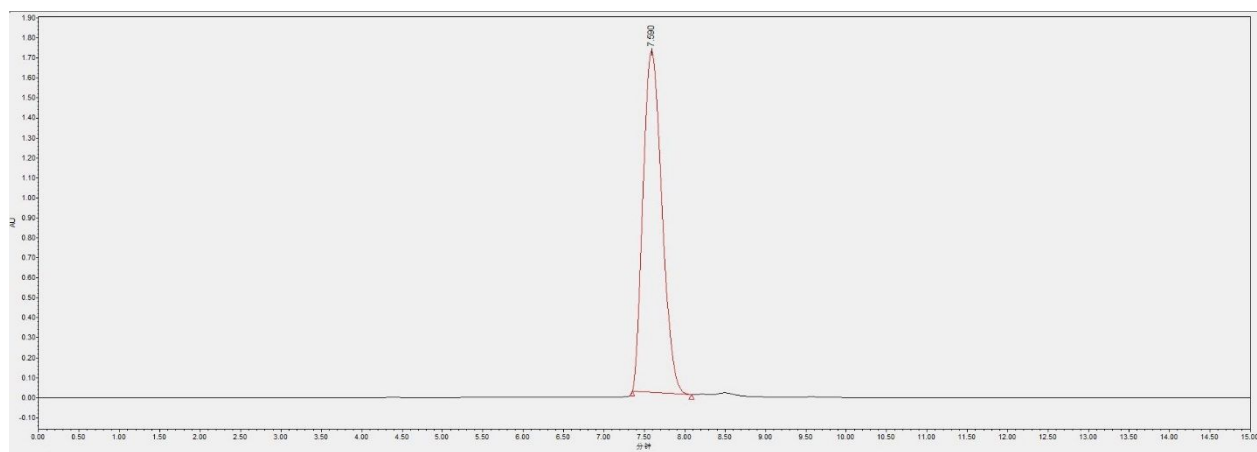
Purity: 100%  
15c



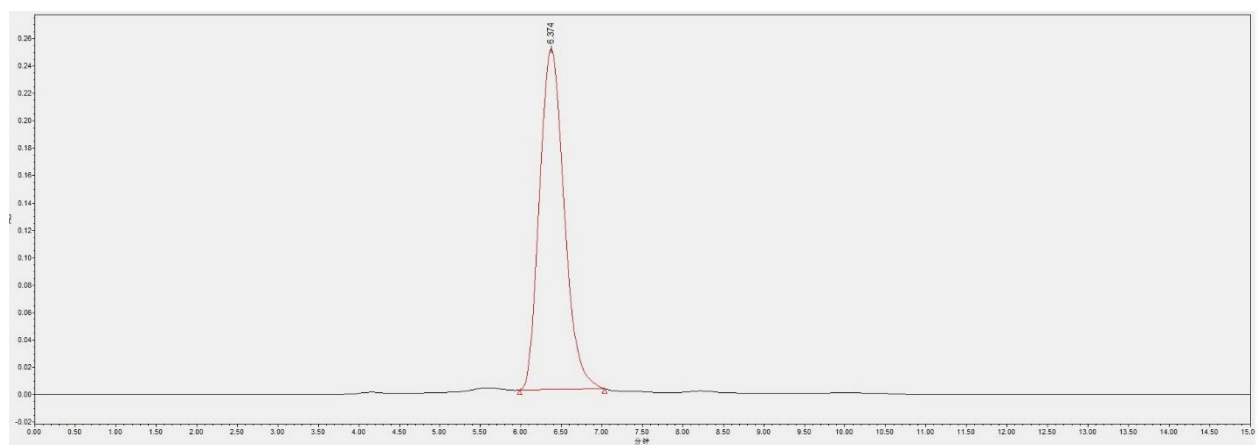
Purity: 100%  
16a



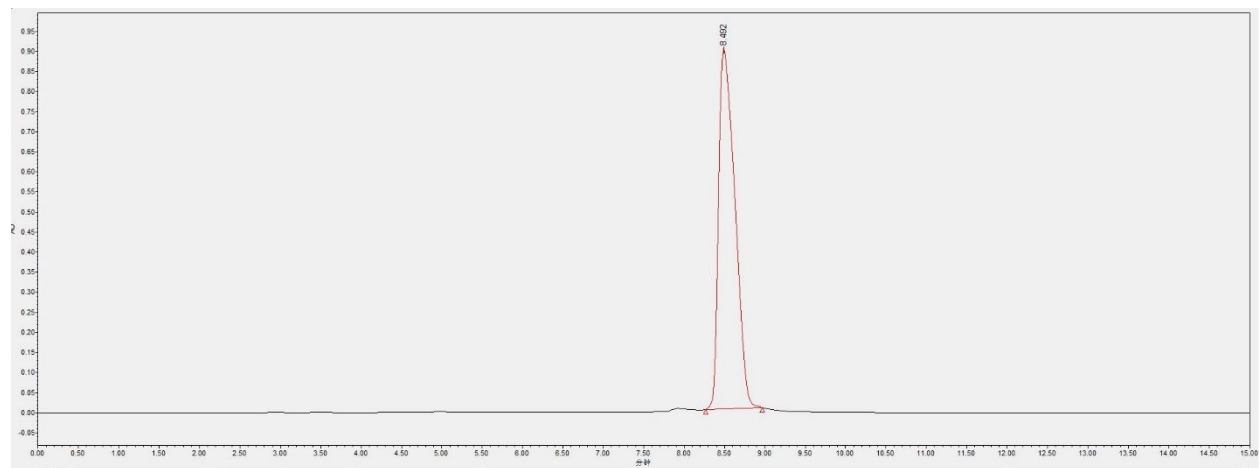
Purity: 100%  
16b



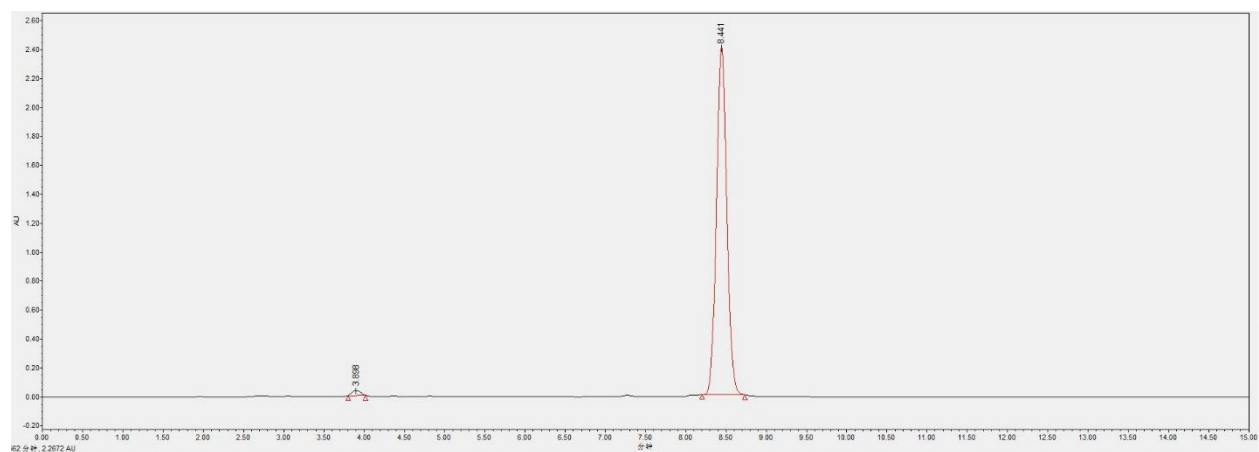
Purity: 100%  
16c



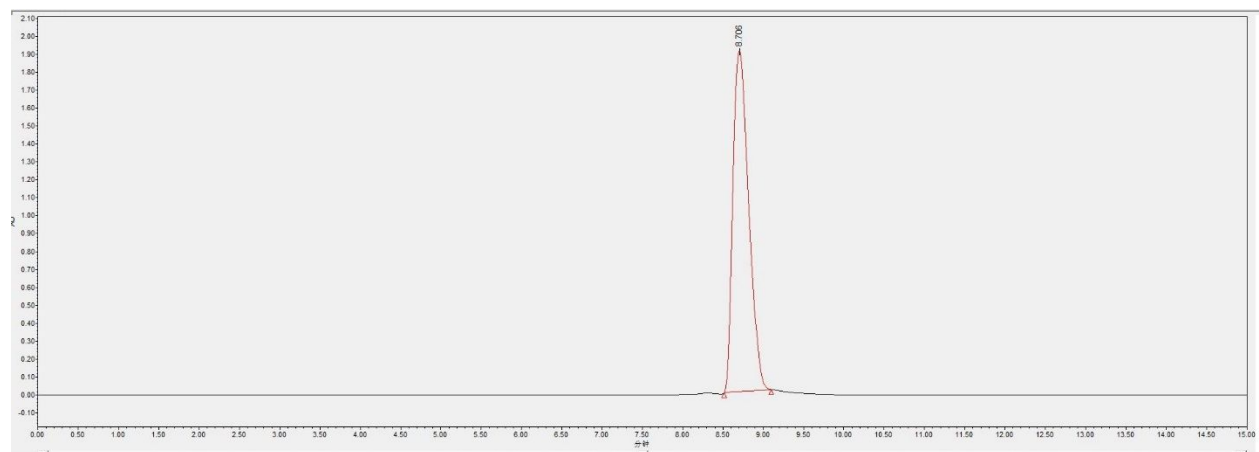
Purity: 100%  
24a



Purity: 100%  
24b

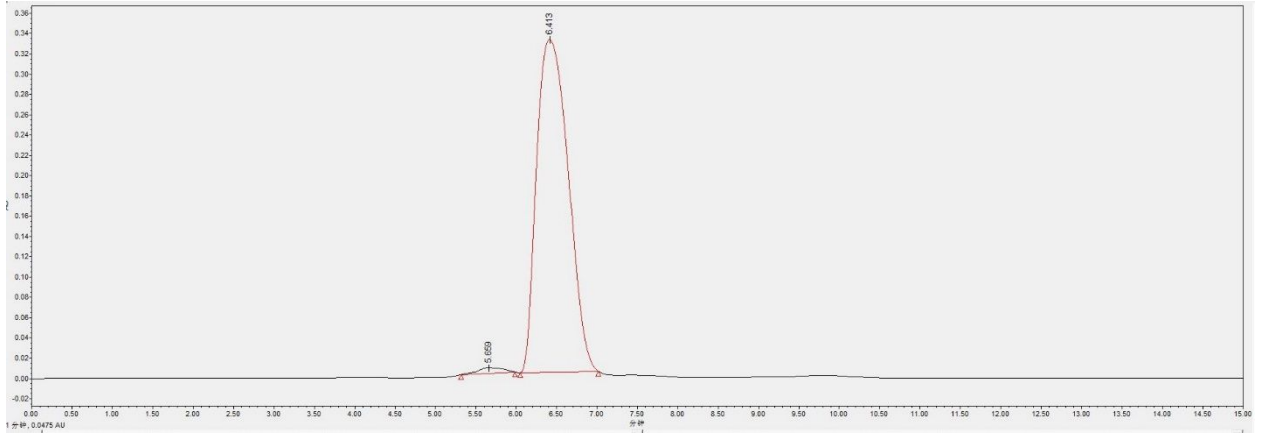


Purity: 98.7%  
24c



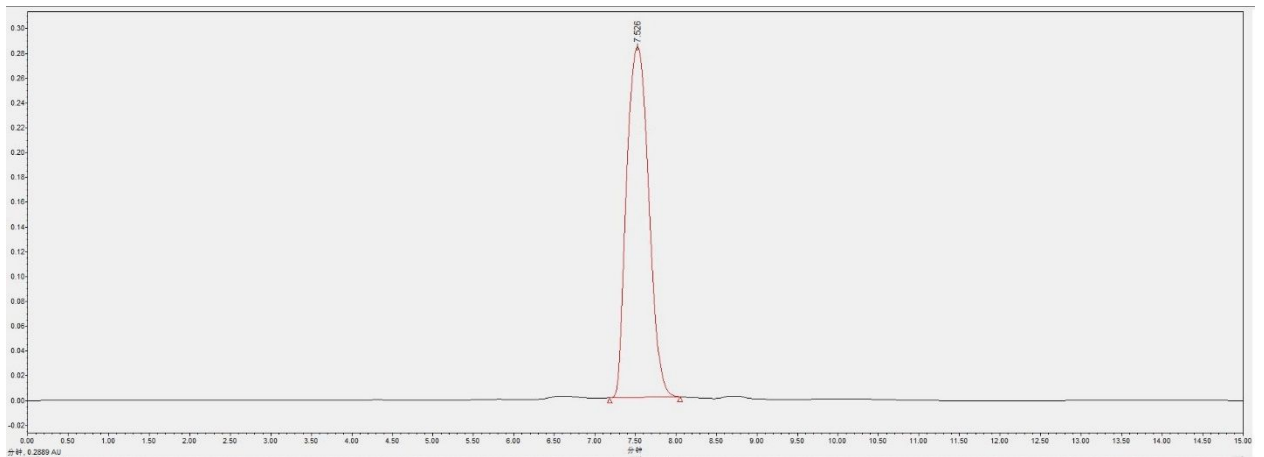
Purity: 100%  
26a





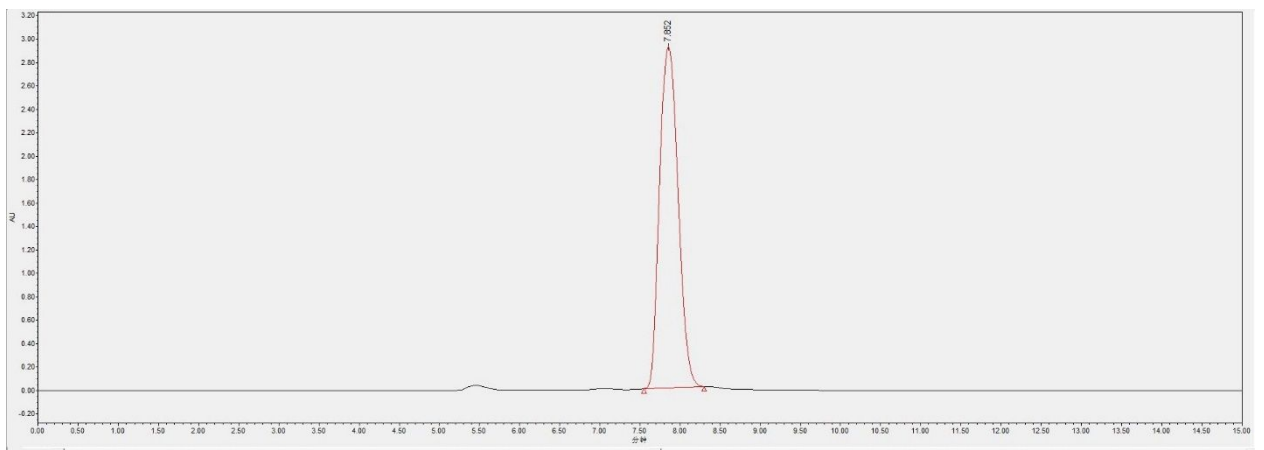
Purity: 98.7%

26b



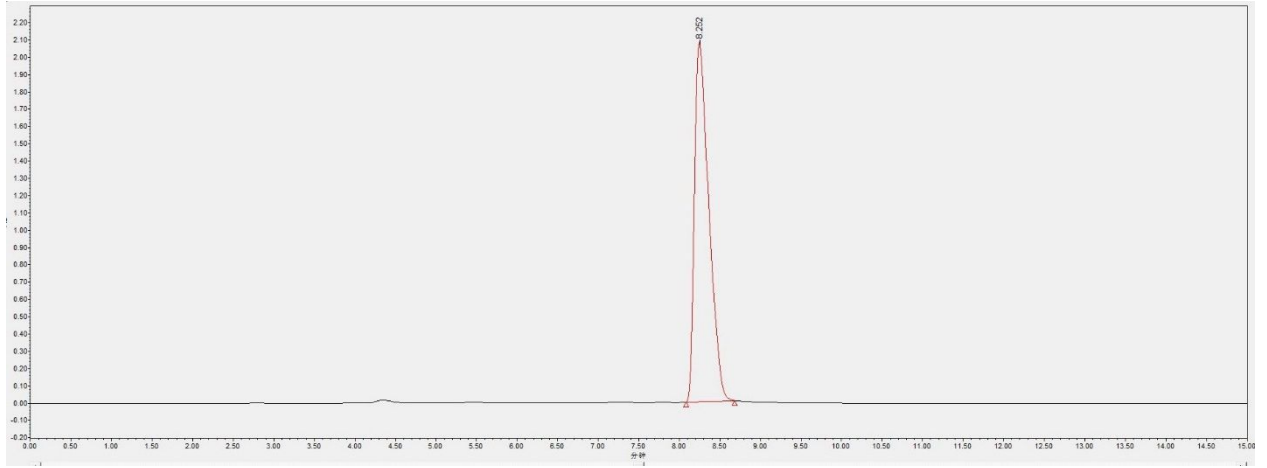
Purity: 100%

26c

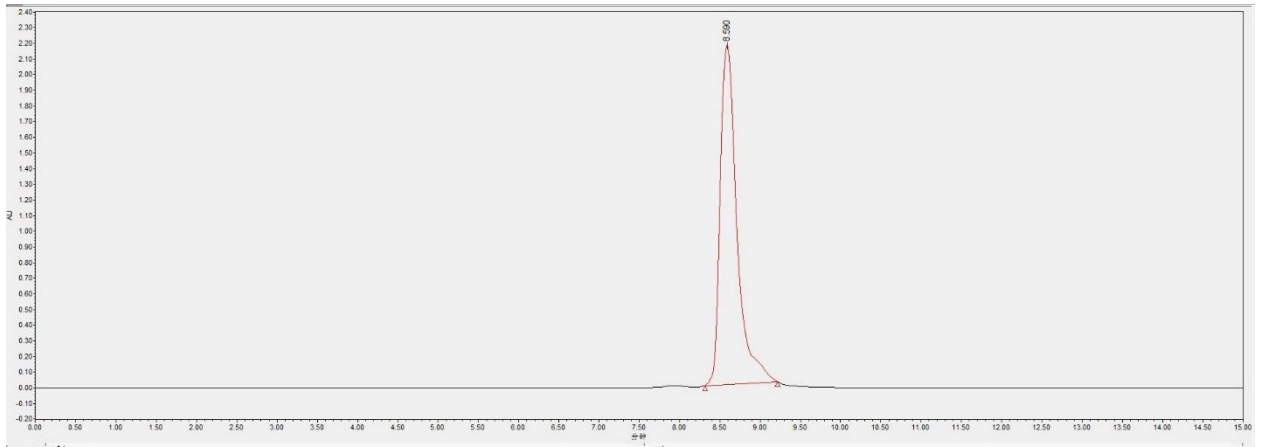


Purity: 99.5%

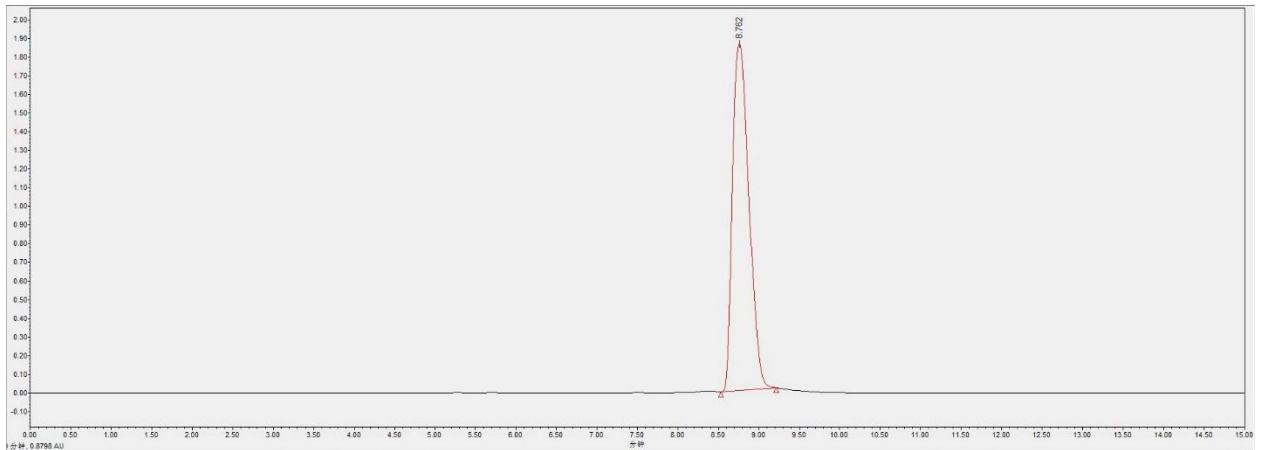
28a



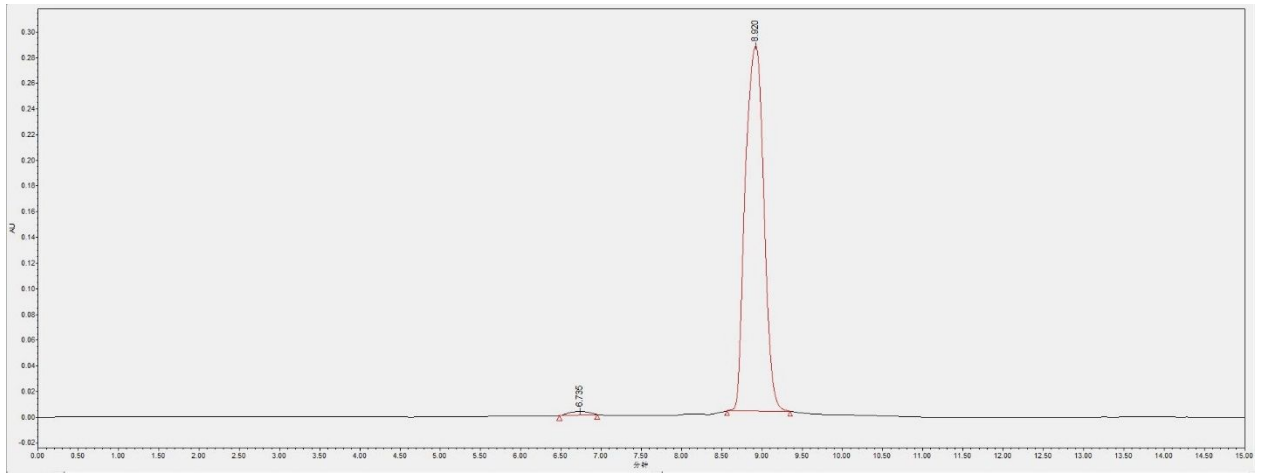
Purity: 100%  
28b



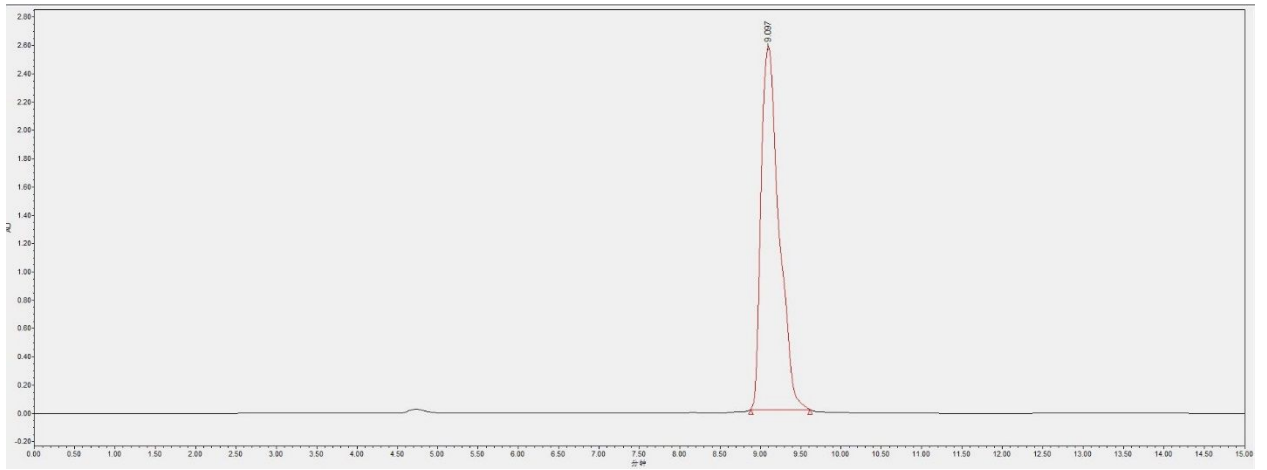
Purity: 100%  
28c



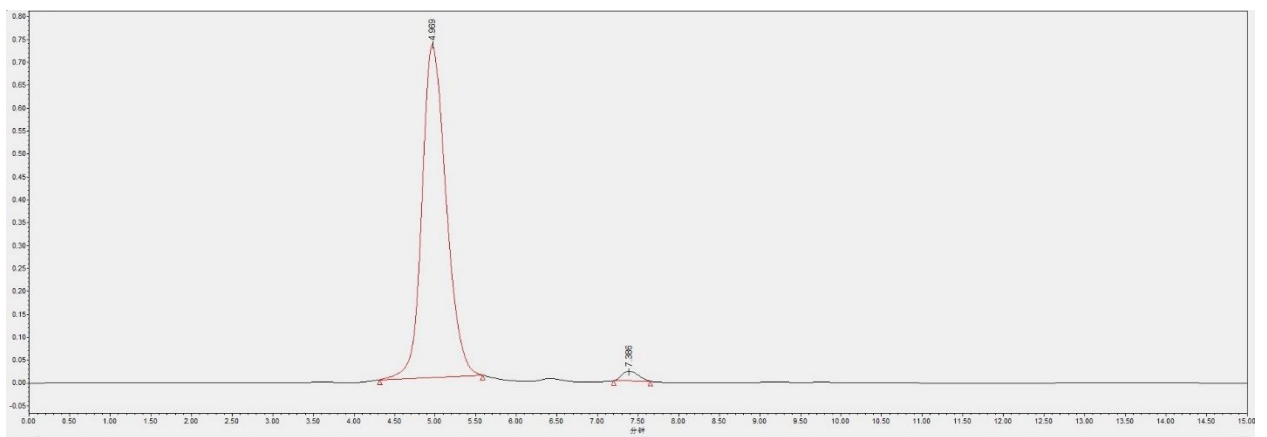
Purity: 100%  
28d



Purity: 99.4%  
28e



Purity: 100%  
30



Purity: 98.0%