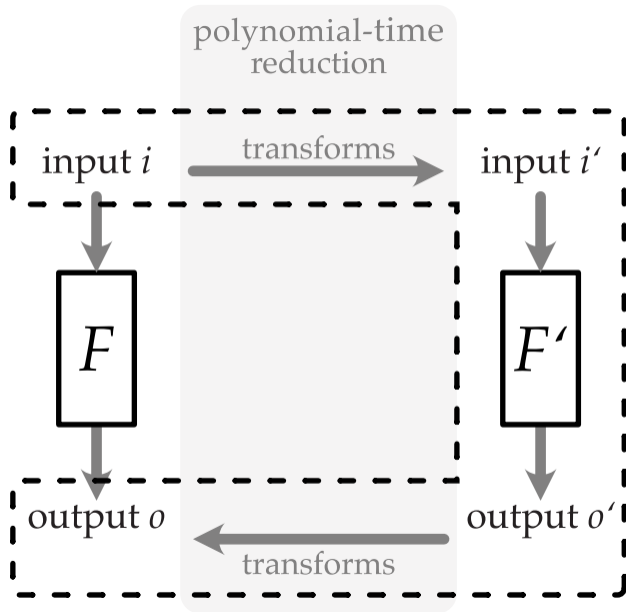


An intractable F implies
an intractable F' (unless
 $P = NP$), because...



...otherwise F could be
computed tractably (via
dashed computations).