## Supplementary Information for "Label-free x-ray estimation of brain amyloid burden"

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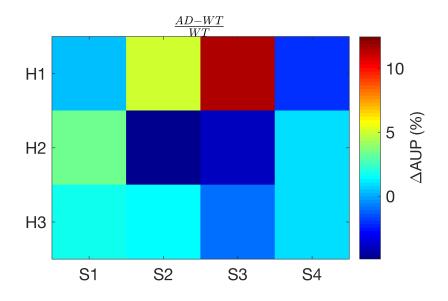
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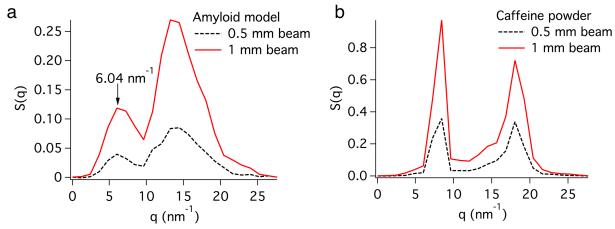
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Supplementary Figure 1. AD and WT mouse head samples used in the sSAXS study.



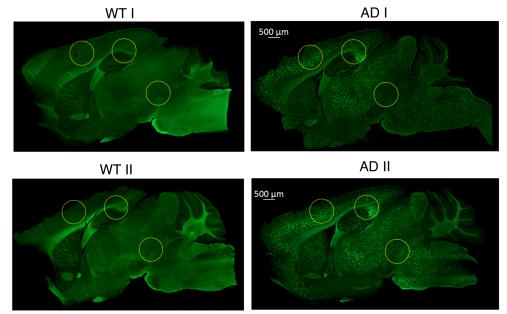
**Supplementary Figure 2.** Initial AD and WT mouse head scanning results with a 0.5 mm polychromatic x-ray beam. Each mouse head was scanned between eye and ear (S1-S4, sagittal plane,  $\Delta x = 2$  mm) at different heights (H1-H3,  $\Delta z = 1$  mm).



**Supplementary Figure 3.** S(q) of amyloid model (a) and caffeine (b) using 1 mm vs.0.5 mm x-ray beam spot size.

	H1S2		H1S3		H3S4	
	(isocortex [MO + SS])		(isocortex + hippocampus)		(midbrain + pons)	
	$\Delta AUP$	Amyloid	$\Delta AUP$	Amyloid	$\Delta AUP$	Amyloid
		load $(\%)$		load (%)		load $(\%)$
WT	$0.00 \pm 0.02$	$0.5\pm0.3$	$0.00 \pm 0.02$	$0.9\pm0.4$	$0.00\pm0.03$	$0.4 \pm 0.3$
AD I	$0.04 \pm 0.03$	$8.4 \pm 2.0$	$0.15 \pm 0.03$	$11.4 \pm 2.4$	$-0.02 \pm -0.05$	$1.4 \pm 1.5$
AD II	$0.14 \pm 0.03$	$11.1 \pm 2.3$	$0.14 \pm 0.04$	$12.5 \pm 1.4$	$0.04 \pm 0.05$	$2.7 \pm 2.9$

**Supplementary Table 1.** Tabulated data of  $\triangle AUP$  (fraction) and amyloid load (%).



**Supplementary Figure 4.** Representative histology images of each mouse stained with Thioflavin S. Yellow circle shows ROI.