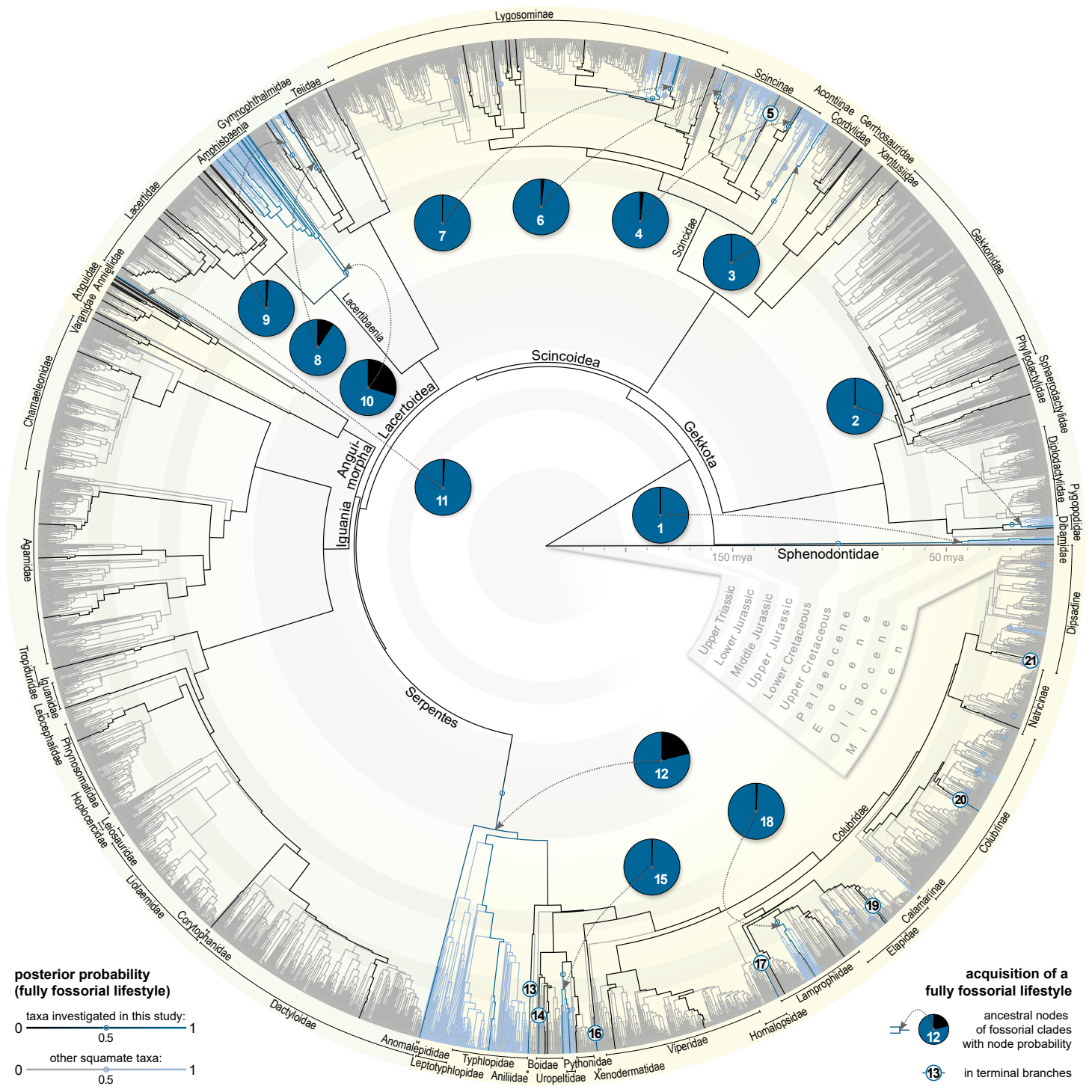
Lygosominae
Scincinae
Acontiinae
Cordylidae
Gerrhosauridae
Xantusiidae
Gekkonidae
Phyllodactylidae
Sphaerodactylidae
Diplodactylidae
Pygopodidae
Dibamidae
Dibamine
Natricinae
Colubridae
Colubrinae
Calamariinae
Elapidae
Lamprophiidae
Homalopsidae
Viperidae
Xenodermatidae
Pythonidae
Boidae
Uropeltidae
Typhlopidae
Anilidae
Anomalepididae
Leptotyphlopidae
Dactyloidae
Corytophanidae
Loxaemidae
Helodermatidae
Anguidae
Varanidae
Annellidae
Lacertidae
Gymnophthalmidae
Teiidae
Amphisbaenia
Lacertibaenia
Chamaeleonidae
Agamidae
Iguanidae
Tropiduridae
Leiocephalidae
Phrynosomatidae
Hoplocercidae
Leiosauridae
Scincoidea
Scincidae
Gekkota
Anguimorpha
Iguania
Lacertoidea
Serpentes
Sphenodontidae
150 mya
50 mya
Upper Triassic
Lower Jurassic
Middle Jurassic
Upper Jurassic
Lower Cretaceous
Upper Cretaceous
Paleocene
Eocene
Oligocene
Miocene
1
2
3
4
5
6
7
8
9
10
11
12
13
14
15
16
17
18
19
20
21
posterior probability
(fully fossorial lifestyle)
taxa investigated in this study:
0
0.5
1
other squamate taxa:
0
0.5
1
acquisition of a
fully fossorial lifestyle
ancestral nodes
of fossorial clades
with node probability
12
13
in terminal branches