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Supplemental Information

CRISPR-Cas9-Mediated ELANE Mutation

Correction in Hematopoietic Stem and Progenitor

Cells to Treat Severe Congenital Neutropenia

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Figure S1. Editing efficiency of the universal exon 4-based sgELANE-ex4 in HD-HSPCs. (A) Experimental scheme to assess the editing efficiency of sgELANE-ex4 in HD-HSPCs. (B) T7-Endonuclease I (T7EI) assays showing the editing efficiency of sgELANE-ex4 in HD-HSPCs derived from 2 individuals. (C) Pie chart summarizing NHEJ efficiency based on sequencing of the edited *ELANE* locus. (D) Representative sequences of the *ELANE* locus targeted with sgELANE-ex4/RNPs. The PAM signal is indicated in red.



Figure S2. Editing efficiency of the *ELANE^{L172P}* **mutation-specific sg***ELANE*-L172P **in SCN-HSPCs**. Representative sequences of the *ELANE* WT (**A**) and mutant (**B**) alleles in SCN-HSPCs that were treated with sg*ELANE*-L172P/RNPs. Pie charts summarizing the indel frequencies of the targeted WT or mutant alleles. The wild-type T nucleotide is indicated in red, the mutant C nucleotide is in blue and the PAM signal is indicated in orange.



Figure S3. HDR and NHEJ events in HD-HSPCs using sgELANE-ex4. Upper part: Histogram of WT and HDR sequences with silent mutations indicated. Lower part: Representative sequences of the targeted *ELANE* locus showing WT, HDR and NHEJ events; wild-type T in red and silent mutations in magenta.



Figure S4. Efficiency of universal exon 4-based correction in SCN-HSPCs using sgELANE-ex4. Representative sequences of the targeted *ELANE* locus in SCN-HSPCs that received both sg*ELANE*-ex4/RNPs and AAV6-*ELANE* donor vectors showing WT (black), repaired (Re, red), and mutant (Mu, light blue) alleles. The wild-type T nucleotide, the mutant C nucleotide and silent mutations are indicated in red, blue and magenta, respectively. The PAM sequence is indicated in orange.

Δ	В
2' TOTTCONTTOCNOTOCONCENCECONCOCONCENCE 5'	2' TOTTOCOTTOCOCTOCOCOCTOCOCCOCCOCCOCT
SgELANE-L172P	PAM SgELANE-L172P
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACTTC-CTTCA-ATCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCCCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA
5'-AGGAGCTCAACGTGACGGTGGTGACGTCCCTCTGCCGTCGCA	5'-AGGAGCTCAATGTCACAGTCGTCACATCTCTGTGTCGACGGA

Figure S5. Efficiency of $ELANE^{L172P}$ mutation-specific correction in SCN-HSPCs using sgELANE-L172P. Representative sequences of the WT (A) and mutant (B) alleles in SCN-HSPCs which received both sgELANE-L172P/RNPs and AAV6-*ELANE* donor vectors. The WT T nucleotide is shown in red, the mutant C nucleotide is in blue and the silent mutations are in magenta.



Figure S6. Characterization of mature neutrophils differentiated from the *ELANE*-corrected SCN-HSPCs in *vitro*. (A) Graph summarizing the percentages of human CD11b^{int}CD15⁺ mature neutrophils as shown in main Figure 3D. Data are represented as mean \pm SD for 3 independent experiments; *** P<0.001 (two-way ANOVA). Upper part: FACS profiles showing the percentages of mature neutrophils characterized as hCD66b⁺hCD15⁺ (B) or hCD16⁺hCD15⁺ (C) from the differentiation of HD, mutant or *ELANE*-corrected HSPCs that were treated with the indicated sgRNAs. Lower part: Quantification of 3 independent experiments. Data are shown as mean \pm SD; *** P<0.001 (two-way ANOVA).



Figure S7. Efficiency of *ELANE^{L172P}***-correction in SCN-HSPCs prior transplantation into humanized mice.** (A) FACS profile showing the percentages of CD34⁺CD38⁻ cells in *ELANE*-L172P (L172P) and *ELANE*-repaired (Repair) SCN-HSPCs before transplantation. (B) SalI-RFLP assay showing the efficiency of the *ELANE^{L172P}* correction in the SCN-HSPCs that were treated with sg*ELANE*-L172P/RNPs and AAV6-*ELANE* donor vectors. The red number indicates the correction efficiency (20%).



Figure S8. Human immune cell lineages in bone marrow and spleen of transplanted NOG-EXL humanized mice. (A) Gating strategy to quantify the percentages of human $CD45^+$, $CD33^+$, and $CD19^+$ cells in the peripheral blood (PB) of recipients mice 8 weeks post transplantation. (B) Quantification of the frequencies of human $CD33^+$ (left) and $CD19^+$ B (right) cells in the peripheral blood of *ELANE*-L172P and *ELANE*-repair recipient mice at the indicated time points post reconstitution. (C) Quantification of the percentages of human $CD19^+$ B, $CD33^+$ myeloid, $CD14^+$ monocytes/macrophages, $CD3^+$ T and $CD56^+$ NK cells in the bone marrow and spleen of recipient mice 20 weeks post transplantation. (D and E) Graphs show the absolute cell numbers for these immune cell lineages in bone marrow (D, left) and spleen (E, right) of recipient mice 20 weeks post transplantation.

Table S1. List of oligos and primers used in this study.

Primer name	Primer sequence
sgELANE-ex4	GAGTGCAGACGTTGCTGCGA
sgELANE-L172P	GACGTCACCGTCACGTT
	T7EI and RFLP primers
ELANE-T7-For	CTCAACGGGTCGGCCACCATCAACGCCA
ELANE-T7-Rev	TGTCCTCGGAGCGTTGGATGATAGAGTC
hELANE-5HAextern-	CCAGGCTGGAGCGCAGTGGCACAATCTCAG
hELANE-3HA-Rev	CCTCGGAGCGTTGGATGATAGAGTCGATCC
	Off-target sequencing primers
OT-1-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCTTGCTGCTGGTAGGAGACCATACCT
OT-1-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCTTGTATTCTGCTTTACTCAAAGTCTA
OT-2-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCTATGGCACTAACCAAAAACTTGC
OT-2-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGCAATTAAGTAAATCTTAAAGGAGGTG
OT-3-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGTGATGTAAACGTTTCTCGCATCGG
OT-3-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCACTTGGGCCCCCTCAATCTATAA
OT-4-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCATGTGAAAGCTATGCCTCCTGCAG
OT-4-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGAGAACAATCCCTTCTCCTCCTCA
OT-5-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGACTTGCCCATGCTGTGTGGAAGTT
OT-5-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGCGCAGTAAGCTTCGCAGCCTTTATG
OT-6-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGTGTCAGCTCGACCAGGCCACGGTC
OT-6-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGCCTGGATGAGGCTATAATATGGTCAG
OT-7-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCCATTCGTCTGTTATGGACACTTAGGT
OT-7-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGAGCTACCACACAATCCAGCAATCCCA
OT-8-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGATCAAGAATGACTCAACTATTTCTGC
OT-8-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGTATCCCGACTCCTGCGCCTTCCACT
OT-9-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGATGACTGTCCTGGGACAGAAGGTTTG
OT-9-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCCAACGACTTGTTTTATGCGTCCCCT
OT-11-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGTCCGTCATTCTGGCCAAGGGTCATGTC
OT-11-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGTGGAGTCCAGAGGGTGTCCATAA
OT-12-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGCTAAGAGGCAGATATTCCTCCTGAG
OT-12-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCTGAGGCCTGCTGCTCAGGGGAGTG
OT-13-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGAGGTGGAGTTGTCATTGCAGCCTTC
OT-13-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGTACAAGGAAGAAATCCTACAGCTCTT
OT-14-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCTCTTATGTCATTTAACTCGTTCAAGA
OT-14-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGCCGTACTCTCTATCTCAACACTCTCA
OT-15-For	TCGTCGGCAGCGTCAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGTGTTCAGCTTTAGCAGCATTATGGG
OT-15-Rev	GTCTCGTGGGGCTCGGAGATGTGTATAAGAGACAGGCGTGTCACGTGTGCCTGCGTGACT