

SUPPLEMENTARY MATERIAL

**Table S1** AIC values of the multistate intensity models fitted separately for girls and boys

Model	Girls		Boys	
	AIC	p-value	AIC	p-value
Null model	1636.095		2040.994	
Age	1634.395	0.0458 <sup>n</sup>	2041.689	0.1206 <sup>n</sup>
Pubertal development	1644.021	0.2775 <sup>a</sup>	2047.847	0.2764 <sup>a</sup>
Family structure	1633.497	0.0637 <sup>a</sup>	2038.961	0.0298 <sup>a</sup>
Parents' native language	1631.877	0.0326 <sup>a</sup>	2047.314	0.6672 <sup>a</sup>
Crises	1639.364	0.6592 <sup>a</sup>	2036.761	0.0116 <sup>a</sup>
Being bullied	1638.967	0.5891 <sup>a</sup>	2035.983	0.0083 <sup>a</sup>
Special study needs	1635.951	0.6077 <sup>a</sup>	2039.197	0.0329 <sup>a</sup>

507 sixth graders (225 girls, 282 boys) in 2013 in Helsinki, Finland

p-values from the likelihood ratio test comparing nested models

<sup>n</sup> compared to the null model

<sup>a</sup> compared to the model including age