

S2 Table. Alpha-age for men and women by education level, using imputed values for missing data

Age	Men			Women		
	Less than primary	Primary	Secondary or higher	Less than primary	Primary	Secondary or higher
Grip strength						
60	63.4	66.0	70.7	58.9	62.9	63.4
65	68.1	70.5	75.0	64.0	67.6	68.2
70	72.9	75.2	79.4	69.1	72.5	73.0
75	77.7	79.8	83.8	74.2	77.3	77.8
80	82.6	84.6	88.3	79.2	82.2	82.6
85	87.4	89.3	92.9	84.3	87.0	87.5
Walking speed						
60	64.5	66.4	73.5	62.3	61.9	69.7
65	69.1	71.0	77.6	67.1	66.8	74.0
70	73.9	75.6	81.8	72.0	71.7	78.5
75	78.6	80.2	86.2	76.9	76.6	82.9
80	83.4	84.9	90.5	81.7	81.5	87.5
85	88.2	89.6	95.0	86.6	86.4	92.1
Overall body strength						
60	63.4	65.9	72.2	60.6	62.3	67.6
65	68.2	70.5	76.4	65.5	67.1	72.1
70	72.9	75.1	80.7	70.5	72.0	76.6
75	77.7	79.8	85.1	75.5	76.9	81.2
80	82.6	84.5	89.5	80.4	81.7	85.9
85	87.4	89.3	94.0	85.4	86.6	90.5

Note: Alpha-ages shown in bold face are statistically significant at p-value=0.10.