

S3 Table. Sex-specific alpha-age by income tercile, using imputed values for missing data

Age	Men		Women	
	Middle	High	Middle	High
Grip strength				
60	62.0	65.6	59.4	59.0
65	66.9	70.2	64.5	64.1
70	71.7	74.8	69.5	69.1
75	76.6	79.5	74.5	74.2
80	81.5	84.3	79.6	79.2
85	86.4	89.0	84.6	84.3
Walking speed				
60	62.9	67.5	61.4	64.5
65	67.6	72.0	66.3	69.2
70	72.5	76.5	71.2	73.9
75	77.3	81.1	76.1	78.6
80	82.2	85.7	81.0	83.4
85	87.0	90.4	86.0	88.2
Overall body strength				
60	62.2	66.5	60.4	62.2
65	67.0	71.0	65.3	67.0
70	71.9	75.6	70.3	71.9
75	76.8	80.3	75.3	76.7
80	81.7	85.0	80.3	81.6
85	86.6	89.7	85.3	86.5

Note: Alpha-ages shown in bold face are statistically significant at p-value=0.10.