

Supplementary Materials for
Enantioselective Intermolecular Radical C–H Amination

Li-Mei Jin,[§] Pan Xu,[§] Jingjing Xie and X. Peter Zhang*

[§]These authors contributed equally to this work

Correspondence to: peter.zhang@bc.edu

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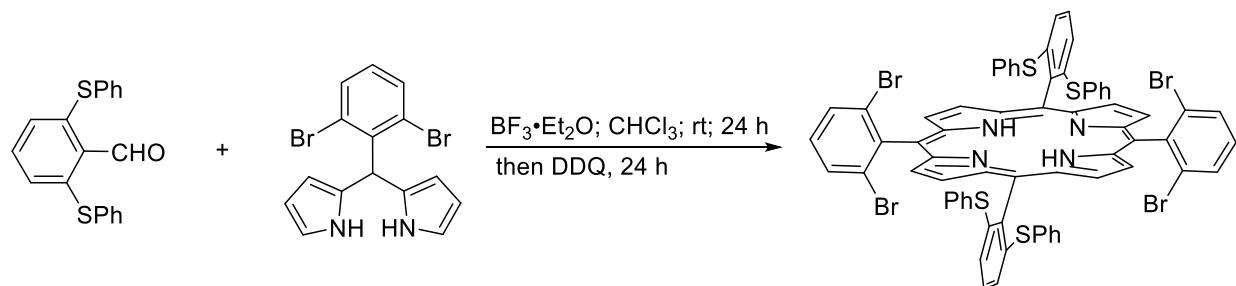
1. General Considerations

Proton nuclear magnetic resonance (^1H NMR) spectra and carbon nuclear magnetic resonance (^{13}C NMR) spectra were recorded on a Varian 600-MHz or Bruker 500-MHz or Bruker 400- MHz instrument. Chemical shifts for protons are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to residual protium in the NMR solvent ($\text{CHCl}_3 = 7.26$ ppm, $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{CO} = 2.05$ ppm, $(\text{CH}_3)_2\text{SO} = 2.5$ ppm). Chemical shifts for carbon are reported in parts per million downfield from tetramethylsilane and are referenced to the carbon resonances of the solvent residual peak ($\text{CDCl}_3 = 77.00$ ppm). High-resolution mass spectrometry was performed on a Micromass LCT ESI-MS and JEOL Accu TOF Dart at the Mass Spectrometry Facility, Boston College. Infrared spectra were measured with a Nicolet Avatar 320 spectrometer with a Smart Miracle accessory. Optical rotations were measured on a Rudolph Research Analytical AUTOPOL® IV digital polarimeter. HPLC measurements were carried out on a Shimadzu HPLC system with Chiralcel OD-H, OJ-H, AD-H, IA, IB, IC, ID, IE, IF and Whelk columns. The UV-Vis absorption spectra in the range 200–700 nm were measured with an Evolution 300 UV-VIS spectrophotometer using quartz cuvettes with 1.0 dm optical path length.

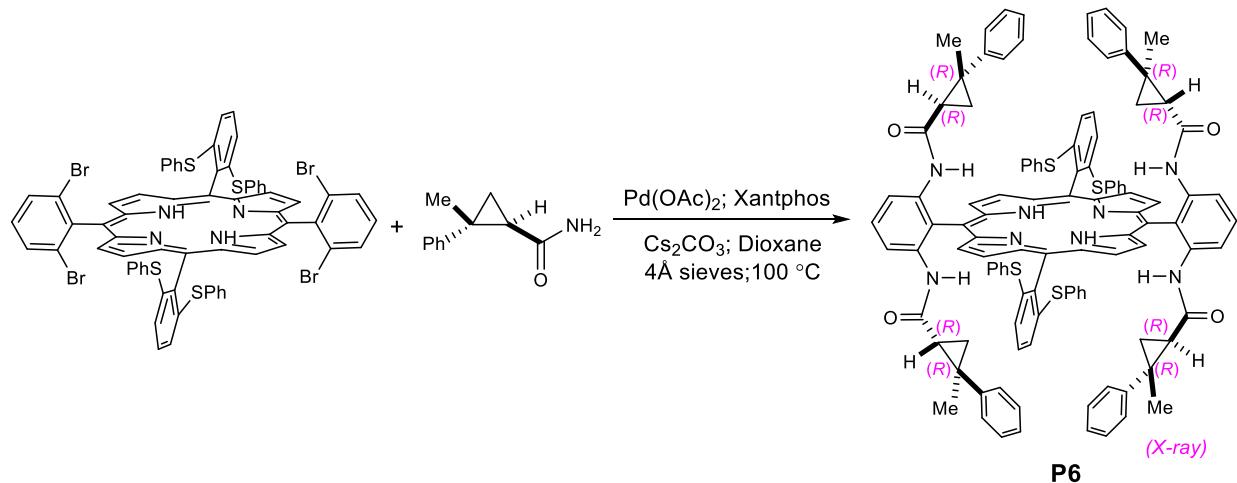
Unless otherwise noted, all catalytic reactions were performed under an atmosphere of N_2 , in oven-dried glassware following standard vacuum line techniques. Gas tight syringes were used to transfer liquid reagents and solvents in catalytic reactions. Anhydrous solvents as well as other commercial reagents were purchased from Sigma-Aldrich, Acros, Alfa Aesar, Strem, Oakwood Products Inc., TCI, or Matrix Scientific and used as received unless otherwise stated. All azides were synthesized according to the reported procedure (1, 2). Thin layer chromatography was performed on Merck TLC plates (silica gel 60 F254). Flash column chromatography was performed with ICN silica gel (60 Å, 230-400 mesh, 32-63 µm).

2. Synthesis of Catalysts and Substrates

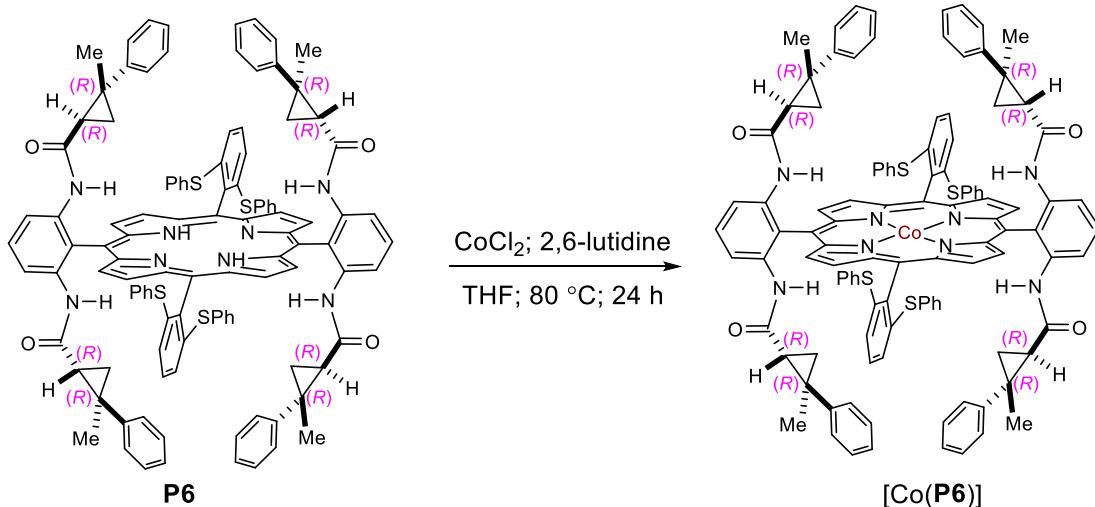
2.1. Synthesis of [Co(P6)] (P6 = 2,6-DiPhS-QingPhyrin)



5,15-bis(2,6-bis(phenylthio)phenyl)-10,20-bis(2,6-dibromophenyl)porphyrin was synthesized through modified procedure of our reported method (3) : A mixture of 2,6-bis(phenylthio)benzaldehyde (**4**) (828 mg, 2.6 mmol), *meso*-(2,6-dibromophenyl)dipyrromethane (1 g, 2.6 mmol) in chloroform (300 mL) was purged with nitrogen for 5 min. Boron trifluoride diethyl etherate (0.26 mL) was added dropwise via a syringe and the flask was wrapped with aluminum foil to shield it from light. The solution was stirred under a nitrogen atmosphere at room temperature for 24 h, and then 2,3-dichloro-5,6-dicyano-1,4-benzoquinone (DDQ) (700 mg, 3 mmol) was added as powder at one time. After 24 h, 1 mL of triethylamine was added. The reaction solution was then allowed to sit in refrigerator for overnight to precipitate the product. The precipitate was then filtrated out through Büchner funnel. The residue was washed several times with methanol and then hexanes to afford the pure compound **5,15-bis(2,6-bis(phenylthio)phenyl)-10,20-bis(2,6-dibromophenyl)porphyrin** (510 mg, 29% yield). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, DMSO-*d*₆): δ 8.77 (brs, 4H), 8.62 (m, 4H), 8.21 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.76 (t, *J* = 8.4 Hz, 2H), 7.67 (t, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 2H), 7.30 (d, *J* = 8.3 Hz, 4H), 7.27 – 7.19 (m, 20H), -2.48 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR spectrum could not be obtained due to poor solubility of the compound. UV-vis (CHCl₃), λ_{max} nm (log ε): 432 (5.42), 524 (4.37), 560 (3.72), 598 (3.95), 654 (3.36). HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₆₈H₄₃Br₄N₄S₄: 1358.9104; Found: 1358.9092.

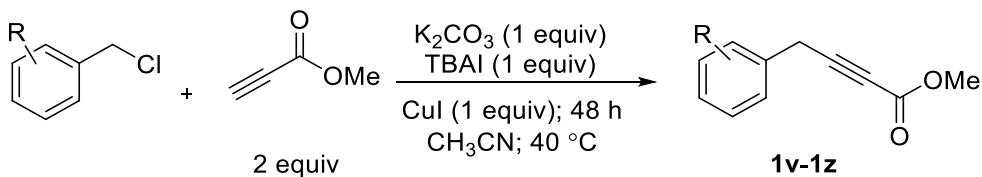


P6 was synthesized according to our previously reported procedure (3). The 5,15-bis(2,6-bis(phenylthio)phenyl)-10,20-bis(2,6-dibromophenyl)porphyrin (360 mg, 0.26 mmol), (1*R*,2*R*)-2-methyl-2-phenylcyclopropane-1-carboxamide (5) (528 mg, 3 mmol), Pd(OAc)₂ (27 mg, 0.12 mmol), Xantphos (138 mg, 0.24 mmol), 4 Å molecular sieves and Cs₂CO₃ (1.95 g, 6 mmol) were placed in an oven-dried, re-sealable Schlenk tube. The tube was capped with a Teflon screw cap, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen for three times. The screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum, and dioxane (24 mL) was added via syringe. The tube was purged with nitrogen for 1 min, and then the septum was replaced with the Teflon screw cap. The tube was sealed, and its contents were heated at 100 °C for 72 h with stirring. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, filtered through a short pad of silica gel and concentrated in vacuo. The crude product was then purified by flash chromatography (silica gel, EtOAc/hexanes = 1/3, v/v) to give the desired product **P6** (300 mg, 66% yield). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃): δ 8.96 – 8.91 (m, 8H), 8.51 (brs, 4H), 7.91 (brs, J = 8.0 Hz, 2H), 7.50 (t, J = 7.8 Hz, 2H), 7.21 – 7.15 (m, 24H), 6.83 (s, 4H), 6.33 (brs, 4H), 6.14 (brs, 8H), 6.01 (brs, 8H), 1.12 (brs, 12H), 0.71 (brs, 4H), 0.54 (brs, 4H), 0.36 (brs, 4H), -2.06 (s, 2H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 168.74, 144.36, 143.09, 138.88, 137.20, 133.54, 133.47, 130.21, 129.88, 129.28, 128.31, 127.31, 125.67, 125.14, 121.72, 118.26, 117.06, 108.19, 30.65, 28.83, 19.30, 18.96. UV-vis (CHCl₃), λ_{max} nm (log ε): 436 (5.28), 524 (4.29), 564 (3.70), 596 (3.9), 650 (3.47). HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₁₁₂H₉₁N₈O₄S₄: 1739.6046; Found: 1739.6077.

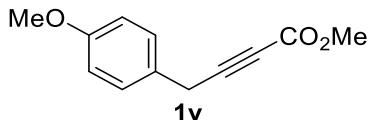


[Co(**P6**)] was synthesized according to our previously reported procedure (3). Free base porphyrin **P6** (230 mg, 0.13 mmol) and anhydrous CoCl_2 (170 mg, 1.3 mmol) were placed in an oven-dried, re-sealable Schlenk tube. The tube was capped with a Teflon screw cap, evacuated, and backfilled with nitrogen. The screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum, 2,6-lutidine (139 mg, 1.3 mmol) and dry THF (5 mL) were added via syringe. The tube was purged with nitrogen for 1 min, and then the septum was replaced with the Teflon screw cap. The tube was sealed, and its contents were heated at 80°C for 24 h with stirring. The resulting mixture was cooled to room temperature, diluted with ethyl acetate, and transferred to a separatory funnel. The mixture was washed with water 3 times and concentrated in vacuo. The pure compound [Co(**P6**)] was obtained after flash column chromatography (200 mg, 86% yield). UV-vis (CHCl_3), λ_{max} nm ($\log \epsilon$): 426 (5.18), 532 (4.2), 570 (3.94). HRMS (ESI) ($[\text{M}]^+$) Calcd. for $\text{C}_{112}\text{H}_{89}\text{CoN}_8\text{O}_4\text{S}_4$: 1796.5222, Found: 1796.5177.

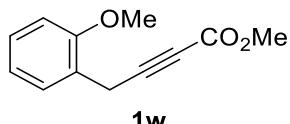
2.2. Synthesis of Substrates



1v–1z were synthesized according to reported procedure (6). An oven-dried round-bottom flask with a stir bar was charged with CuI (5 mmol), K_2CO_3 (5 mmol) and tetrabutylammonium iodide (5 mmol). The flask was placed under a nitrogen atmosphere, and then anhydrous acetonitrile (25 mL) was added via syringe. Next, the benzyl chloride (5 mmol) was added via syringe (if the benzyl chloride was a solid, it was added before the flask was placed under nitrogen), followed by methyl propiolate (10 mmol). The reaction mixture was stirred at 40 °C for 48 h, and then the reaction was quenched with saturated aqueous NH_4Cl . The reaction mixture was extracted twice with Et_2O , and the combined organic extracts were dried over anhydrous Na_2SO_4 , filtered, and concentrated. The resulting residue was purified by column chromatography (hexanes/ethyl acetate, 40:1 to 20:1 gradient) to afford the products **1v–1z**.

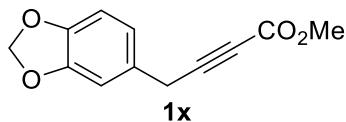


Methyl 4-(4-methoxyphenyl)but-2-ynoate 1v. Yellow oil. Yield: 81%. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, $J = 8.3$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.68 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 158.76, 154.12, 129.01, 125.95, 114.18, 87.19, 74.27, 55.29, 52.60, 24.14. This compound is known.

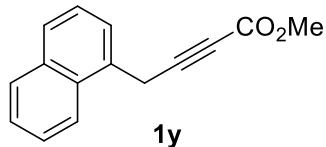


Methyl 4-(2-methoxyphenyl)but-2-ynoate 1w. Yellow oil. Yield: 73%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 7.25 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 6.94 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 3.70 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.64, 154.18,

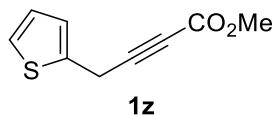
128.91, 128.47, 122.44, 120.56, 110.11, 87.19, 74.21, 55.28, 52.59, 19.45. This compound is known.



Methyl 4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)but-2-yneate 1x. Yellow oil. Yield: 80%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 6.80 (s, 1H), 6.80 – 6.75 (m, 2H), 5.94 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 3.64 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.03, 147.94, 146.74, 127.55, 121.02, 108.52, 108.36, 101.24, 86.75, 74.41, 52.62, 24.65. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2898, 2237, 1708, 1487, 1241, 1034, 750. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{12}\text{H}_{11}\text{O}_4$: 219.06519, Found: 219.06505.



Methyl 4-(naphthalen-1-yl)but-2-yneate 1y. Yellow oil. Yield: 73%. ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.95 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.89 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 7.81 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 1H), 7.61 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.53 (m, 1H), 7.45 (dd, $J = 8.3, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.13 (s, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 154.08, 133.72, 131.17, 129.81, 128.83, 128.20, 126.53, 126.10, 125.97, 125.53, 122.99, 86.35, 75.27, 52.64, 22.88. This compound is known.



Methyl 4-(thiophen-2-yl)but-2-yneate 1z. Yellow oil. Yield: 49%. ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.18 (d, $J = 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.96 (m, 1H), 6.93 (m, 1H), 3.89 (s, 2H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.79, 135.77, 126.93, 125.86, 124.72, 85.34, 74.04, 52.60, 19.73. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2953, 2238, 1707, 1433, 1249, 1078, 699. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_9\text{H}_9\text{O}_2\text{S}$: 181.03178, Found: 181.03123.

3. Optimization of Reaction Conditions

Table S1. Optimization of Reaction Conditions using [Co(P6)]^a

entry	temp (°C)	solvent	yield (%) ^b	ee (%) ^c
1	40	benzene	43	97
2	60	benzene	80	88
3	40	fluobenzene	12	92
4	40	hexane	26	95
5	40	α,α,α-trifluorotoluene	25	96
6 ^d	40	α,α,α-trifluorotoluene	68	97
7 ^e	40	α,α,α-trifluorotoluene	95	97
8 ^e	20	α,α,α-trifluorotoluene	38	97

^a Carried out with **1a** (0.10 mmol) and **2a** (0.15 mmol) in the presence of 4 Å MS by [Co(**P6**)] (2 mol %) in solvent (0.5 mL) for 24 h. ^b Isolated yields. ^c Determined by chiral HPLC. ^d [Co(**P6**)] (4 mol %) and 24 h. ^e [Co(**P6**)] (4 mol %) and 48 h.

4. DFT-Generated Stereochemical Models for [Co(P6)]-Catalyzed C–H Amination

4.1. Computational Details and Simplifications

The calculations were performed using the Gaussian 09 D.01 program. Considering the time cost and computing resource for the large system with [Co(**P6**)], all the structures were optimized at the BP86 (7, 8) level of density functional theory with the basis set LANL2DZ (9, 10) in the gas phase at room temperature. Frequency calculations were performed to verify the transition states. Intrinsic reaction coordinate (IRC) (11) calculations were carried out to make sure that every transition state links relevant intermediates. Due to the large size and conformational complexity of the system under investigation, no efforts have been made to improve the accuracy of single point energies at the B3LYP6 (10)/def2-tzvp (9, 10) level of theory along with Grimme's dispersion correction (D3BJ) (12) and SMD (13) model (in trifluorotoluene).

4.2. Transition States of Radical Substitution Step

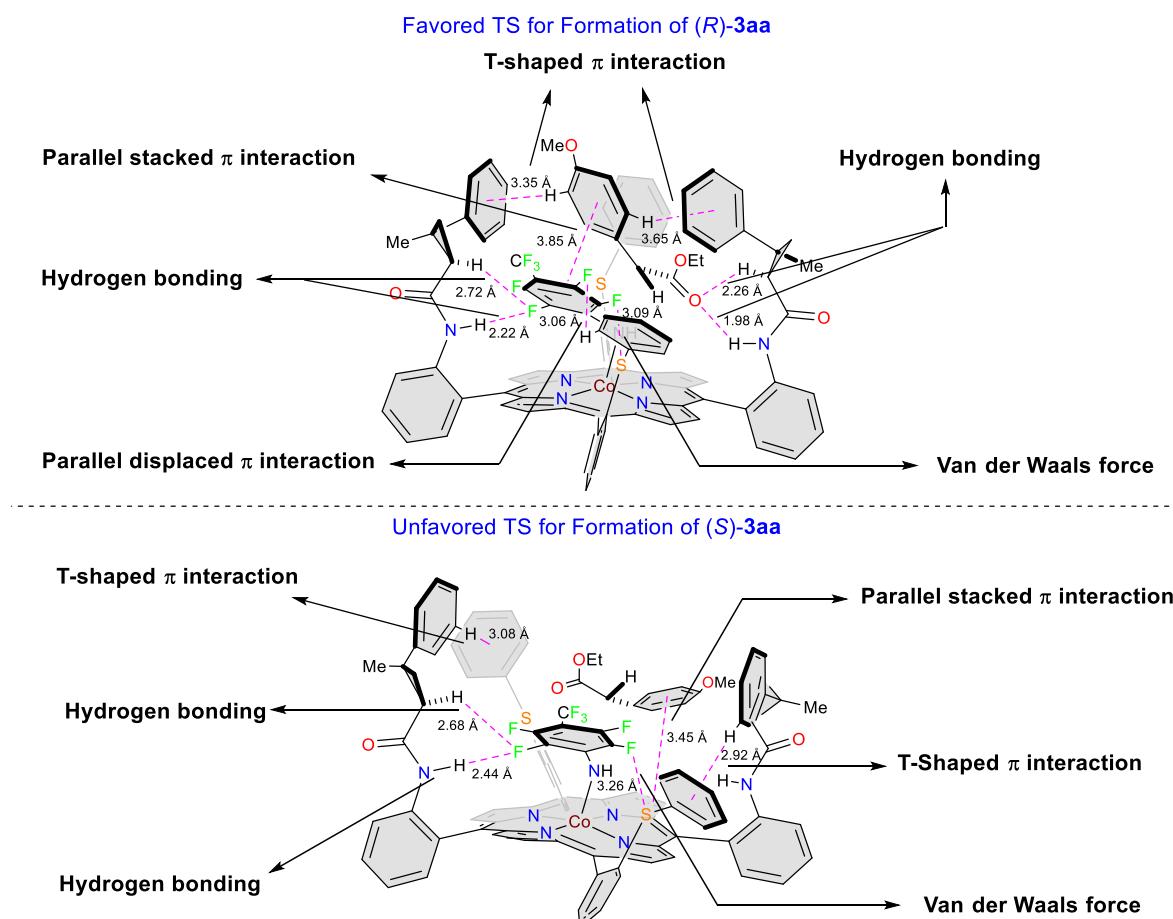


Figure S1. DFT-generated stereochemical models for [Co(**P6**)]-catalyzed C–H amination. Substituents at Bottom Side Omitted for Clarity

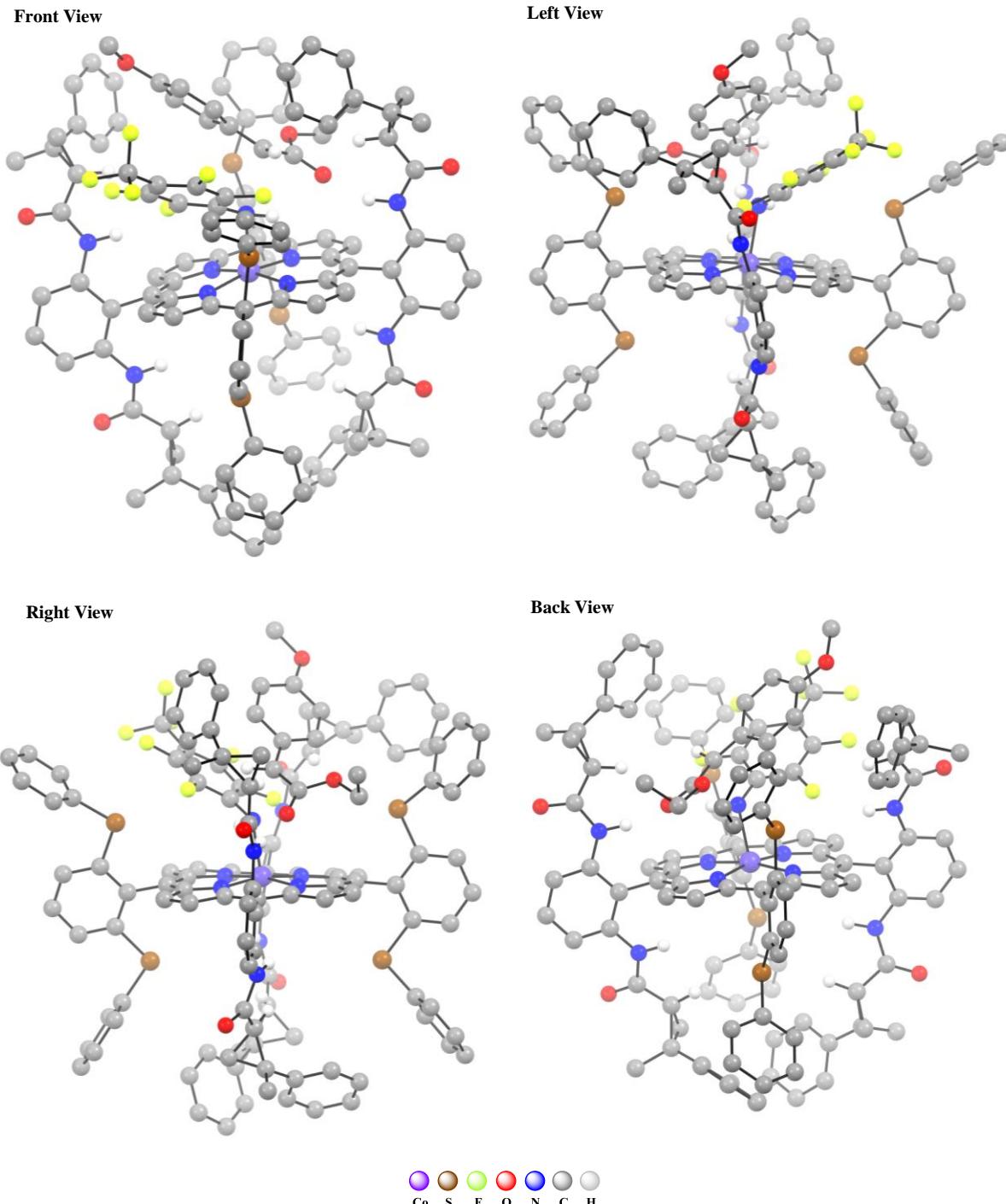


Figure S2. Favored transition state structure for formation of (*R*)-3aa; ball and stick model; most hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

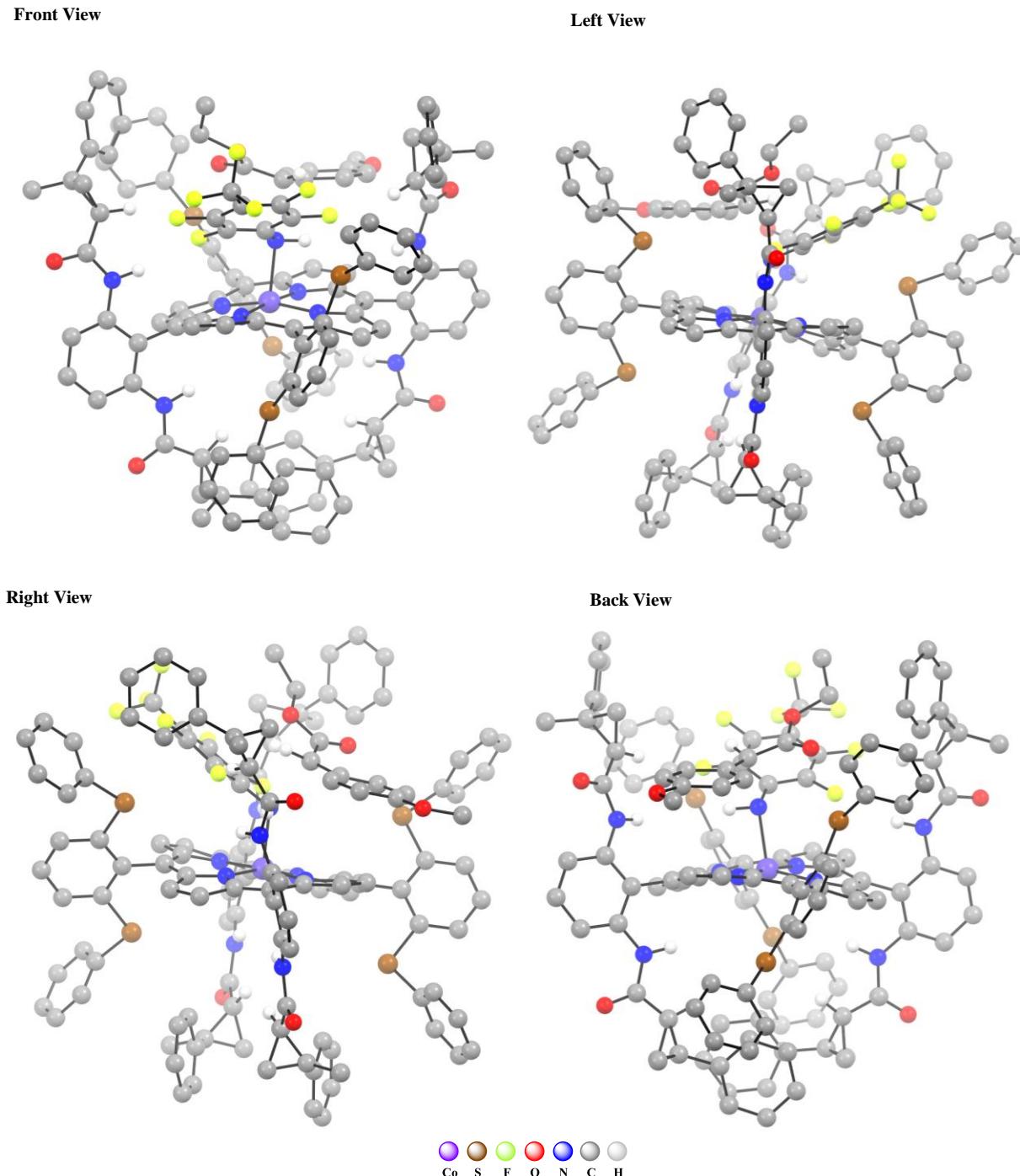


Figure S3. Unfavored transition state structure for formation of (*S*)-3aa; ball and stick model; most hydrogen atoms have been omitted for clarity.

XYZ Coordinate

TS for (*R*)-3aa

G = -6916.656735

	X	Y	Z
H	3.976490	10.686526	-1.150360
C	3.452595	9.728580	-1.051731
H	4.120114	8.975292	-2.990130
H	2.643873	10.186610	0.924963
C	3.532687	8.767128	-2.088676
H	-2.462585	8.381398	-2.408236
C	2.702126	9.448721	0.116639
H	-7.920704	5.468117	-3.940280
C	-2.146599	7.387165	-2.071996
H	-0.113768	8.016713	-1.619362
C	2.861821	7.525884	-1.963311
H	-4.094531	6.484705	-2.416280
C	-7.393807	5.356411	-2.986075
C	2.029393	8.209409	0.248964
H	-8.920198	6.398950	-1.827709
C	-0.823055	7.184263	-1.631024
C	-3.066722	6.318785	-2.082186
C	-7.956677	5.877269	-1.795890
C	2.107861	7.256476	-0.795863
C	-6.147167	4.683749	-2.948805
H	2.929211	6.772489	-2.754345
H	-5.702723	4.281310	-3.865401
H	1.453989	7.979934	1.152289
F	4.377872	4.693775	-3.973472
F	4.805698	2.748731	-5.039284
C	-7.276203	5.718735	-0.562638
C	-0.415801	5.897862	-1.205639
C	-2.653956	5.035231	-1.653464
C	-5.470589	4.531870	-1.714244
H	-0.737749	3.756086	-3.623267
C	4.811375	3.355291	-3.775792
H	-7.709877	6.116041	0.362171
C	-6.033224	5.041725	-0.517753
S	1.305305	5.592469	-0.582441
C	-1.313972	4.786838	-1.219645
F	3.777990	0.576868	-4.039908

S	-3.856971	3.607513	-1.650560
C	-0.655394	2.747471	-3.220966
H	-0.514916	1.391603	-4.983270
F	6.191309	3.455366	-3.390243
H	-1.126431	-1.832494	-8.568992
C	3.994315	2.635634	-2.742022
C	-0.544911	1.556316	-3.907124
O	3.145484	-1.919783	-6.820483
H	-7.208174	0.127533	-5.689756
C	-0.996501	-1.693265	-7.489602
H	-5.503138	4.909207	0.431451
H	1.177504	-1.916178	-7.563351
C	3.509965	1.311131	-2.886388
C	0.298806	-1.742079	-6.941698
C	-2.130908	-1.493043	-6.679813
H	-3.135793	-1.518781	-7.099678
F	4.292937	4.507153	-1.216800
C	-0.909172	3.389129	-0.797918
C	3.738711	3.254104	-1.490602
H	-7.633353	2.718209	-1.203523
C	-0.668078	2.426430	-1.800650
C	-7.350563	-0.924674	-5.378611
C	2.966286	-2.029173	-5.563944
C	-8.026706	1.776304	-1.600795
C	0.472354	-1.555400	-5.541928
H	5.663737	-1.947225	-6.071621
H	-6.188692	1.288074	-2.666764
C	-7.209709	0.965236	-2.426410
H	7.697061	4.360349	1.490944
H	-8.427476	-1.160464	-5.473482
H	-1.446208	5.060827	1.451477
C	2.784339	0.668792	-1.868642
C	-9.352216	1.382835	-1.301211
C	-1.962976	-1.283690	-5.284714
H	-6.776702	-1.575428	-6.057323
H	-9.986178	2.017755	-0.670813
N	1.747856	-1.733937	-4.930750
C	-0.482298	0.494300	-2.911693
C	-0.652210	-1.254053	-4.703189
F	2.431793	-0.669778	-2.057509
C	-7.700811	-0.255899	-2.952462
C	4.040670	-2.536647	-4.645815
C	2.987182	2.619664	-0.500129

C	5.516128	-2.401453	-5.085910
C	-6.907218	-1.117994	-3.919214
N	-3.105451	-1.113106	-4.437270
C	-9.854260	0.164756	-1.823409
H	4.329334	-3.811389	-7.169811
C	7.062568	4.098447	2.346431
C	-1.242315	4.005026	1.622203
H	5.212937	4.772991	1.399216
N	-0.513393	1.033788	-1.604784
C	-9.032258	-0.645705	-2.637593
C	-0.939694	3.048118	0.568002
C	2.451767	1.302890	-0.638707
C	-4.392115	-1.623136	-4.680771
H	-2.930726	-0.704106	-3.514144
C	-0.481404	-0.877493	-3.247414
O	-4.687322	-2.262791	-5.742367
C	5.665030	4.330241	2.294032
H	-10.881030	5 -0.14834	1 -1.597567
H	6.237586	-2.120728	-4.311169
H	1.762657	-1.710419	-3.905902
H	3.844669	-2.440024	-3.571726
H	8.715506	3.360380	3.564863
F	2.813252	3.248581	0.740274
C	-5.397909	-1.404625	-3.583534
C	4.621965	-4.523421	-6.381282
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C	4.896511	-3.796397	-5.055064
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C	-6.485488	-2.504807	-3.434905
H	3.814004	-5.269905	-6.261500
N	-0.731743	1.758552	1.110951
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H	5.534225	-5.063321	-6.699521
C	4.850656	4.009176	3.405428
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C	5.720565	0.760838	0.067573

H	-6.433672	-3.303134	-4.182842
C	6.815344	3.220692	4.624455
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C	6.693103	0.424785	-0.887633
C	-0.915065	1.927479	2.502935
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C	5.414504	3.451196	4.584836
H	3.826431	1.313165	1.761924
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H	-0.468330	-3.699355	-3.595720
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H	3.245051	-5.231818	-3.367490
C	3.827116	0.236378	1.547337
H	-5.102482	-0.080433	2.388232
H	-7.166847	2.223964	2.878615
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H	7.263668	2.800319	5.533218
C	4.306201	-5.457131	-3.203386
H	9.284327	0.037855	-2.123176
C	4.823917	-0.219591	0.614359
H	7.427883	-4.499566	-4.273411
C	-5.704907	0.534641	3.068638
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H	9.206686	-0.976971	-3.615541
C	-0.880110	0.910467	3.478787
C	6.782846	-0.923478	-1.332758
C	4.191331	4.487995	6.569144
C	3.204338	-0.504686	2.661072
C	4.548473	3.202826	5.807484
O	2.365148	0.041794	3.440067
N	-3.602537	0.866281	4.259234
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C	-0.206804	-2.981344	-0.333551
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C	-0.246353	-3.980289	-1.396289
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C	-8.789123	-2.527379	0.855168
C	-7.546083	-1.283564	2.580854
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H	1.346133	1.228825	4.653656
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C	5.908206	-1.921360	-0.802544
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C	-0.307832	-2.352102	2.045533
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C	-0.189003	-3.322817	1.033135
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C	6.049282	-6.741749	-2.047973
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C	-0.420084	-2.686267	3.458892
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H	-2.451372	2.447986	8.461386
H	-4.834561	-6.169394	-0.048220
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C	-0.197923	-4.793103	1.389104
H	6.337844	-7.520029	-1.331012
H	5.194314	-2.268388	5.060347
O	2.014718	2.561872	7.533978
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H	3.982687	-1.033995	5.558246
C	-5.021525	-6.399284	1.005969
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S	2.609544	-4.706670	1.111845
C	-1.436040	-5.477979	1.610171
C	0.997340	-5.570341	1.434706
H	-0.364026	-3.700130	3.853486
C	-6.014185	-7.340625	1.375732
C	-4.498939	-6.028630	3.379800
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C	-1.469258	-6.870743	1.857967
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H	2.570671	-6.021955	3.853141
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C	3.558142	-6.177751	3.404851
C	-0.267866	-7.610906	1.875221
H	-7.012060	-8.362485	3.025620

H	-5.666606	-7.193474	4.802585
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C	4.565016	-6.858317	4.128550
H	-0.298544	-8.693334	2.044469
C	5.847547	-7.057222	3.559311
H	7.100974	-6.731686	1.801826
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TS for (*S*)-3aa

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C	-7.986309	-3.696712	4.504261
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C	-6.639925	-4.133647	4.486475
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H	-6.386412	-5.104951	4.047120
F	-7.516535	-0.870842	-1.673557
C	-7.282893	-1.615418	5.590459
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C	-4.627326	-6.564643	2.050764
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F	-5.767816	-1.952505	0.559673
C	-5.620026	-3.315013	5.025729
C	-5.929405	-2.046468	5.580130
H	-3.821108	-7.058287	-0.527779
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C	-2.891256	-6.623193	-0.903312
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S	-3.541023	-4.325131	0.672843
C	-4.675587	-1.507218	7.735632
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C	-4.867883	-1.188164	6.245627
H	-1.542687	2.323790	6.131610
H	-6.425386	5.459736	-5.180072
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F	-4.332953	0.341601	-3.495036
H	-5.604443	2.876766	-5.187182
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C	-5.682864	5.801029	-4.447341
C	-3.697278	-0.731309	0.481536
H	-5.374740	0.614103	4.967039
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H	-3.275503	2.787145	-4.190984
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C	-2.805466	2.366043	1.657899
C	-2.264425	-0.623697	5.963627
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H	-3.499539	1.560259	1.921561
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H	-0.183083	5.682483	3.686574
C	-3.402682	5.746878	-3.569566
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C	-0.933861	-2.331334	-1.735067
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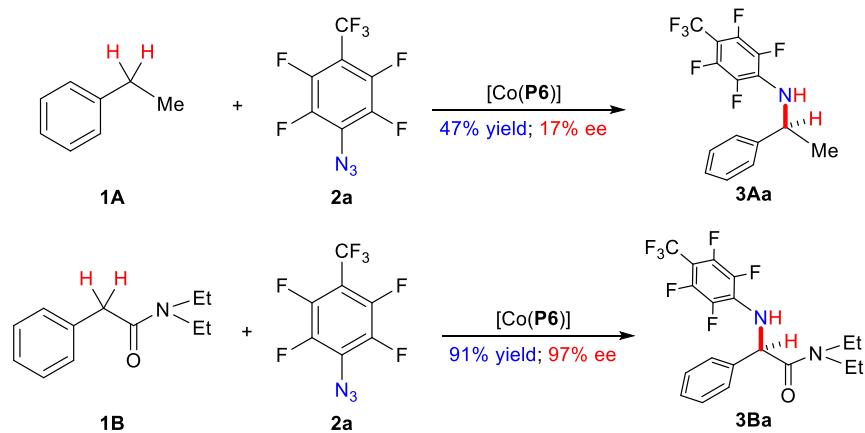
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H	-2.377560	5.358324	-3.606198
O	-4.452792	2.615370	-0.004251
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N	0.092760	-1.723904	0.989190
H	-1.107717	-1.483407	-4.970409
H	-7.063031	3.348557	-0.075096
S	1.135833	-4.785270	-2.429105
C	1.384414	-6.003724	-4.981163
H	0.686762	-5.228193	-5.314683
C	0.476325	-1.915899	2.335408
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C	-0.212441	-0.683335	-3.058388
H	-0.362835	-1.473753	7.740798
C	0.152574	-1.284935	5.635780
C	1.920056	-6.938359	-5.900245
H	-1.337019	7.364241	1.149845
H	1.628828	-6.888540	-6.955569
C	o 0.36715	0 -0.07396	1 -0.118604
C	2.687922	-7.043874	-3.171642
C	0.446138	-1.492133	7.009347
C	2.837635	-7.923645	-5.459145
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C	-5.143036	3.366316	-1.110321
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C	0.913763	-0.907942	3.219290
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H	2.009321	-1.857323	8.465411
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H	1.626647	1.404545	4.761459
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H	1.549713	0.484972	-8.915605
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H	3.628135	-3.547021	-1.768091
N	2.910357	-0.770998	-4.655830
C	3.894900	6.832317	1.128778
H	3.245099	-1.404670	3.132044
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C	4.629947	-4.779803	-0.282069

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H	4.371298	7.798185	1.333667
H	3.861391	-1.932848	6.761829
H	3.181018	-0.619472	-7.345149
H	4.659639	-4.755699	-4.779442
C	4.594192	5.636137	1.390911
C	4.171795	-1.328471	-4.911185
C	5.834185	-5.420097	0.096737
C	4.907584	-1.946963	4.252376
H	5.879193	-6.011038	1.019665
H	4.508318	-1.447944	-2.722158
O	4.673629	-1.419452	-6.079119
C	5.708661	-3.896447	-2.313817
S	4.915770	2.799323	1.342761
C	5.562528	-4.121165	-4.852404
C	4.910112	-1.790364	-3.684203
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H	5.099922	-2.065989	2.045079
O	5.430258	-2.181487	5.391063
C	5.685193	-2.074562	2.972809
H	5.524982	-3.556827	-5.799049
H	5.615025	5.668918	1.782525
H	5.785874	0.082978	1.032909
C	6.980540	-5.292145	-0.727391
H	6.444340	-4.789755	-4.869450
C	6.915766	-4.536478	-1.920174
H	6.632220	0.993968	-1.133254
C	6.793421	-0.181941	0.691030
C	6.454602	-1.875397	-3.783866
C	6.354793	3.339156	2.389356
C	7.272910	0.333251	-0.537415
H	7.718841	3.484760	0.698017
C	7.157845	-1.539173	2.848384
C	6.901894	-3.037936	2.994427
H	7.920617	-5.778598	-0.439537
H	5.232574	3.214418	4.252354
C	7.611610	3.577946	1.783557
H	7.028881	-3.682411	2.119031
H	6.863241	-1.644016	-4.773583
C	6.204765	3.427743	3.795224
C	7.600356	-1.033682	1.485667
H	7.026112	-1.514315	-2.923313

H	7.114328	-3.488331	3.970017
H	7.807631	-4.431518	-2.551069
H	7.538537	0.306917	3.955673
C	7.791011	-0.768143	4.016501
H	7.443090	-1.161942	4.985762
C	8.573441	0.003507	-0.988215
C	8.723820	3.919496	2.591916
C	8.903103	-1.363658	1.020835
C	7.318657	3.775529	4.596799
H	8.947422	0.404969	-1.937951
C	9.387610	-0.851383	-0.203823
C	8.578026	4.022833	3.996322
H	8.892879	-0.858777	3.968209
H	9.698619	4.097158	2.123743
H	7.204991	3.839186	5.685092
H	9.533792	-2.030347	1.623099
H	10.393930	-1.118523	-0.548805
H	9.440960	4.283844	4.620000

4.3. Comparative Study on Intermolecular C–H Amination Reactions of Ethyl Benzene and Arylacetamide



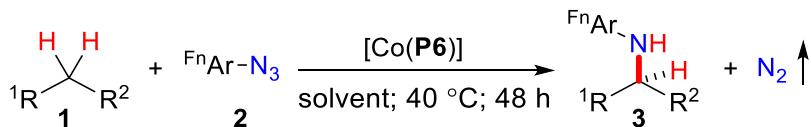
An oven dried Schlenk tube was charged with catalyst ($[\text{Co}(\text{P6})]$, 4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and back filled with nitrogen. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and **1A** or **1B** (0.1 mmol), azide **2a** (1.5 equiv) and α,α,α -trifluorotoluene (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C for 48 h. Following completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and then directly purified by flash chromatography give the product **3Aa** or **3Ba**.

3Aa: Yield: 47%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -8^\circ$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.34 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.30 – 7.22 (m, 3H), 5.01 (m, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 1.58 (d, $J = 6.7$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (126 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 144.78 (dm, $J = 258.9$ Hz), 143.60, 136.66 (dm, $J = 240.3$ Hz), 130.29 (m), 128.88, 127.70, 125.43, 121.51 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 96.52 (m), 54.54 (t, $J = 4.3$ Hz), 24.58. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.01 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -143.31 (m, 2F), -158.97 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3340, 2930, 1656, 1512, 1334, 1237, 1133, 984, 872. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_7\text{N}$: 337.06960, Found: 337.06953. HPLC analysis: ee = 17%. IA (98% hexane: 2% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 5.57$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.38$ min.

3Ba: Yield: 91%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -135^\circ$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.35 (t, $J = 7.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.31 (m, 1H), 6.07 (br, 1H), 5.61 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 3.47 (dq, $J = 13.9, 7.1$ Hz, 1H), 3.34 (m, 2H), 3.19 (dq, $J = 14.4, 7.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.10 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.94 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 168.35, 144.78 (dm, $J = 256.0$ Hz), 137.34, 137.20 (dm,

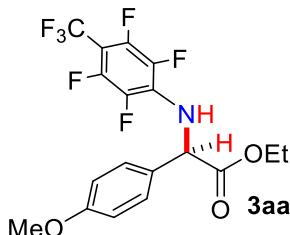
$J = 239.8$ Hz), 129.70 (m), 129.26, 128.81, 127.48, 121.50 (q, $J = 272.7, 272.3$ Hz), 97.04 (m), 58.24 (t, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 41.28, 40.91, 13.47, 12.47. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.07 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -143.50 (m, 2F), -157.60 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3340, 2979, 1652, 1506, 1334, 1133, 979, 883. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}$: 423.13033, Found: 423.13019. HPLC analysis: ee = 97%. IA (80% hexane: 20% isopropanol, 0.5 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.60$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.19$ min.

5. General Procedure for [Co(P6)] Catalyzed C–H Amination with Fluoroaryl Azides

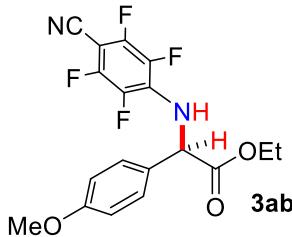


An oven dried Schlenk tube was charged with catalyst ([Co(**P6**)], 4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and back filled with nitrogen. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and C–H substrate (0.1 mmol), azide (1.2 or 1.5 equiv) and solvent (α,α,α -trifluorotoluene or benzene) (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C for 48 h. Following completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was concentrated and then directly purified by flash chromatography.

5.1. Enantioselective C–H Amination of **1a** with Various Fluoroaryl Azides

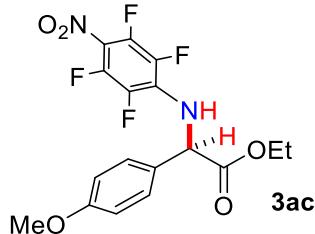


Ethyl (R)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate **3aa** was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 95%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -90^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.42 (m, 2H), 4.25 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.03, 160.00, 144.77 (dm, $J = 249.9$ Hz), 136.93 (dm, $J = 241.6$ Hz), 129.25 (t, $J = 11.1$ Hz), 128.65, 128.15, 121.44 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 114.50, 97.39 (m), 62.30, 60.06, 55.25. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.11 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -143.03 (m, 2F), -158.56 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3387, 2915, 2848, 1737, 1657, 1509, 1332, 1235, 1176, 1131, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 424.0784, Found: 424.0793. HPLC analysis: ee = 97%. Whelk (99.5% hexane: 0.5% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.48$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.68$ min.

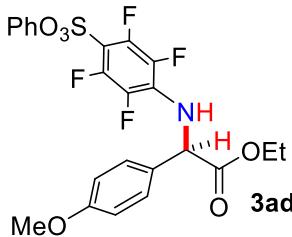


Ethyl (R)-2-((4-cyano-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)amino)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 3ab

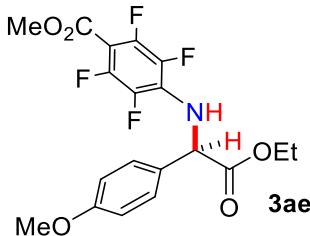
was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 53%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -200^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.66 (br, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.71, 160.08, 147.58 (dm, $J = 254.7$ Hz), 135.99 (dm, $J = 245.8$ Hz), 131.30 (m), 128.30, 128.11, 114.55, 108.53 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 80.82 (t, $J = 17.7$ Hz), 62.49, 59.95, 55.27, 13.93. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -134.81 (m, 2F), -157.67 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3383, 2983, 2235, 1737, 1656, 1510, 1178, 837. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{18}\text{F}_4\text{N}_3\text{O}_3$: 400.12788, Found: 400.12793. HPLC analysis: ee = 90%. IC (90% hexane: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 22.20$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 23.52$ min.



Ethyl (R)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-nitrophenyl)amino)acetate 3ac was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 60%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -245^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.26 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 6.88 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.65 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.41 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 173.34, 162.77, 144.86 (dm, $J = 261.3$ Hz), 138.83 (dm, $J = 243.6$ Hz), 132.97 (t, $J = 10.7$ Hz), 130.86, 130.74, 122.72, 117.22, 65.19, 62.63, 57.90, 16.61. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -146.96 (m, 2F), -158.46 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3379, 2983, 1737, 1640, 1549, 1334, 1177, 1027, 769. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$: 403.09116, Found: 403.09007. HPLC analysis: ee = 96%. IC (90% hexane: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 18.12$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.83$ min.

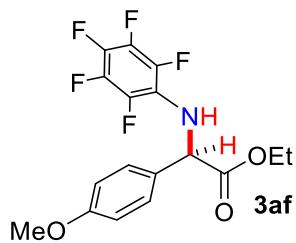


Ethyl (R)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(phenoxy sulfonyl)phenyl)amino) acetate 3ad was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 60%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -67^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.27 – 7.32 (m, 3H), 7.13 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.67 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 7.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.70, 160.08, 149.10, 145.45 (dm, $J = 260.8$ Hz), 136.93 (dm, $J = 246.1$ Hz), 131.71 (m), 129.92, 128.28, 128.13, 127.59, 121.70, 114.55, 102.01 (m), 62.50, 59.93, 55.29, 13.93. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -136.72 (m, 2F), -157.89 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3383, 2936, 1737, 1636, 1501, 1200, 1144, 777. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{23}\text{H}_{23}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_6\text{S}$: 531.12075, Found: 531.12103. HPLC analysis: ee = 87%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 25.48$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 27.93$ min.

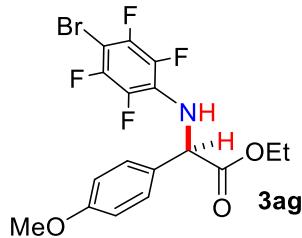


Methyl (R)-4-((2-ethoxy-1-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-oxoethyl)amino)-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorobenzoate 3ae was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 87%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -212^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.27 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 2H), 5.40 (m, 2H), 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 171.07, 160.90 (t, $J = 3.0$ Hz), 159.92, 146.17 (dm, $J = 253.4$ Hz), 136.84 (dm, $J = 238.9$ Hz), 129.07 (m), 128.75, 128.14, 114.43, 99.86 (t, $J = 14.3$ Hz), 62.22, 60.13, 55.24, 52.52, 13.94. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -140.24 (m, 2F), -159.03 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3385, 2957, 2840, 1731, 1652, 1512, 1232, 1180, 1026. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{NH}_4]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{21}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_5$: 433.13811, Found: 433.13813. HPLC

analysis: ee = 96%. IC (90% hexane: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{major} = 18.16$ min, $t_{minor} = 19.37$ min.

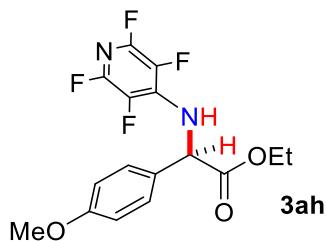


Ethyl (*R*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((perfluorophenyl)amino)acetate 3af was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 72%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -60^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.26 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.26 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.88 (br, 1H), 4.19 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.50, 159.81, 138.32 (dm, $J = 238.8$ Hz), 137.95 (dm, $J = 246.0$ Hz), 134.22 (dm, $J = 244.1$ Hz), 128.86, 128.19, 121.56 (m), 114.35, 62.01, 60.88 (t, $J = 3.6$ Hz), 55.22, 13.96. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ . -158.03 (m, 2F), -164.50 (m, 2F), -170.12 (m, 1F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3379, 2938, 1736, 1611, 1511, 1247, 1176, 1022, 967, 836. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_5\text{NO}_3$: 374.0816, Found: 374.0826. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. Whelk (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 6.59$ min, $t_{minor} = 7.90$ min.

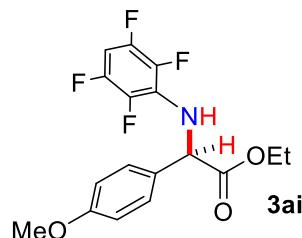


Ethyl (*R*)-2-((4-bromo-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)amino)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetate 3ag was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 64%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -54^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.34 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.13 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.24 (m, 2H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.35, 159.84, 145.08 (dm, $J = 243.0$ Hz), 138.01 (dm, $J = 241.7$ Hz), 131.11, 128.91, 128.18, 125.34 (t, $J = 12.3$ Hz), 114.37,

86.91 (t, $J = 23.0$ Hz), 62.07, 60.50 (t, $J = 3.9$ Hz), 55.22, 13.96. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -136.17 (m, 2F), -156.76 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3382, 2936, 1735, 1641, 1494, 1248, 1177, 1032, 947, 833, 796, 622, 529. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{13}\text{BrF}_4\text{NO}_3$: 434.0015, Found: 434.0026. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. ADH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.79$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.46$ min.

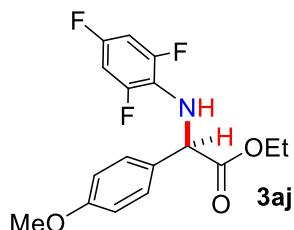


Ethyl (*R*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((perfluoropyridin-4-yl)amino)acetate 3ah was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 87%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -97^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.74 (m, 1H), 5.47 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 4.27 (m, 2H), 3.80 (s, 3H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.69, 160.07, 144.05 (td, $J = 15.5, 235.4$ Hz), 135.76 (m), 131.47 (dm, $J = 246.4$ Hz), 128.38, 128.13, 114.54, 62.45, 59.61 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 55.28, 13.93. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -93.85 (m, 2F), -162.63 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3386, 2939, 1736, 1646, 1479, 1248, 1151, 1030, 940, 836, 727, 624. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_4\text{N}_2\text{O}_3$: 357.0862, Found: 357.0873. HPLC analysis: ee = 93%. Whelk (97% hexane: 3% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.47$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 9.62$ min.



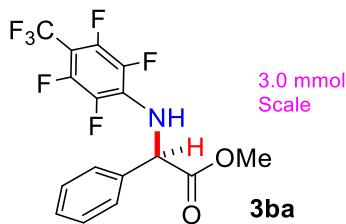
Ethyl (*R*)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl)amino)acetate 3ai was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 34%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -110^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.86 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 6.39 (m, 1H), 5.36 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.08 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.25 (dq, $J =$

10.8, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 4.14 (dq, $J = 10.8$, 7.1 Hz, 1H), 3.78 (s, 3H), 1.21 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.54, 159.76, 146.32 (dm, $J = 243.0$ Hz), 137.70 (dm, $J = 238.6$ Hz), 129.19, 128.21, 126.28 (m), 114.32, 94.68 (t, $J = 23.1$ Hz), 61.97, 60.59 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 55.24, 13.98. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -141.45 (m, 2F), -158.70 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3384, 2937, 1735, 1651, 1610, 1510, 1459, 1248, 1176, 1031, 920, 797, 711. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_4\text{NO}_3$: 356.0910, Found: 356.0918. HPLC analysis: ee = 91%. Whelk (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.23$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.94$ min.

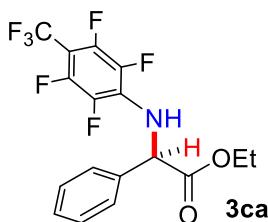


Ethyl (R)-2-(4-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,4,6-trifluorophenyl)amino)acetate 3aj was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 30%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -76^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.28 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.84 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 2H), 6.55 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 5.23 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.17 (m, 2H), 3.77 (s, 3H), 1.20 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 172.01, 159.58, 156.15 – 154.11 (m, 2C), 129.53, 128.24, 120.23 (m), 114.14, 100.18 (m), 61.66, 61.44 (t, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 55.20, 14.00. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -120.48 (t, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1F), -124.21 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3457, 2962, 1735, 1609, 1508, 1442, 1247, 1175, 1114, 1032, 995, 833, 571. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_3\text{NO}_3$: 338.1004, Found: 338.1000. HPLC analysis: ee = 49%. OJH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 12.51$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.37$ min.

5.2. Enantioselective C–H Amination of Various Arylacetate Esters with 2a

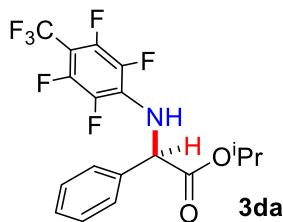


Methyl (R)-2-phenyl-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3ba was obtained through the general procedure on 3 mmol scale using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 75%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -97^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.36 (m, 5H), 5.49 (m, 2 H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.29, 144.86 (dm, $J = 254.75$ Hz), 137.03 (dm, $J = 239.38$ Hz), 136.50, 129.20, 129.07, 126.93, 121.41 (q, $J = 271.1$ Hz), 97.60 (m), 60.54 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 53.21. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.60 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.31 (m, 2F), -158.98 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3390, 2959, 1742, 1656, 1508, 1331, 1293, 1236, 1177, 1129, 1069, 967, 875, 698. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 380.0522, Found: 380.0527. HPLC analysis: ee = 96%. ODH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 5.99$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.16$ min.

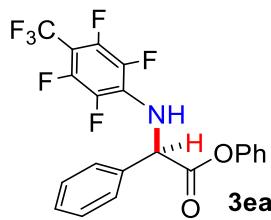


Ethyl (R)-2-phenyl-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3ca was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 82%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -84^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.38 – 7.34 (m, 5H), 5.48 (m, 2H), 4.27 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.77, 144.84 (dm, $J = 257.5$ Hz), 136.96 (dm, $J = 241.3$ Hz), 136.65, 129.12, 128.96, 126.88, 121.42 (q, $J = 269.9$ Hz), 62.43, 60.61 (t, $J = 4$ Hz), 13.92. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.58 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.38 (m, 2F), -159.05 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3396, 2973, 1736, 1505, 1291, 1134, 954, 696. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 394.0678, Found:

394.0687. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. ODH (97% hexane: 3% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 8.38$ min, $t_{minor} = 9.16$ min.

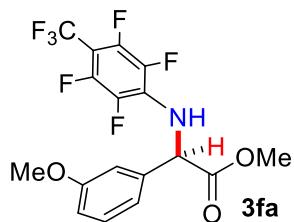


Isopropyl (*R*)-2-phenyl-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3da was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 61%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -199^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.40 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 5.52 – 5.40 (m, 2H), 5.06 (p, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 1H), 1.29 (d, $J = 6.3$ Hz, 3H), 1.06 (d, $J = 6.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (62.5 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.26, 144.86 (dm, $J = 253.9$ Hz), 136.95 (dm, $J = 240.7$ Hz), 136.76, 129.27 (m), 129.04, 128.85, 126.80, 121.44 (q, $J = 271.3$ Hz), 97.30 (m), 70.34, 60.72, 21.60, 21.15. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): -55.56 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz, 3F), -143.46 (m, 2F), -159.13 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3391, 2990, 1733, 1652, 1506, 1330, 1291, 1139, 1099, 957, 878, 710. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{18}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 408.0835, Found: 408.0842. HPLC analysis: ee = 97%. Whelk (100% hexane, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 8.14$ min, $t_{minor} = 8.74$ min.

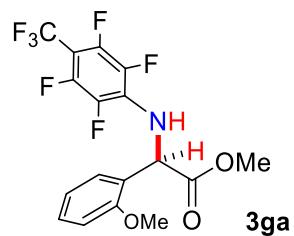


Phenyl (*R*)-2-phenyl-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3ea was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 50%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -92^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.52 – 7.40 (m, 5H), 7.37 – 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.24 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 – 6.93 (m, 2H), 5.74 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.39 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.63, 150.20, 144.83 (dm, $J = 240.9$ Hz), 137.03 (dm, $J = 240.5$ Hz), 135.99, 129.55, 129.44, 129.41, 129.01 (m), 127.11, 126.46, 121.37 (q, $J = 272.9$ Hz), 120.90, 97.89 (m), 60.88. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -55.12 (t, $J =$

20.9 Hz, 3F), -142.60 (m, 2F), -158.48 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3394, 2924, 1759, 1656, 1509, 1332, 1236, 1190, 1130, 979, 958, 880, 713, 687. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{21}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 442.0678, Found: 442.0683. HPLC analysis: ee = 94%. ADH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 0.7 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 17.11$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 10.23$ min.

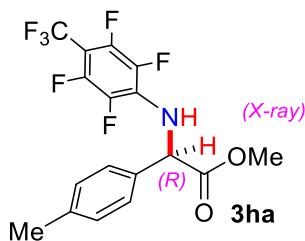


Methyl (R)-2-(3-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3fa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 61%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -93^\circ$ ($c = 1.0, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (m, 2H), 5.45 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.18, 160.09, 144.91 (dm, $J = 250.8$ Hz), 137.93, 136.94 (dm, $J = 223.4$ Hz), 130.26, 129.04 (m), 121.39 (q, $J = 272.6$ Hz), 119.09, 114.28, 112.79, 97.62 (m), 60.47 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 55.30, 53.24. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $\text{CFCl}_3, \text{CDCl}_3$): δ -55.60 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.29 (m, 2F), -158.94 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3390, 2959, 1743, 1657, 1508, 1330, 1235, 1129, 970, 714. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 410.0627, Found: 410.0634. HPLC analysis: ee = 93%. ADH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 6.40$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.14$ min.

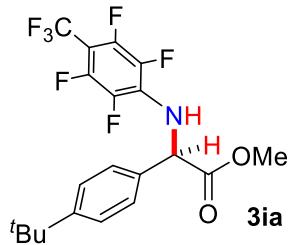


Methyl (R)-2-(2-methoxyphenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3ga was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 52%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -152^\circ$ ($c = 0.6, \text{CHCl}_3$). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.34 (dt, $J = 2.0, 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 7.28 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.97 (dt, $J = 0.5, 7.5$ Hz, 1H),

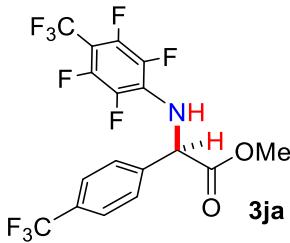
6.93 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.69 (d, $J = 9.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.46 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 3.73 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.45, 156.99, 144.80 (dm, $J = 255.4$ Hz), 137.18 (dm, $J = 239.1$ Hz), 130.37, 130.02 (m), 129.57, 124.92, 121.48 (q, $J = 271.4$ Hz), 121.12, 111.38, 97.42 (m), 57.73 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 55.62, 52.93. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.55 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -143.77 (m, 2F), -159.09 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3389, 2956, 2844, 1746, 1655, 1509, 1331, 1236, 1128, 967, 874, 754, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 410.0627, Found: 410.0622. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. Whelk (99.5% hexane: 0.5% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.27$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.14$ min.



Methyl (R)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-2-(p-tolyl)acetate 3ha was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 70%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -88^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (400 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.25 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.17 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.45 (m, 2H), 3.75 (s, 3H), 2.34 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.46, 144.75 (dm, $J = 258.8$ Hz), 139.06, 136.89 (dm, $J = 237.8$ Hz), 133.51, 129.88, 129.27 (m), 126.82, 121.42 (q, $J = 269.8$ Hz), 97.35 (m), 60.29 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 53.15, 21.13. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.59 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.39 (m, 2F), -158.97 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3374, 2957, 2924, 1738, 1656, 1505, 1456, 1291, 1176, 1139, 1010, 968, 874, 711, 619. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 394.0678, Found: 394.0692. HPLC analysis: ee = 94%. OJH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.52$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 5.25$ min.

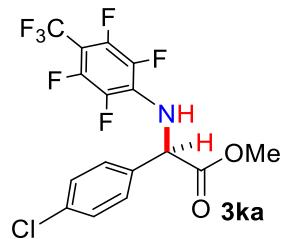


Methyl (*R*)-2-(4-(tert-butyl)phenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate **3ia** was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 57%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -76^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.39 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 7.29 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 2H), 5.49 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.37 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.76 (s, 3H), 1.32 (s, 9H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.46, 152.16, 144.88 (dm, $J = 256.2$ Hz), 136.99 (dm, $J = 239.3$ Hz), 133.36, 129.26 (m), 126.58, 126.19, 121.46 (q, $J = 271.0$ Hz), 97.22 (m), 60.27 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 53.09, 34.64, 31.19. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.55 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz, 3F), -143.42 (m, 2F), -159.16 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3408, 2974, 1738, 1656, 1546, 1505, 1462, 1328, 1133, 1082, 1008, 962, 875, 712, 667. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H]⁻) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 436.1147, Found: 436.1165. HPLC analysis: ee = 88%. Whelk (100% hexane, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{major} = 10.65$ min, $t_{minor} = 11.36$ min.

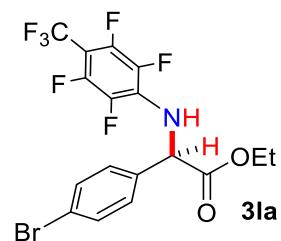


Methyl (*R*)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-2-(4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)acetate **3ja** was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 41%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -65^\circ$ ($c = 0.7$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.64 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.51 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.67 – 5.49 (m, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.55, 144.79 (dm, $J = 255.0$ Hz), 140.50, 136.85 (tdd, $J = 4.9, 15.2, 239.4$ Hz), 131.28 (q, $J = 32.6$ Hz), 128.57 (m), 127.34, 126.19 (q, $J = 3.8$ Hz), 123.73 (q, $J = 270.6$ Hz), 121.31 (q, $J = 273.5$ Hz), 98.05 (m), 60.05, 53.56. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.66 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -63.32 (s, 3F), -142.80 (m, 2F), -159.00 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3392, 2963,

1745, 1658, 1509, 1322, 1124, 1067, 968, 876, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[M-H]^-$) Calcd. for: $C_{17}H_8F_{10}NO_2$: 448.0395, Found: 448.0407. HPLC analysis: ee = 92%. ADH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 5.94$ min, $t_{minor} = 5.67$ min.

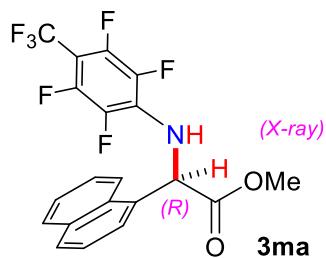


Methyl (R)-2-(4-chlorophenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl) amino) acetate 3ka was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 60%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -125^\circ$ ($c = 0.8$, $CHCl_3$). 1H NMR (500 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.36 – 7.30 (m, 4H), 5.53 (br, 1H), 5.47 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 3.77 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 170.89, 144.83 (dm, $J = 254.6$ Hz), 136.90 (dm, $J = 240.6$ Hz), 135.04, 129.41, 128.68 (m), 128.25, 121.32 (q, $J = 272.7$ Hz), 97.96 (m), 59.79 (t, $J = 4.1$ Hz), 53.41. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, $CFCl_3$, $CDCl_3$): δ -55.64 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.00 (m, 2F), -158.92 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3390, 2959, 1743, 1656, 1509, 1332, 1131, 968, 876, 770, 712. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[M-H]^-$) Calcd. for: $C_{16}H_8ClF_7NO_2$: 414.0132, Found: 414.0145. HPLC analysis: ee = 93%. OJH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 12.07$ min, $t_{minor} = 7.60$ min.

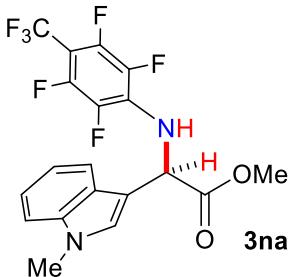


Ethyl (R)-2-(4-bromophenyl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3la was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 67%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -178^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, $CHCl_3$). 1H NMR (600 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 7.50 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 7.25 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 2H), 5.53 (br, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 1.22 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, $CDCl_3$): δ 170.30, 144.80 (dm, $J = 243.9$ Hz), 136.77 (dm, $J = 248.0$ Hz), 132.31, 128.80 (m), 128.51, 123.11, 121.33 (q, $J =$

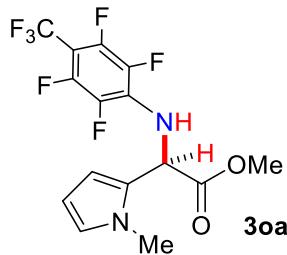
265.1 Hz), 97.82 (m), 62.72, 59.98 (t, $J = 4.0$ Hz), 13.92. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.62 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz, 3F), -143.05 (m, 2F), -158.99 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3391, 2990, 1733, 1652, 1506, 1456, 1330, 1291, 1139, 1099, 957, 878, 710, 630. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{17}\text{H}_{10}\text{BrF}_7\text{NO}_2$: 471.9783, Found: 471.9796. HPLC analysis: ee = 92%. Whelk (99.5% hexane: 0.5% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 6.48$ min, $t_{minor} = 6.99$ min.



Methyl (R)-2-(naphthalen-1-yl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3ma was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 68%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -68^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 8.20 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.92 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.90 – 7.88 (m, 1H), 7.63 – 7.56 (m, 2H), 7.48 (m, 2H), 6.31 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.36 (br, 1H), 3.75 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.75, 144.82 (dm, $J = 255.1$ Hz), 136.94 (dm, $J = 241.0$ Hz), 134.19, 132.20, 130.84, 129.98, 129.28 (m), 129.12, 127.20, 126.30, 125.33, 125.15, 122.82, 121.43 (q, $J = 272.5$ Hz), 97.46 (m), 57.56, 53.19. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.61 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.22 (m, 2F), -159.29 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3396, 2967, 1748, 1660, 1510, 1331, 1285, 1121, 998, 961, 792, 775, 714. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 430.0678, Found: 430.0687. HPLC analysis: ee = 88%. Whelk (99.5% hexane: 0.5% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{major} = 8.91$ min, $t_{minor} = 10.80$ min.

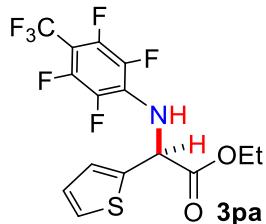


Methyl (R)-2-(1-methyl-1H-indol-2-yl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3na was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 90%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -53^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.70 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.34 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.29 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.19 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (s, 1H), 5.80 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.35 (br, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 171.74, 144.76 (dm, $J = 244.3$ Hz), 137.02 (dm, $J = 240.6$ Hz), 137.19, 129.60 (m), 128.28, 125.36, 122.48, 121.45 (q, $J = 271.0$ Hz), 120.25, 118.87, 109.78, 109.43, 97.01 (m), 54.25 (t, $J = 4.5$ Hz), 53.00, 32.95. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.06 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz, 3F), -143.12 (m, 2F), -158.69 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3367, 2954, 1732, 1655, 1508, 1330, 1237, 1125, 943, 876, 742, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{12}\text{F}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 433.0787, Found: 433.0792. HPLC analysis: ee = 93%. ADH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 9.05$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 15.23$ min.



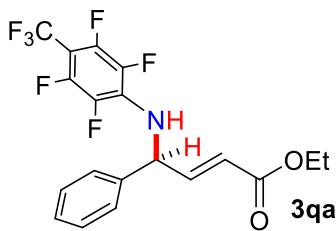
Methyl (R)-2-(1-methyl-1H-pyrrol-2-yl)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)acetate 3oa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. Yield: 75%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -106^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 6.65 (t, $J = 2.0$ Hz, 1H), 6.08 (m, 2H), 5.59 (d, $J = 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.97 (m, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 3.71 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 170.55, 144.87 (dm, $J = 254.3$ Hz), 137.19 (dm, $J = 240.5$ Hz), 129.30 (m), 126.63, 124.30, 121.38 (q, $J = 271.9$ Hz), 108.14, 107.53, 98.04 (m),

53.72 (t, $J = 4.8$ Hz), 53.13, 33.92. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.63 (t, $J = 20.7$ Hz, 3F), -143.12 (m, 2F), -158.84 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3389, 2958, 1746, 1655, 1509, 1332, 1232, 1129, 1080, 965, 876, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_{10}\text{F}_7\text{N}_2\text{O}_2$: 383.0630, Found: 383.0637. HPLC analysis: ee = 98%. ADH (99% hexanes: 1% isopropanol, 1 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 5.91$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 6.54$ min.

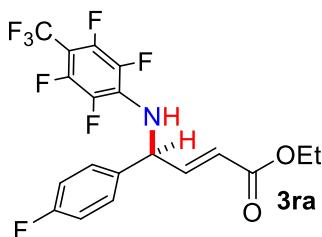


Methyl (S)-2-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-2-(thiophen-2-yl)acetate 3pa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with PhCF_3 as solvent. Yield: 88%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -120^\circ$ ($c = 0.2$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 7.30 (dd, $J = 1.0, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.10 (d, $J = 3.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.98 (dd, $J = 3.5, 5.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.74 (d, $J = 8.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.38 (d, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.28 (m, 2H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3): δ 169.85, 144.86 (dm, $J = 254.1$ Hz), 139.18, 137.18 (dm, $J = 240.9$ Hz), 128.91 (m), 127.24, 126.46, 126.38, 121.38 (q, $J = 272.1$ Hz), 97.98 (m), 62.78, 56.44 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 13.97. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CFCl_3 , CDCl_3): δ -55.16 (t, $J = 21.1$ Hz, 3F), -142.63 (m, 2F), -157.89 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3384, 2984, 1740, 1655, 1508, 1334, 1231, 1132, 978, 713. HRMS (ESI-negative) ([M-H] $^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{15}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2\text{S}$: 400.0242, Found: 400.0252. HPLC analysis: ee = 91%. ODH (99% hexane: 1% isopropanol, 0.7 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.04$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 11.78$ min.

5.3. Enantioselective C–H Amination of Various Arylcrotonate Esters with 2a

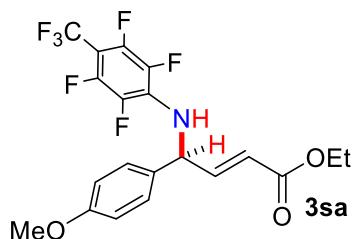


Ethyl (S,E)-4-phenyl-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-enoate 3qa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 64%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -55^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.41 – 7.39 (m, 2H), 7.36 (m, 1H), 7.31–7.29 (m, 2H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 15.6, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.99 (dd, $J = 15.7, 1.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.60 (dd, $J = 8.4, 5.9$ Hz, 1H), 4.49 (d, $J = 8.6$ Hz, 1H), 4.20 (qd, $J = 7.2, 1.3$ Hz, 2H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.64, 146.03, 144.66 (dm, $J = 264.9$ Hz), 138.64, 136.48 (dm, $J = 241.3$ Hz), 129.38 (m), 129.29, 128.78, 126.89, 122.60, 121.30 (q, $J = 272.9$ Hz), 97.65 (m), 60.77, 59.42 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 14.08. ¹⁹F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl₃) δ -55.10 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -142.46 (m, 2F), -158.06 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 3339, 2986, 1715, 1657, 1512, 1334, 1234, 1134, 974, 713. HRMS (DART) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for: C₁₉H₁₅F₇NO₂: 422.09855, Found: 422.09960. HPLC analysis: ee = 94%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{major} = 13.13$ min, $t_{minor} = 17.29$ min.

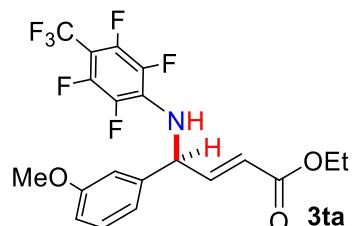


Ethyl (S,E)-4-(4-fluorophenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-enoate 3ra was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 53%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -69^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl₃). ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.28 – 7.30 (m, 2H), 7.12 – 7.05 (m, 3H), 5.98 (dd, $J = 15.8, 1.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.60 (m, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (qd, $J = 7.3, 1.2$ Hz, 2H), 1.30 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 165.53, 162.69 (d, $J = 248.5$ Hz), 145.65, 144.81 (dm, $J = 255.2$ Hz), 136.79 (dm, $J = 241.4$ Hz), 134.49

(d, $J = 3.4$ Hz), 129.20 (m), 128.75, 128.69, 122.90, 121.25 (q, $J = 272.6$ Hz), 116.35, 116.20, 97.90 (m), 60.85, 58.72 (t, $J = 4.6$ Hz), 14.07. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.12 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -112.42 (m, 1F), -142.28 (m, 2F), -157.92 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3339, 2987, 1715, 1657, 1510, 1335, 1232, 1135, 975, 714. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{14}\text{F}_8\text{NO}_2$: 440.08913, Found: 440.08805. HPLC analysis: ee = 97%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 12.78$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.42$ min.

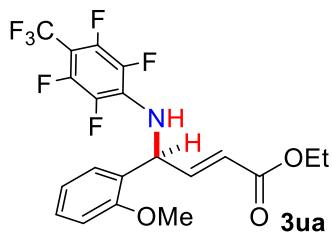


Ethyl (*S,E*)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-enoate 3sa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 70%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -75^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.22 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 7.10 (dd, $J = 15.6, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 2H), 5.98 (dd, $J = 15.6, 1$ H), 5.56 (m, 1H), 4.43 (br, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.82, 159.06, 146.40, 145.10 (dm, $J = 252.1$ Hz), 136.59 (dm, $J = 245.95$ Hz), 135.62, 129.59 (m), 126.74, 126.32, 121.40 (q, $J = 272.6$ Hz), 114.68, 97.90, 60.80, 58.95 (q, $J = 4.7$ Hz), 55.33, 14.16. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.08 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -142.58 (m, 2F), -158.12 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3341, 1716, 1656, 1511, 1334, 1234, 1177, 1134, 974, 713. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 452.10912, Found: 452.11023. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 16.13$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.83$ min.



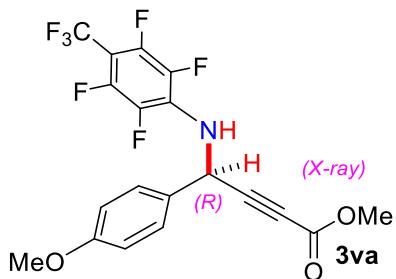
Ethyl (*S,E*)-4-(3-methoxyphenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-trifluoromethyl)phenyl) amino)but-2-enoate 3ta was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with

benzene as solvent. Yield: 63%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -83^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (t, $J = 8.0$ Hz, 1H), 7.09 (dd, $J = 15.6, 5.6$ Hz, 1H), 6.89 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 2H), 6.83 (s, 1H), 6.00 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 5.57 (dd, $J = 5.4, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.21 (q, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.29 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.72, 160.25, 146.03, 144.92 (dm, $J = 257.9$ Hz), 140.27, 136.84 (dm, $J = 241.5$), 130.51, 122.64, 121.39 (q, $J = 272.5$ Hz), 119.01, 113.82, 112.99, 97.67 (m), 60.85, 59.47, 55.24, 14.14. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.12 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -142.51 (m, 2F), -158.06 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3342, 2940, 1715, 1657, 1512, 1334, 1234, 1134, 713. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 452.10912, Found: 452.10866. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 16.19$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 20.91$ min.

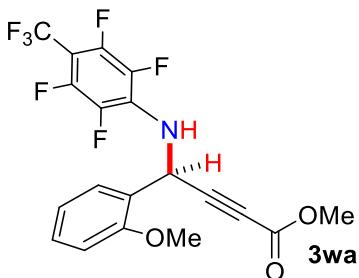


Ethyl (S,E)-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-enoate 3ua was obtained through the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 70%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -97^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.33 (m, 1H), 7.19 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.15 (dd, $J = 15.7, 5.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.01 – 6.90 (m, 2H), 5.97 (d, $J = 16.1$ Hz, 1H), 5.71 (dd, $J = 9.5, 5.4$ Hz, 1H), 5.29 (d, $J = 9.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.19 (q, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 2H), 3.87 (s, 3H), 1.28 (t, $J = 7.2$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 166.14, 156.96, 146.38, 144.59 (dm, $J = 247.0$ Hz), 137.08 (dm, $J = 241.1$ Hz), 130.18 (m), 130.08, 128.80, 126.54, 121.85, 121.51 (q, $J = 272.4$ Hz), 121.25, 111.48, 97.10 (m), 60.70, 57.68 (t, $J = 5.1$ Hz), 55.50, 14.21. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.06 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -143.07 (m, 2F), -158.58 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3369, 2982, 1718, 1656, 1512, 1332, 1234, 1132, 876, 713. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 452.10912, Found: 452.10854. HPLC analysis: ee = 95%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 11.60$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 12.89$ min.

5.4. Enantioselective C–H Amination of Various Aryltetrolate Esters with 2a

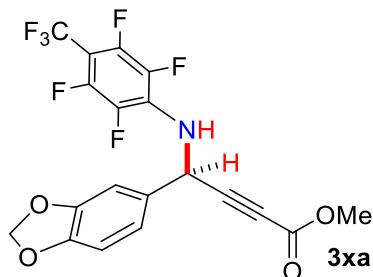


Methyl (R)-4-(4-methoxyphenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-ynoate 3va was obtained through the general procedure using 1.2 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 83%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 35^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.46 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 5.79 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 4.43 (d, $J = 9.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.83 (s, 3H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 163.02, 156.01, 147.47 (dm, $J = 241.2$ Hz), 140.04 (dm, $J = 239.0$ Hz), 131.42 (m), 131.16, 130.84, 123.95 (q, $J = 271.4$ Hz), 117.26, 101.53 (m), 87.02, 80.20, 58.08, 55.51, 53.03, 32.34. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.23 (t, $J = 21.3$ Hz, 3F), -142.12 (m, 2F), -156.66 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3344, 2957, 2845, 2240, 1721, 1595, 1512, 1336, 1229, 1033, 990, 715. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 436.07782, Found: 436.07846. HPLC analysis: ee = 93%. ASH (90% hexanes: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 11.99$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 14.42$ min.

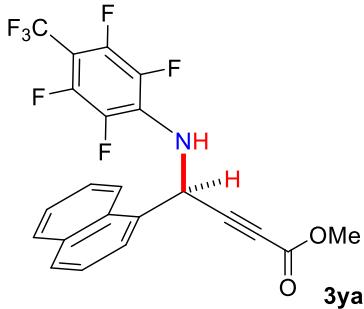


Methyl (S)-4-(2-methoxyphenyl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)but-2-ynoate 3wa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.2 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 89%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 9^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.41

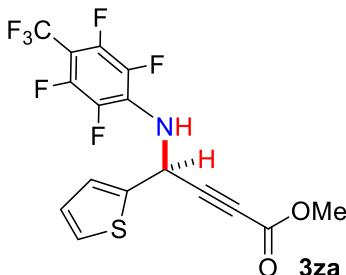
(d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 7.37 (t, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.99 (t, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 6.95 (d, $J = 8.2$ Hz, 2H), 5.98 (d, $J = 9.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.03 (d, $J = 10.2$ Hz, 1H), 3.90 (s, 3H), 3.76 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 156.92, 153.58, 144.78 (dm, $J = 256.5$ Hz), 137.42 (dm, $J = 242.0$ Hz), 130.81, 129.16 (m), 128.70, 124.48, 121.37 (q, $J = 273.4$ Hz), 121.08, 111.52, 98.45 (m), 84.89, 76.08, 55.67, 52.78, 47.47. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.18 (t, $J = 21.0$ Hz, 3F), -142.60 (m, 2F), -157.45 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2935, 2237, 1729, 1599, 1495, 1337, 1142, 992, 876, 716. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{13}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 436.07782, Found: 436.07780. HPLC analysis: ee = 90%. OJH (90% hexane: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 18.90$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 16.36$ min.



Methyl (*R*)-4-(benzo[d][1,3]dioxol-5-yl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino) but-2-ynoate 3xa was obtained through the general procedure using 1.2 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 81%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 17^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.02 (d, $J = 8.1$ Hz, 1H), 7.00 (s, 1H), 6.83 (d, $J = 7.9$ Hz, 1H), 6.01 (s, 2H), 5.74 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 4.45 (d, $J = 9.3$ Hz, 1H), 3.79 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.29, 148.56, 148.48, 144.80 (dm, $J = 261.4$ Hz), 137.51 (dm, $J = 242.3$ Hz), 129.90, 128.63 (m), 121.28 (q, $J = 273.3$ Hz), 121.01, 108.71, 107.50, 101.64, 99.08 (m), 84.05, 77.63, 52.99, 50.64. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.25 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -142.02 (m, 2F), -156.60 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2917, 2240, 1724, 1596, 1495, 1335, 1221, 1140, 991, 715. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{19}\text{H}_{11}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_4$: 450.05708, Found: 450.05914. HPLC analysis: ee = 94%. ASH (90% hexane: 10% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 16.53$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 13.61$ min.



Methyl (S)-4-(naphthalen-1-yl)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino) but-2-yneate 3ya was obtained through the general procedure using 1.2 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 90%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 10^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 8.10 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 8.01 – 7.86 (m, 3H), 7.67 – 7.50 (m, 3H), 6.58 (d, $J = 9.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.50 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 3.80 (s, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 155.98, 147.53 (dm, $J = 262.3$ Hz), 140.26 (dm, $J = 258.0$ Hz), 136.79, 133.68, 133.32, 132.89, 131.84, 131.47 (m), 130.04, 129.14, 128.65, 127.95, 125.31, 123.96 (q, $J = 273.3$ Hz), 101.82 (m), 86.65, 81.01, 55.65, 51.21. ^{19}F NMR (564 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.22 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz, 3F), -141.89 (m, 2F), -156.81 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3344, 2957, 2240, 1719, 1659, 1511, 1335, 1230, 778, 714. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{SNO}_2$: 456.08290, Found: 456.08188. HPLC analysis: ee = 59%. ASH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 9.96$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.30$ min.



Methyl (S)-4-((2,3,5,6-tetrafluoro-4-(trifluoromethyl)phenyl)amino)-4-(thiophen-2-yl)but-2-yneate 3za was obtained through the general procedure using 1.2 equiv of azide with benzene as solvent. Yield: 80%. $[\alpha]_D^{20} = 57^\circ$ ($c = 1.0$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.38 (dd, $J = 5.1$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.28 (dd, $J = 3.6$, 1.2 Hz, 1H), 7.03 (dd, $J = 5.1$, 3.6 Hz, 1H), 6.06 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 1H), 4.58 (d, $J = 9.7$ Hz, 2H), 3.80 (s, 2H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 153.15, 144.85 (dm, $J = 257.8$ Hz), 138.97, 137.60 (dm, $J = 242.3$ Hz), 128.22 (m), 127.23, 127.18, 127.14, 121.24 (q, $J =$

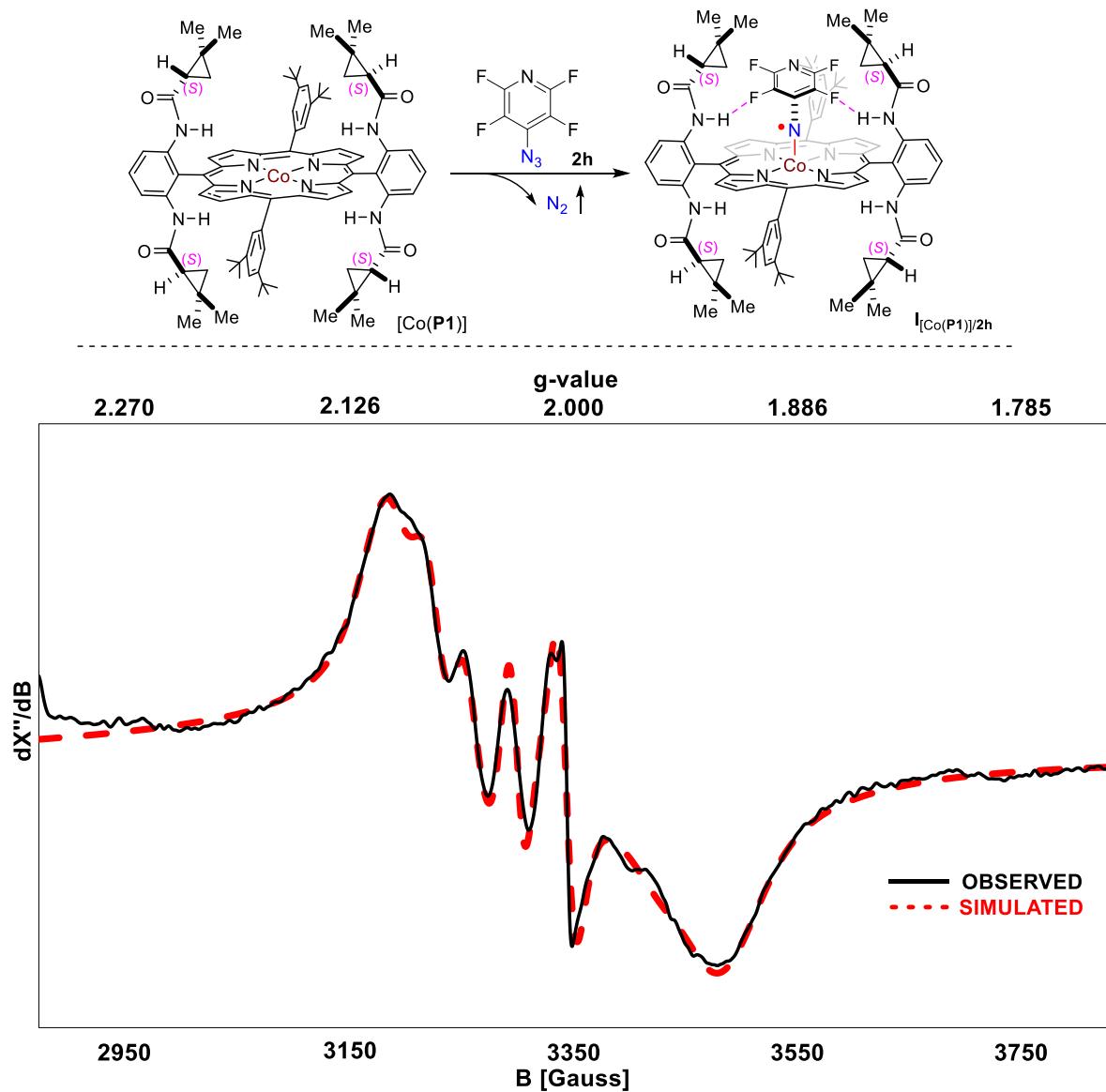
273.3 Hz), 99.66 (m), 83.17, 76.92, 53.05, 46.66. ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.37 (t, J = 21.0 Hz, 3F), -141.82 (m, 2F), -156.20 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3337, 2958, 2246, 1720, 1511, 1336, 1231, 971, 714. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{16}\text{H}_9\text{F}_7\text{SNO}_2$: 412.02367, Found: 412.02432. HPLC analysis: ee = 99%. ODH (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 15.90$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 18.87$ min.

6. Characterization of α -Co(III)-Aminyl Radicals by EPR and HRMS

6.1. Procedure for EPR Experiment

Catalyst [Co(Por)] (0.001 mmol) was placed into an oven-dried EPR tube. This EPR tube was then capped with a rubber septum and was fasten with Parafilm. The tube was evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen for three times. Then azide **2** (0.05 mmol) in 0.5 mL benzene was added into this tube through gas-tight syringe. The cap of EPR tube was further sealed with vacuum grease. The reaction mixture was shaken well at r.t. for 10 min. Then the sample was ready for EPR experiment.

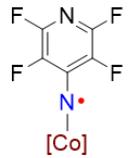
X-band EPR spectra were recorded with a Bruker EMX-Plus spectrometer (Bruker BioSpin). Simulations of the EPR spectra were performed by iteration of the isotropic g-values and line widths using the EPR simulation software SpinFit in Xenon. Experimental X-band EPR isotropic spectra of α -Co(III)-Aminyl Radical **I** in benzene was recorded at r.t. (Freq = 9.42 GHz; mod. amp. = 4 G; microwave power = 20 mW).



Experimental and simulated X-Band EPR spectra for α -Co(III)-aminyl radical $I_{[Co(P1)]/2h}$ in benzene at r.t.

EPR simulation details:

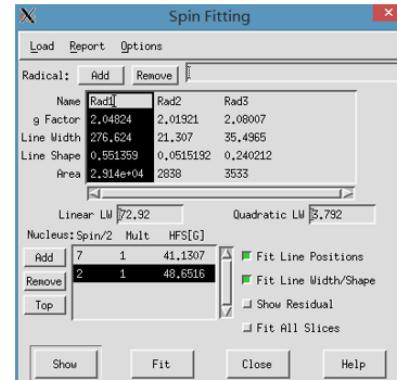
$N\alpha I_{[Co(P1)]/2h}$: $29140/(29140 + 2838 + 3533) = 82\%$



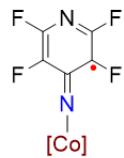
$$g = 2.04824$$

$$A_{(Co)} = 41.1307 \times 2.04824 \times 1.399611451 = 117.9 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A_{(N)} = 48.6516 \times 2.04824 \times 1.399611451 = 139.5 \text{ MHz}$$



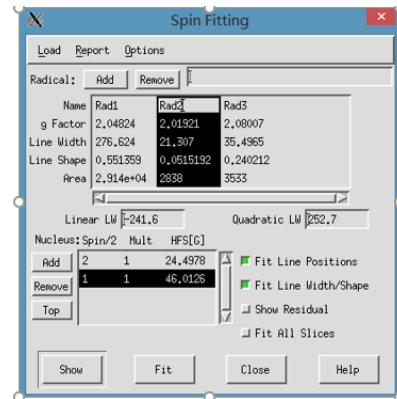
$C\gamma I_{[Co(P1)]/2h}$: $2838/(29140 + 2838 + 3533) = 8\%$



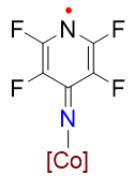
$$g = 2.01921$$

$$A_{(N)} = 24.4978 \times 2.01921 \times 1.399611451 = 69.2 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A_{(F)} = 46.0126 \times 2.01921 \times 1.399611451 = 130.0 \text{ MHz}$$



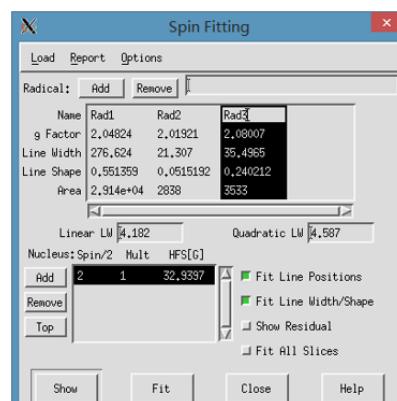
$N\epsilon I_{[Co(P1)]/2h}$: $3533/(29140 + 2838 + 3533) = 10\%$

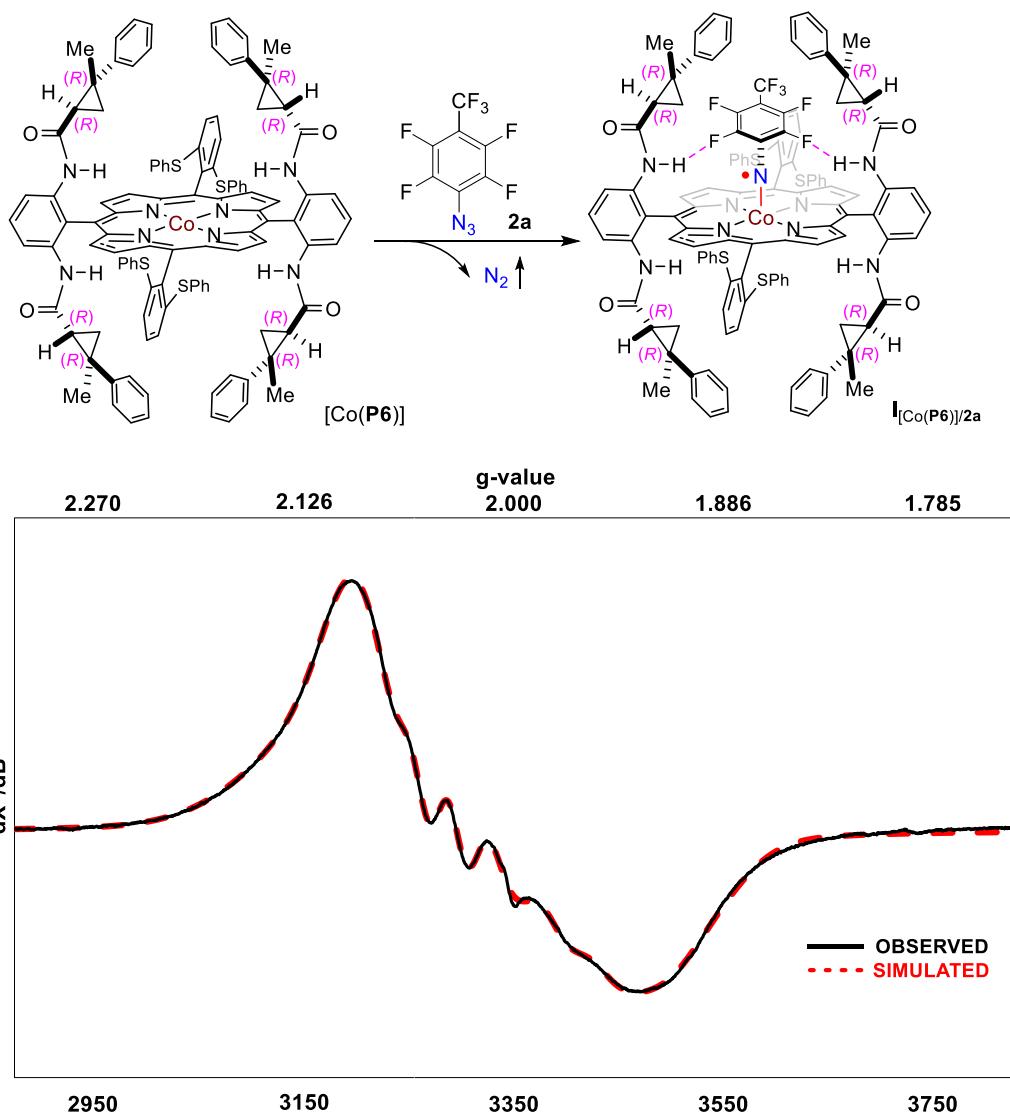


$$g = 2.08007$$

$$A_{(N)} = 32.9397 \times 2.08007 \times 1.399611451 = 95.9 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A_{(F)} = 0 \text{ MHz}$$





Experimental and simulated X-Band EPR spectra for α -Co(III)-aminyl radical $I_{[Co(P6)]/2a}$ in benzene at RT.

EPR Simulation Details:

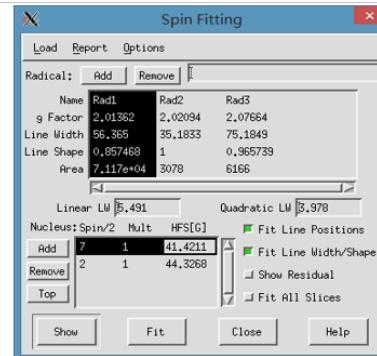
$N\alpha \mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P6})]/2\mathbf{a}}$: $71170/(71170 + 3078 + 6166) = 88\%$



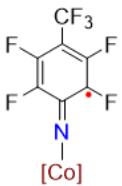
$g = 2.01362$

$$A(\text{Co}) = 41.4211 \times 2.01362 \times 1.399611451 = 116.7 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A(\text{N}) = 44.3268 \times 2.01362 \times 1.399611451 = 124.9 \text{ MHz}$$



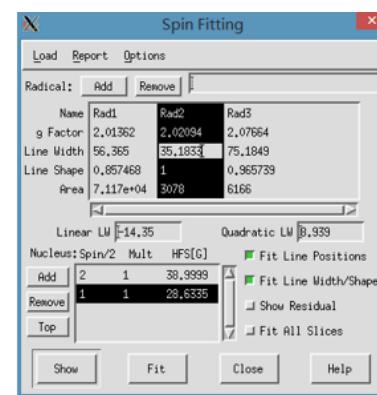
$C\gamma \mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P6})]/2\mathbf{a}}$: $3078/(71170 + 3078 + 6166) = 4\%$



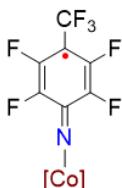
$g = 2.02094$

$$A(\text{N}) = 38.9999 \times 2.02094 \times 1.399611451 = 110.3 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A(\text{F}) = 28.6335 \times 2.02094 \times 1.399611451 = 81.0 \text{ MHz}$$



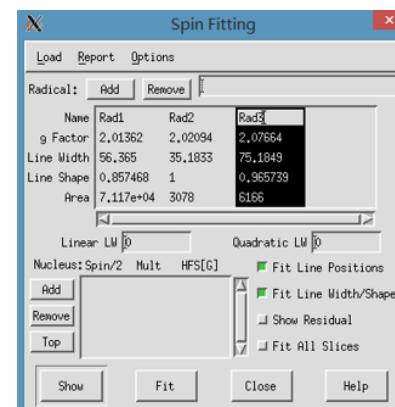
$C\delta \mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P6})]} : 6166/(71170 + 3078 + 6166) = 8\%$



$g = 2.07664$

$$A(\text{N}) = 0 \text{ MHz}$$

$$A(\text{F}) = 0 \text{ MHz}$$



6.2. Procedure for HRMS Experiment

$\mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P1})]/2\mathbf{h}}$ was further detected by high resolution mass spectrometry (HRMS) with ESI ionization. Through gas-tight syringe, the same EPR solution was transferred to a sealed HRMS sample vial, which was pre-evacuated and backfilled with nitrogen. The high-resolution mass spectra (LC-HRMS) (ESI) in the absence of any additives that commonly act as electron carriers for ionization allowed for the detection of the molecular ion signals corresponding to the α -Co(III)-aminyl radical $\mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P1})]/2\mathbf{h}}$ ($[\text{M}]^+$ $m/z = 1503.6881$ (observed)), by the loss of one electron (Figure S4).

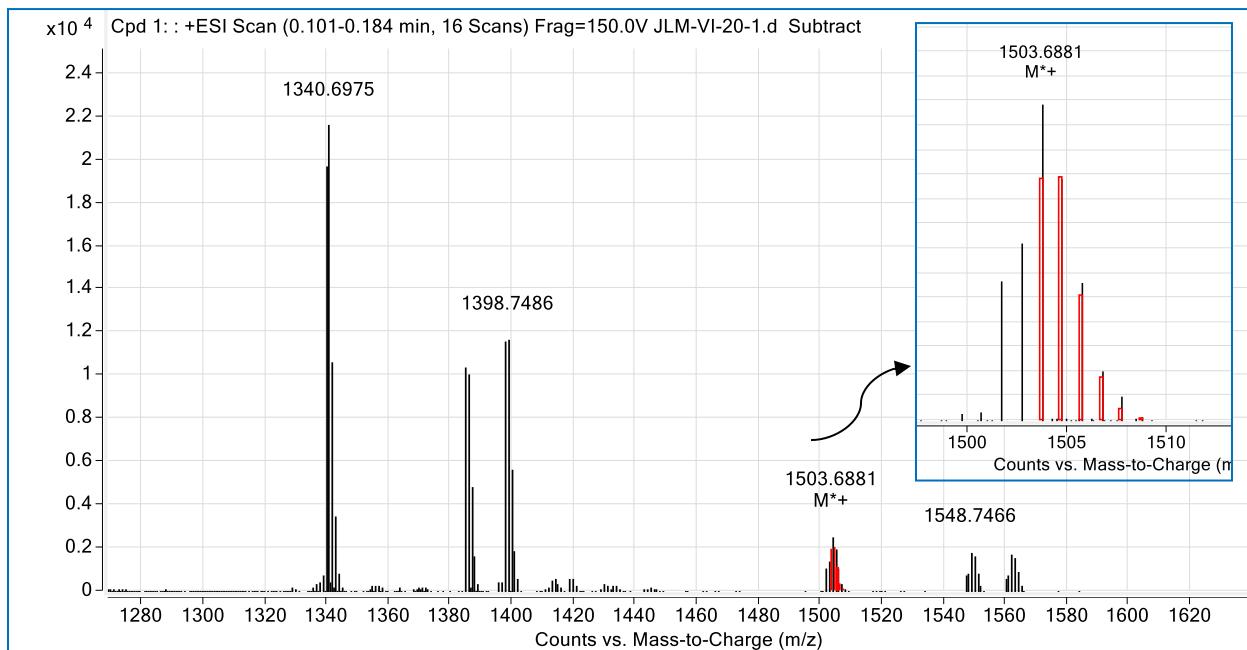
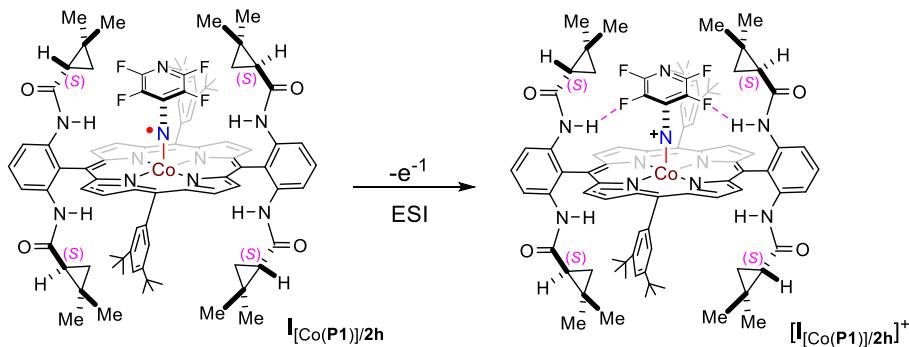
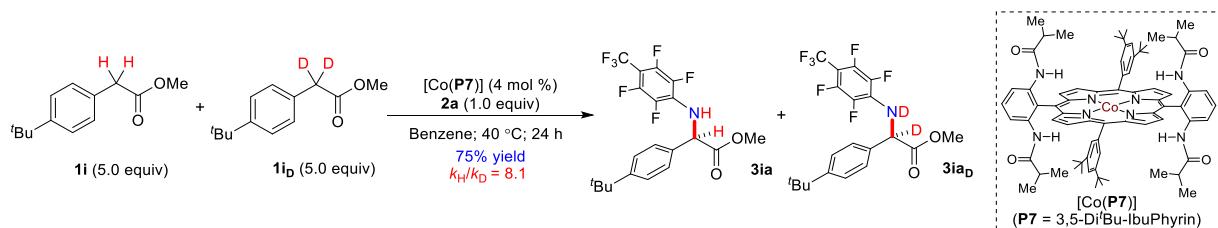


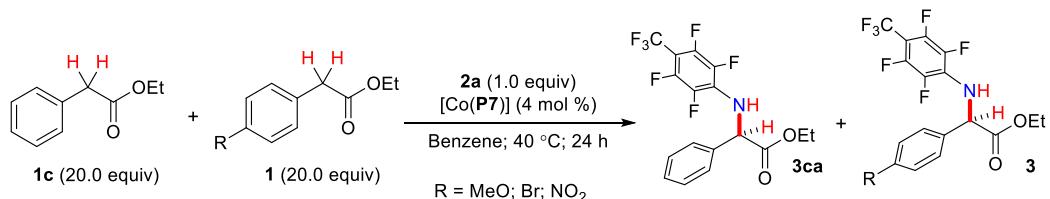
Figure S4. HR-ESI-MS spectrum of reaction mixture of azide **2h** and $[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P1})]$ (the inset red one is the simulated mass spectrum of $\mathbf{I}_{[\text{Co}(\mathbf{P1})]/2\mathbf{h}}$).

7. Kinetic Isotope Effect (KIE) Experiment

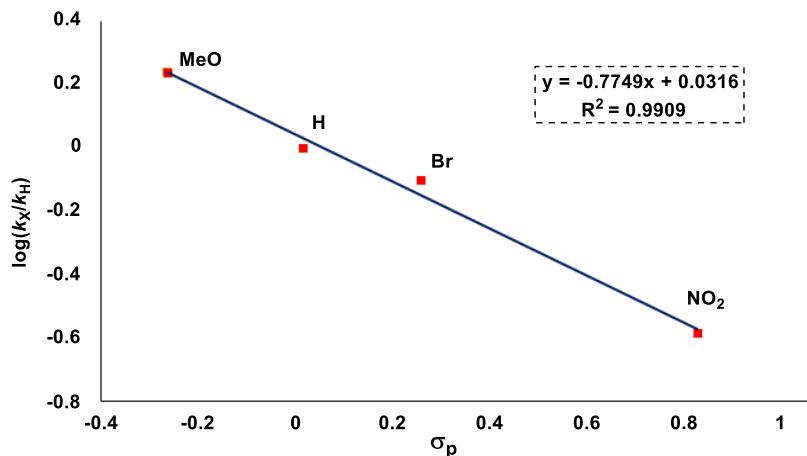


An oven dried Schlenk tube was charged with $[\text{Co}(\text{P7})]$ (4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and back filled with nitrogen for three times. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and methyl 2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)acetate (**1i**, 1 mmol, 5.0 equiv), deuterated methyl 2-(4-(*tert*-butyl)phenyl)acetate (**1iD**, 1 mmol, 5.0 equiv), 4-trifluoromethyl-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl azide (**2a**, 0.2 mmol, 1 equiv) and benzene (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C for 24 h. After completion of the reaction, the reaction mixture was purified by flash column chromatography on silica gel to afford **3ia** together with **3iad** in 75% overall yield. KIE (k_H/k_D) was calculated as 8.1 based on ^1H -NMR analysis.

8. Evaluation of Electronic Effect of C–H Substrates via Hammett Study

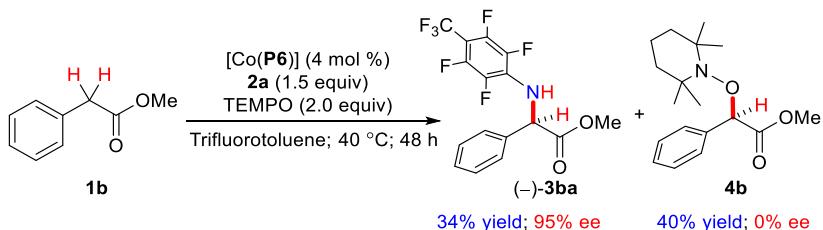


An oven dried Schlenk tube was charged with $[Co(P7)]$ (4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated for 30 s and back filled with nitrogen. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and ethyl phenylacetate **1c** (1 mmol, 20 equiv), *para*-substituted methyl phenylacetate **1** (1mmol, 20 equiv), 4-trifluoromethyl-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl azide (**2a**, 0.05 mmol, 1 equiv) and benzene (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C for 24 h. Following completion of the reaction, the distribution of the aminated products was determined by ^{19}F NMR: (1) $k_H/k_{Br} = 100/79$; (2) $k_{MeO}/k_{NO_2} = 100/15$; (3) $k_H/k_{NO_2} = 100/26$. Based on the eqs (1) – (3), the plot of linear free-energy correlation of $\log(k_X/k_H)$ versus σ_p was obtained as shown below.



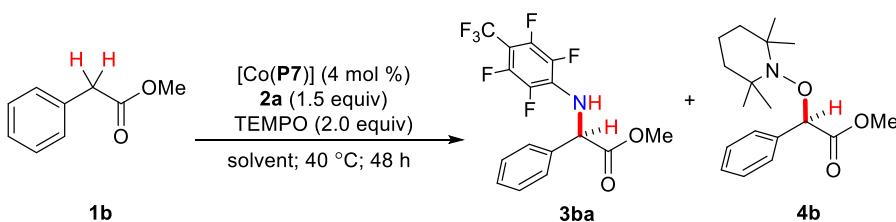
Correlation of $\log(k_X/k_H)$ versus σ_p plot for amination of *para*-substituted phenylacetates with azide **2a**.

9. Trapping of Alkyl Radical Intermediate



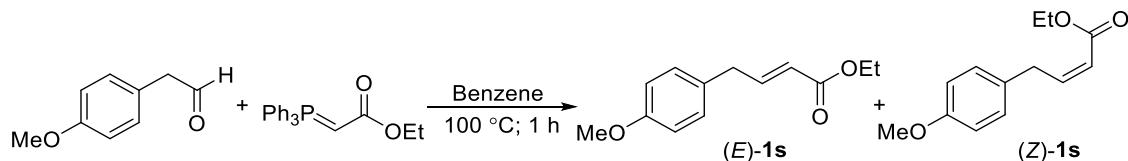
An oven-dried Schlenk tube was charged with [Co(**P6**)] (4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and back filled with nitrogen. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and methyl phenylacetate (**1b**, 0.1 mmol, 1 equiv), 4-trifluoromethyl-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl azide (**2a**, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv), TEMPO (2 equiv) and α,α,α -trifluorotoluene (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C for 48 h. Following completion of the reaction, the mixture was purified by column chromatography to give amide **3ba** (34% yield, 95% ee) and TEMPO trapped product **4b** (40% yield, 0% ee). **4b**: ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.44 (m, 2H), 7.33 (m, 2H), 7.29 (m, 1H), 5.21 (s, 1H), 3.65 (s, 3H), 1.51 – 1.25 (m, 6H), 1.23 (s, 3H), 1.13 (s, 3H), 1.07 (s, 3H), 0.71 (s, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 172.45, 138.14, 128.31, 127.93, 126.87, 88.57, 59.89, 51.82, 40.21, 40.08, 33.53, 32.84, 20.13, 17.07. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2930, 1752, 1738, 1160, 724, 696. HRMS (ESI) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₁₈H₂₈NO₃: 306.2064 found: 306.2067.

Table S2. Investigation of Solvent Viscosity Effect using [Co(P7**)]**

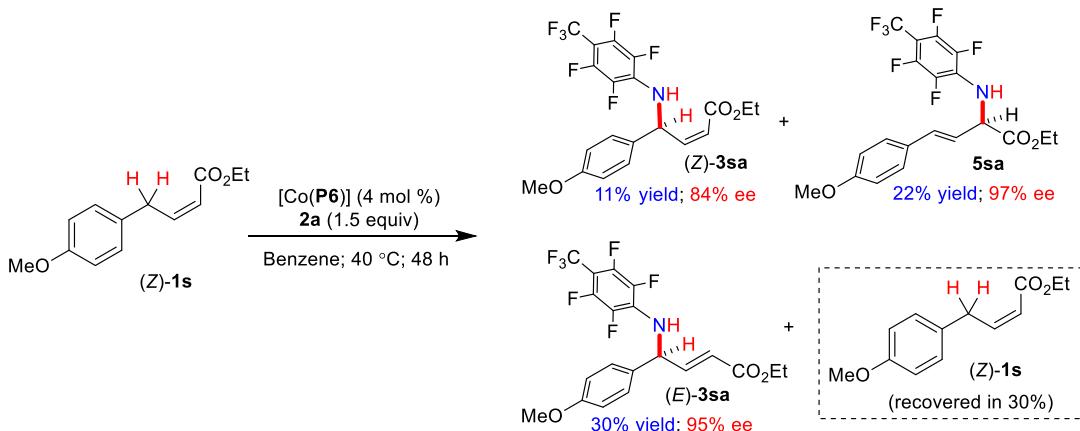


Solvent	Viscosity	Yield of 3ba	Yield of 4b
Hexane	0.31 (20 °C)	19%	48%
Benzene	0.65 (20 °C)	20%	60%
Trifluorotoluene	--	19%	42%
Chlorobenzene	0.80 (20 °C)	15%	42%
1,2-Dichlorobenzene	1.32 (25 °C)	21%	46%
1,4-Dioxane	1.44 (15 °C)	0%	7%

10. Probing Allylic Radical via Olefin Isomerization



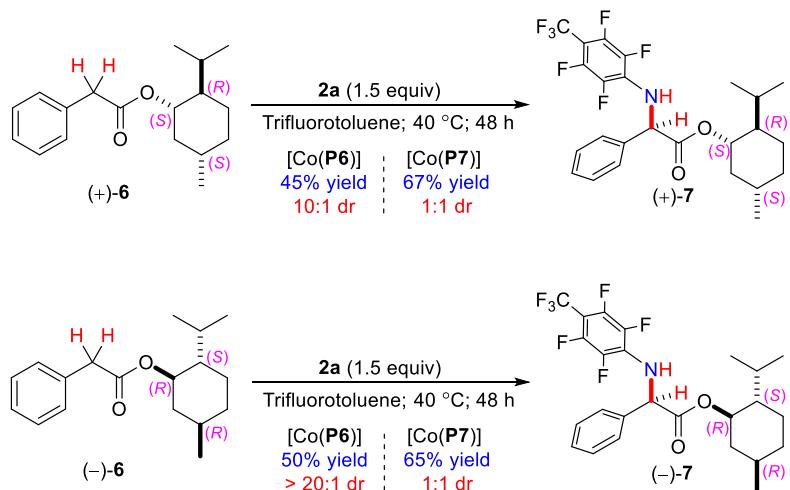
(Z)-1s was synthesized through Wittig reaction. To a solution of the 2-(4-methoxyphenyl)acetaldehyde (1.2 g, 8.0 mmol) in dry benzene (5 mL) was added Ph₃P=CHCO₂Et (2.79 g, 8.0 mmol) and stirred at reflux for 1 h. After completion of the reaction, the solvent was removed under reduced pressure and the residue purified by column chromatography eluted with hexane/EtOAc (40/1 v/v) to afford 1s as a mixture of geometrical isomers. The mixture was partially separated by silica gel column chromatography to give (E)-1s (1.50 g, 85%) and pure (Z)-1s (150 mg, 9%). (Z)-1s: ¹H NMR (600 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 7.15 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.85 (d, *J* = 8.6 Hz, 2H), 6.32 (dt, *J* = 11.3, 7.6 Hz, 1H), 5.83 (dt, *J* = 11.4, 1.8 Hz, 1H), 4.22 (q, *J* = 7.2 Hz, 2H), 3.96 (dd, *J* = 7.7, 1.8 Hz, 2H), 3.79 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, *J* = 7.1 Hz, 3H). ¹³C NMR (150 MHz, CDCl₃) δ 166.34, 158.11, 148.31, 131.44, 129.49, 119.52, 113.97, 59.90, 55.19, 34.18, 14.23. IR (neat, cm⁻¹): 2932, 1714, 1510, 1245, 1160, 823, 756. HRMS (DART) ([M+H]⁺) Calcd. for C₁₃H₁₇O₃: 221.11722 found: 221.11652.



An oven dried Schlenk tube was charged with [Co(P6)] (4 mol %) and 4 Å molecular sieves. The Schlenk tube was then evacuated and back filled with nitrogen for three times. The Teflon screw cap was replaced with a rubber septum and (Z)-1s (0.10 mmol, 1 equiv), 4-trifluoromethyl-2,3,5,6-tetrafluorophenyl azide (**2a**, 0.15 mmol, 1.5 equiv) and benzene (0.5 mL) were added. The Schlenk tube was then purged with nitrogen for 30 s and the rubber septum was replaced with a Teflon

screw cap. The mixture was then stirred at 40 °C. After 48 h, the reaction mixture was concentrated and the yields of all products are calculated based on crude ^1H NMR with 1,1,2,2-tetrachloroethane as internal standard ((Z)-**3sa**: 11% yield; **5sa**: 22% yield; (*E*)-**3sa**: 30% yield; (Z)-**1s**: 30% recovered). Crude mixture was purified by PTLC. For product (Z)-**3sa**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -25^\circ$ ($c = 0.3$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.36 (d, $J = 8.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.92 (d, $J = 8.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.65 (m, 1H), 6.31 (dd, $J = 11.5, 9.0$ Hz, 1H), 5.92 (dd, $J = 11.4, 1.1$ Hz, 1H), 4.64 (d, $J = 8.4$ Hz, 1H), 4.22 (m, 2H), 3.81 (s, 3H), 1.31 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.04 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -142.91 (m, 2F), -158.65 (m, 2F). ^{13}C NMR (101 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 165.44, 159.54, 147.04, 144.86 (dm, $J = 245.3$ Hz), 136.85 (dm, $J = 243.4$ Hz), 132.27, 129.95, 127.81, 121.49 (q, $J = 270.0$ Hz), 120.97, 114.50, 60.64, 55.29 (2C), 14.12. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3352, 2917, 1716, 1655, 1510, 1333, 1234, 1176, 972, 714. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{17}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 452.10912, Found: 452.10941. HPLC analysis: ee = 84%. IA (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 8.24$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 7.81$ min. For product **5sa**: $[\alpha]_D^{20} = -50^\circ$ ($c = 0.5$, CHCl_3). ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.32 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 2H), 6.87 (d, $J = 7.7$ Hz, 2H), 6.69 (d, $J = 15.8$ Hz, 1H), 6.04 (dd, $J = 15.8, 6.6$ Hz, 1H), 5.12 (m, 2H), 4.30 (m, 2H), 3.82 (s, 3H), 1.32 (t, $J = 7.1$ Hz, 3H). ^{19}F NMR (470 MHz, CDCl_3) δ -55.04 (t, $J = 20.8$ Hz, 3F), -142.91 (m, 2F), -158.65 (m, 2F). ^{13}C NMR (100 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.76, 159.95, 144.81 (dm, $J = 266.2$ Hz), 136.77 (dm, $J = 243.8$ Hz), 134.00, 128.04, 121.43 (q, $J = 272.6$ Hz), 121.37, 114.09, 94.04 (m), 62.37, 58.82, 55.32, 14.09. IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 3391, 2938, 1737, 1511, 1334, 1133, 993, 713. HRMS (ESI) ($[\text{M}-\text{H}]^-$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{20}\text{H}_{15}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_3$: 450.0946, Found: 450.0951. HPLC analysis: ee = 97%. IA (95% hexane: 5% isopropanol, 0.8 ml/min): $t_{\text{major}} = 7.46$ min, $t_{\text{minor}} = 8.22$ min.

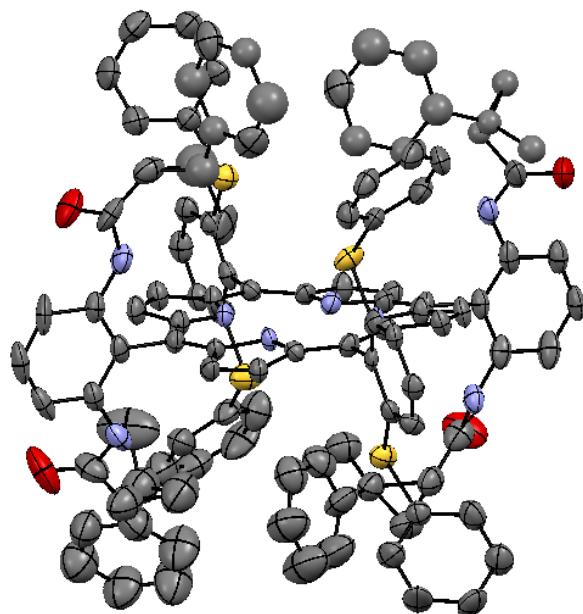
11. Evaluation of Diastereoselectivity with Chiral C–H Substrates



First, the reactions were performed with (+)-6 (14) using [Co(P6)] or [Co(P7)] as catalyst respectively following the general procedure using 1.5 equiv of azide **2a** with α,α,α -trifluorotoluene as solvent. After 48 hours, the dr of products were determined by crude ^{19}F NMR. The results indicated that when [Co(P6)] is used as catalyst, (+)-7 could be obtained in 45% yield with the dr of 10/1. When [Co(P7)] was used as catalyst, (+)-7 could be obtained in 67% yield with the dr of 1/1. Similar results were achieved when using (-)-6 as starting material using [Co(P6)] or [Co(P7)] as catalyst respectively. When [Co(P6)] was used as catalyst, (-)-7 could be obtained in 50% yield with the dr of >20/1. When [Co(P7)] was used as catalyst, (-)-7 could be obtained in 65% yield with the dr of 1/1. (-)-7: ^1H NMR (500 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 7.39 – 7.31 (m, 5H), 5.58 (d, $J = 7.5$ Hz, 1H), 5.42 (d, $J = 7.8$ Hz, 1H), 4.65 (td, $J = 11.0, 4.4$ Hz, 1H), 2.03 (d, $J = 11.0$ Hz, 1H), 1.71 – 1.62 (m, 1H), 1.53 – 1.41 (m, 1H), 1.29 – 1.19 (m, 2H), 1.05 (q, $J = 11.9$ Hz, 1H), 0.97 – 0.76 (m, 6H), 0.55 (d, $J = 7.0$ Hz, 3H), 0.33 (d, $J = 6.9$ Hz, 3H). ^{13}C NMR (125 MHz, CDCl_3) δ 170.43, 144.73 (dm, $J = 257.6$ Hz), 136.95, 136.91 (dm, $J = 242.0$ Hz), 129.21 (m), 128.91, 128.88, 126.96, 121.42 (q, $J = 272.8$ Hz), 97.29 (m), 60.76, 47.09, 40.67, 34.03, 31.40, 25.29, 22.88, 21.92, 20.41, 15.45. ^{19}F NMR (376 MHz, CDCl_3): δ -55.08 (t, $J = 20.9$ Hz), -143.01 (m, 3F), -158.67 (m, 2F). IR (neat, cm^{-1}): 2954, 2927, 2869, 1497, 1333, 1256, 1137, 986, 695. HRMS (DART) ($[\text{M}+\text{H}]^+$) Calcd. for: $\text{C}_{25}\text{H}_{27}\text{F}_7\text{NO}_2$: 506.19245, Found: 506.18992.

12. X-ray Crystallographic Information

12.1. Single-crystal X-ray Structure of P6



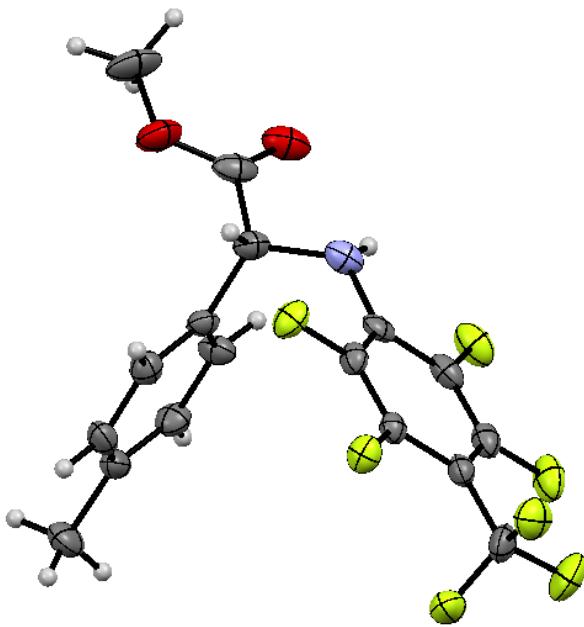
Single-crystal X-ray structure of P6 with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability

P6: The majority of non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Several side arms of porphyrin molecules are disordered over two positions with 1:1 ratio of disordered parts (fixed). Some of disordered atoms have been refined isotropically. Disordered parts have been refined using distance and angular restraints (DFIX, DANG) and constraints (AFIX 66) to keep the geometry chemically feasible. All disordered solvent molecules of toluene, and 1,4-dioxane have been refined using geometry restraints and constraints. There are two symmetrically independent porphyrin molecules in the crystal structure.

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for P6.

Identification code	P6
Empirical formula	C256H222N16O11S8
Formula weight	3954.98
Temperature/K	100(2)
Crystal system	triclinic
Space group	P1
a/Å	13.1087(5)
b/Å	15.9083(5)
c/Å	26.9265(10)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90.115(2)
$\beta/^\circ$	101.243(2)
$\gamma/^\circ$	102.434(2)
Volume/Å ³	5372.6(3)
Z	1
$\rho_{\text{calcmg}}/\text{mm}^3$	1.222
m/mm ⁻¹	1.285
F(000)	2086.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.11 × 0.1 × 0.08
Radiation	CuKα ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2θ range for data collection	6.7 to 131.96°
Index ranges	-15 ≤ h ≤ 15, -18 ≤ k ≤ 18, -31 ≤ l ≤ 31
Reflections collected	66612
Independent reflections	32728 [Rint = 0.0795, Rsigma = 0.1105]
Data/restraints/parameters	32728/285/2534
Goodness-of-fit on F2	1.020
Final R indexes [I >= 2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0958, wR2 = 0.2392
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.1442, wR2 = 0.2766
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.62/-0.46
Flack parameter	0.09(2)

12.2. Single-crystal X-ray Structure of 3ha



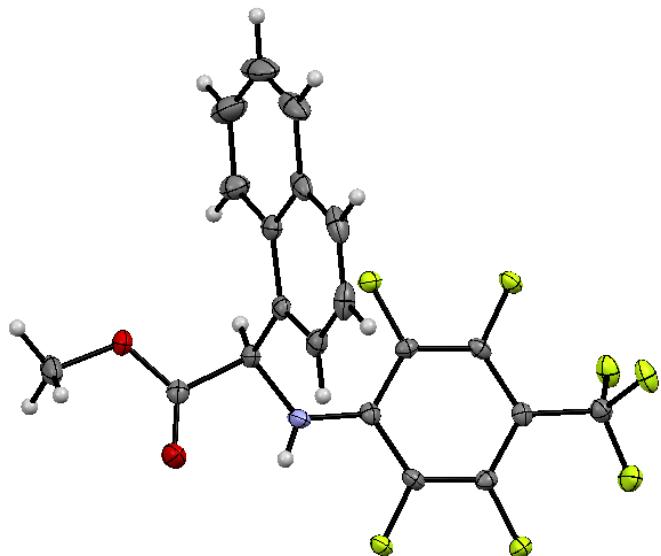
Single-crystal X-ray structure of **3ha** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability

3ha: All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. Hydrogen atom of –NH groups has been found from Fourier difference map and were freely refined. Remaining hydrogen atoms were placed in geometrically calculated positions and included in the refinement process using riding model with isotropic thermal parameters: $U_{\text{iso}}(\text{H}) = 1.2[1.5]U_{\text{eq}}(-\text{CH}[-\text{CH}_3])$. Disordered -CF₃ group has been refined with SADI restraints.

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3ha

Identification code	3ha
Empirical formula	C17 H12 F7 N O2
Formula weight	395.28
Temperature	100(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system, space group	Triclinic, P1
Unit cell dimensions	a = 9.1989(3) Å alpha = 92.451(2) deg. b = 9.2630(3) Å beta = 103.071(2) deg. c = 9.9868(3) Å gamma = 94.018(2) deg.
Volume	825.38(5) Å ³
Z, Calculated density	2, 1.590 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	1.406 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	400
Crystal size	0.12 x 0.06 x 0.03 mm
Theta range for data collection	4.55 to 68.70 deg.
Limiting indices	-11<=h<=11, -11<=k<=11, -12<=l<=11
Reflections collected / unique	10750 / 5264 [R(int) = 0.0374]
Completeness to theta = 66.60	97.7 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.9590 and 0.8494
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	5264 / 31 / 536
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.057
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0403, wR2 = 0.0837
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0506, wR2 = 0.0888
Absolute structure parameter	0.08(11)
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.345 and -0.203 e.Å ⁻³

12.3. Single-crystal X-ray Structure of 3ma



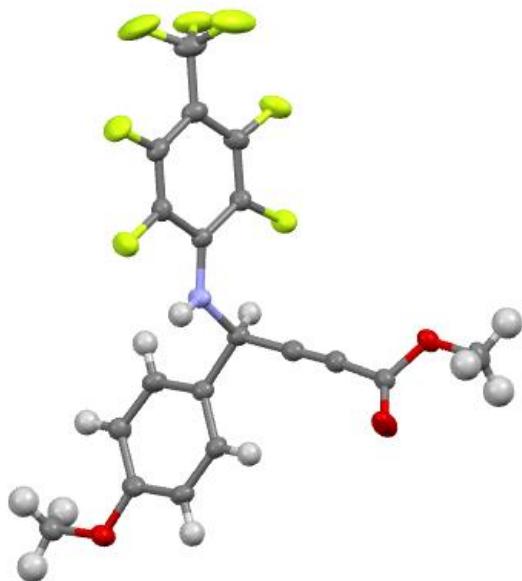
Single-crystal X-ray structure of 3ma with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability.

3ma: All non-hydrogen atoms were refined anisotropically. The hydrogen atom of –NH group has been found from difference Fourier map and was freely refined. Remaining hydrogen atoms were placed in geometrically calculated positions and included in the refinement process using riding model with isotropic thermal parameters: Uiso(H) = 1.2Ueq(-CH) and Uiso(H) = 1.5Ueq(-CH₃).

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3ma

Identification code	3ma
Empirical formula	C20H12F7NO2
Formula weight	431.31
Temperature/K	100(2)
Crystal system	orthorhombic
Space group	P212121
a/Å	7.9791(2)
b/Å	8.3129(2)
c/Å	26.4307(6)
$\alpha/^\circ$	90
$\beta/^\circ$	90
$\gamma/^\circ$	90
Volume/Å ³	1753.13(7)
Z	4
$\rho_{\text{calcmg}}/\text{mm}^3$	1.634
m/mm ⁻¹	1.386
F(000)	872.0
Crystal size/mm ³	0.12 × 0.03 × 0.02
Radiation	CuK α ($\lambda = 1.54178$)
2 Θ range for data collection	6.688 to 137.756°
Index ranges	-9 ≤ h ≤ 9, -9 ≤ k ≤ 10, -29 ≤ l ≤ 31
Reflections collected	23084
Independent reflections	3224 [R _{int} = 0.0406, R _{sigma} = 0.0218]
Data/restraints/parameters	3224/0/276
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.064
Final R indexes [I>=2σ (I)]	R1 = 0.0256, wR2 = 0.0596
Final R indexes [all data]	R1 = 0.0294, wR2 = 0.0613
Largest diff. peak/hole / e Å ⁻³	0.20/-0.20

12.4. Single-crystal X-ray Structure of **3va**



Single-crystal X-ray structure of **3va** with thermal ellipsoids drawn at 50% probability

Crystal Data and Structure Refinement for 3va

Identification code	3va
Empirical formula	C19 H12 F7 N O3
Formula weight	435.30
Temperature	173(2) K
Wavelength	1.54178 Å
Crystal system	Monoclinic
Space group	P2 ₁
Unit cell dimensions	a = 5.5696(4) Å b = 9.1428(7) Å c = 17.2564(13) Å
Volume	878.62(11) Å ³
Z	2
Density (calculated)	1.645 Mg/m ³
Absorption coefficient	1.431 mm ⁻¹
F(000)	440
Crystal size	0.580 x 0.140 x 0.100 mm ³
Theta range for data collection	5.127 to 66.601°.
Index ranges	-6<=h<=6, -10<=k<=10, -20<=l<=20
Reflections collected	16507
Independent reflections	3075 [R(int) = 0.0309]
Completeness to theta = 66.601°	99.3 %
Absorption correction	Semi-empirical from equivalents
Max. and min. transmission	0.7528 and 0.5842
Refinement method	Full-matrix least-squares on F ²
Data / restraints / parameters	3075 / 2 / 276
Goodness-of-fit on F ²	1.053
Final R indices [I>2sigma(I)]	R1 = 0.0289, wR2 = 0.0765
R indices (all data)	R1 = 0.0291, wR2 = 0.0769
Absolute structure parameter	-0.02(4)
Extinction coefficient	n/a
Largest diff. peak and hole	0.226 and -0.231 e.Å ⁻³

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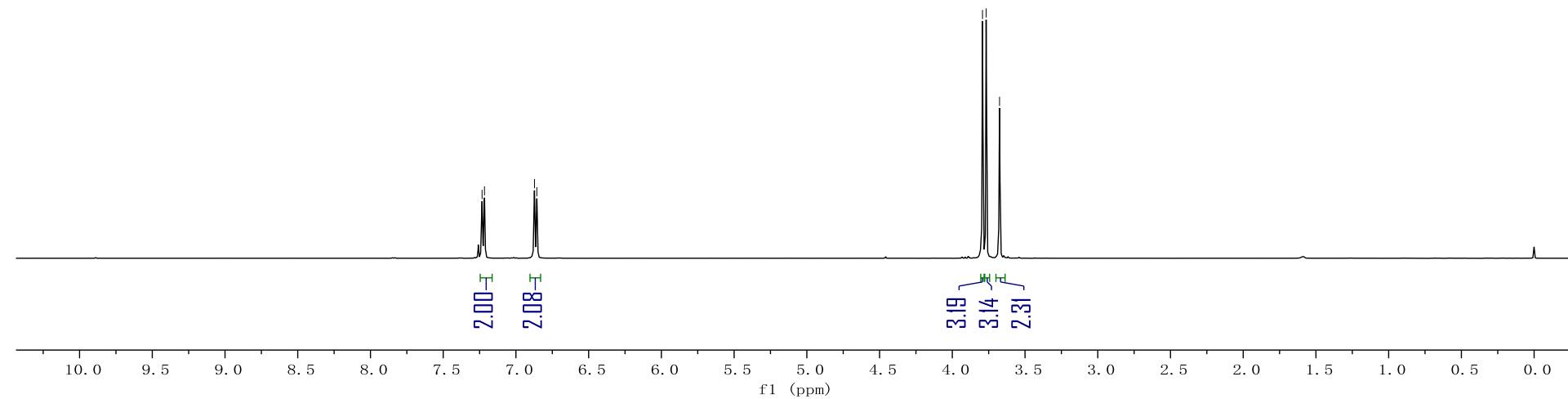
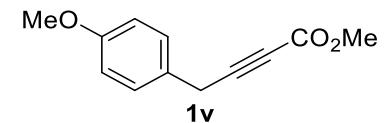
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Copies of NMR/HPLC Spectra

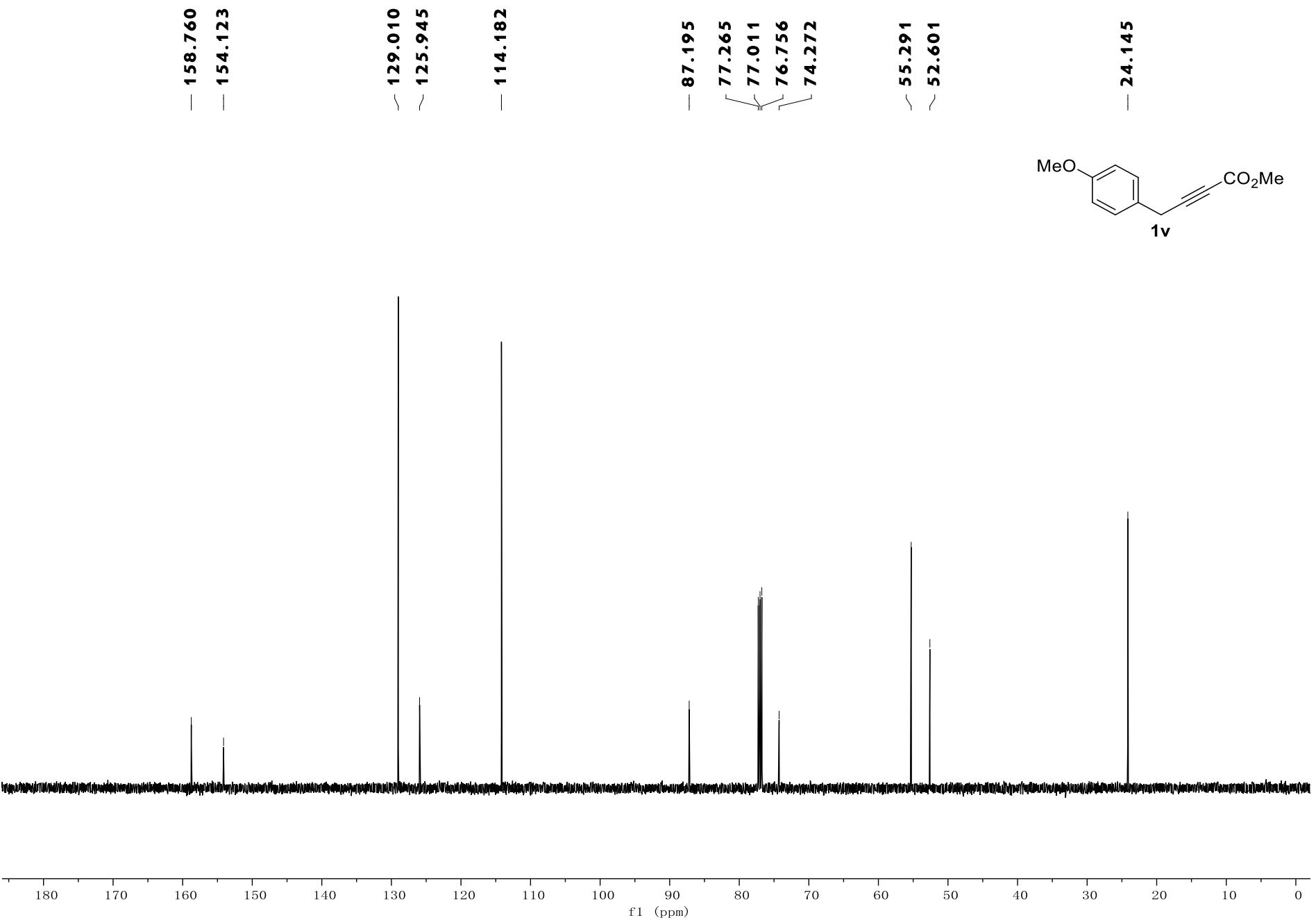
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7.216
6.872
6.856

3.792
3.767
3.675



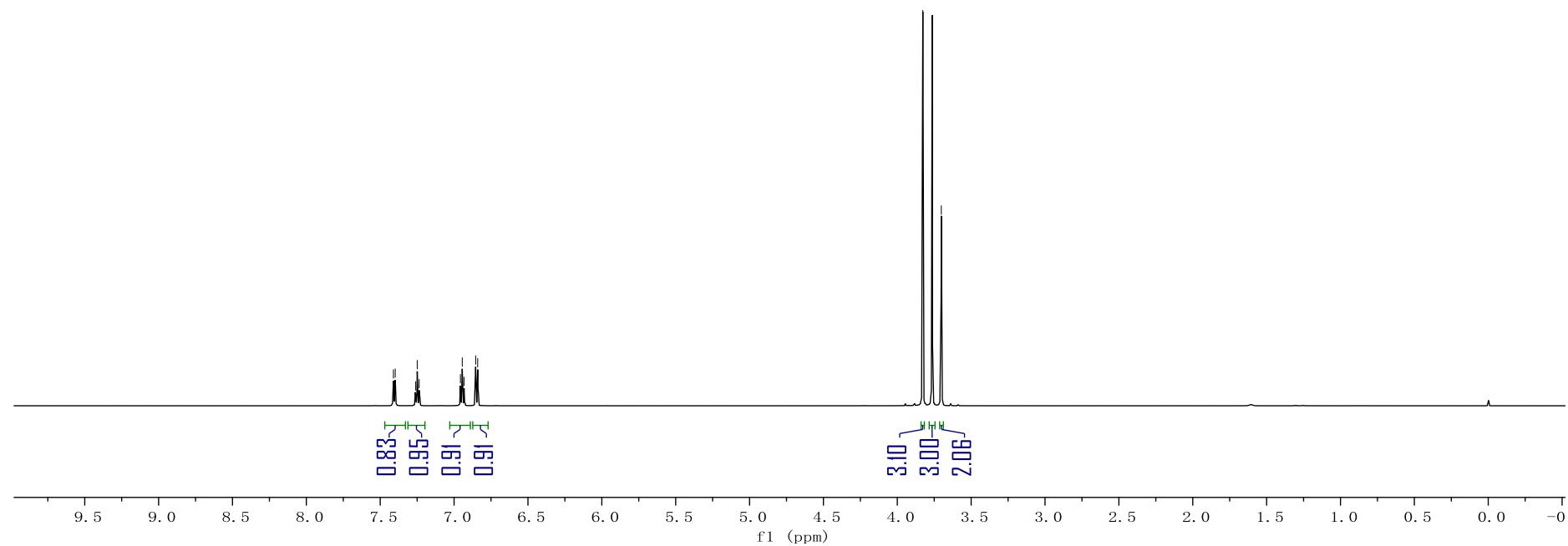
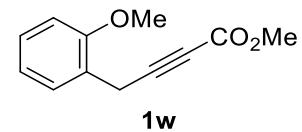
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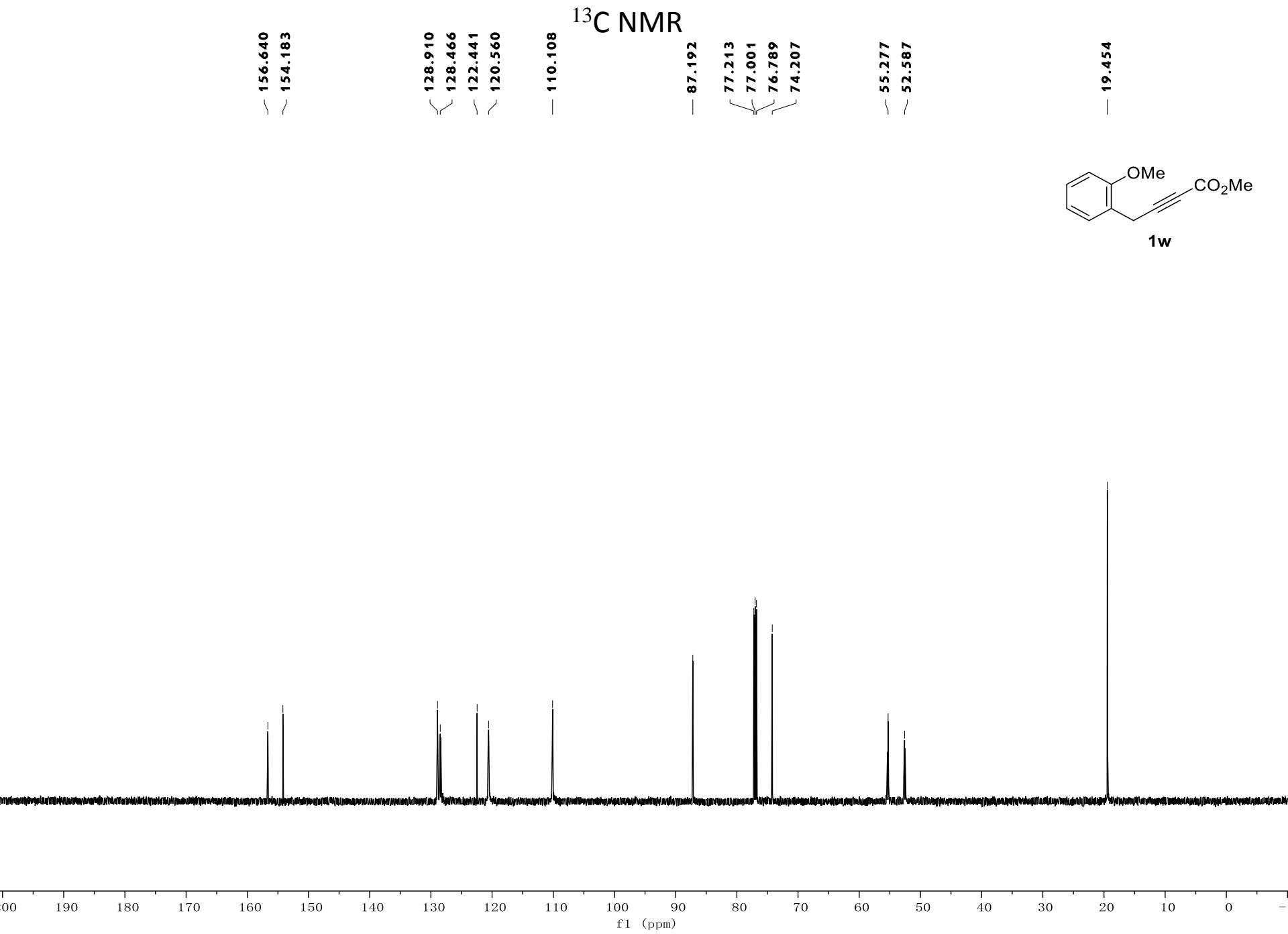


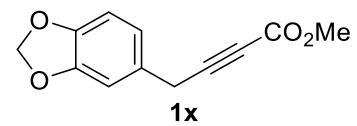
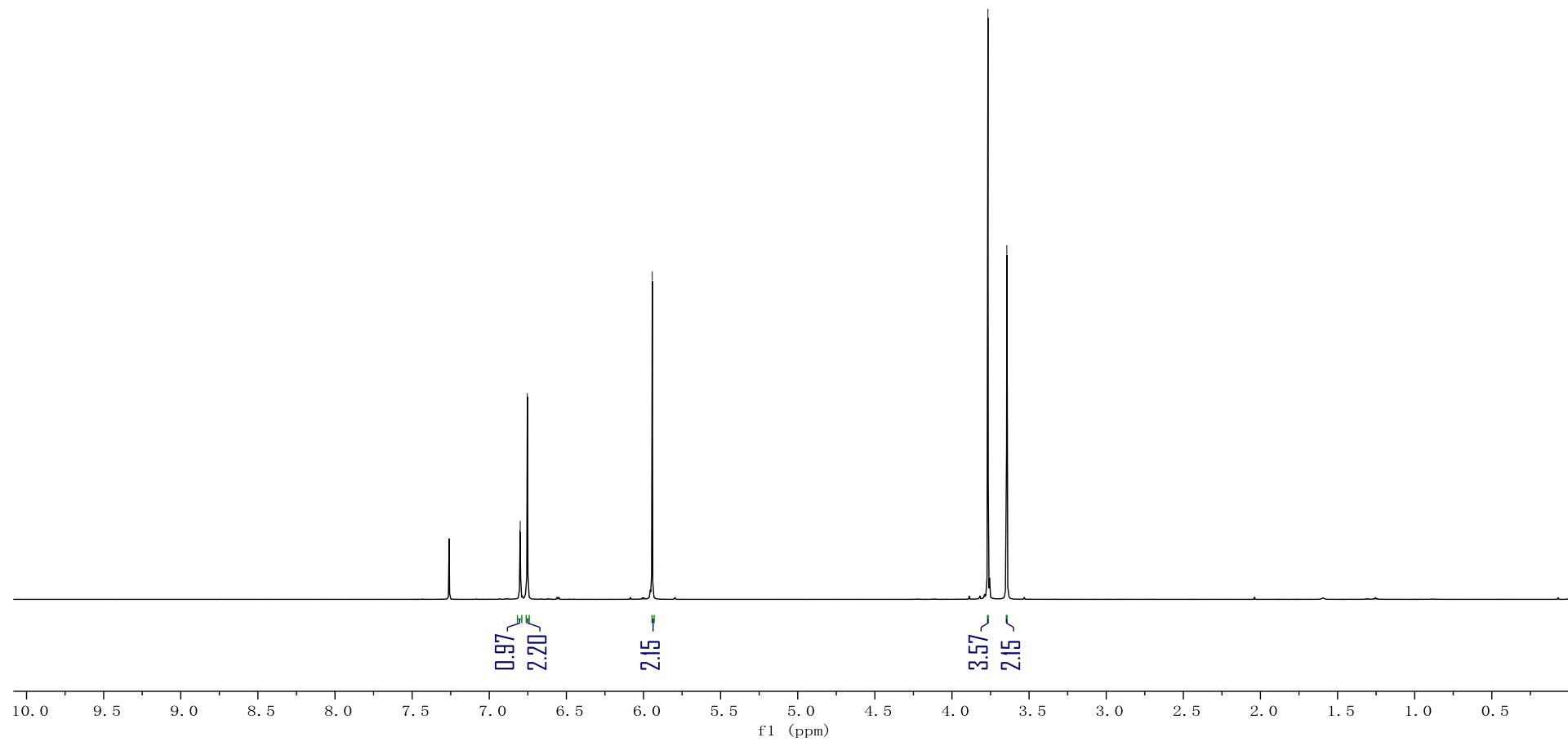
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7.250
7.236
6.957
6.945
6.932
6.854
6.840

3.827
3.764
3.702





¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

— 154.030
/ 147.944
/ 146.737

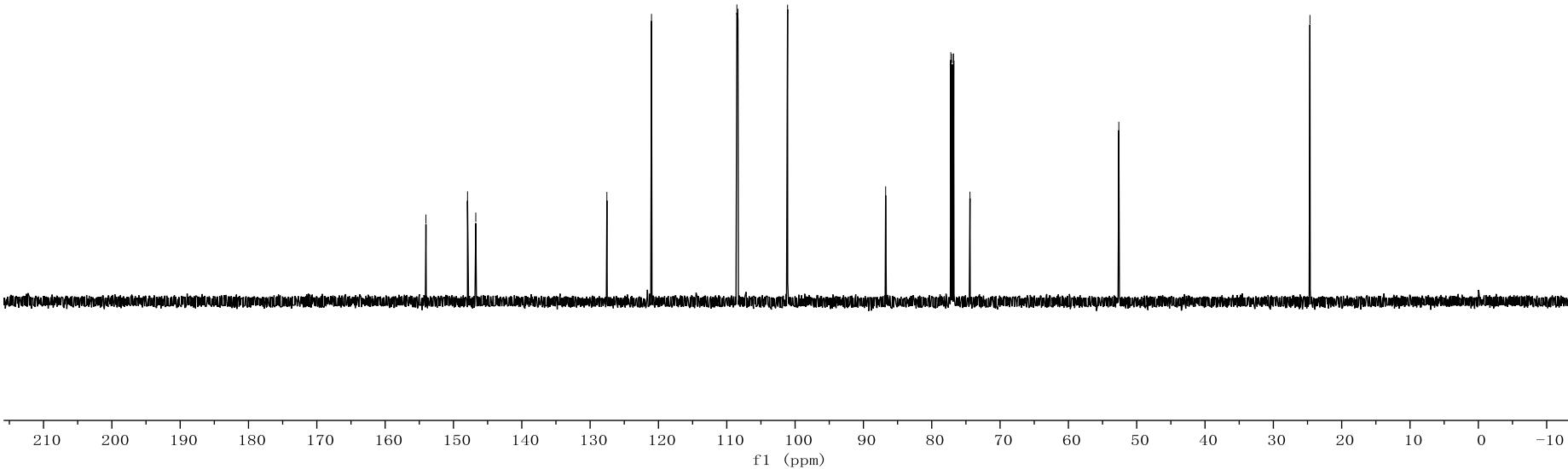
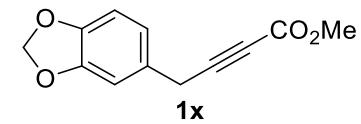
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— 121.016

— 108.521
— 108.364
— 101.101

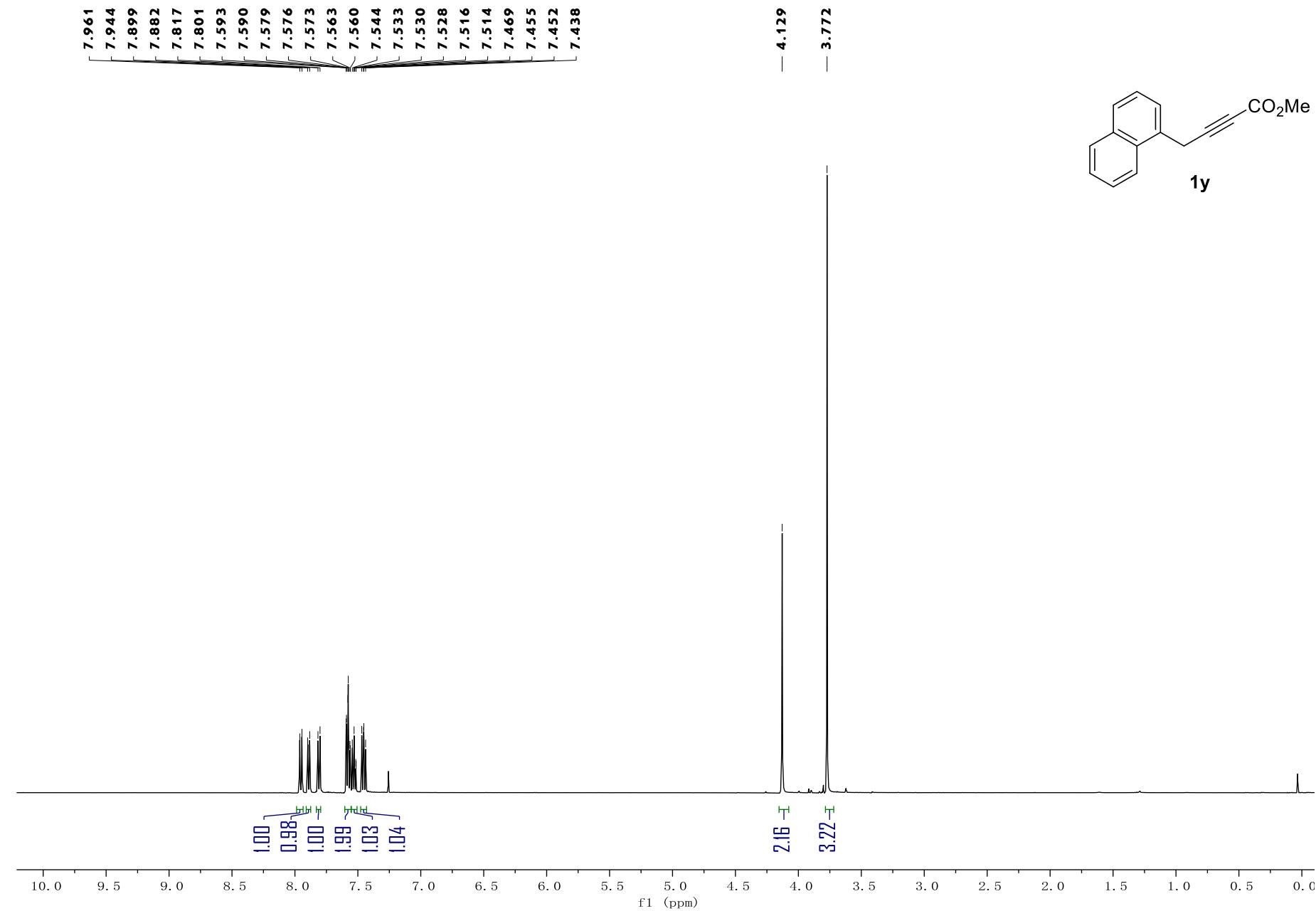
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— 77.212
— 77.001
— 76.788
— 74.408

— 52.619

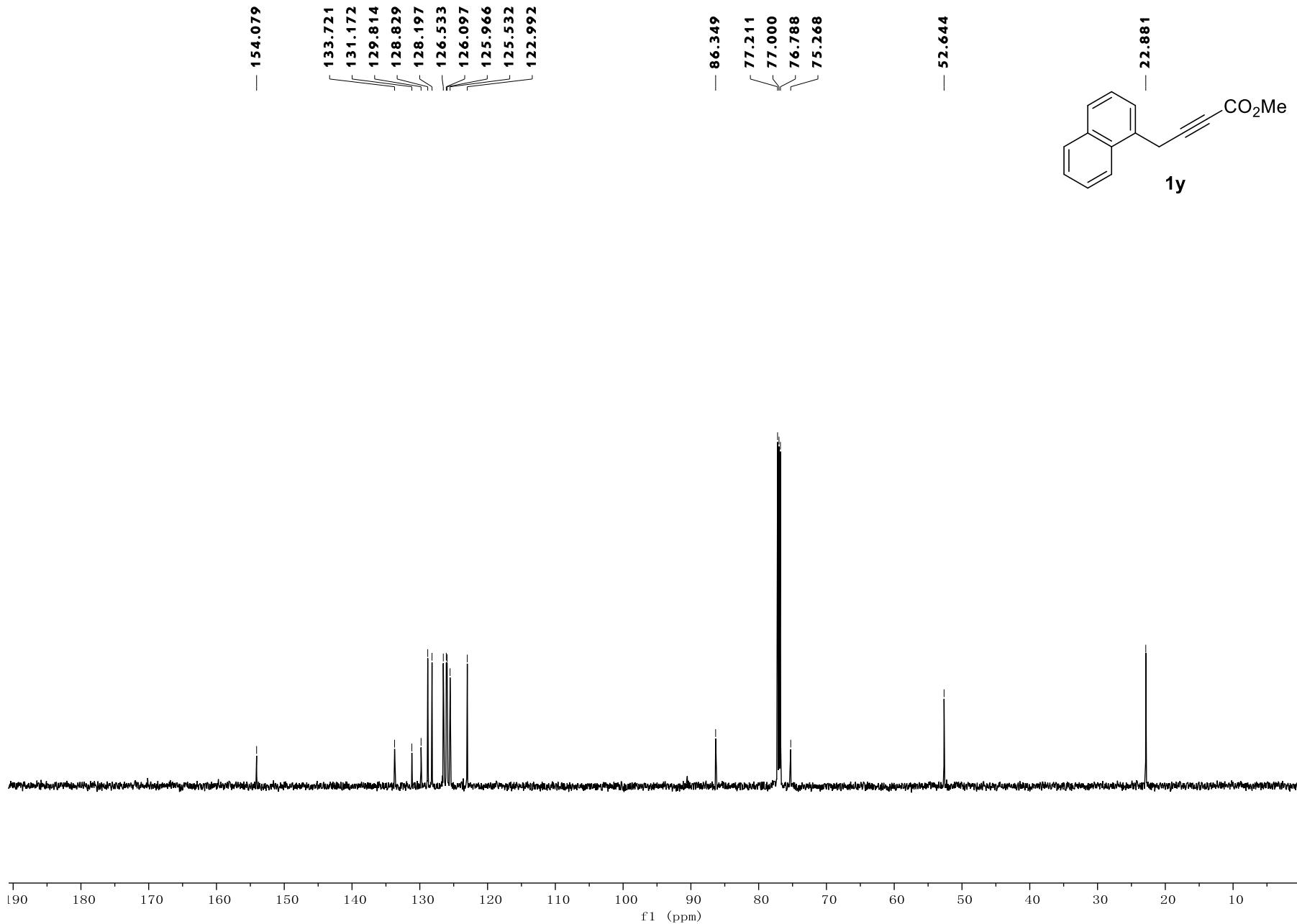
— 24.647



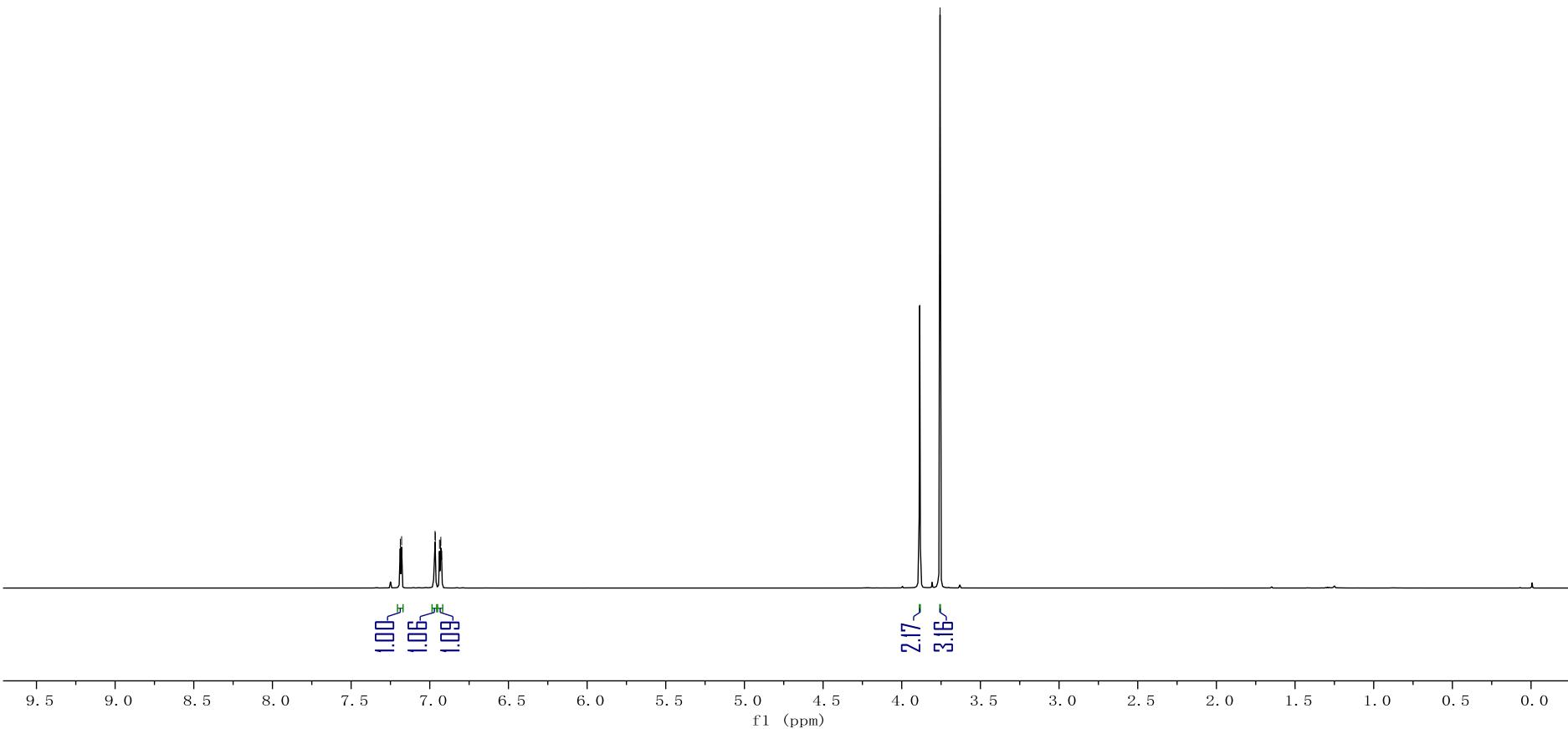
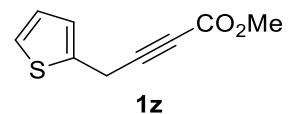
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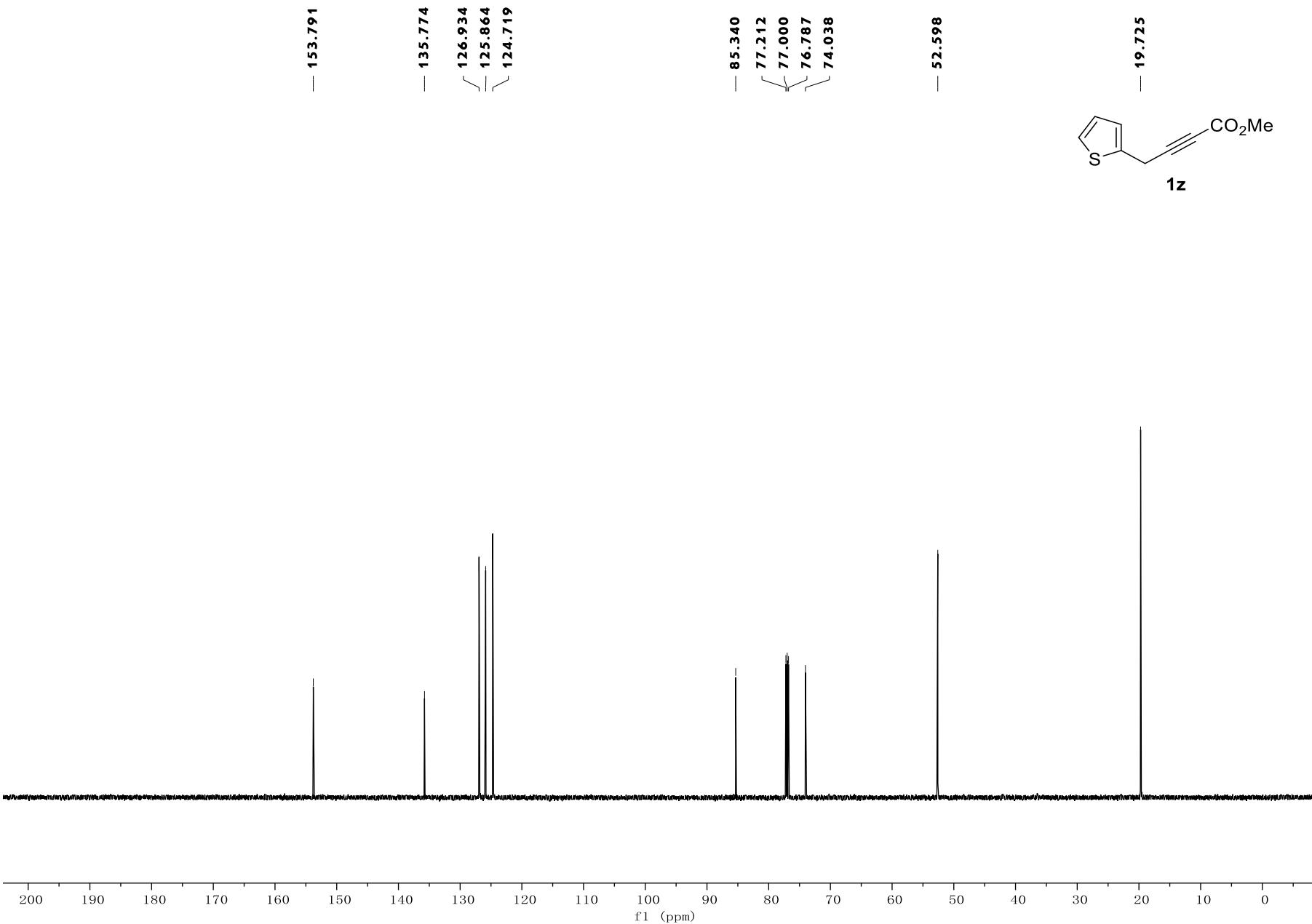
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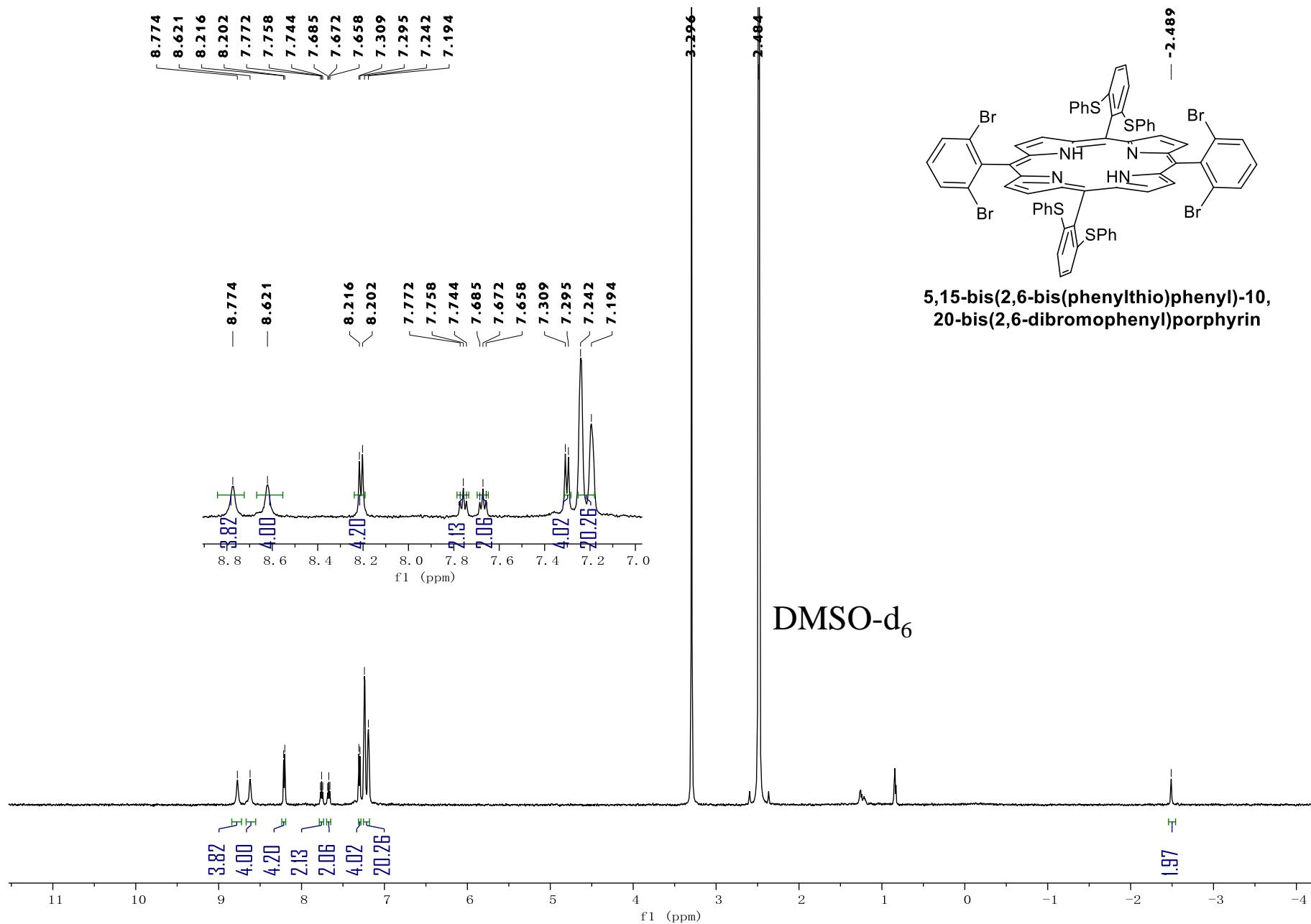
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¹³C NMR

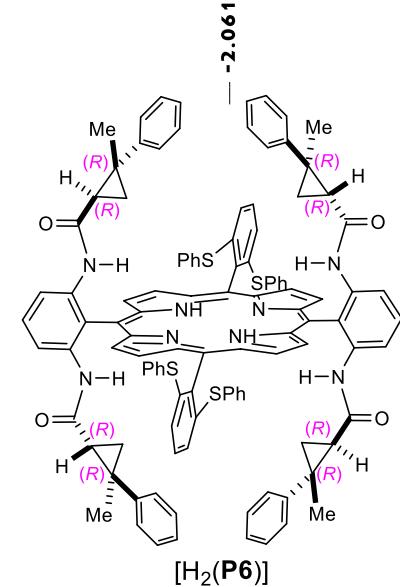
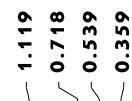
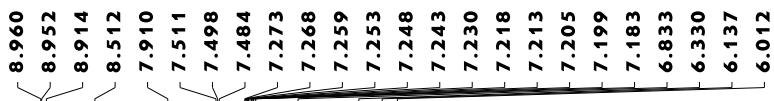


¹H NMR

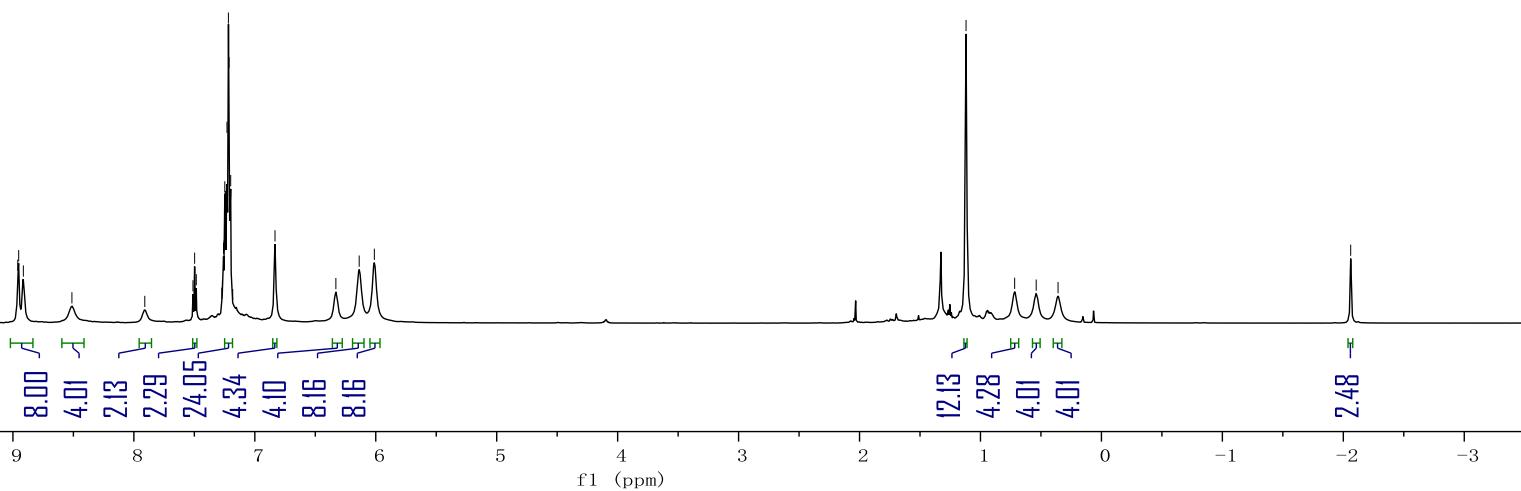


DMSO-d₆

¹H NMR



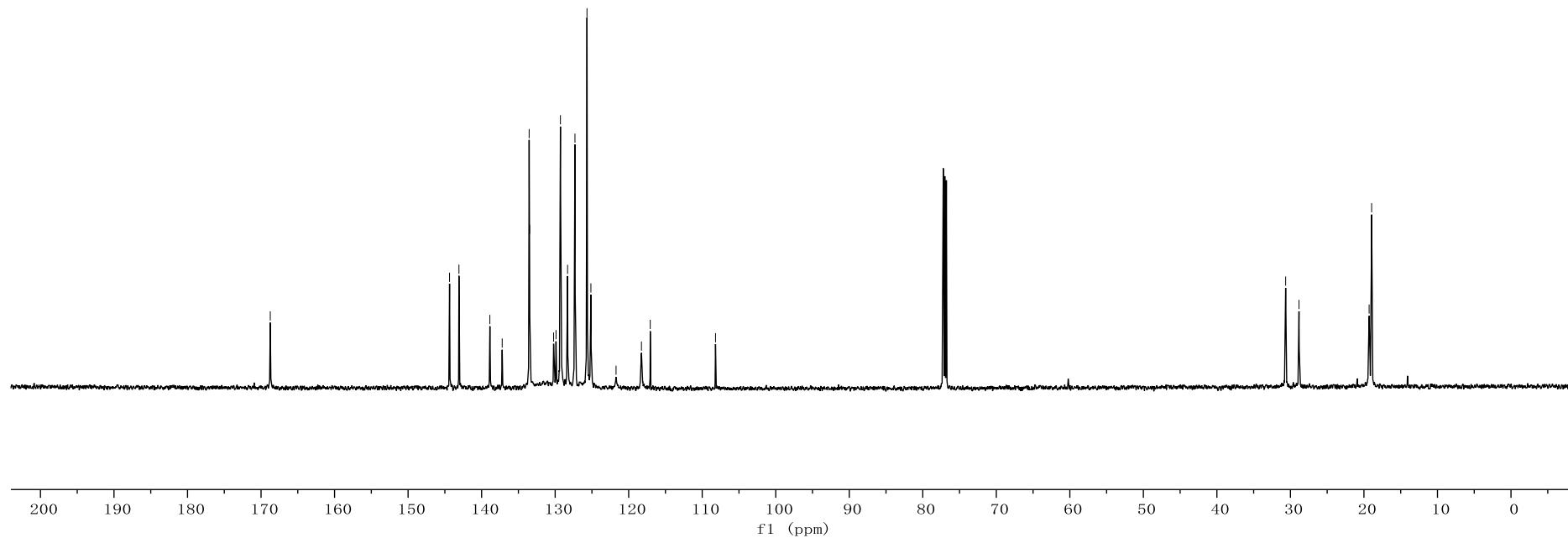
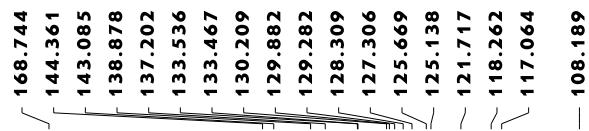
low solubility in $CDCl_3$



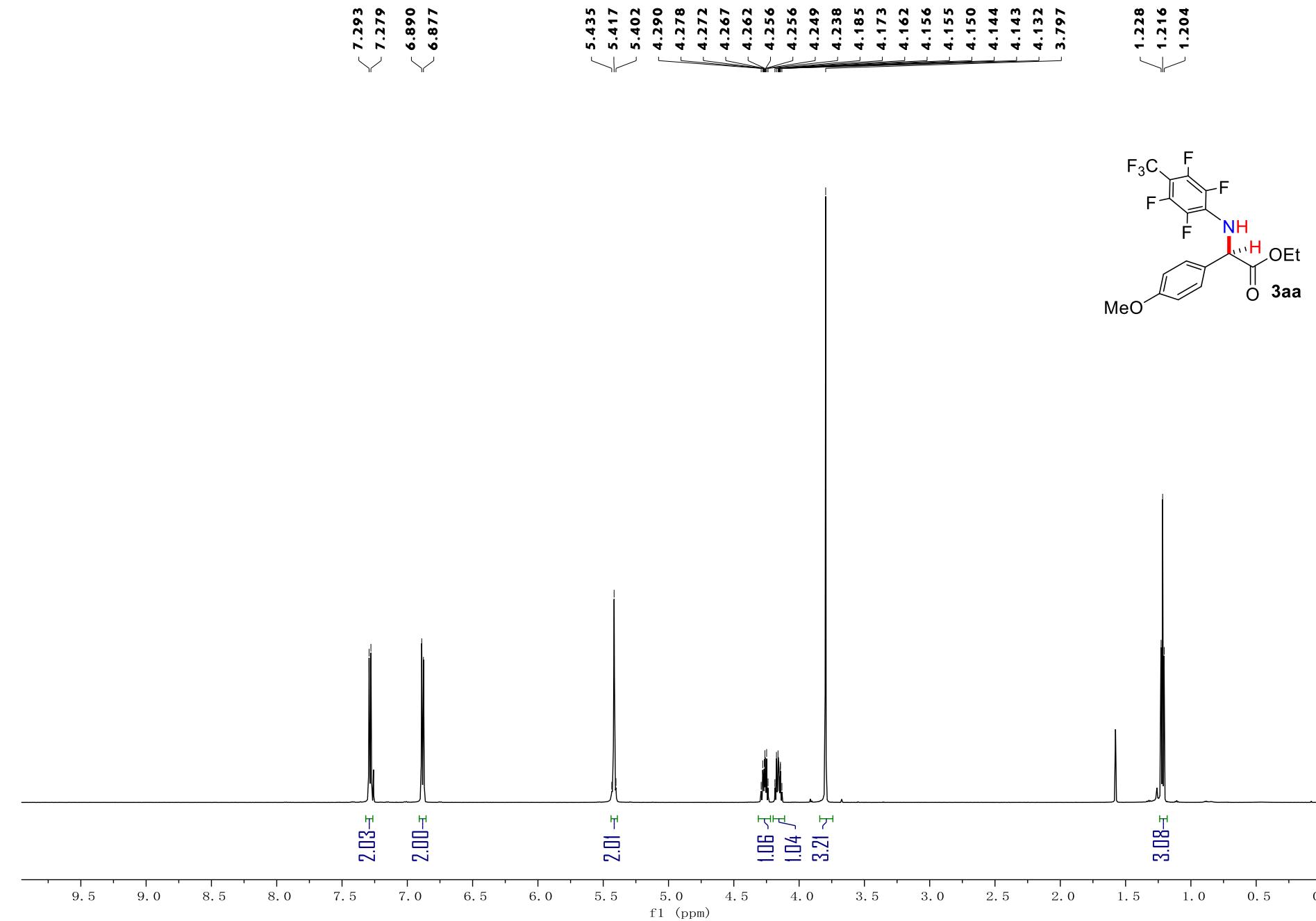
11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1 -2 -3

f1 (ppm)

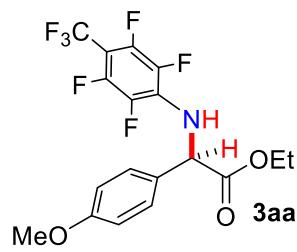
¹³C NMR



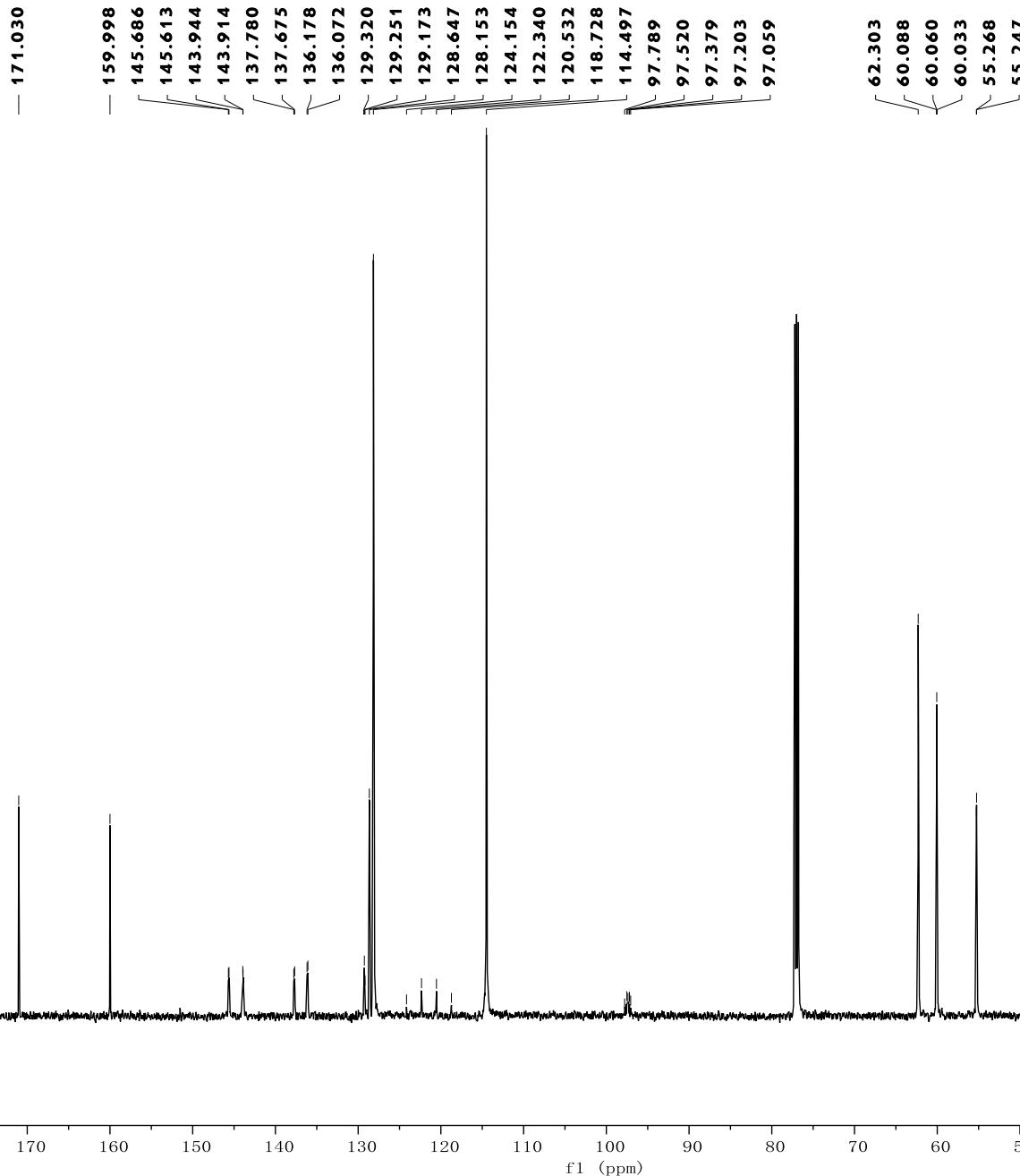
$[\text{H}_2(\text{P}6)]$

¹H NMR

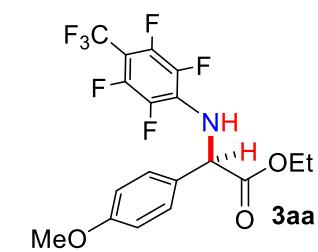
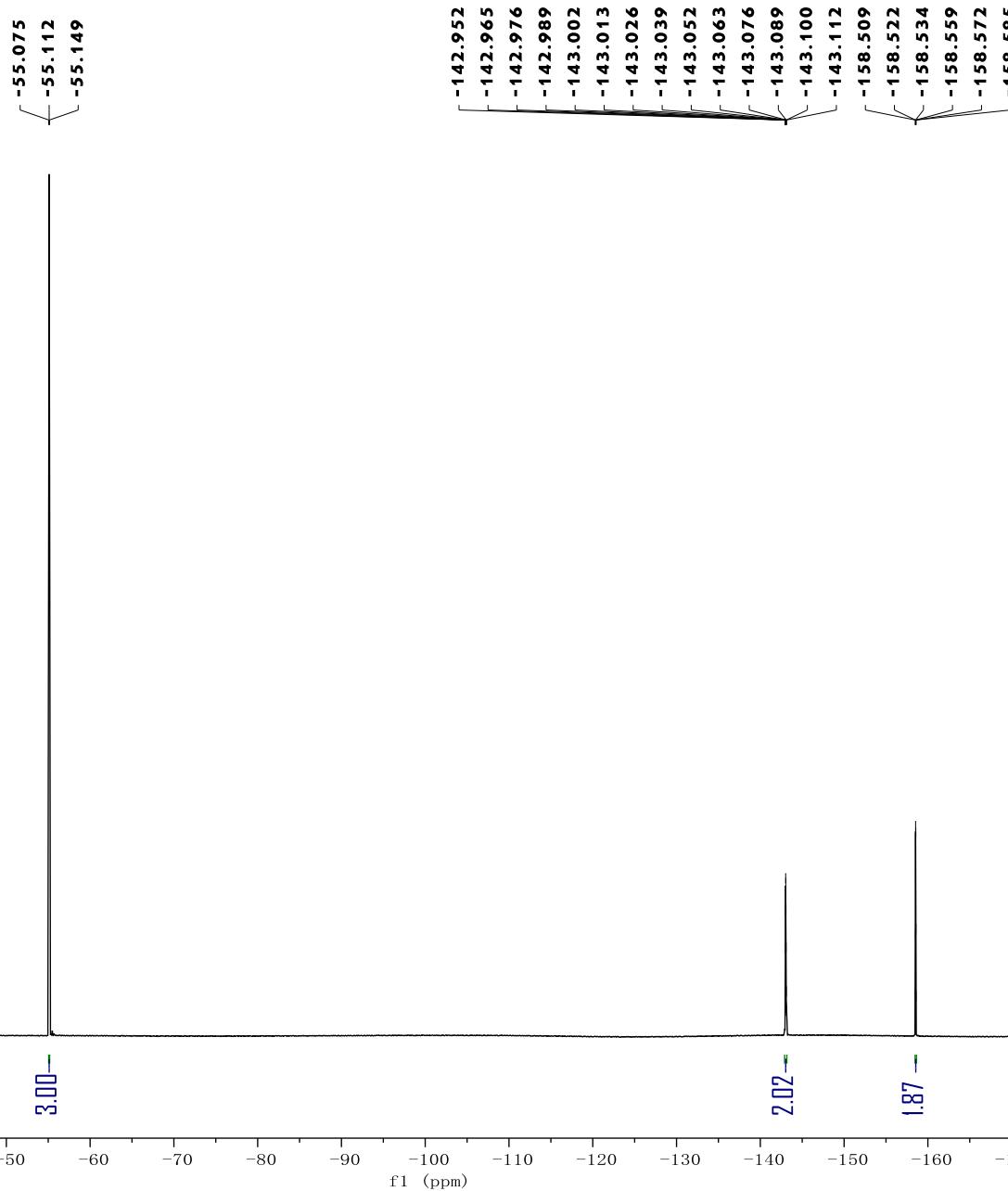
— 13.941



¹³C NMR

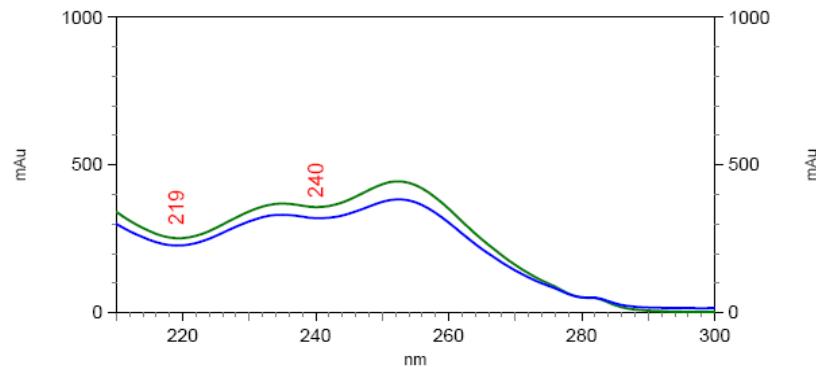
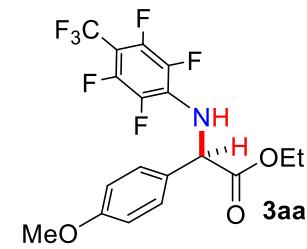
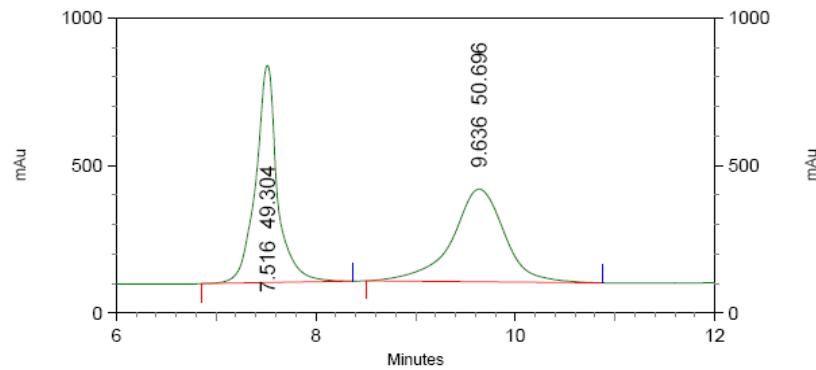


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-II-198-2pure-WHELK-0.5@1mL
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\yang-ODH 20%0.7ml premix.met
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-II-198-2pure-WHELK0.5@1ml



10: 259 nm, 4 nm

Results

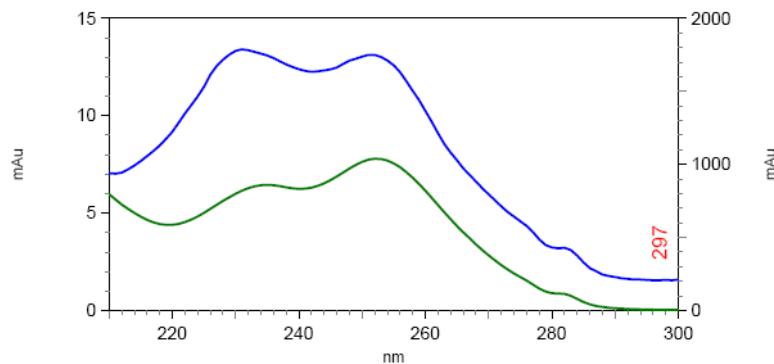
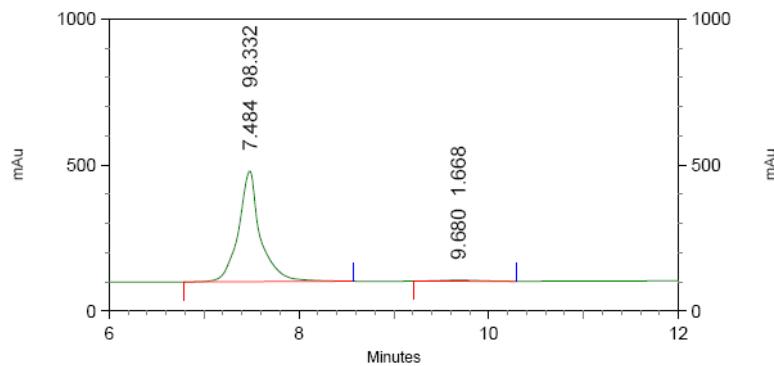
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		7.516	49.304
2		9.636	50.696
Totals			100.000

HPLC

JLM-V-122-3a1-WHELK-0.5@-1mL

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\yang-ODH 20%0.7ml premix.met

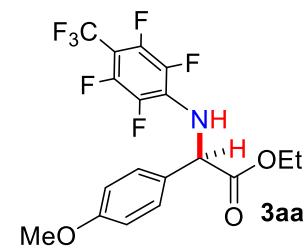
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-122-3a1-WHELK0.5@1ml



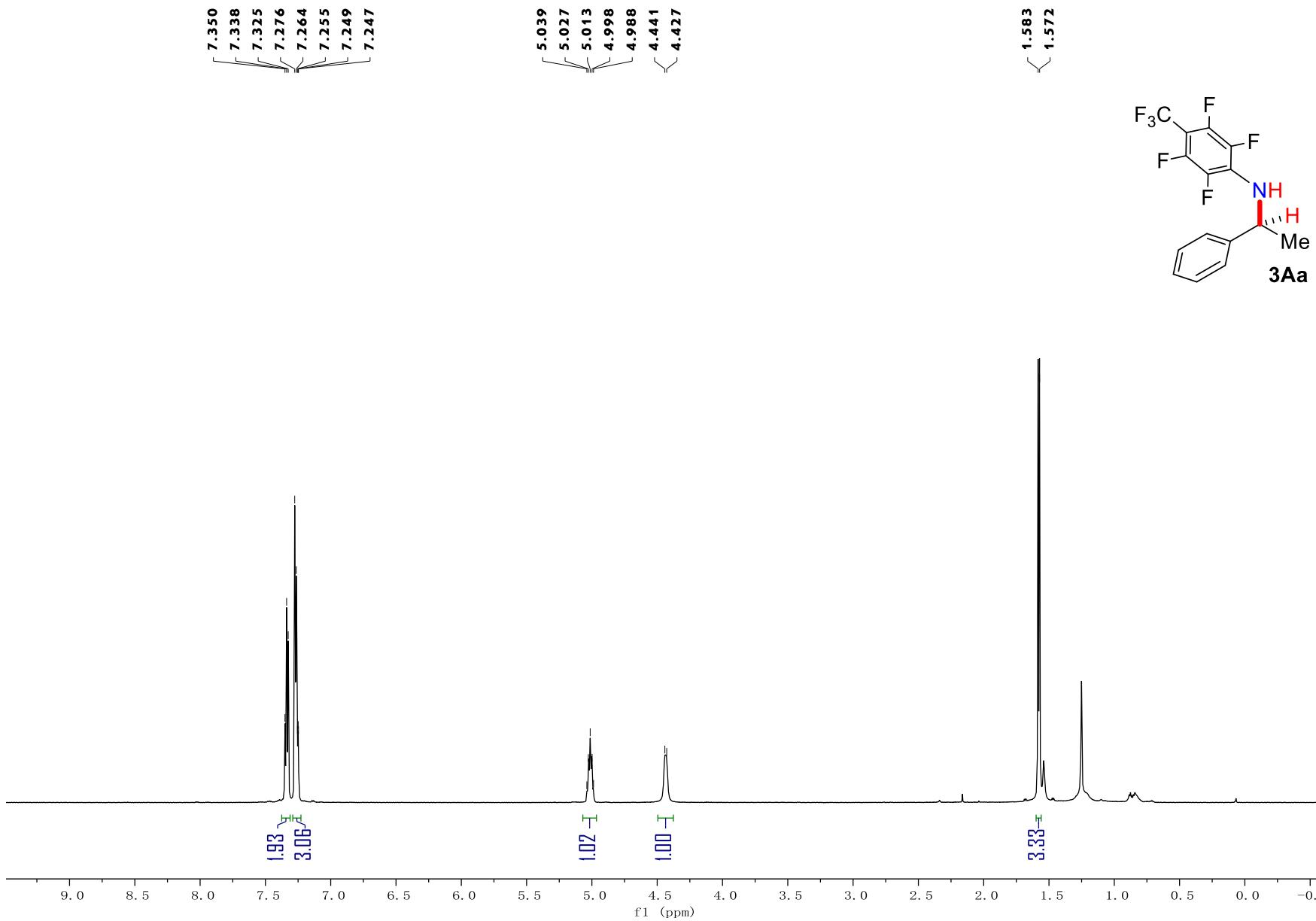
15: 270 nm, 4 nm

Results

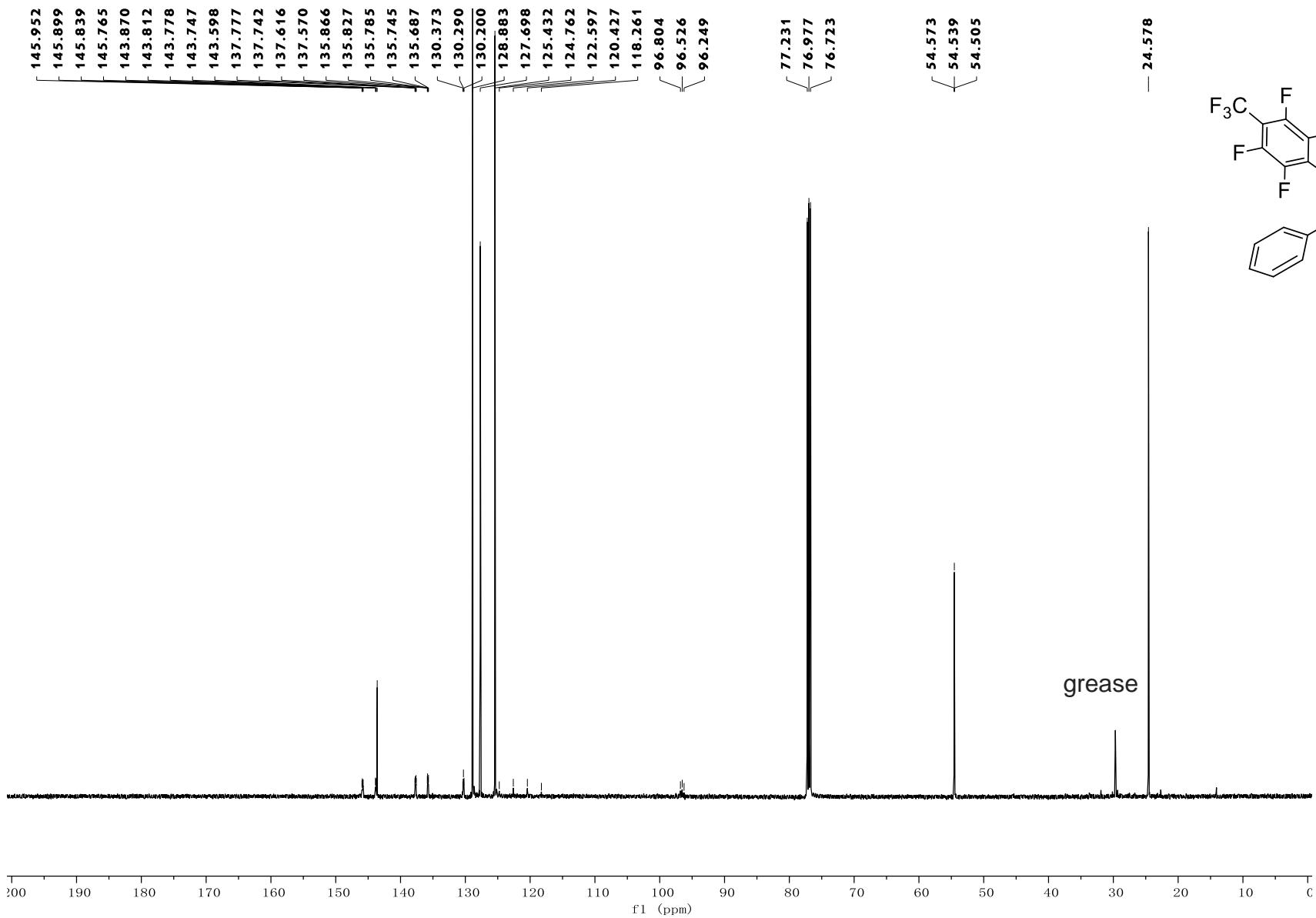
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		7.484	98.332
2		9.680	1.668
	Totals		100.000



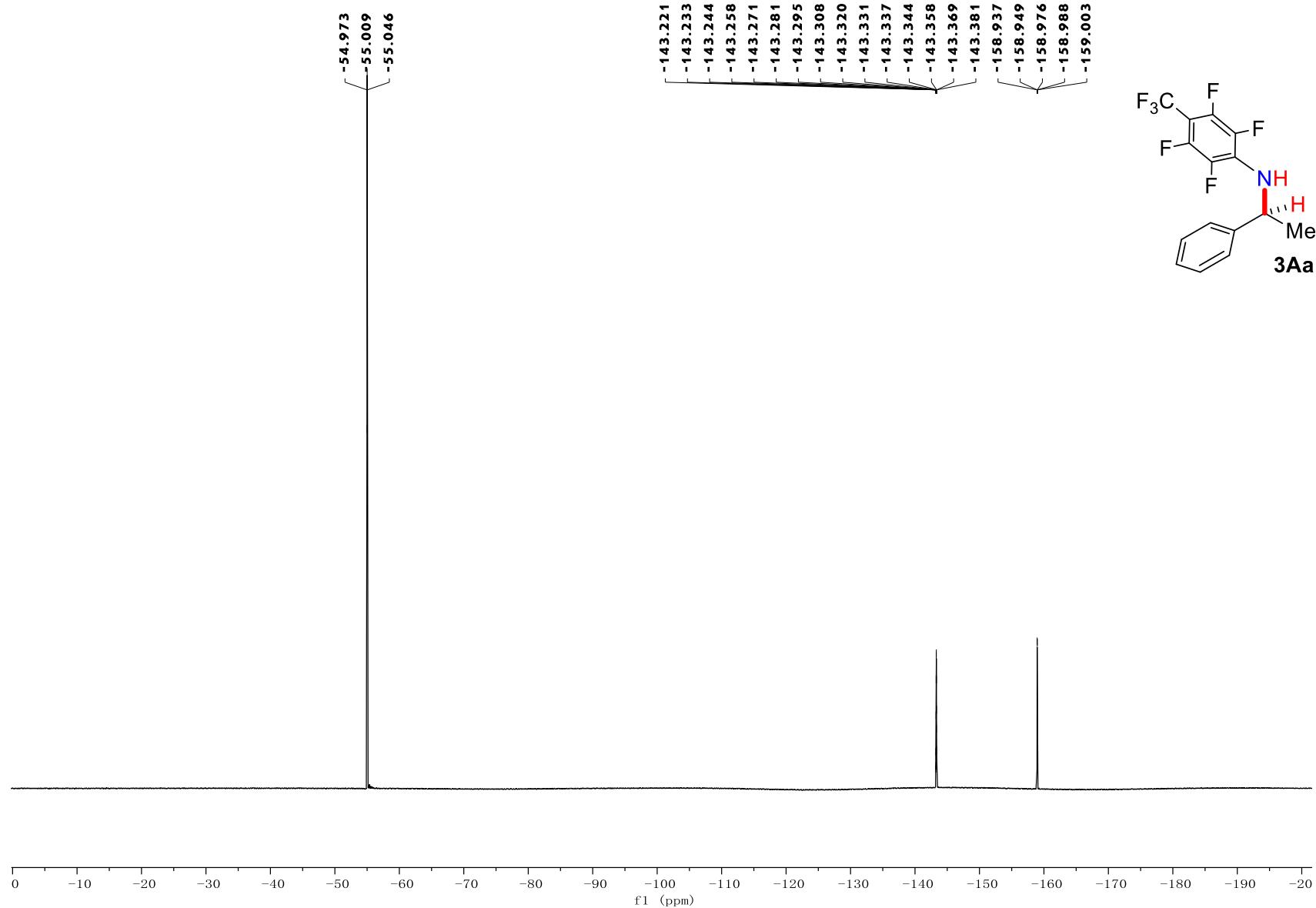
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

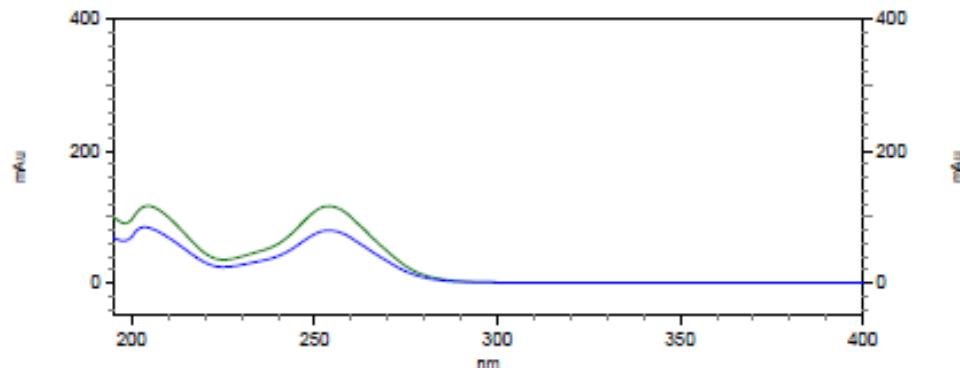
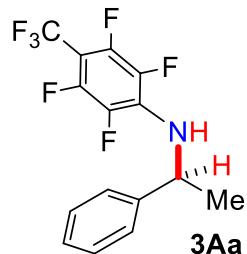
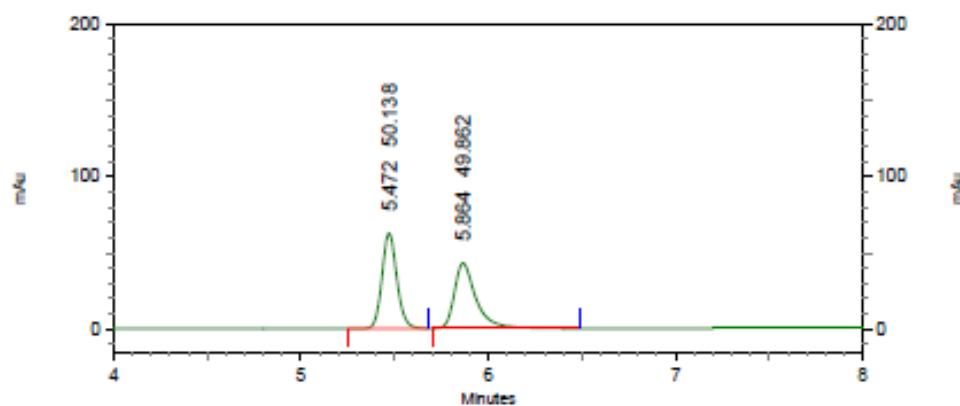


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\POX-1937-2%-IA-0.8ml-PURE-1
C:\Documents and Settings\zhang\Desktop\DSW\Report-standard0311.met



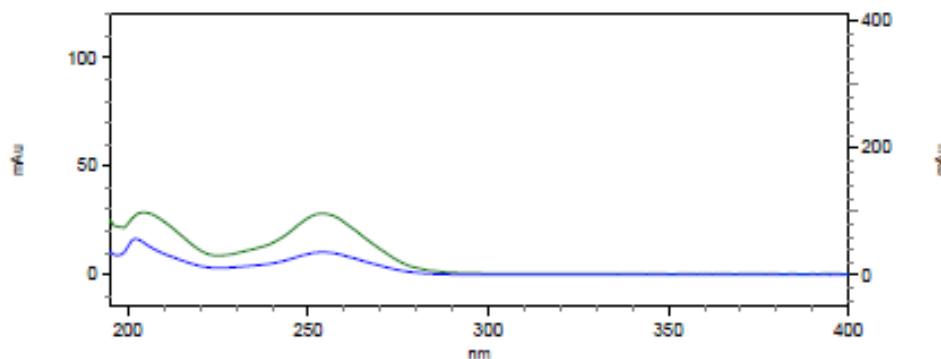
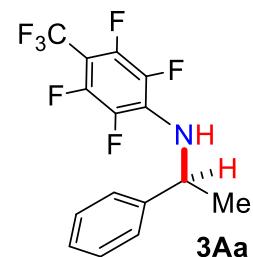
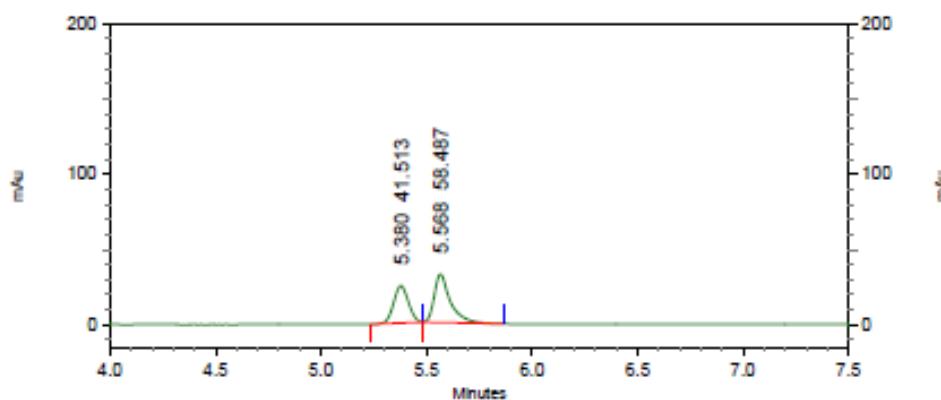
4: 267 nm, 4

nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	5.472	50.138
2	5.864	49.862
Totals		100.000

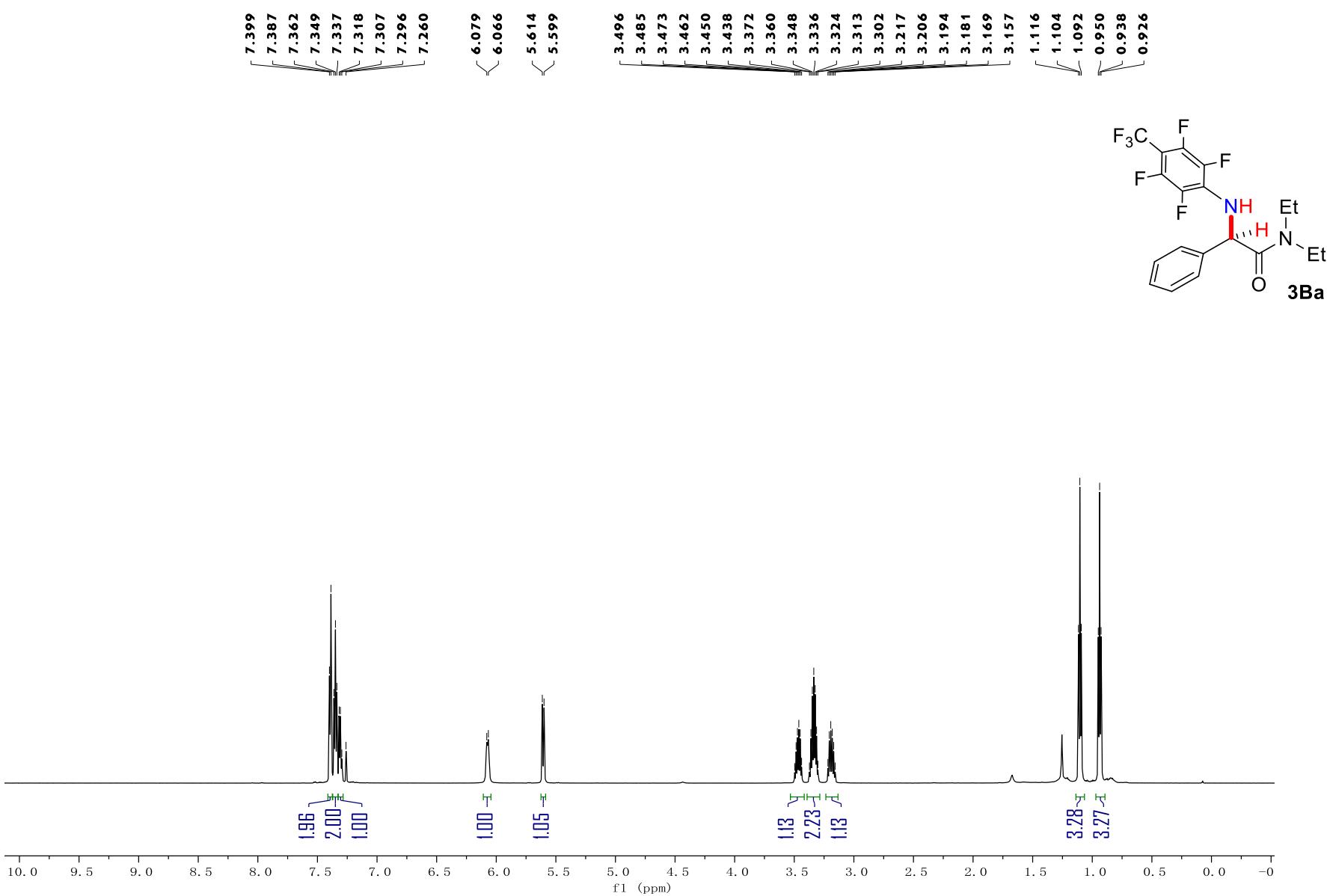
HPLC

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\P0X-1938-2%-IA-0.8ml
C:\Documents and Settings\zhang\Desktop\DSW\Report-standard0311.met

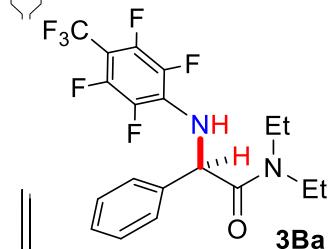
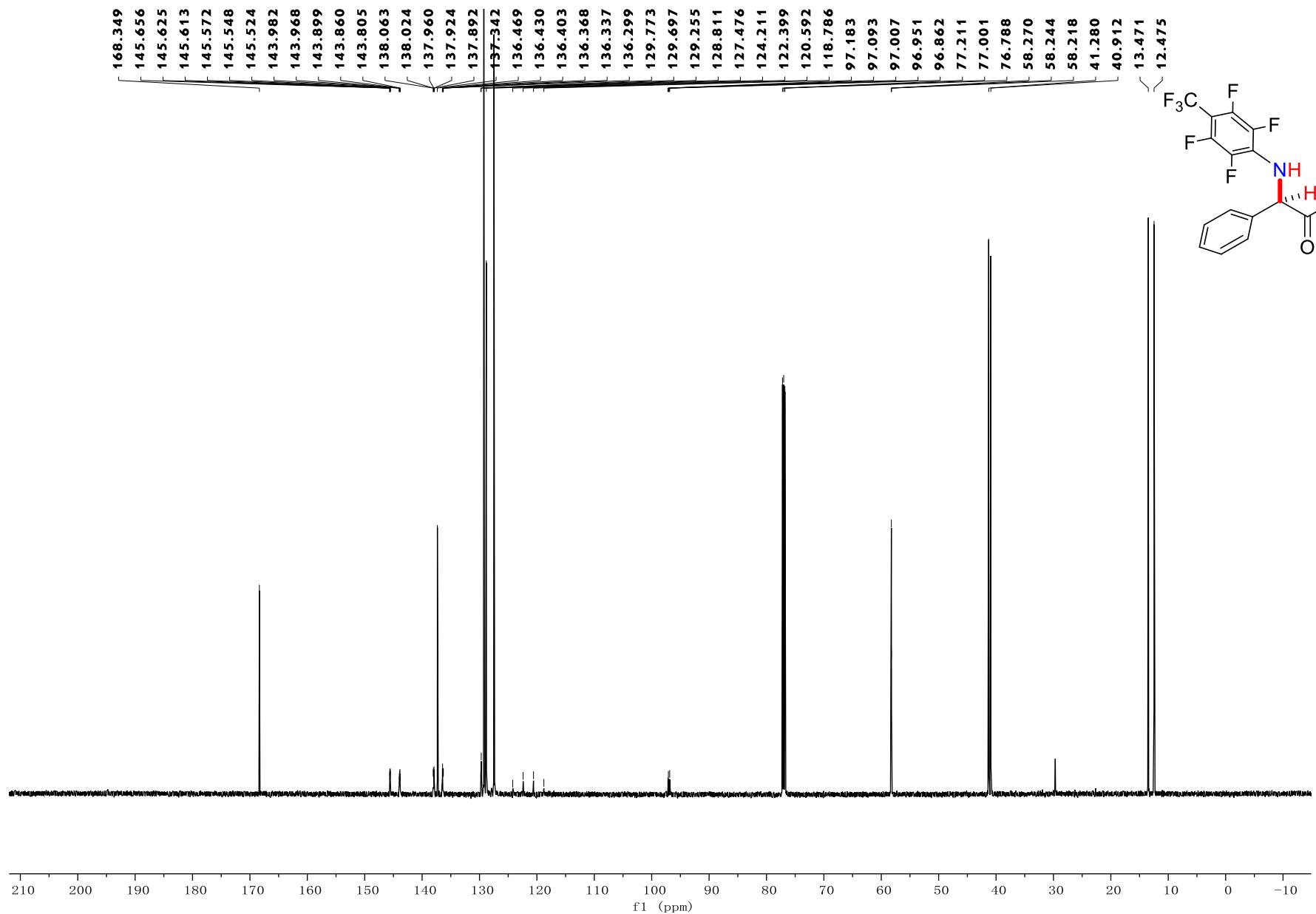


4: 250 nm, 4
nm Results

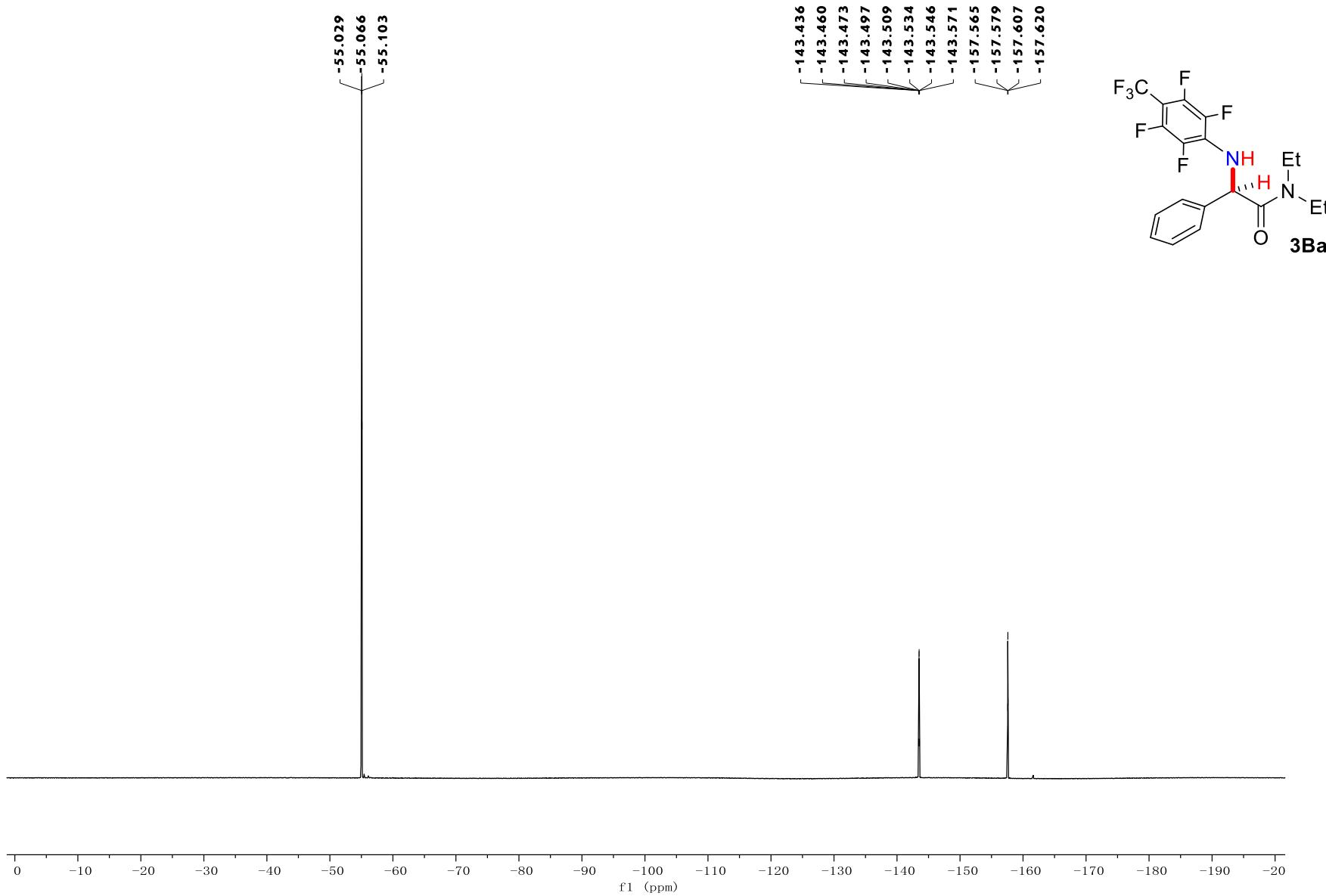
Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	5.380	41.513
2	5.568	58.487
Totals		100.000

¹H NMR

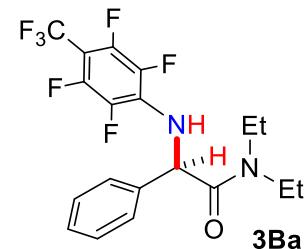
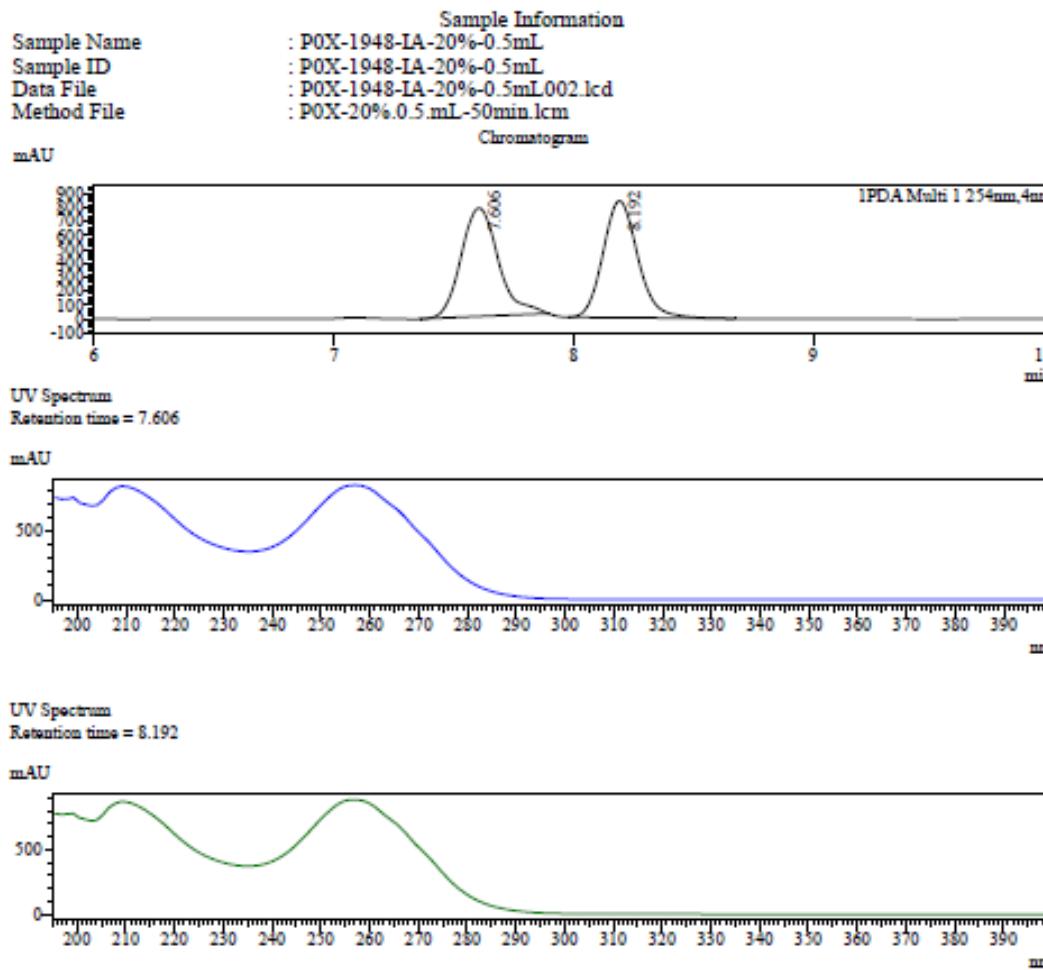
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

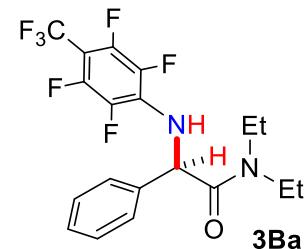
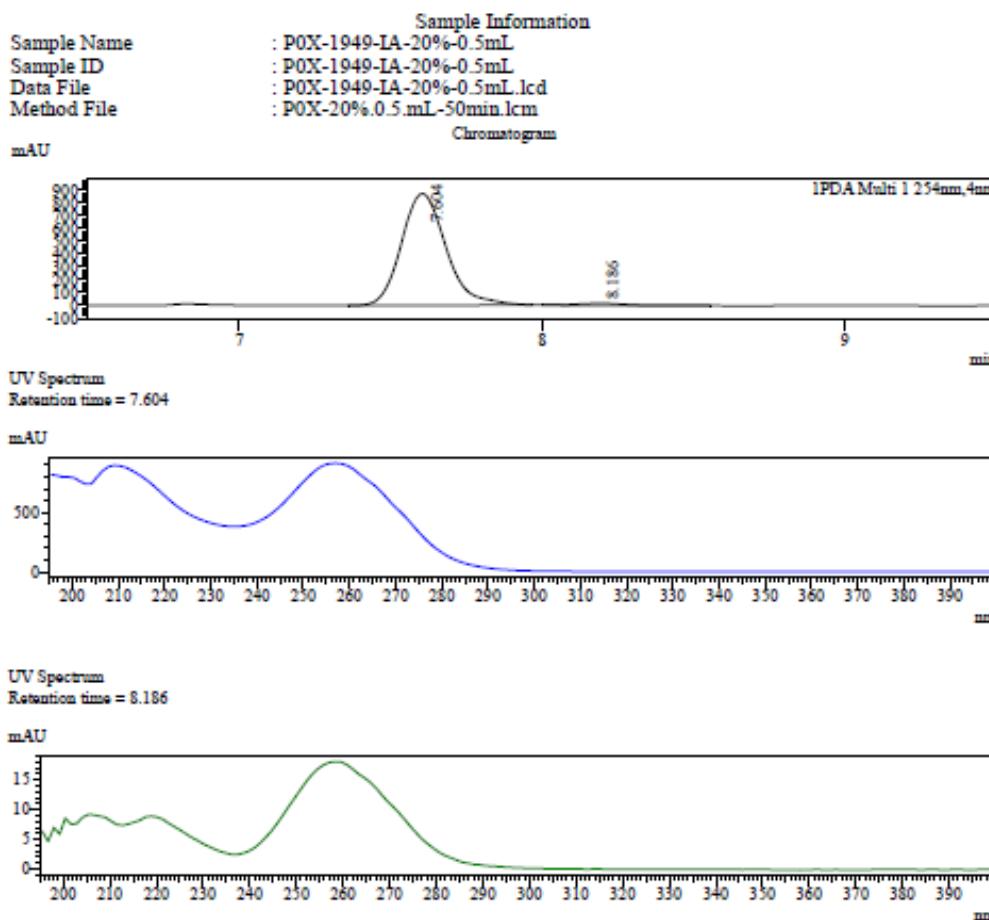


Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.606	8402484	49.855
2	8.192	8451195	50.145
Total		16853680	100.000

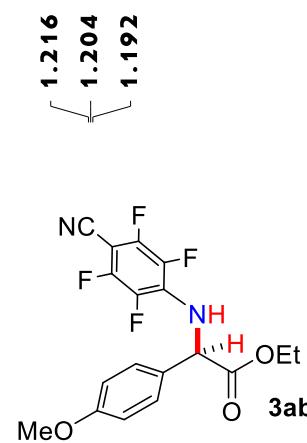
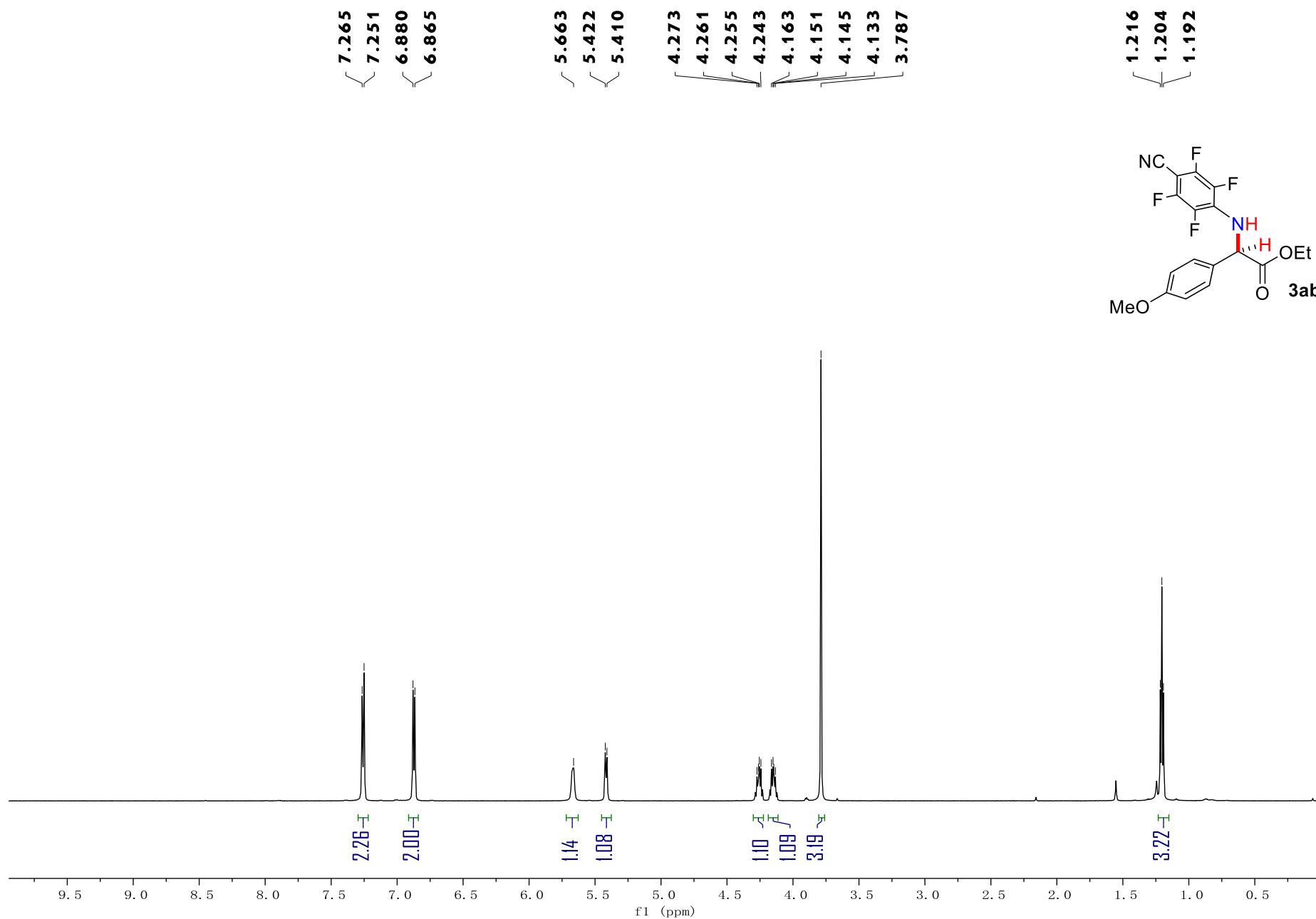
HPLC

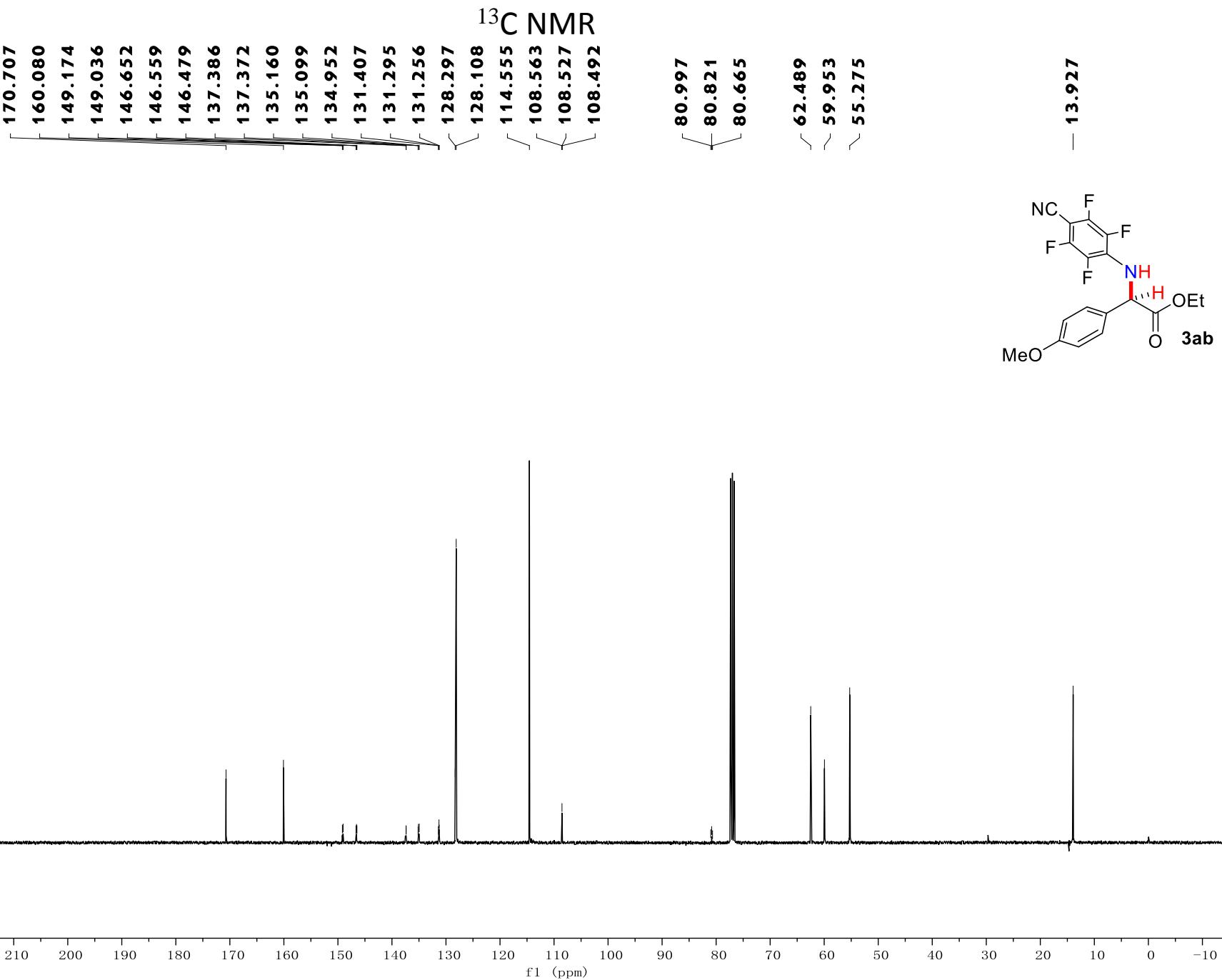


Peak Table

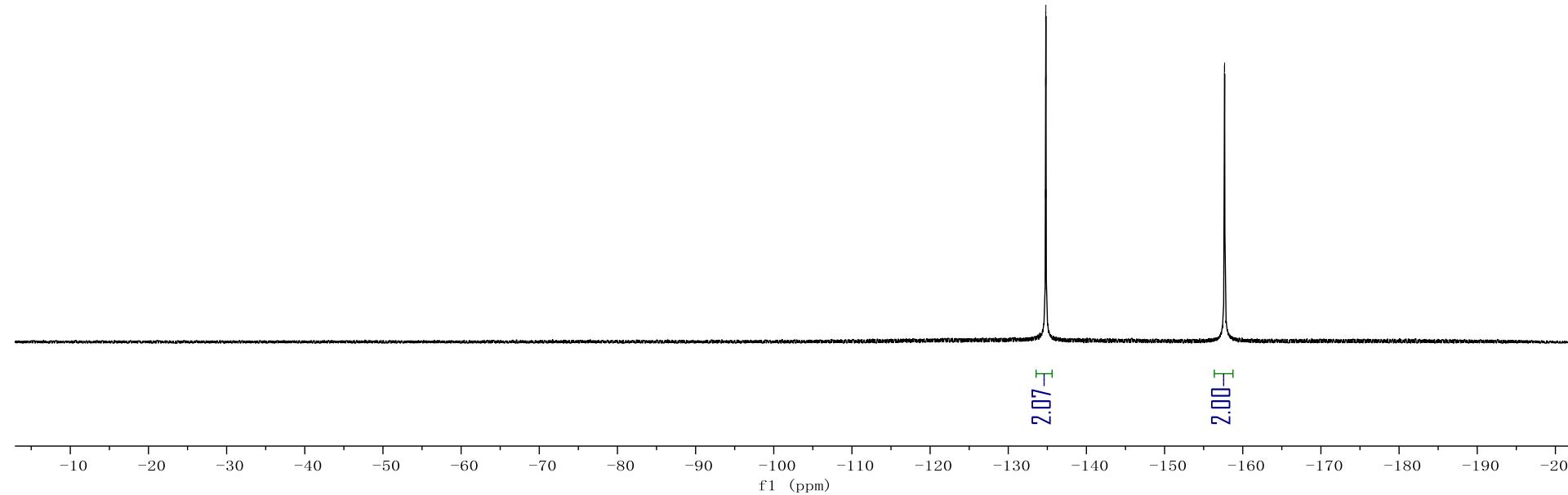
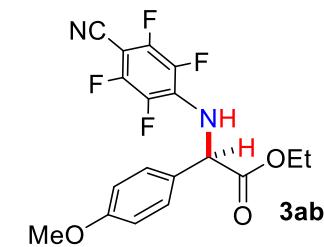
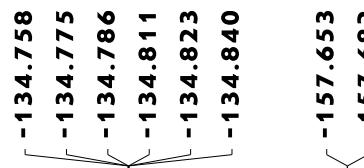
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.604	8942684	98.504
2	8.186	135809	1.496
Total		9078493	100.000

¹H NMR



¹⁹F NMR



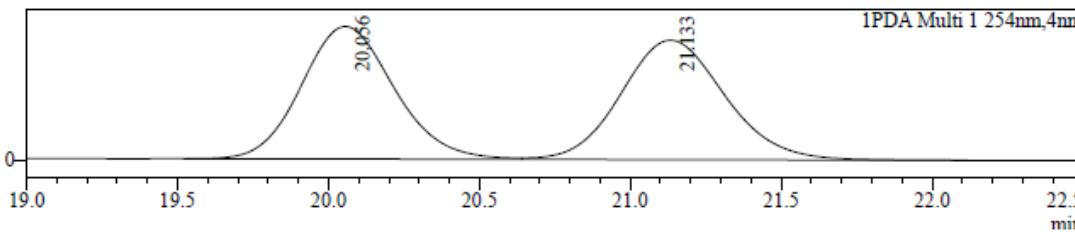
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0809-IC10%-0.8M1
 Sample ID : P0X-0809-IC10%-0.8M1
 Data File : P0X-0809-IC10%-0.8M1.lcd
 Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

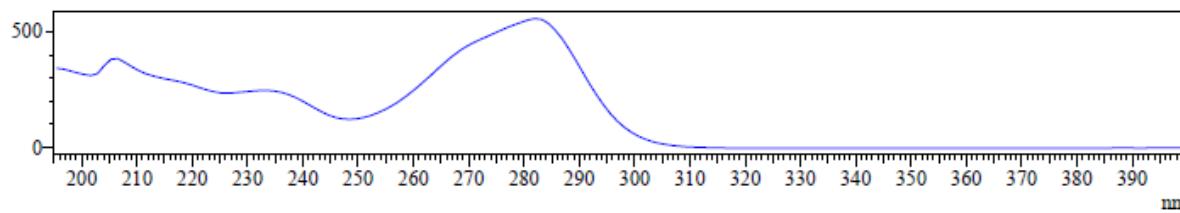
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 20.056

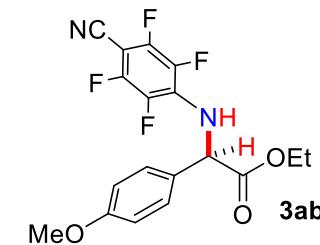
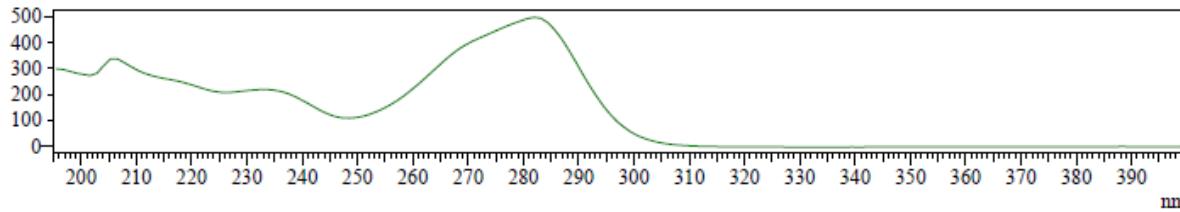
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 21.133

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	20.056	3388030	49.763
2	21.133	3420340	50.237
Total		6808370	100.000

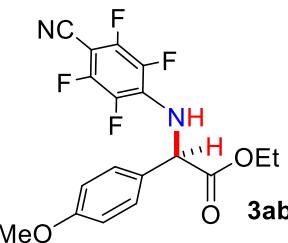
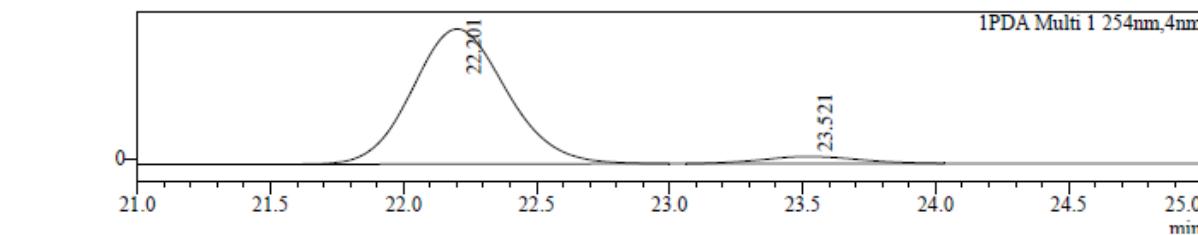
HPLC

Sample Information

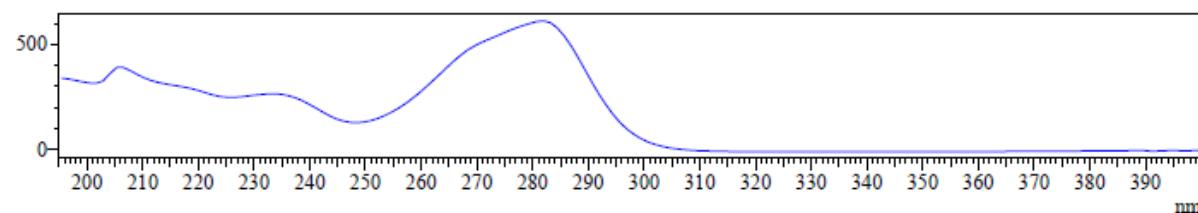
Sample Name : P0X-0810-IC10%-0.8Ml
Sample ID : P0X-0810-IC10%-0.8Ml
Data File : P0X-0810-IC10%-0.8Ml.lcd
Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

mAU



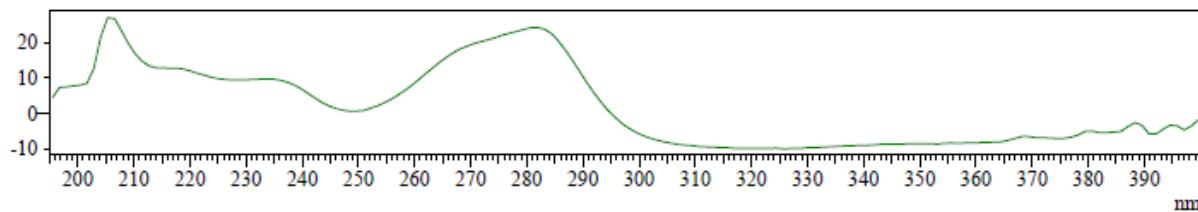
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 23.521

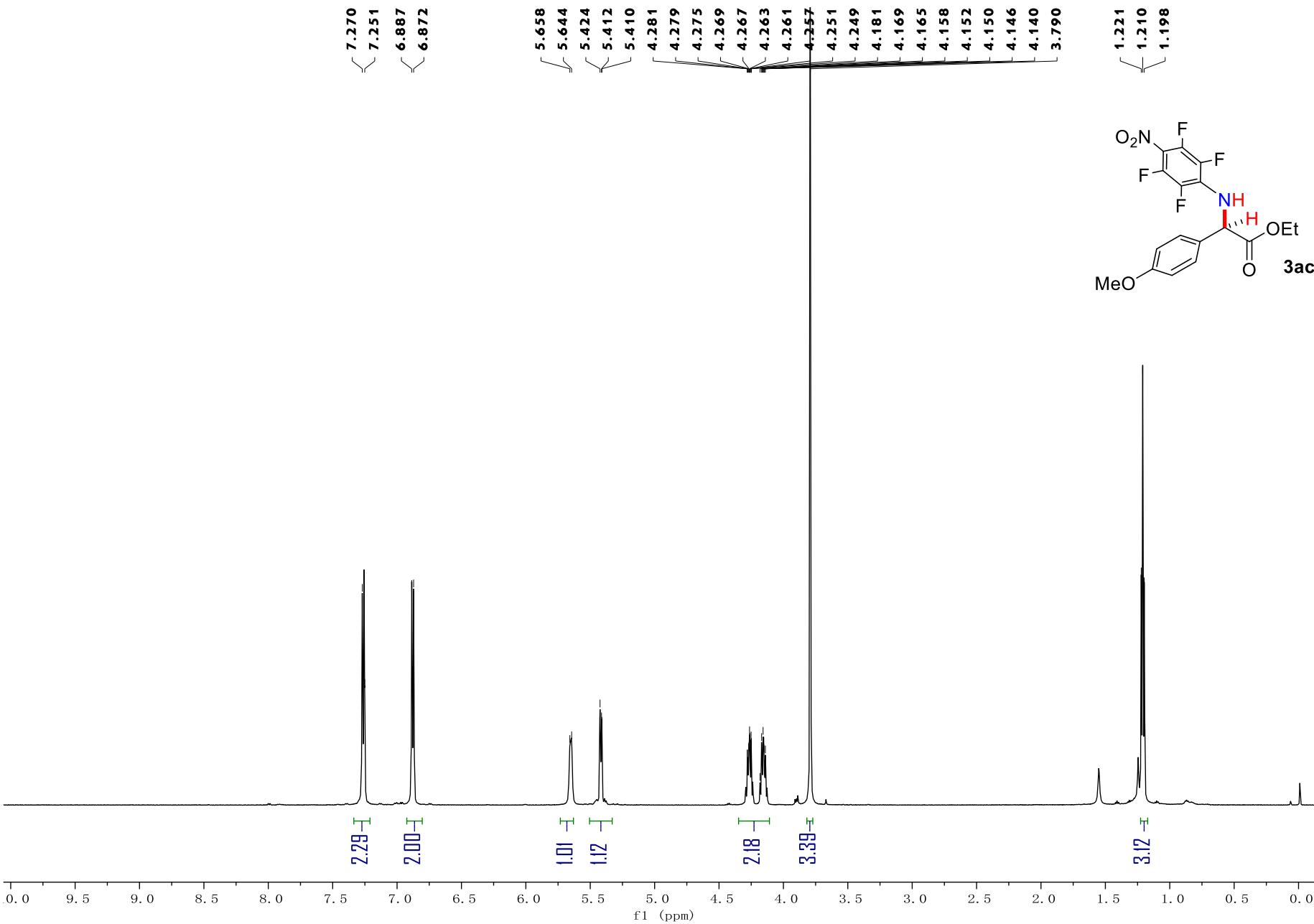
mAU



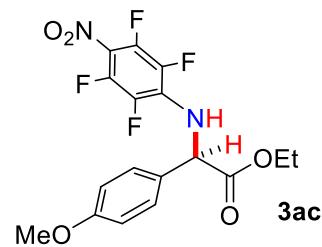
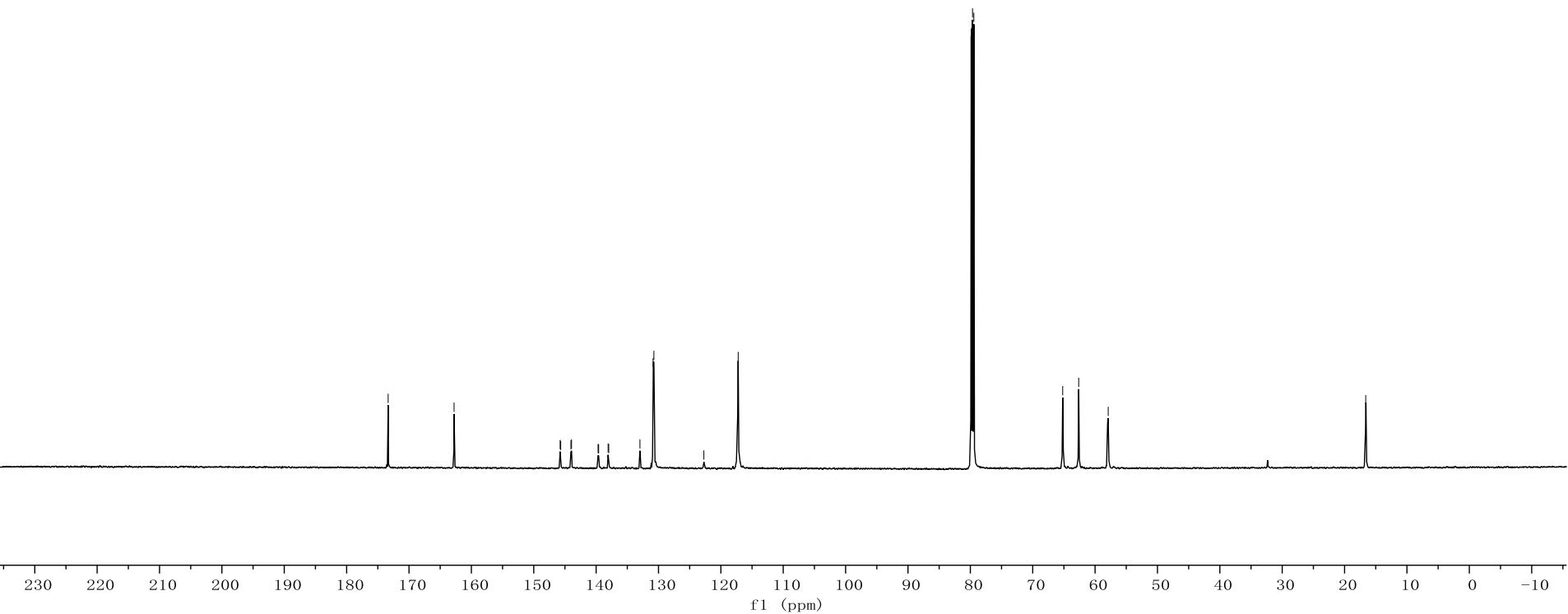
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	22.201	4481981	95.079
2	23.521	231967	4.921
Total		4713948	100.000

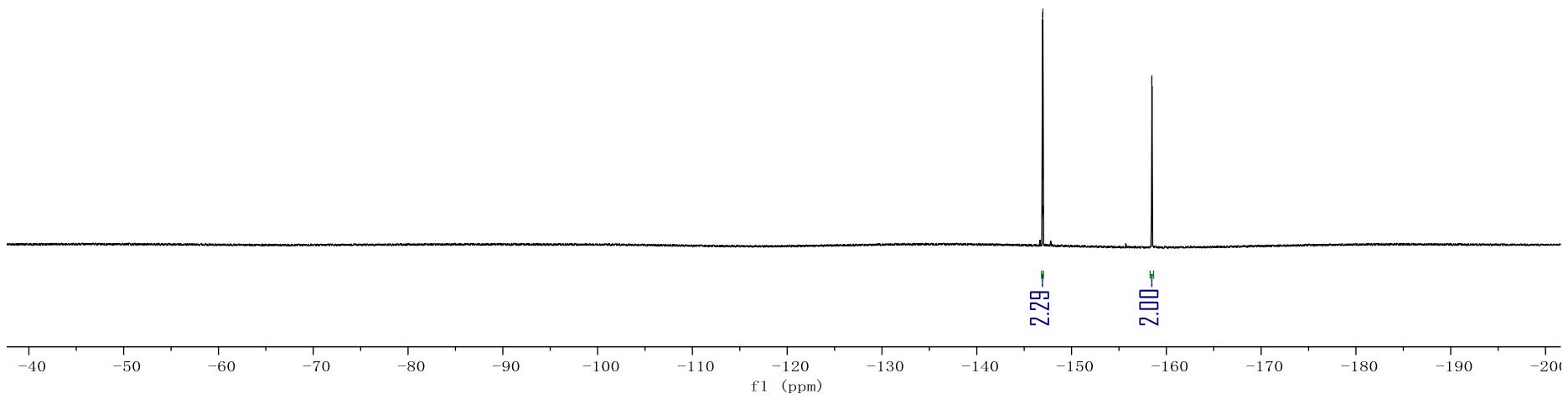
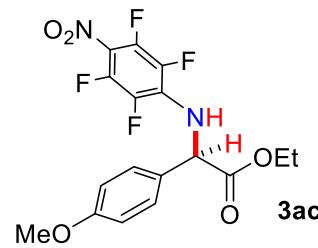
¹H NMR

¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-146.914
-146.929
-146.941
-146.970
-146.981
-146.997
-158.449
-158.480



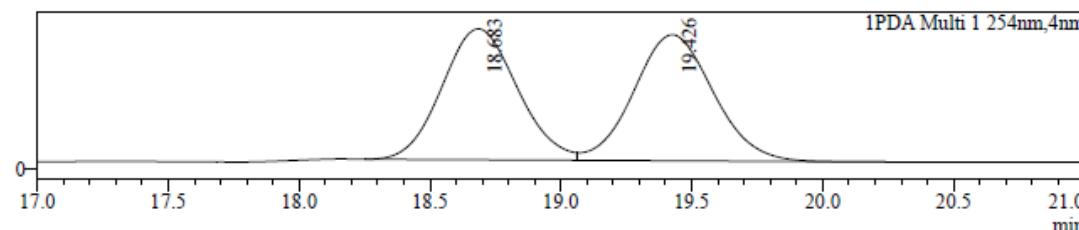
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-0721-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : P0X-0721-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Data File : P0X-0721-IC-10%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

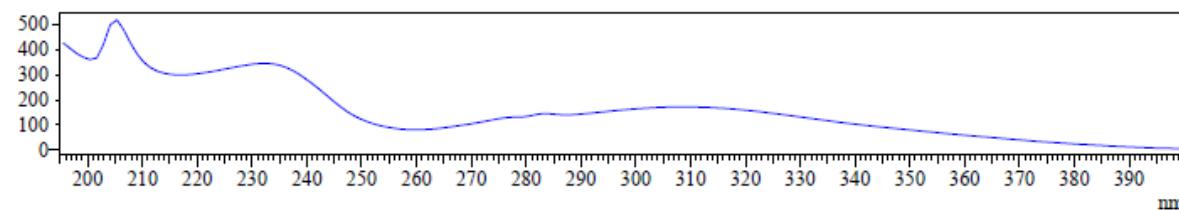
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.683

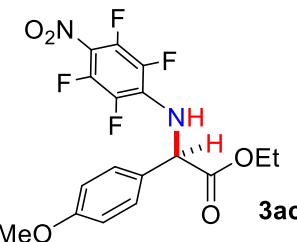
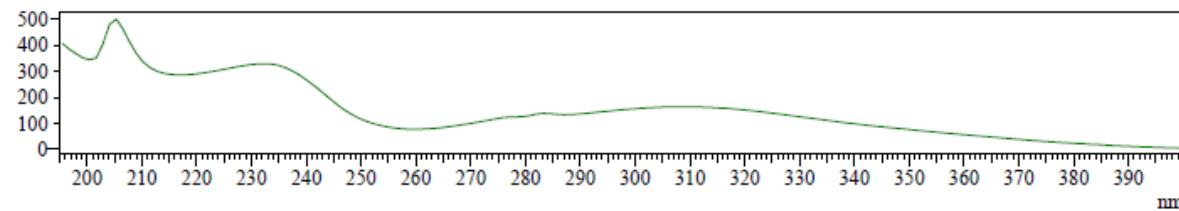
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 19.426

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	18.683	1787988	49.507
2	19.426	1823624	50.493
Total		3611613	100.000

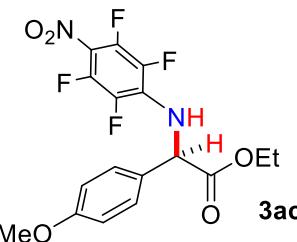
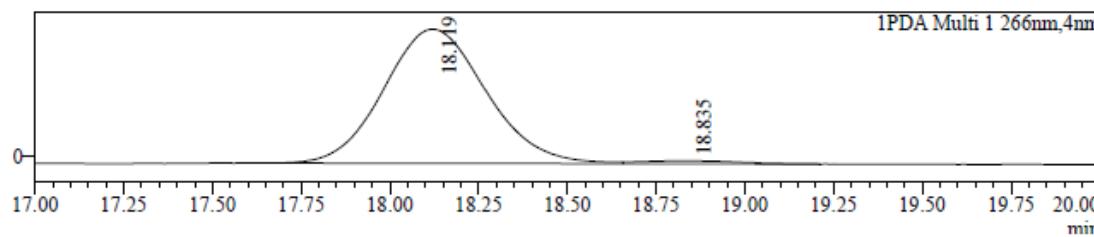
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-0722-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : POX-0722-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Data File : POX-0722-IC-10%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : POX-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

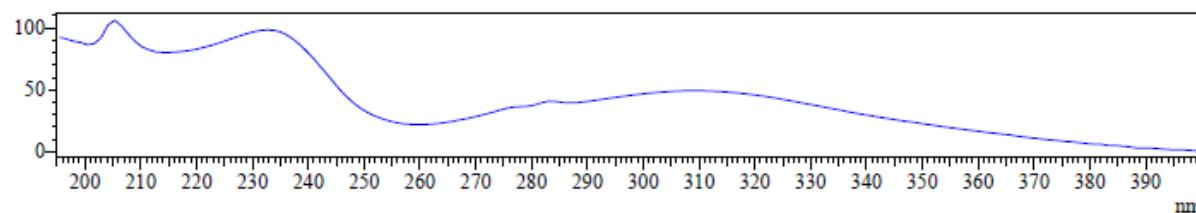
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.119

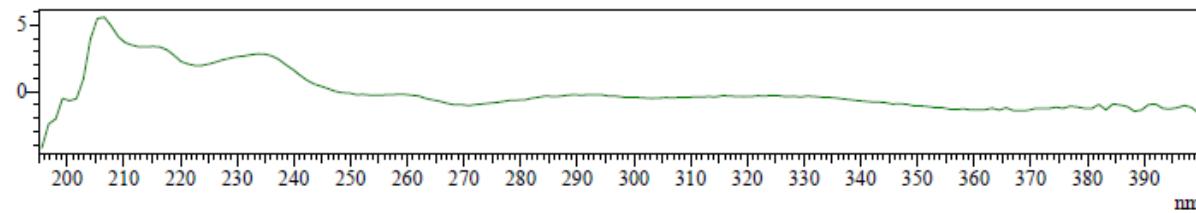
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.835

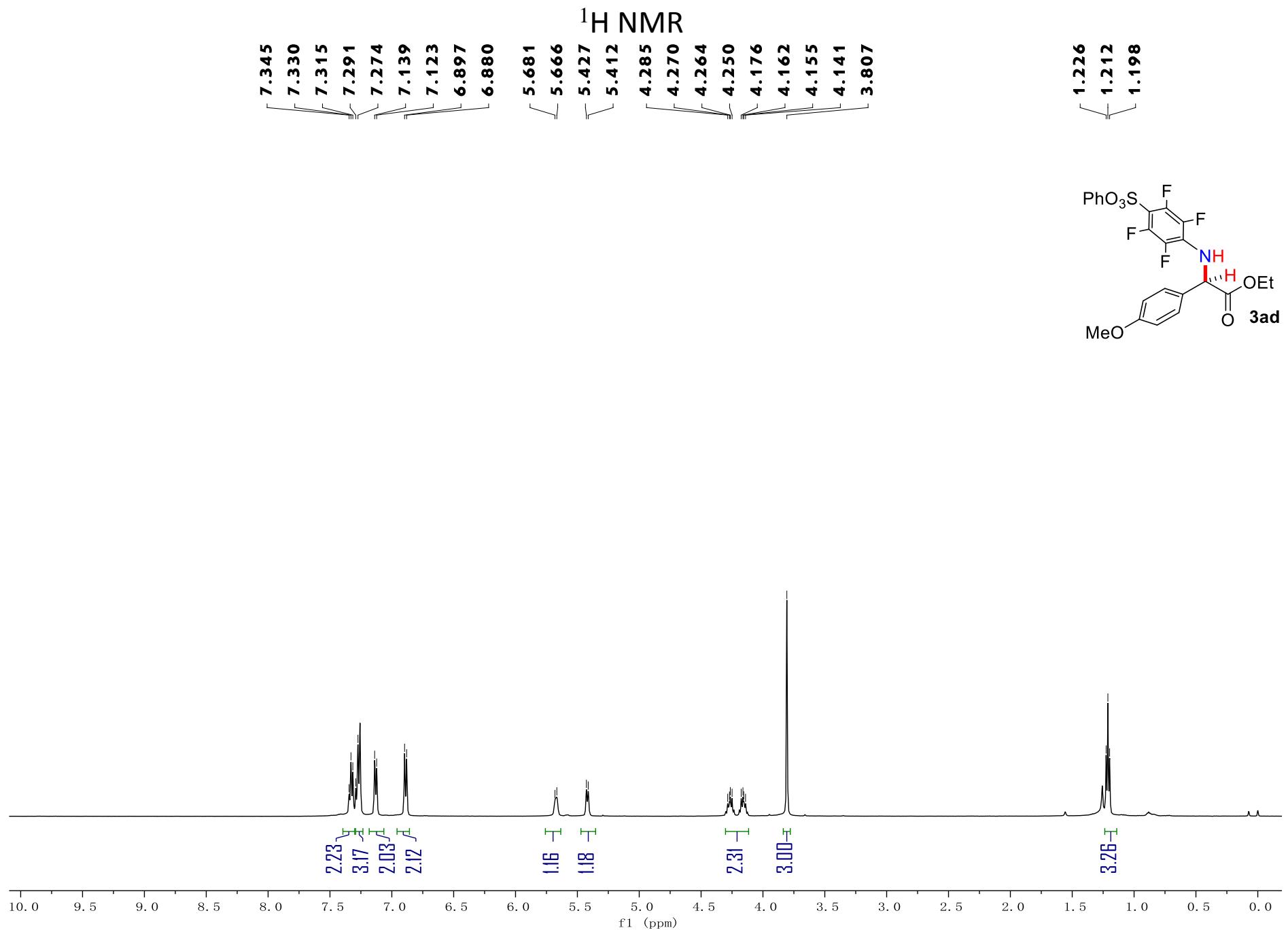
mAU



Peak Table

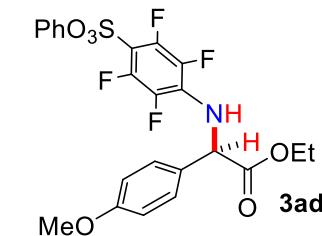
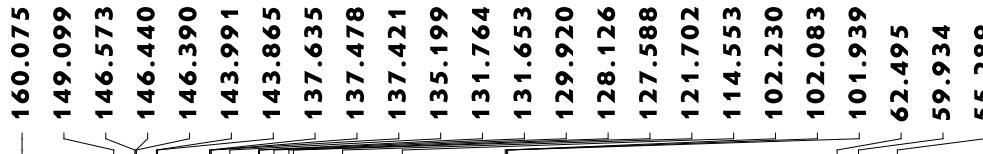
PDA Ch1 266nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	18.119	520416	97.840
2	18.835	11489	2.160
Total		531905	100.000

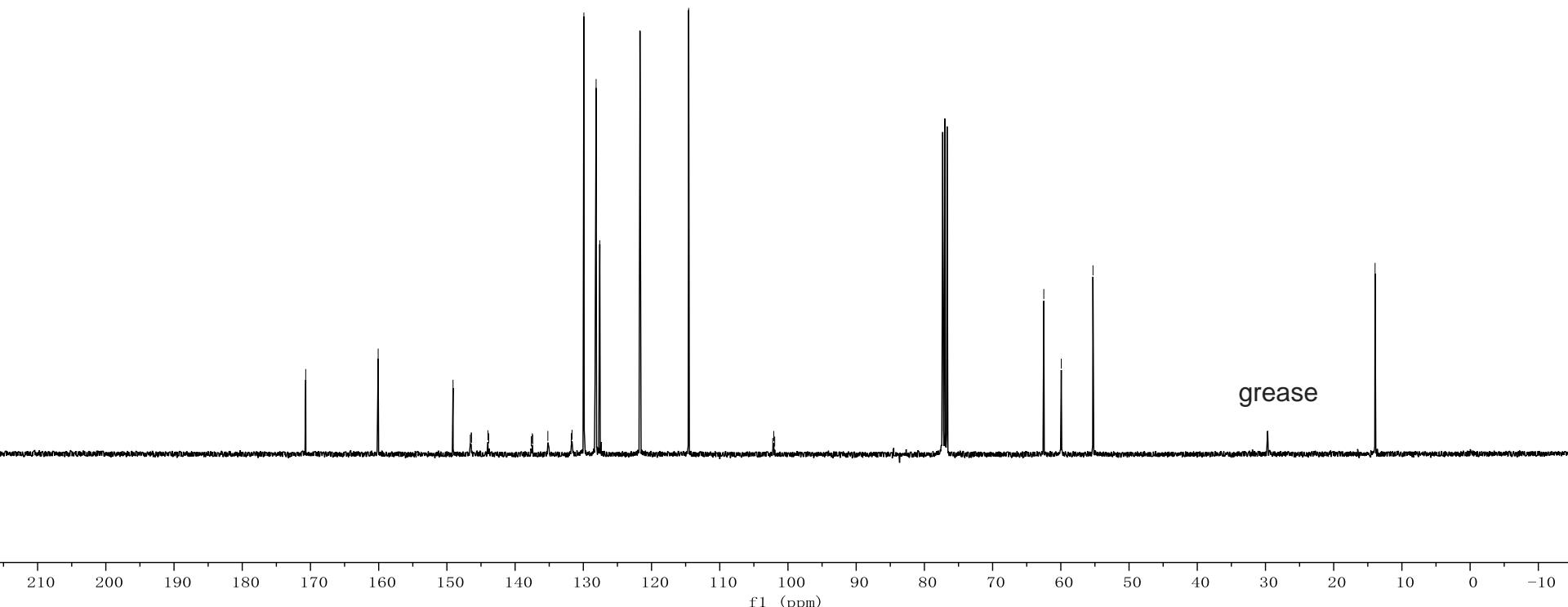


— 170.697

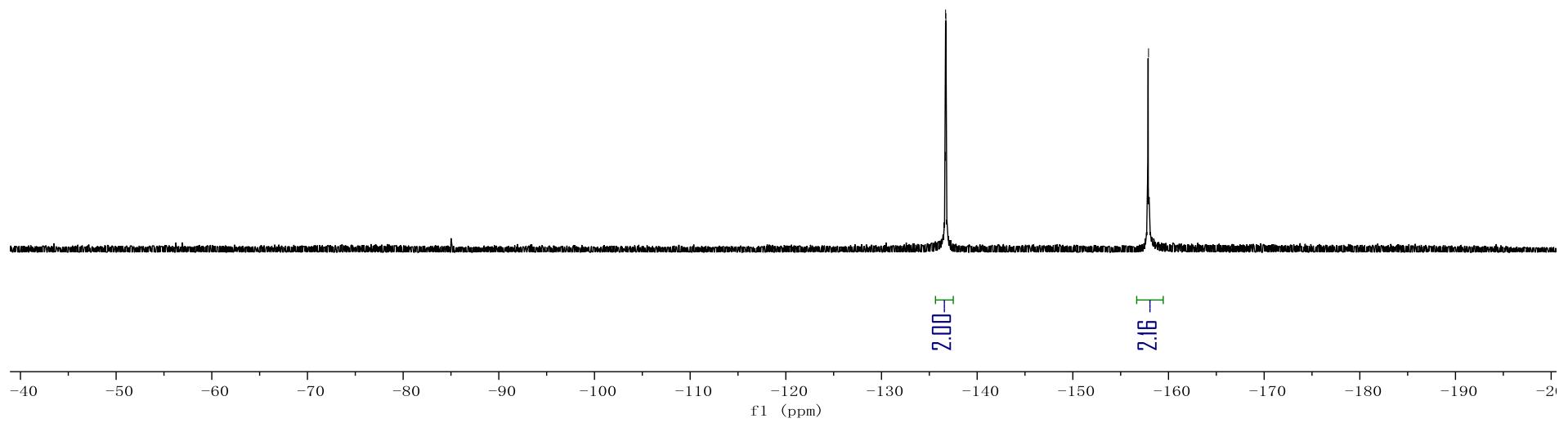
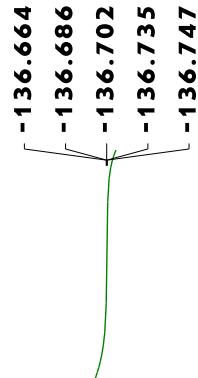
¹³C NMR



grease



¹⁹F NMR



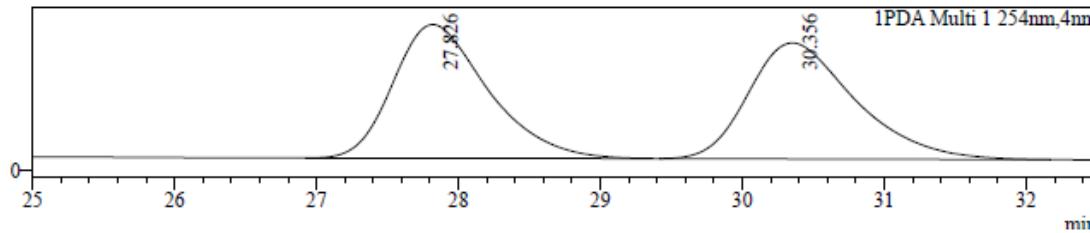
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X781-ODH-5%-0.8M1
Sample ID : P0X781-ODH-5%-0.8M1
Data File : P0X781-ODH-5%-0.8M1.lcd
Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

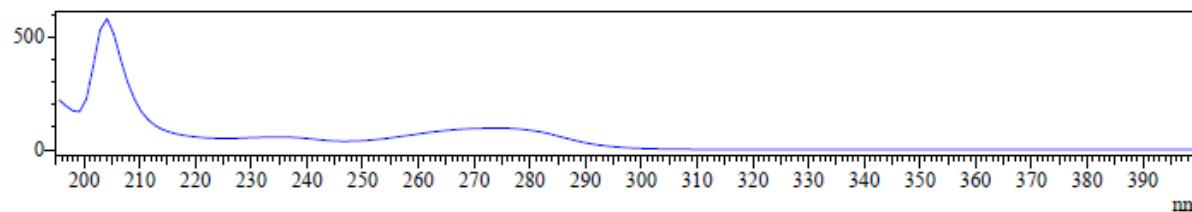
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 27.826

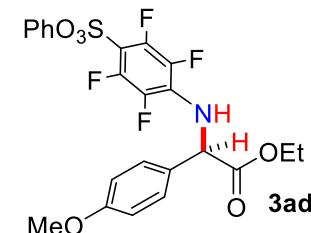
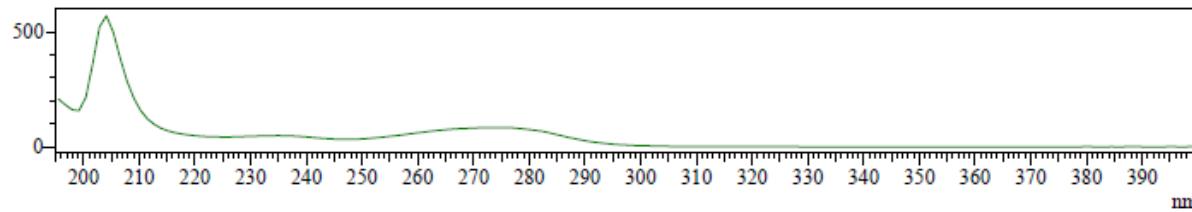
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 30.356

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	27.826	2142424	50.621
2	30.356	2089898	49.379
Total		4232322	100.000

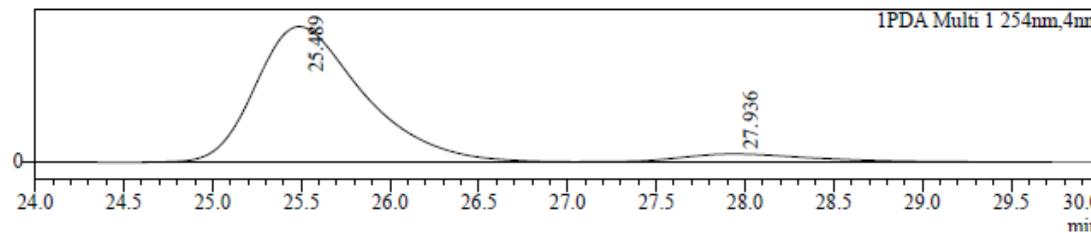
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X788---ODH-5%-0.8M1
 Sample ID : P0X788---ODH-5%-0.8M1
 Data File : P0X788---ODH-5%-0.8M1.lcd
 Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

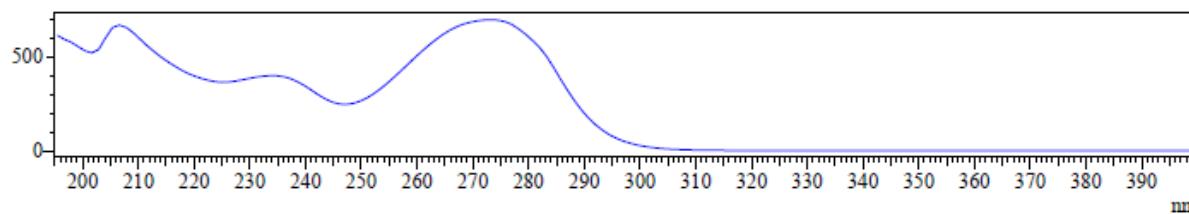
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 25.489

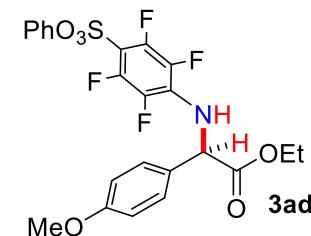
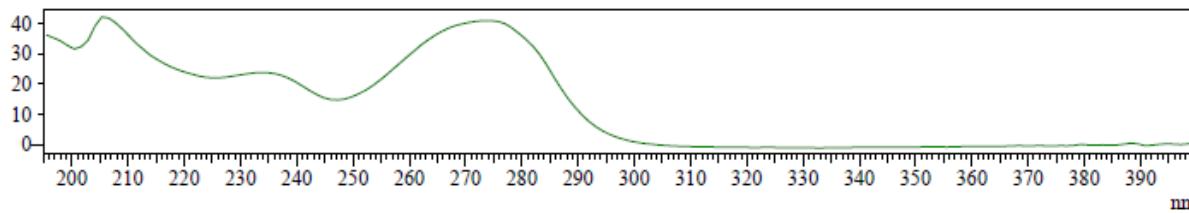
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 27.936

mAU

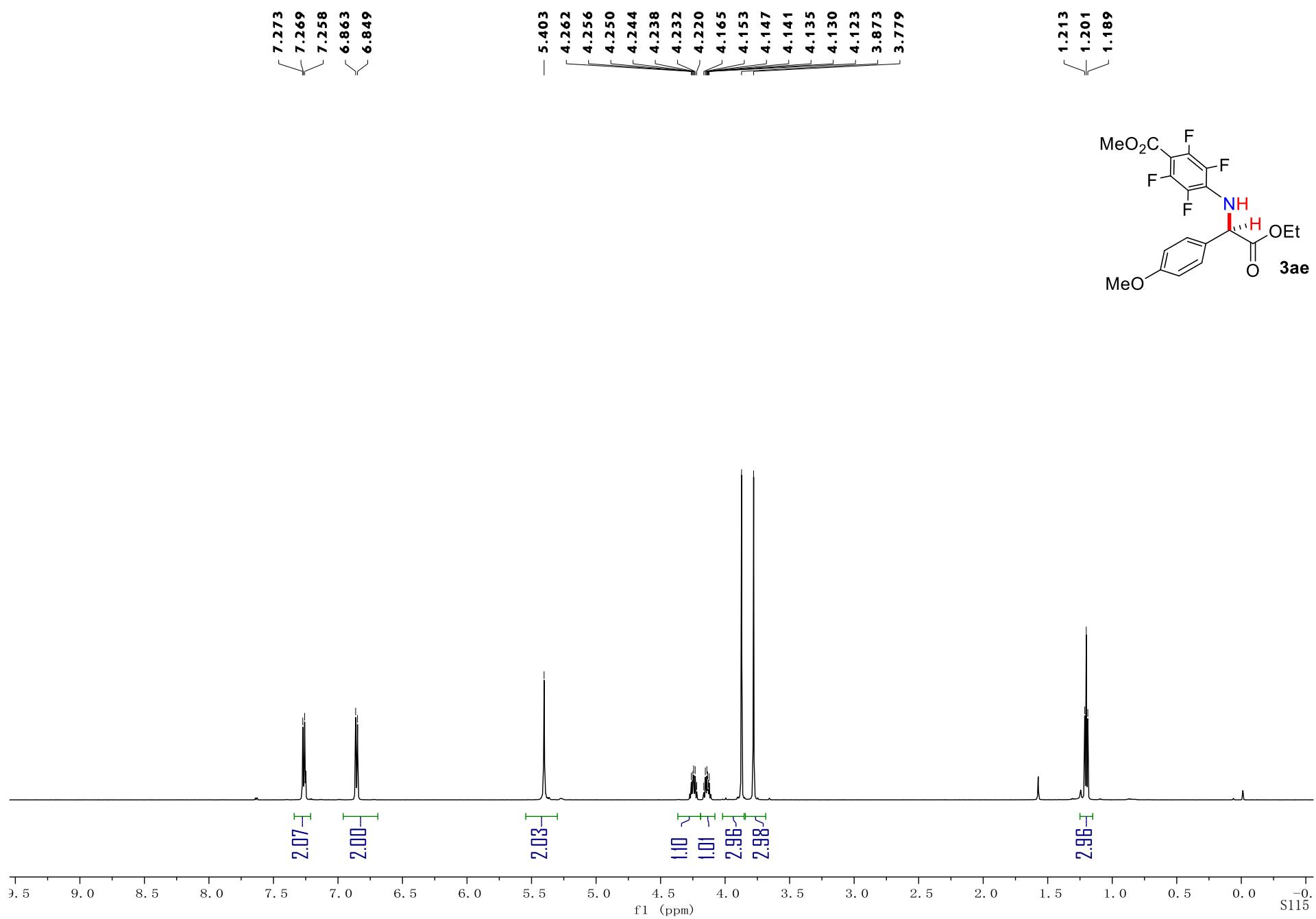


Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	25.489	14766510	93.292
2	27.936	1061720	6.708
Total		15828230	100.000

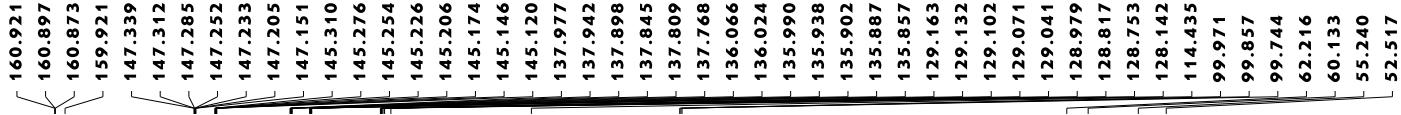
¹H NMR



— 171.066

¹³C NMR

— 13.941

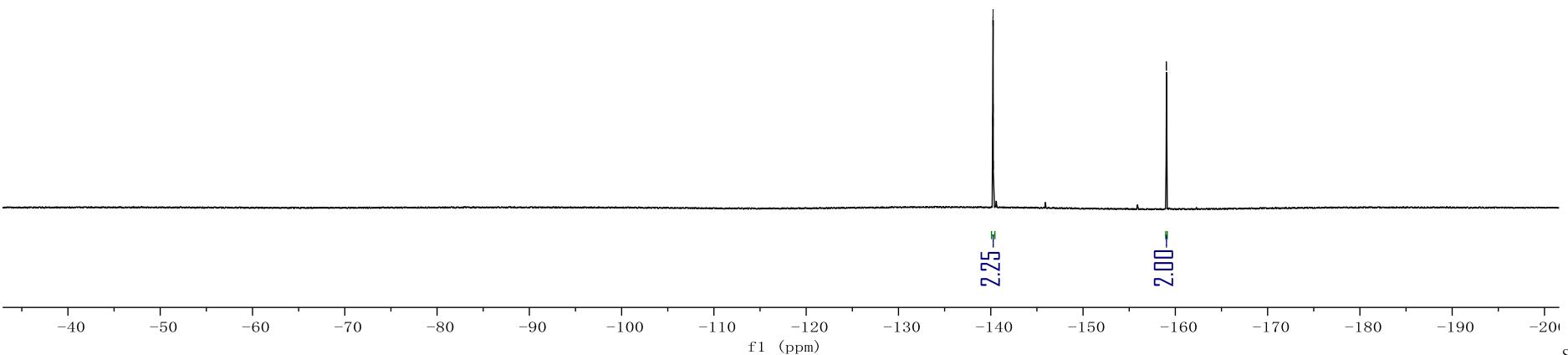
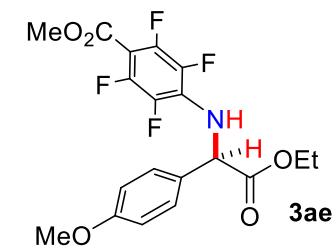
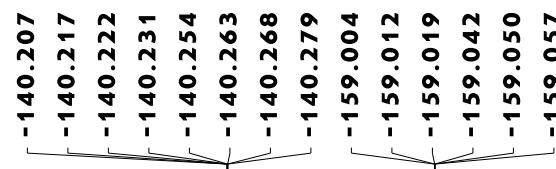


180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0

f1 (ppm)

S116

¹⁹F NMR



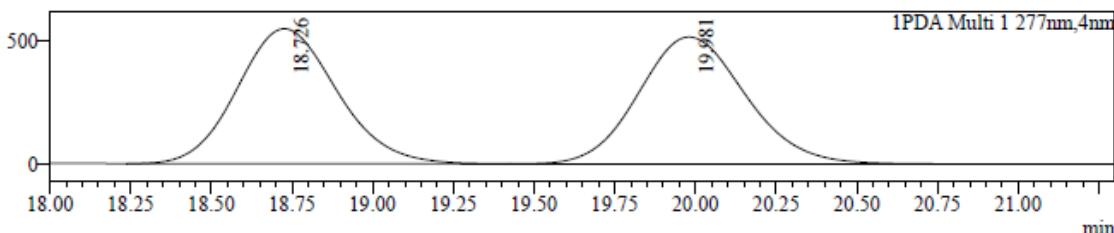
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-0711-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : POX-0711-IC-10%-0.8mL
 Data File : POX-0711-IC-10%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : YW-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

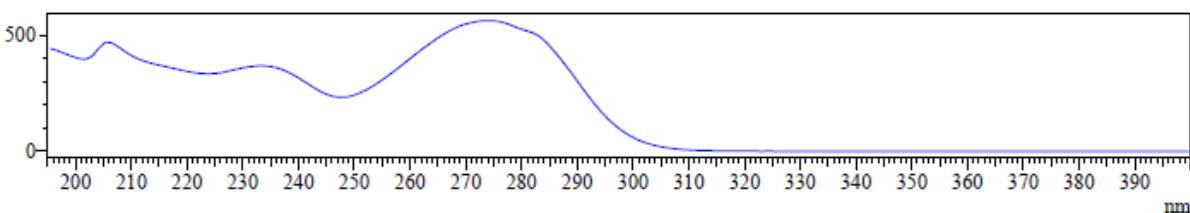
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.726

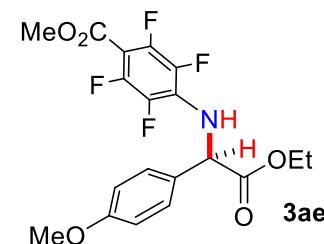
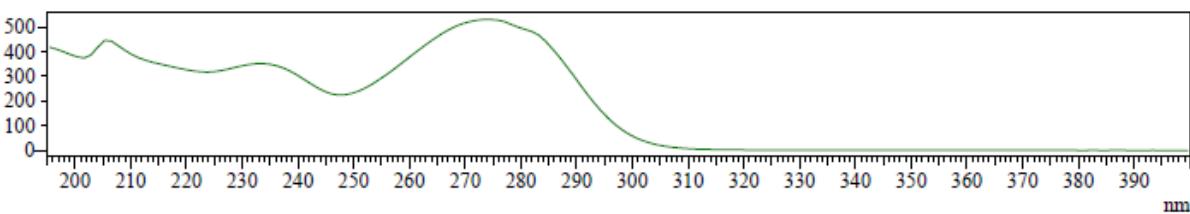
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 19.981

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 277nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	18.726	11750787	49.665
2	19.981	11909174	50.335
Total		23659961	100.000

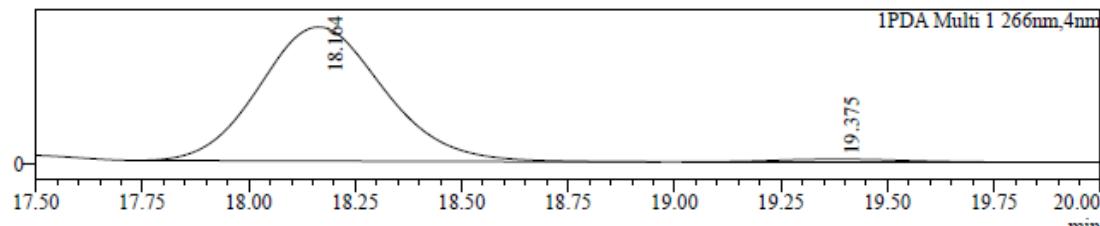
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0712IC-10%-0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0712IC-10%-0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0712IC-10%-0.8mL.lcd
Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

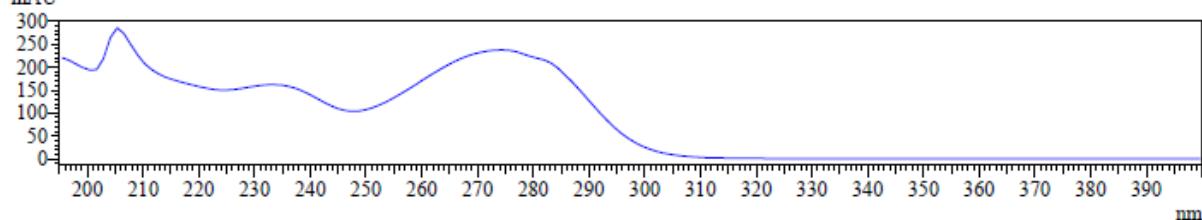
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.164

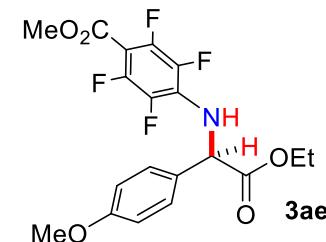
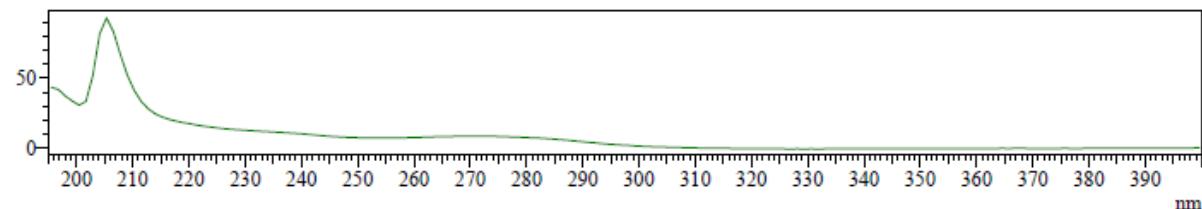
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 19.375

mAU

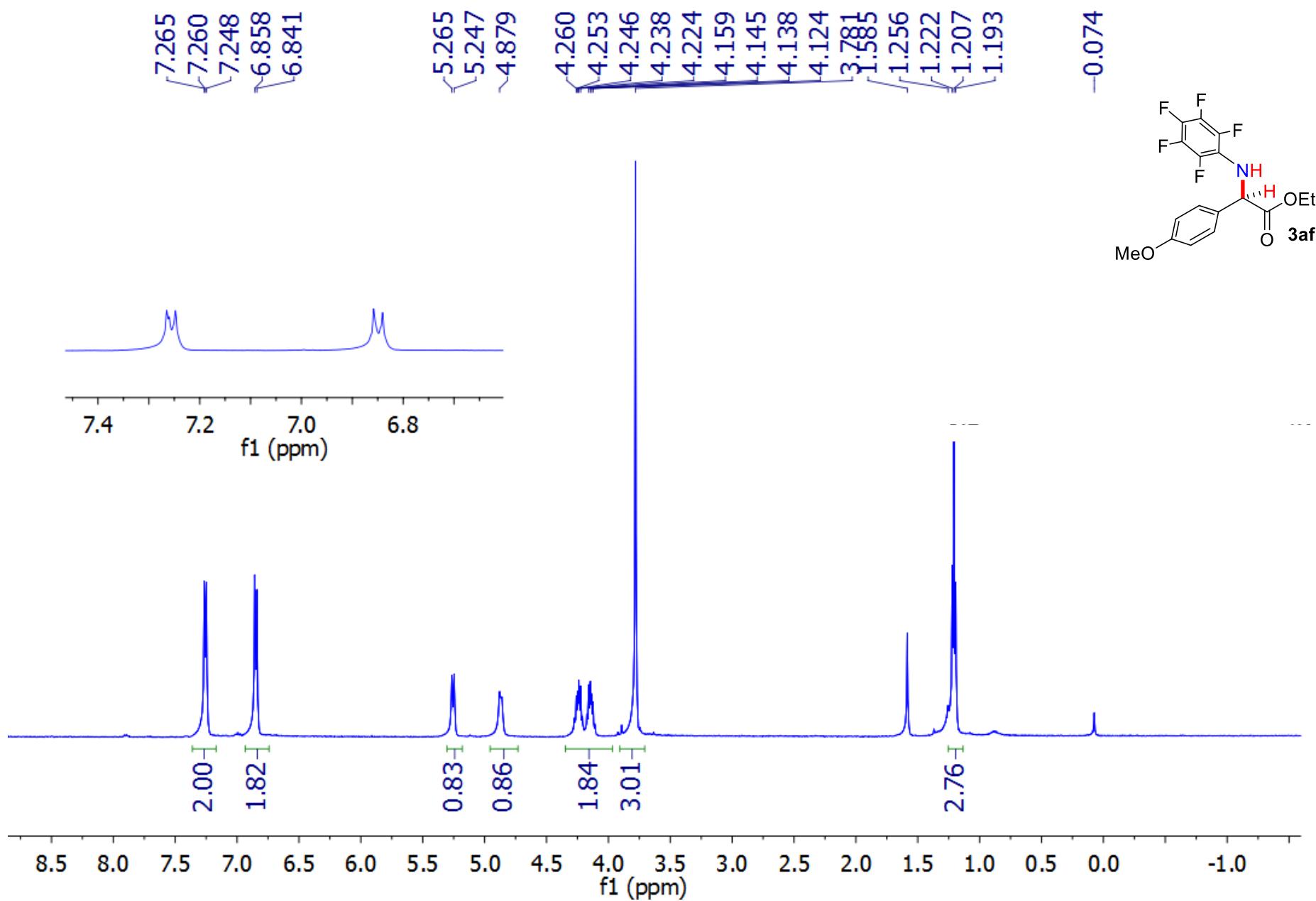


Peak Table

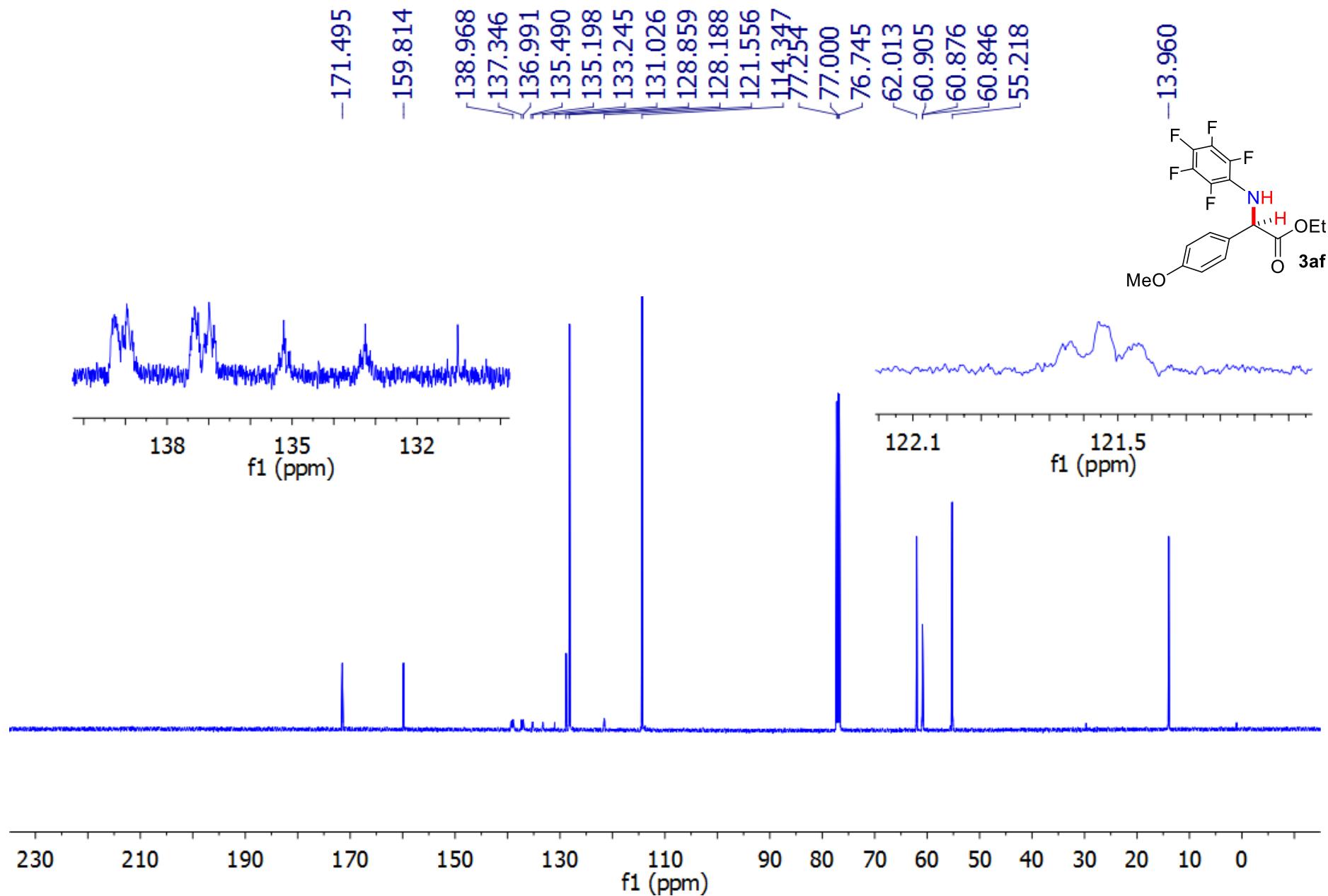
PDA Ch1 266nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	18.164	4159076	97.883
2	19.375	89963	2.117
Total		4249040	100.000

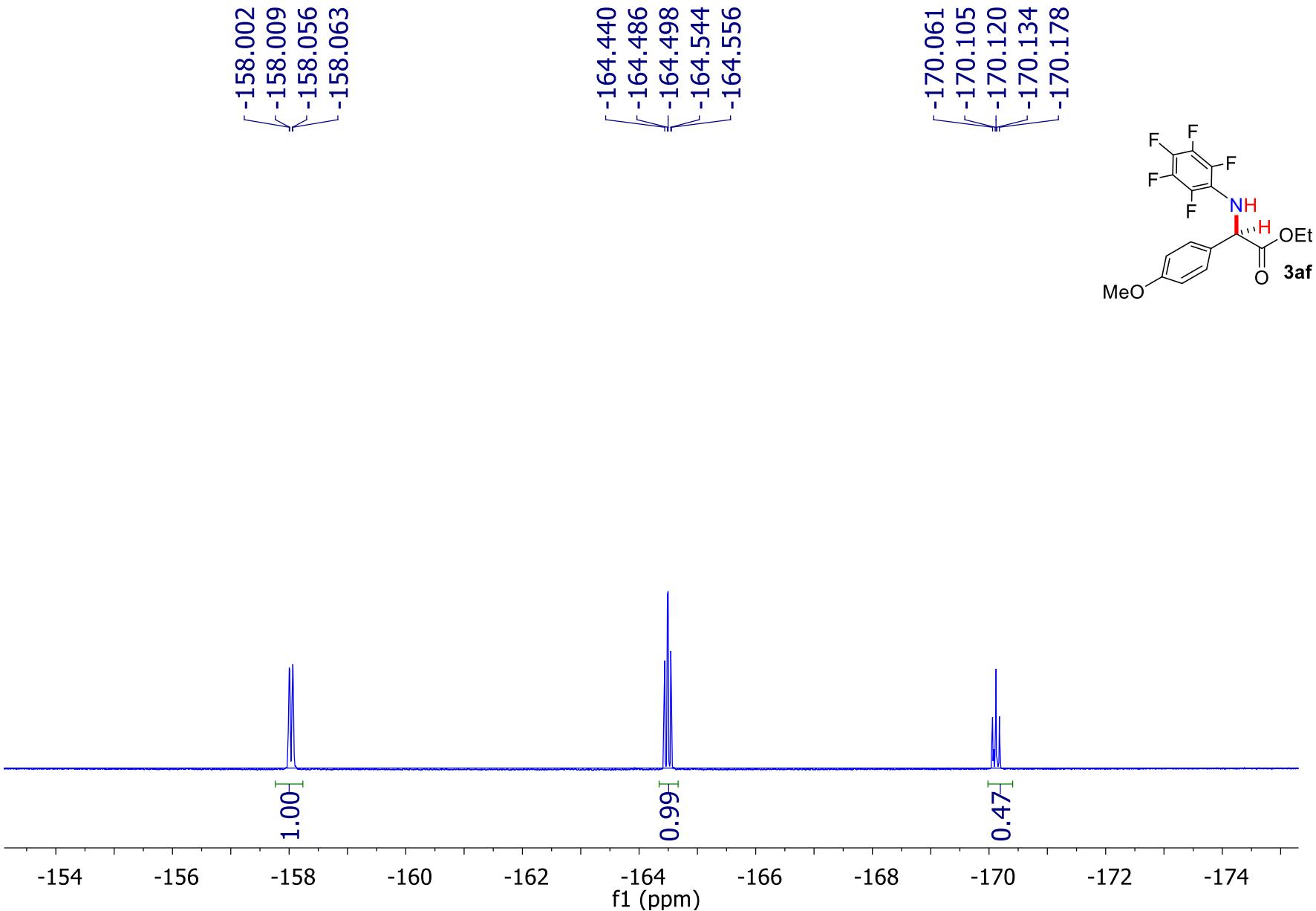
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

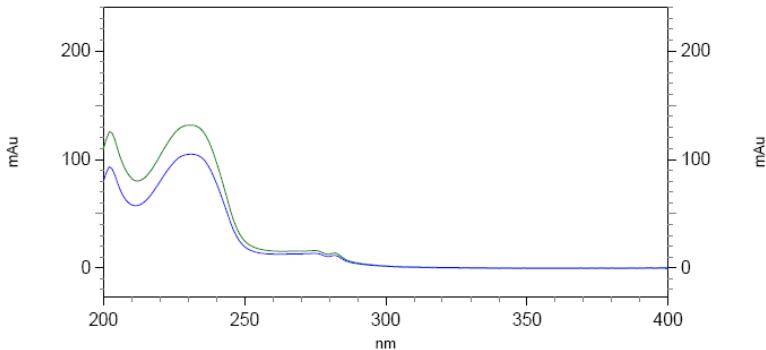
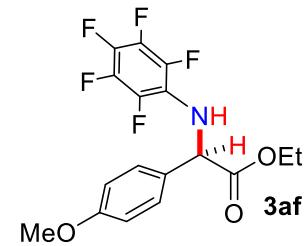
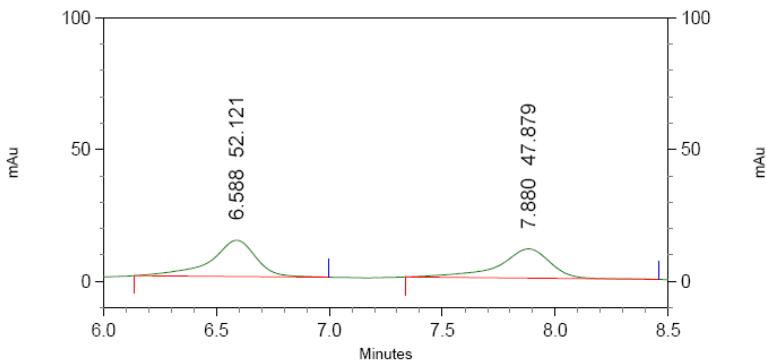


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-V-213-1-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\SMJ.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-213-1-whelk-1@1ml



5: 247 nm, 4 nm

Results

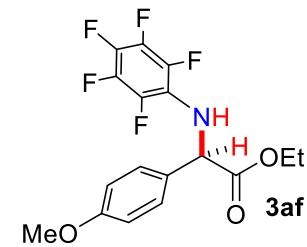
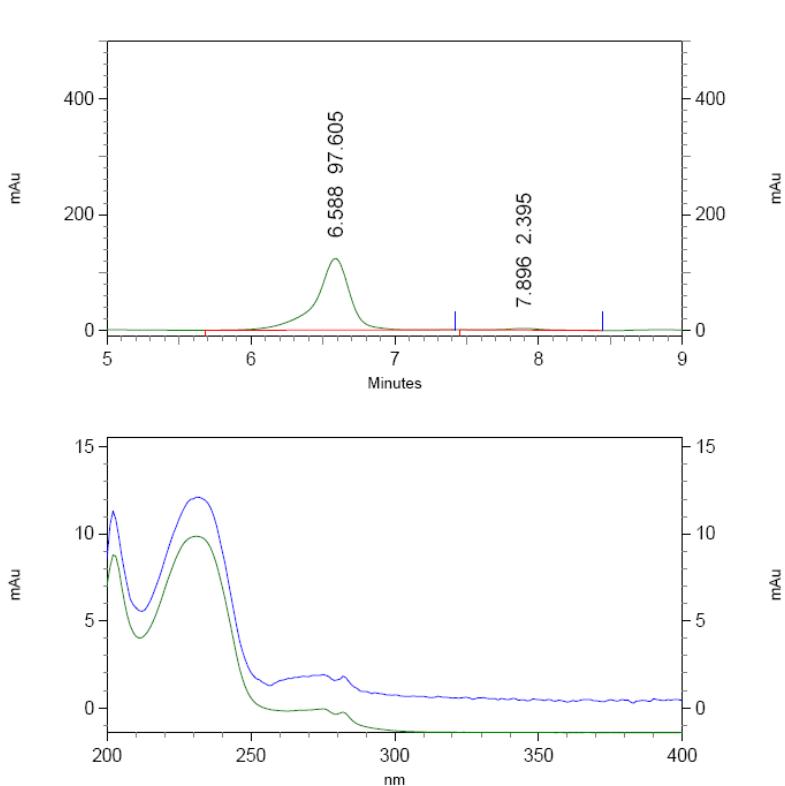
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	6.588	52.121	1
	7.880	47.879	2

Totals

100.000

HPLC

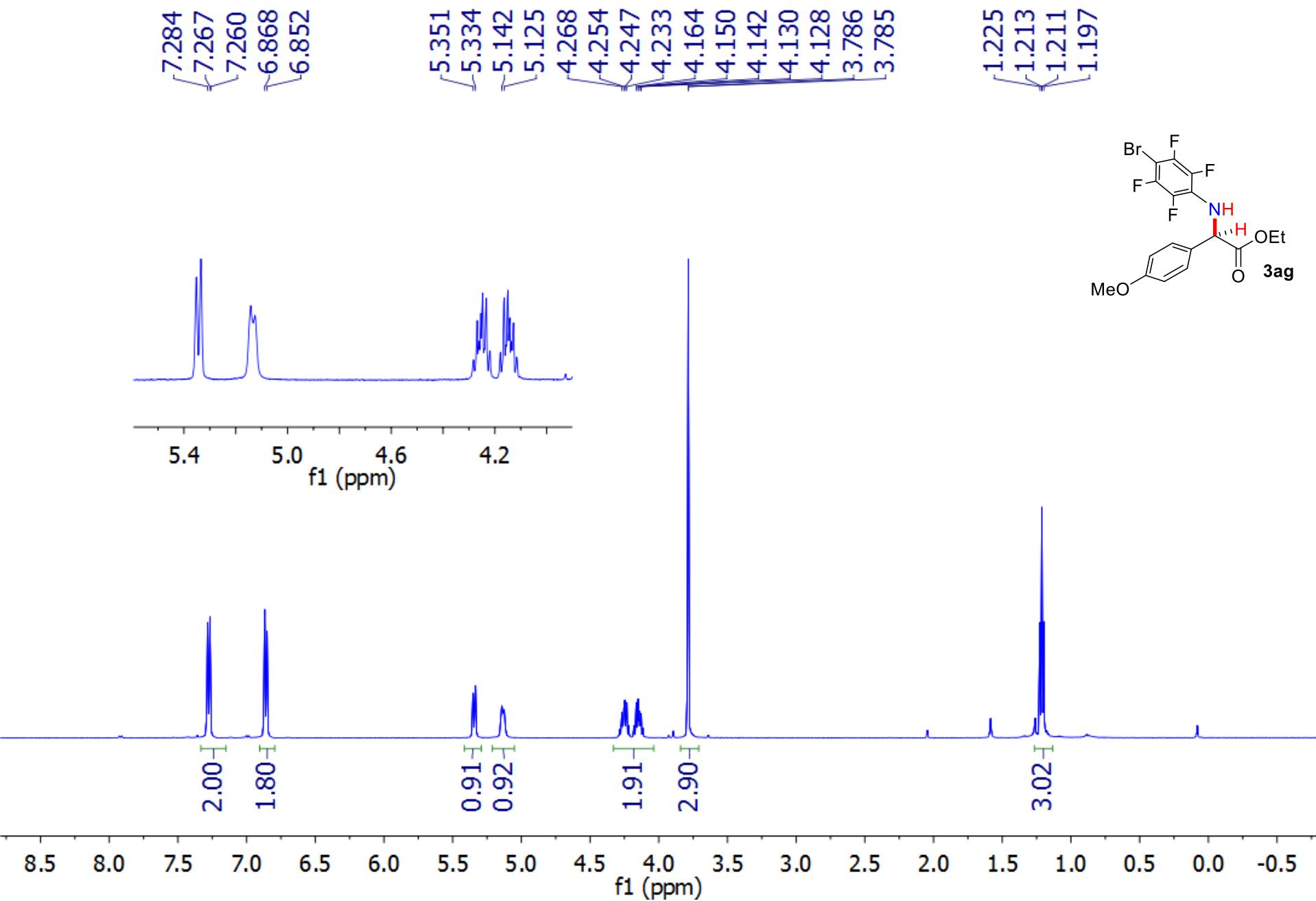
JLM-V-213-2-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\SMJ.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-213-2-whelk-1@1ml



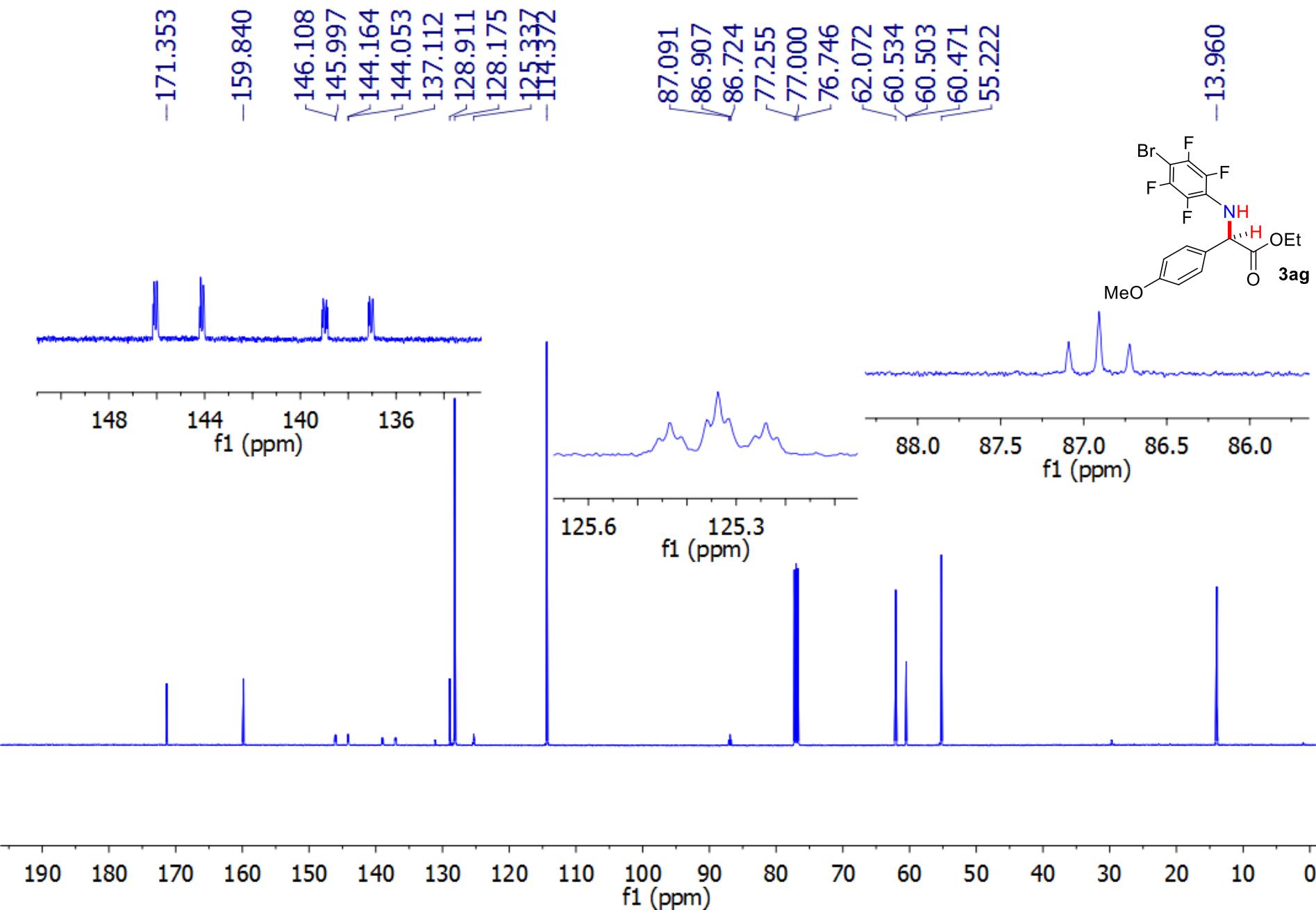
1: 236 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	6.588	97.605	1
	7.896	2.395	2
Totals		100.000	

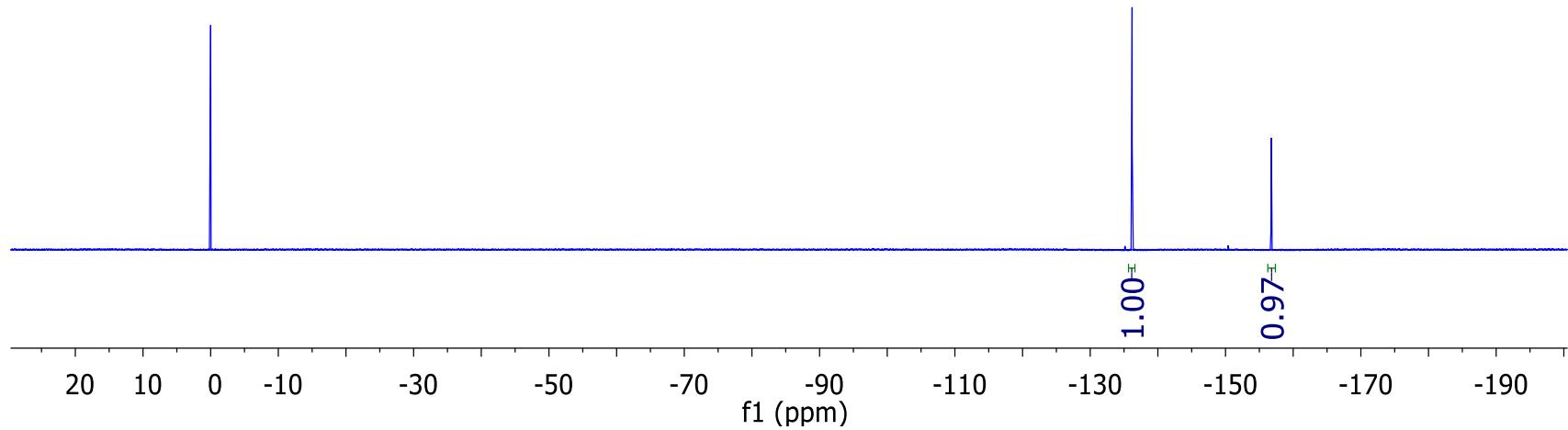
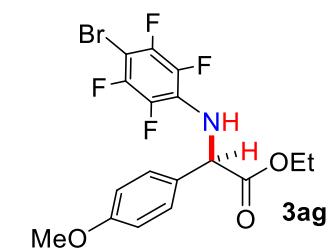
¹H NMR

¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-136.117
-136.129
-136.138
-136.146
-136.188
-136.196
-136.206
-136.218
-156.731
-156.736
-156.780
-156.785

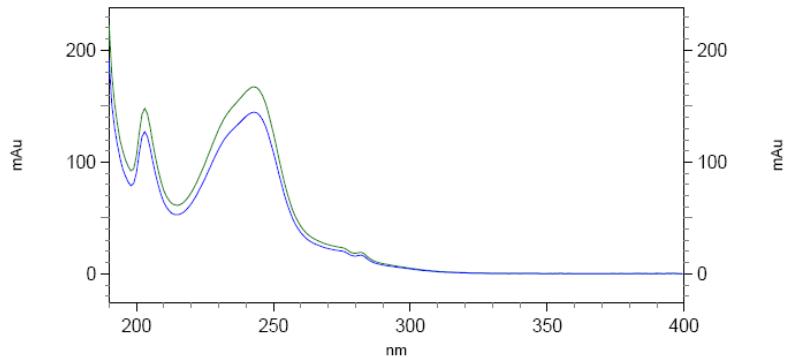
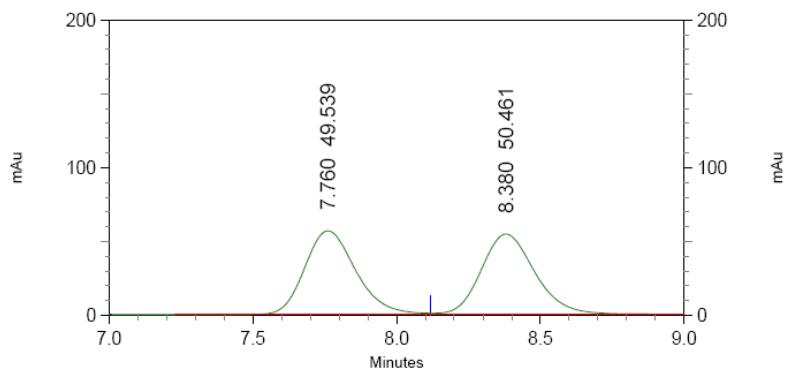


HPLC

JLM-V-206-1-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\shifatest_2,5-dimehoxy.met

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-206-1-ADH1%1ML

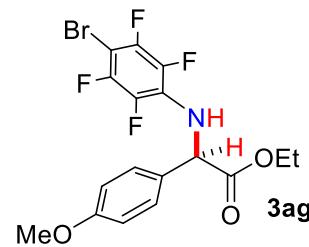


7: 251 nm, 4 nm

Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		7.760	49.539
2		8.380	50.461

Totals	100.000
--------	---------

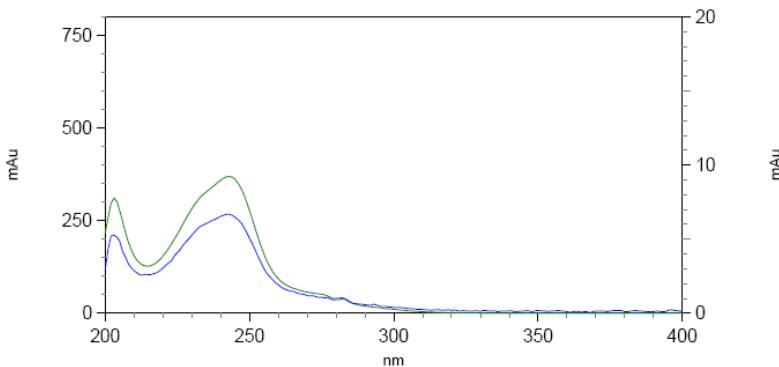
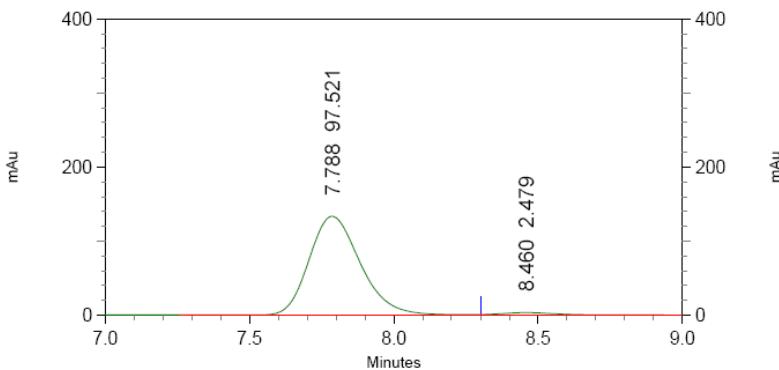


HPLC

JLM-V-206-2-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZstart\Projects\Default\Method\shifatest_2,5-dimehoxy.met

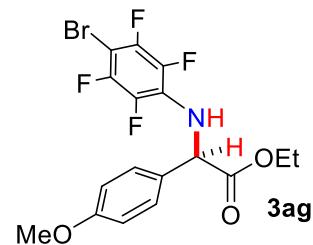
C:\EZstart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-206-2-ADH1%1ML

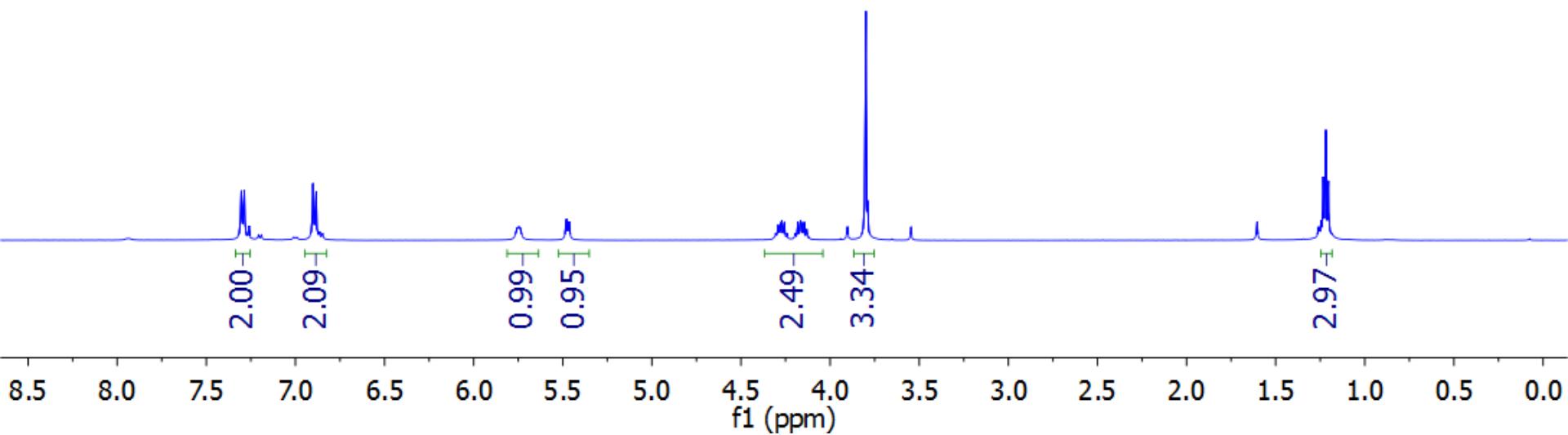
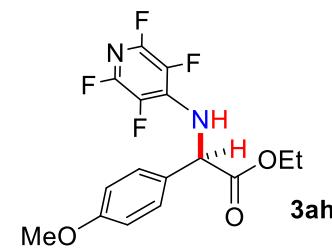
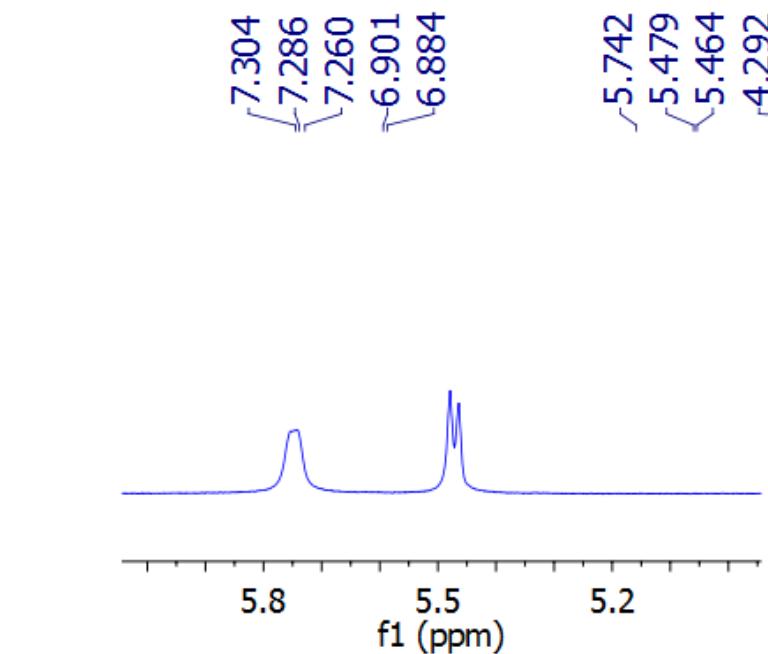


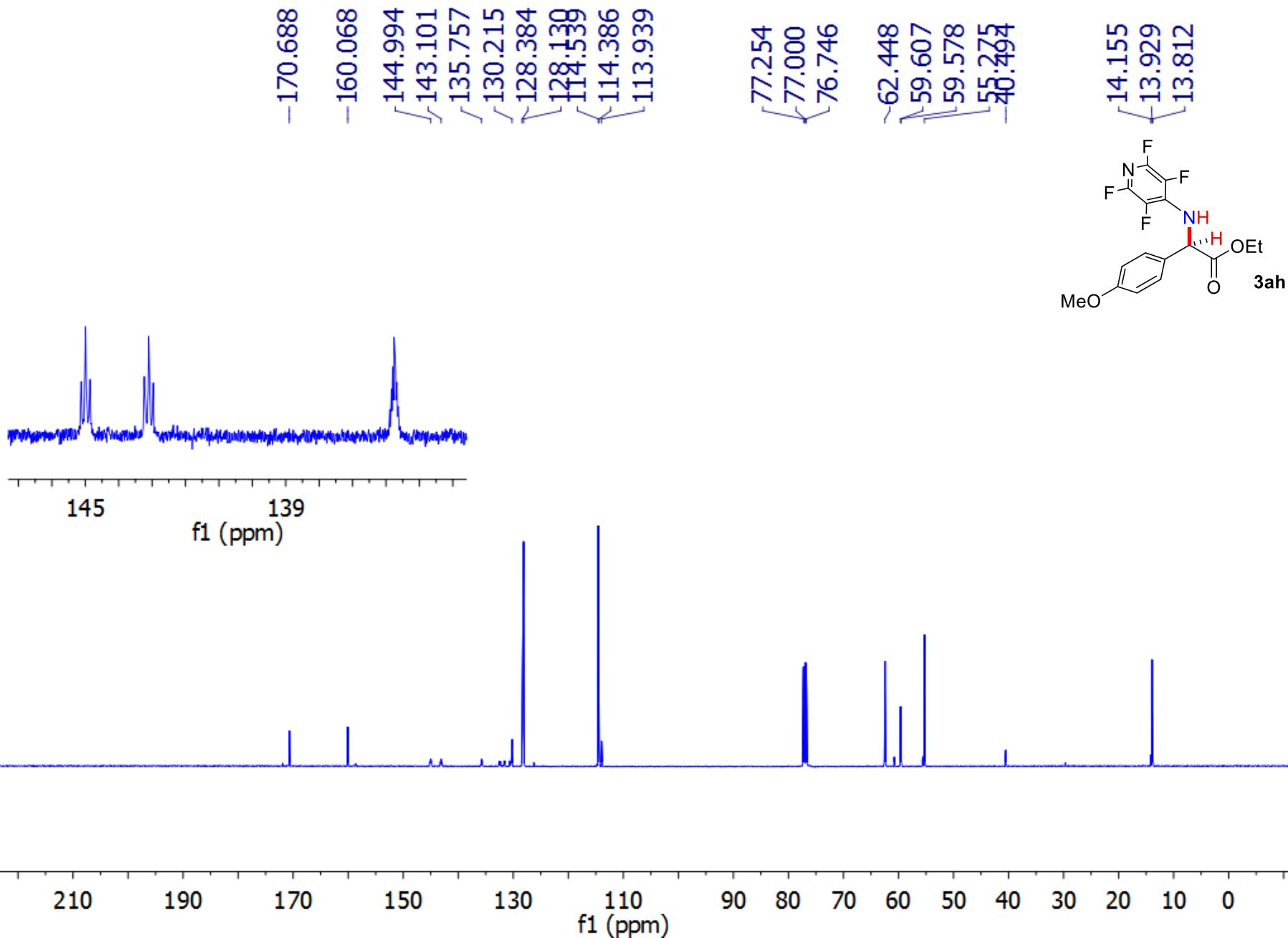
7: 238 nm, 4 nm

Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		7.788	97.521
2		8.460	2.479
Totals			100.000



¹H NMR

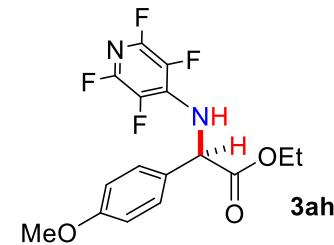
¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

0.000
-0.006
-0.011

-93.803
-93.846
-93.889

-162.571
-162.597
-162.634
-162.672
-162.700



20 10 0 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190

f1 (ppm)

2.00

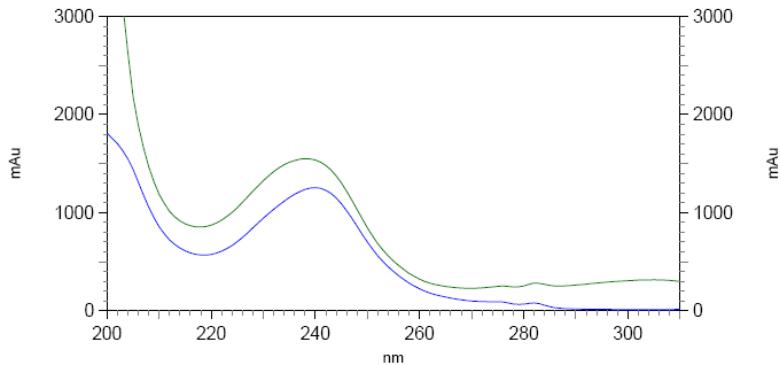
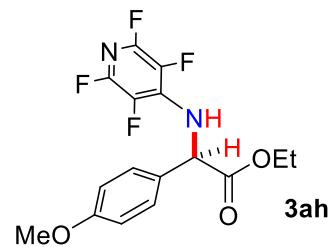
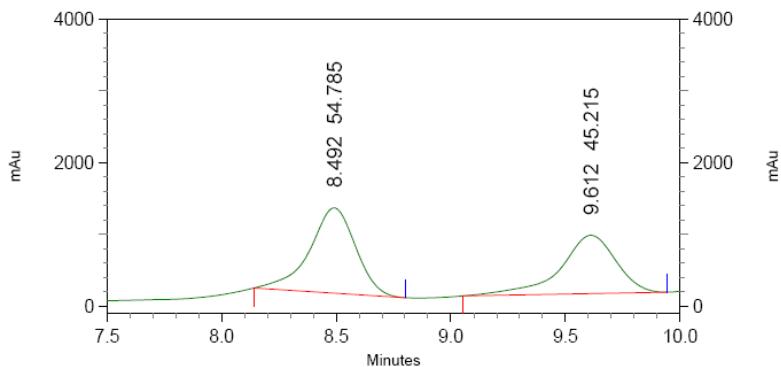
2.15

HPLC

JLM-V-174-2-WHELK-3%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met

E:\JLM-V-174-2-WHELK3%1ML



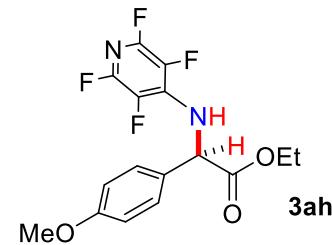
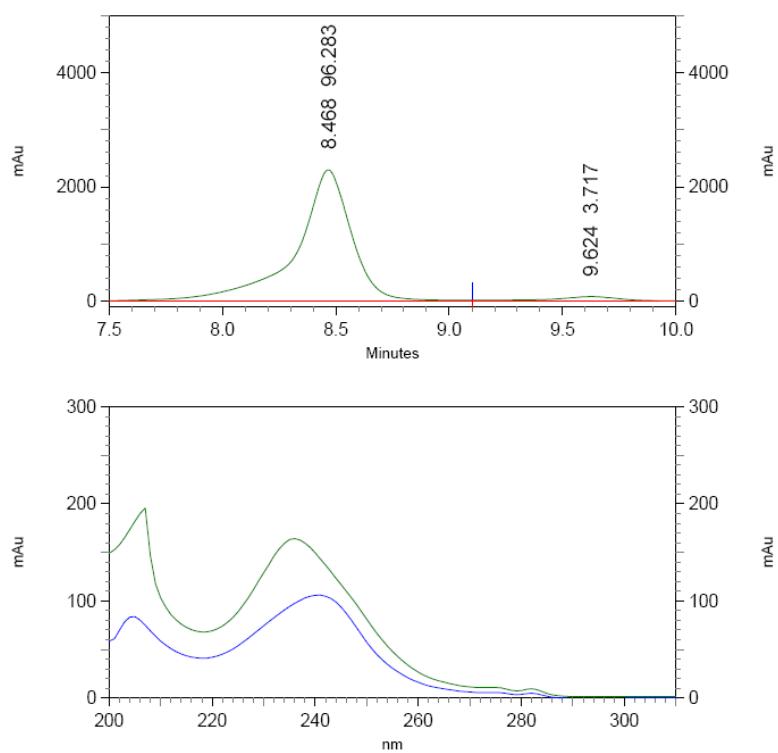
4: 231 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	8.492	54.785	1
	9.612	45.215	2
Totals		100.000	

HPLC

JLM-V-174-1-WHELK-3%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-V-174-1-WHELK3%1ML

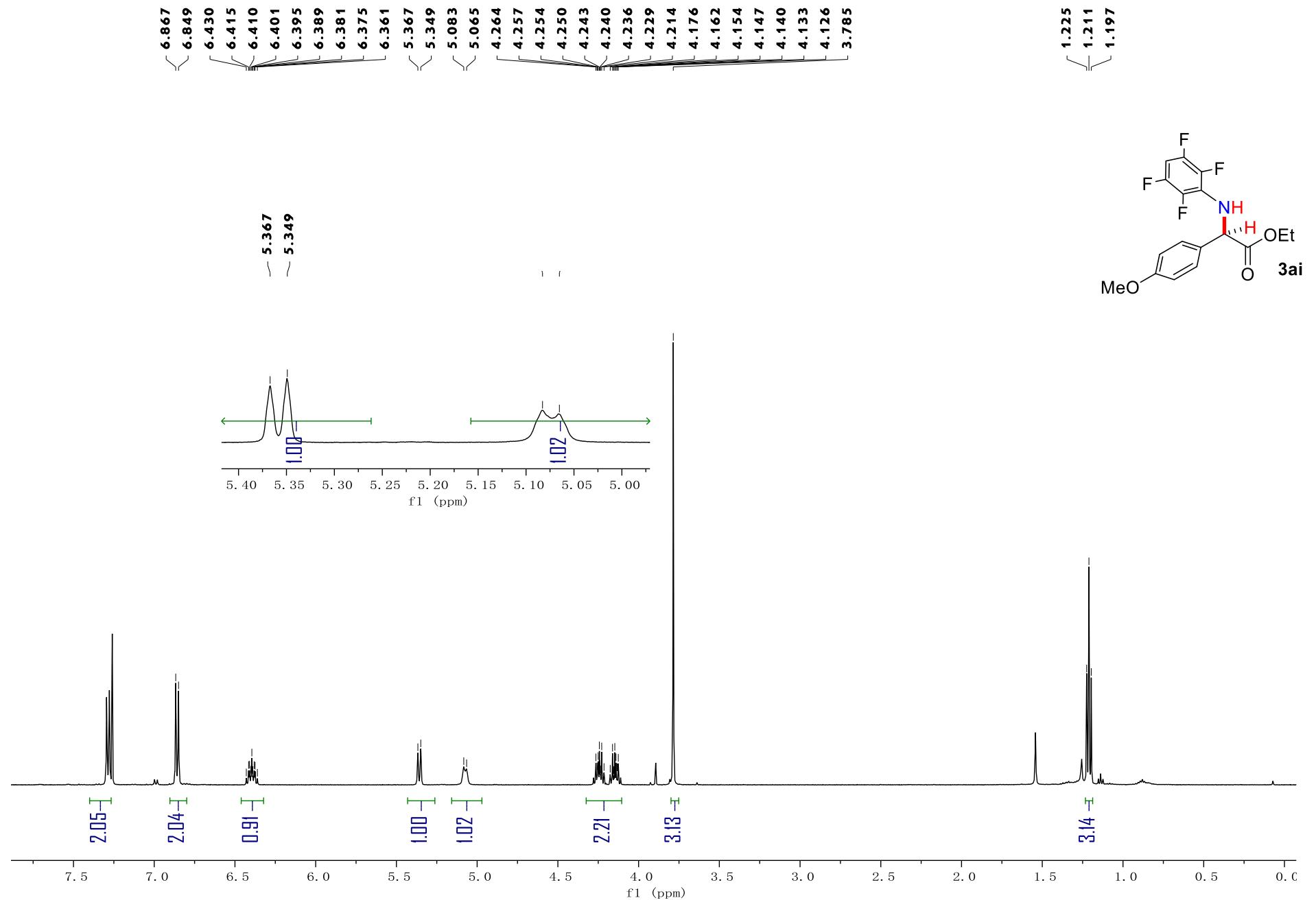


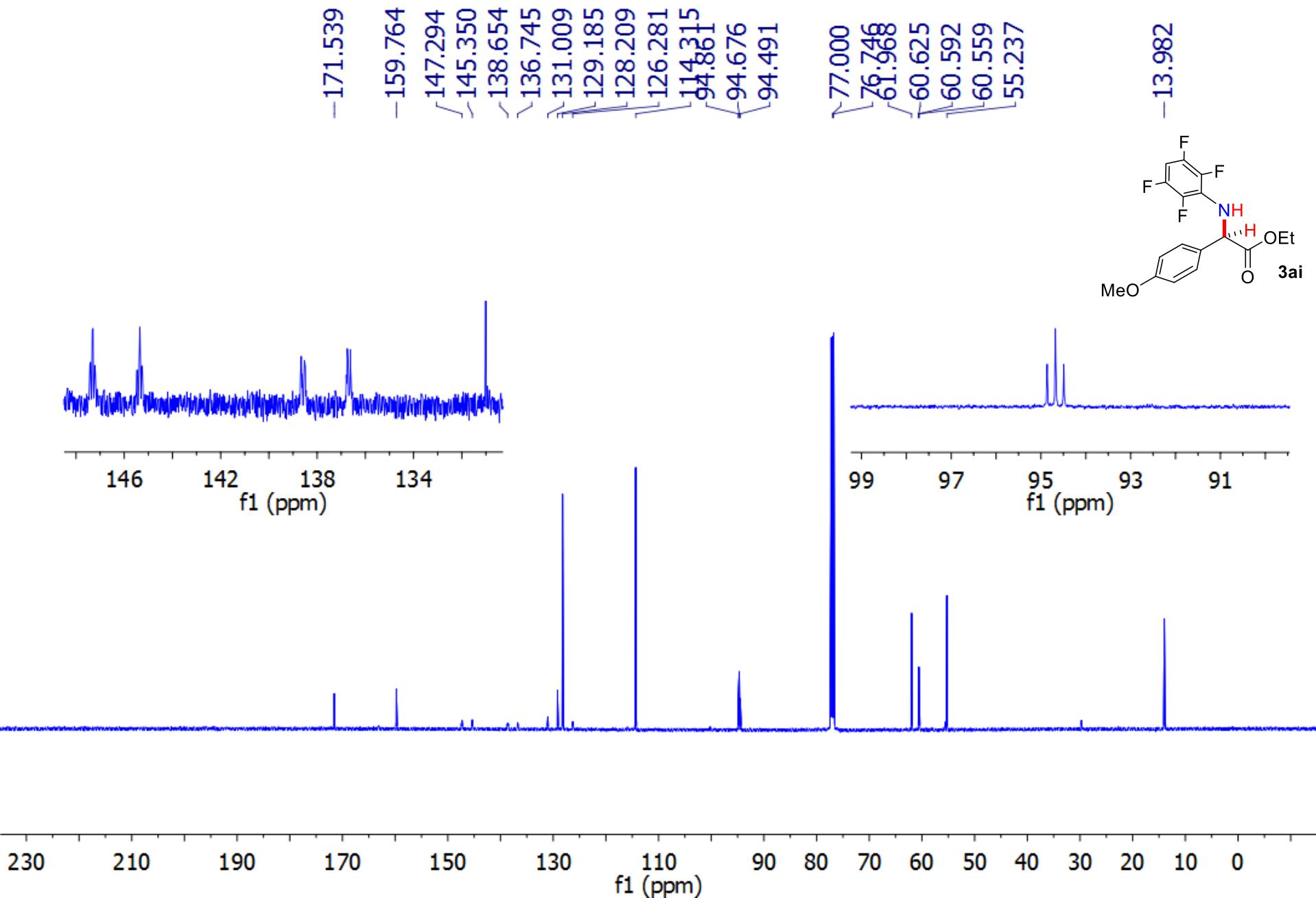
4: 231 nm, 4 nm

Results

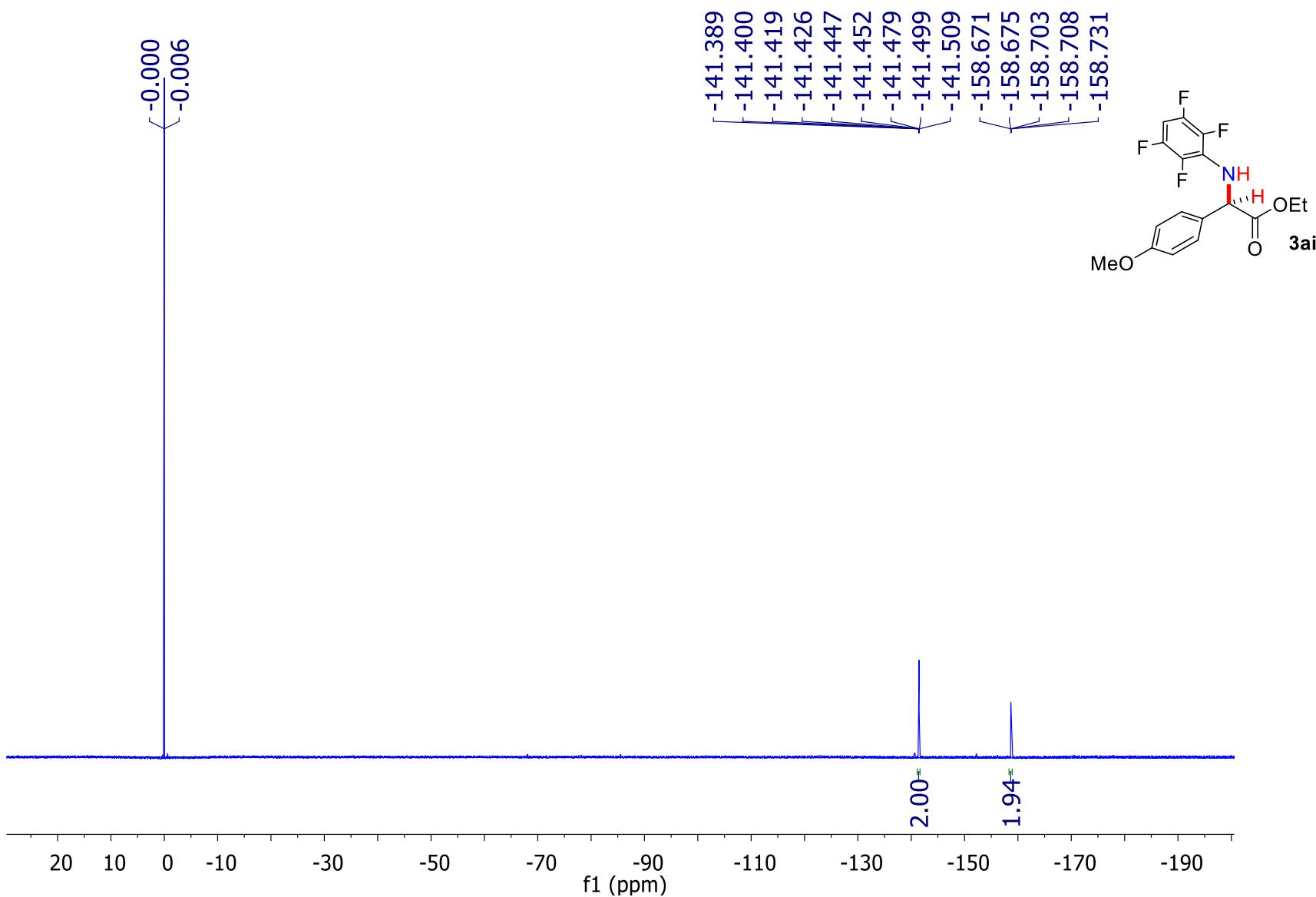
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	8.468	96.283	1
	9.624	3.717	2
Totals			100.000

¹H NMR



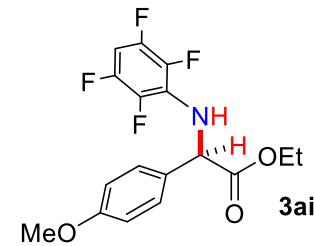
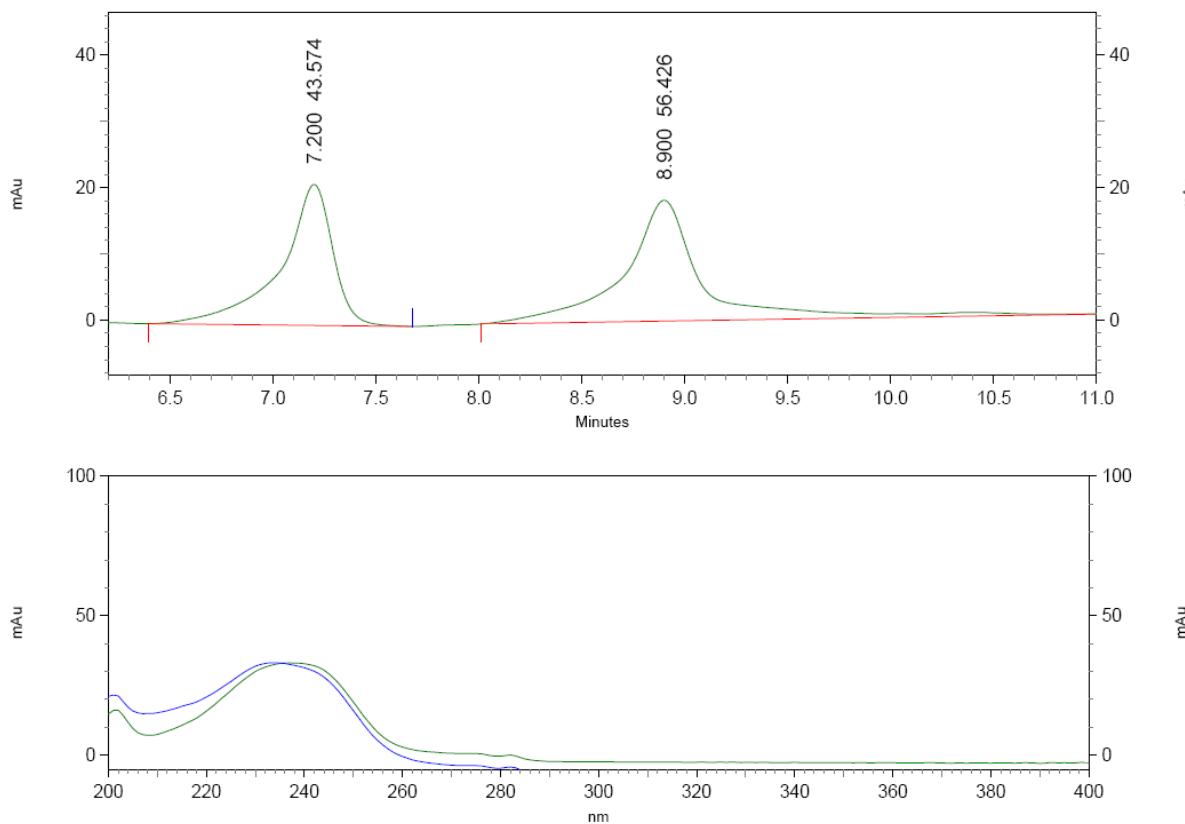
¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-V-227-1-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-227-1-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met
AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min

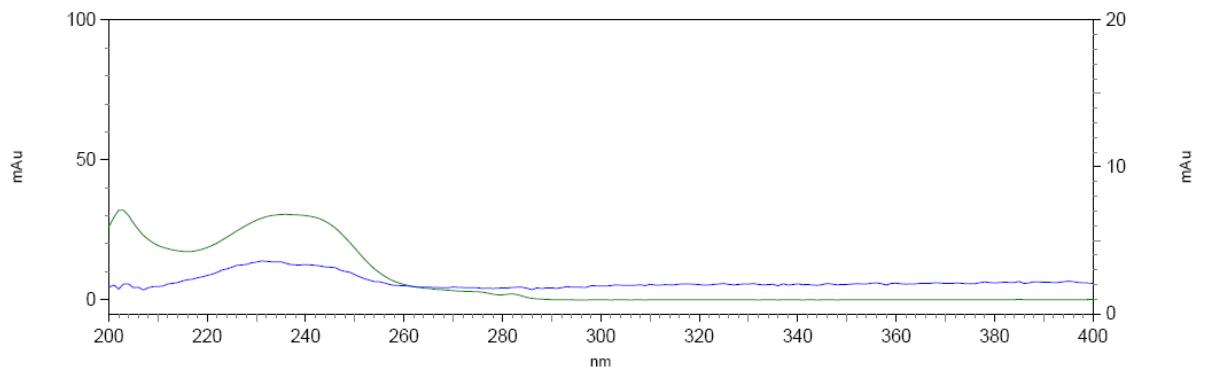
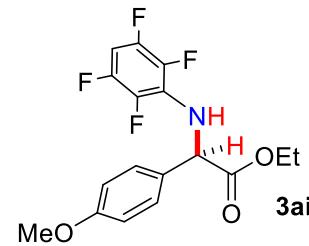
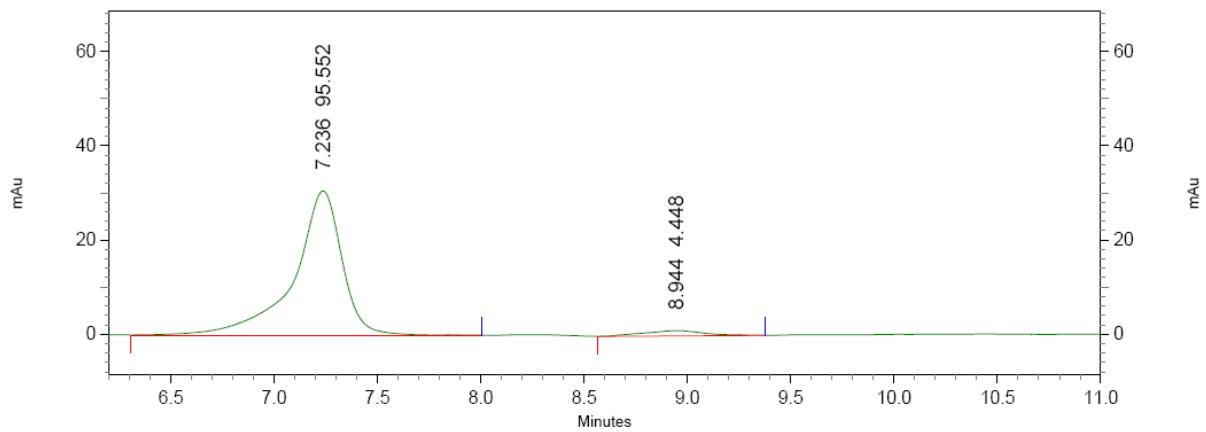


2: 235 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.200	43.574
2	8.900	56.426
Totals		100.000

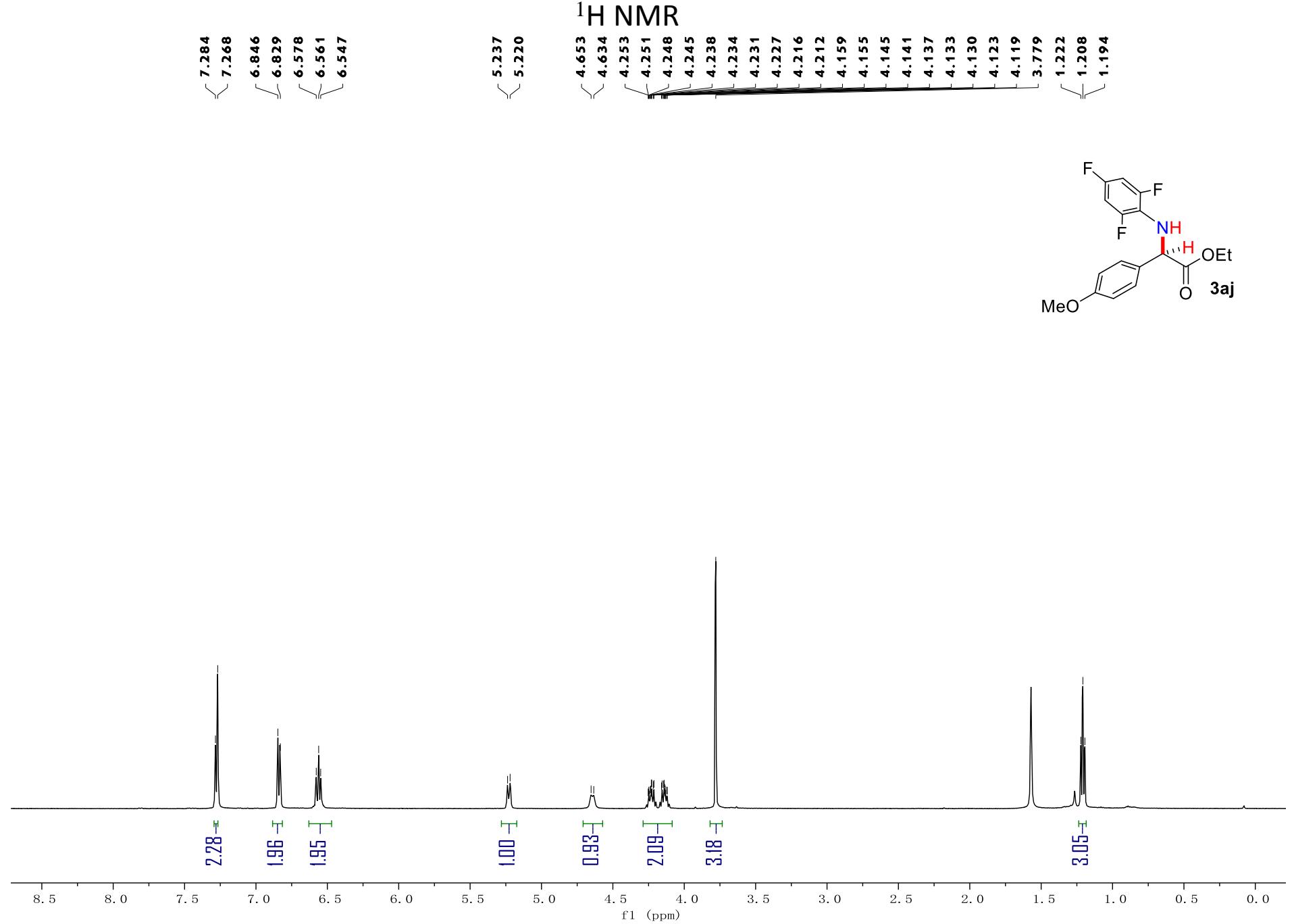
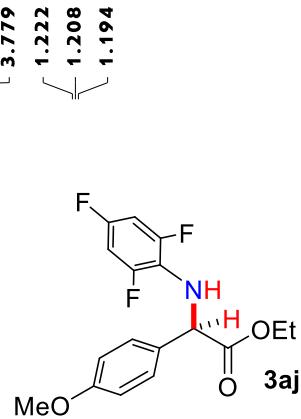
HPLC

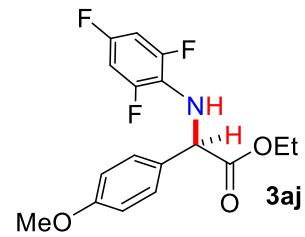
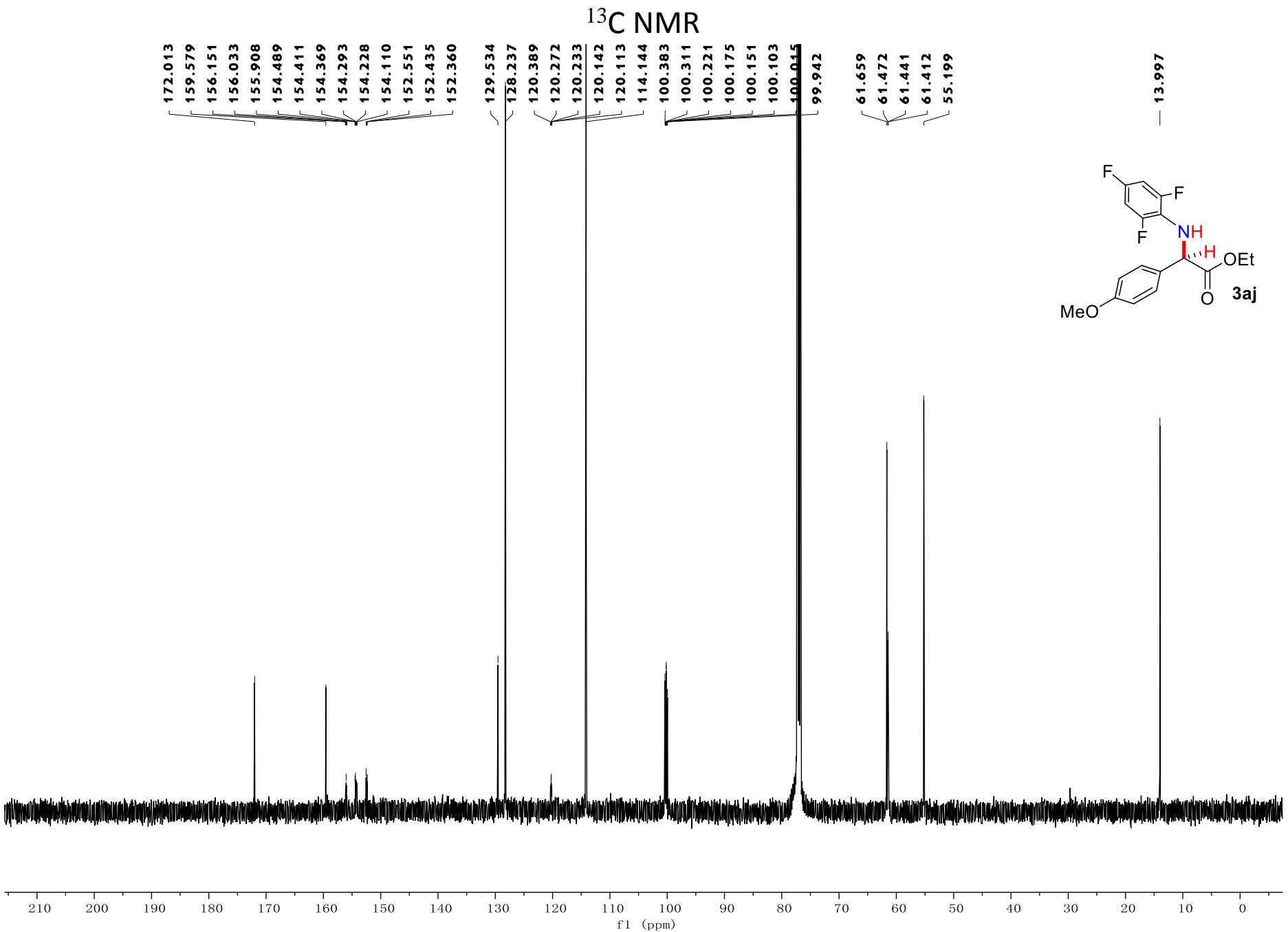
JLM-V-227-2-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-227-2-whelk-1@1ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met
AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



2: 235 nm, 4 nm Results

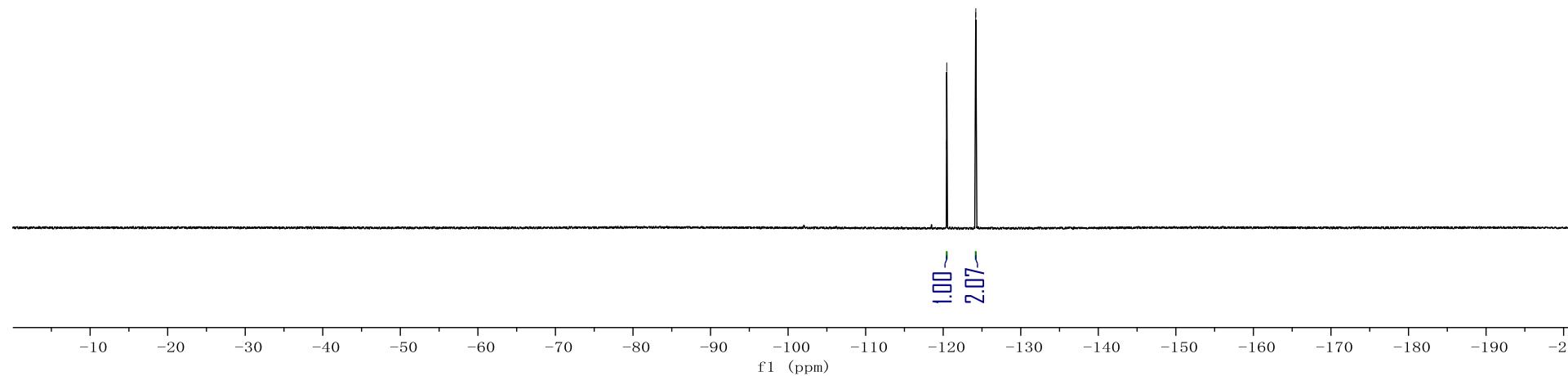
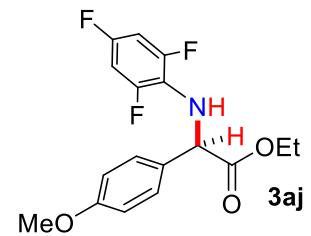
Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.236	95.552
2	8.944	4.448
Totals		100.000





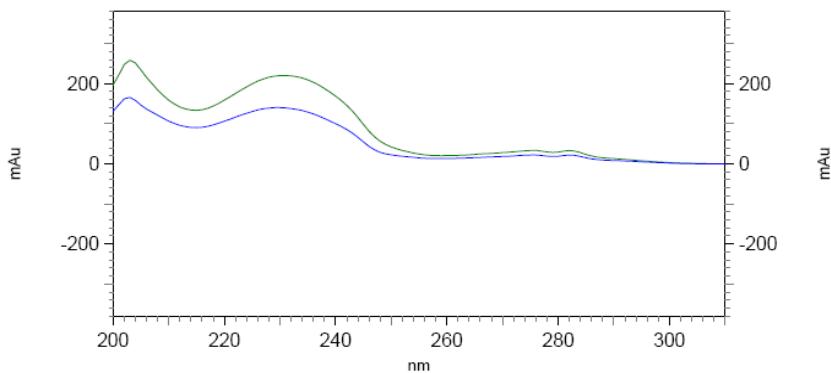
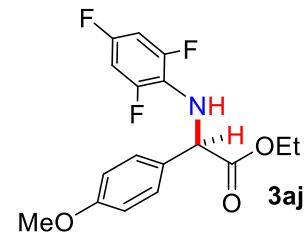
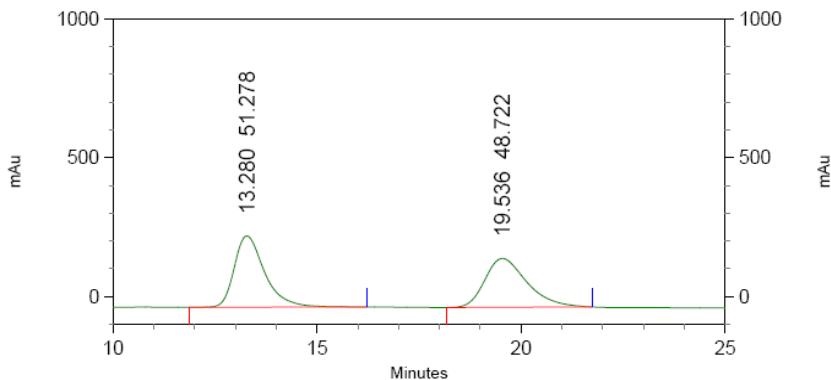
¹⁹F NMR

-120.440
-120.459
-120.477
-124.188
-124.206



HPLC

JLM-V-205-1-OJH-1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-V-205-1-OJH-1%1ML



4: 232 nm, 4 nm

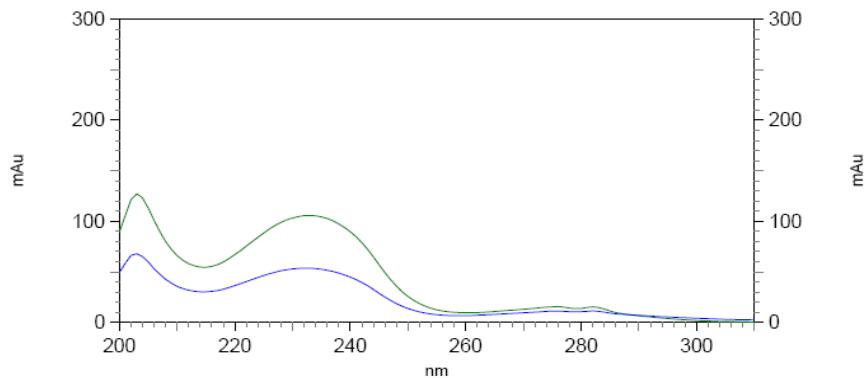
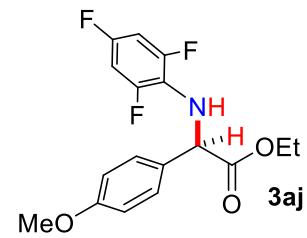
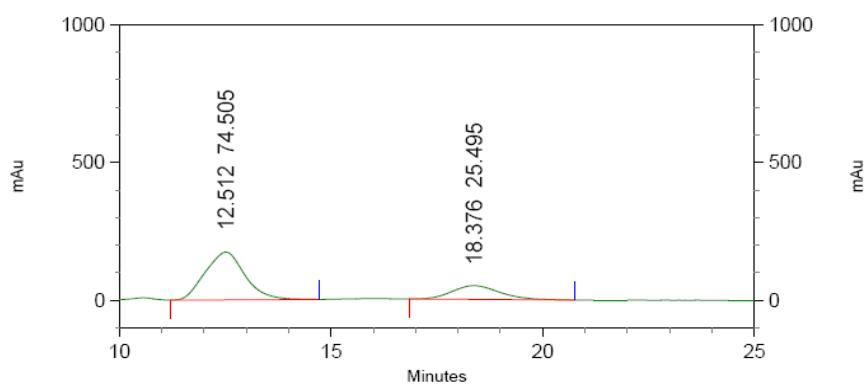
Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	13.280	51.278	1
	19.536	48.722	2

Totals	100.000	
--------	---------	--

HPLC

JLM-V-205-2-OJH-1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-V-205-2-OJH-1%1ML



4: 232 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	12.512	74.505	1
	18.376	25.495	2

Totals

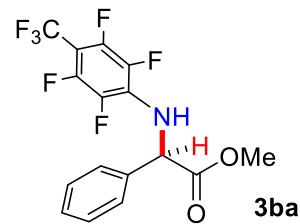
100.000

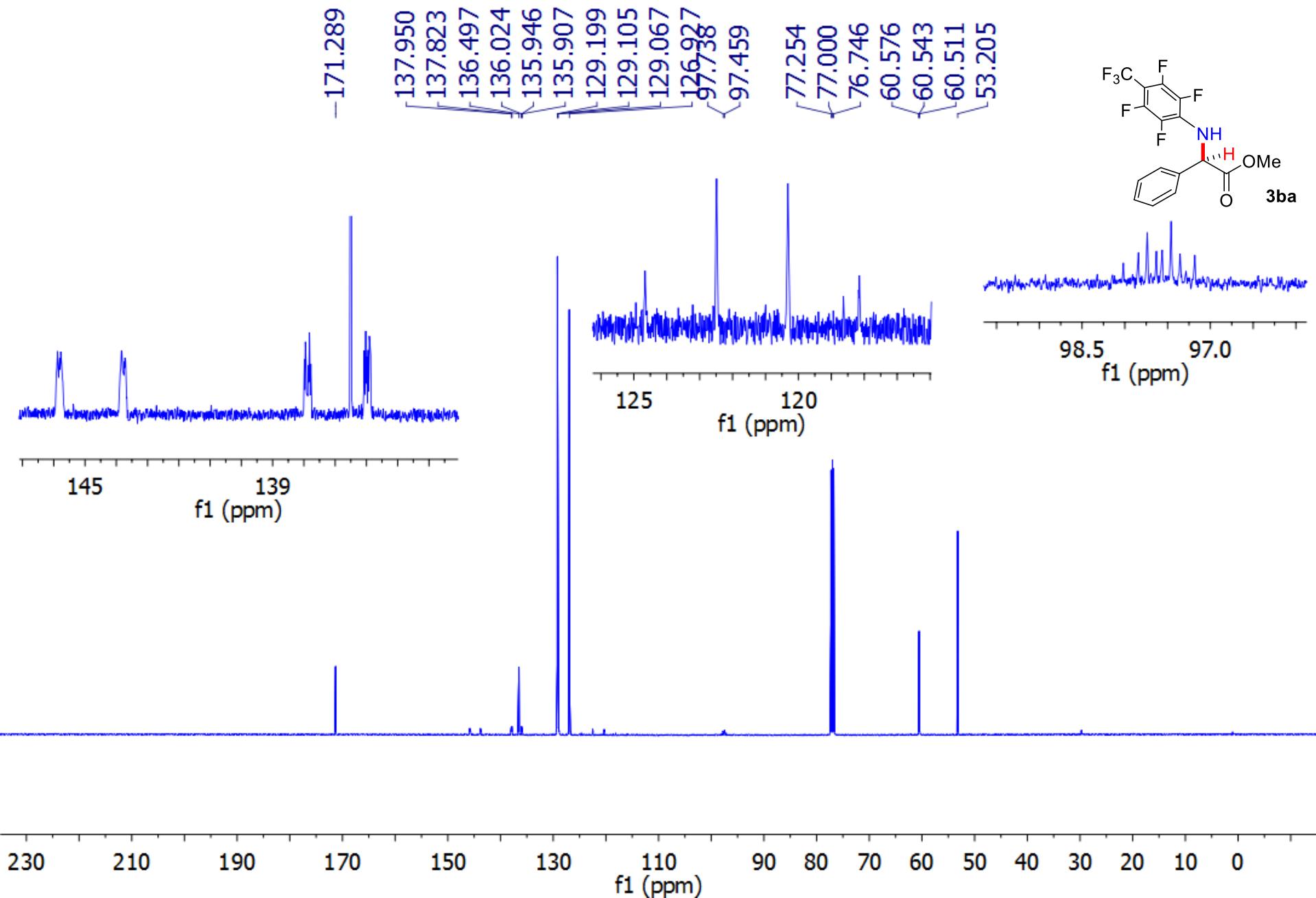
¹H NMR7.374
7.350
7.2605.511
5.495
5.478

-3.765

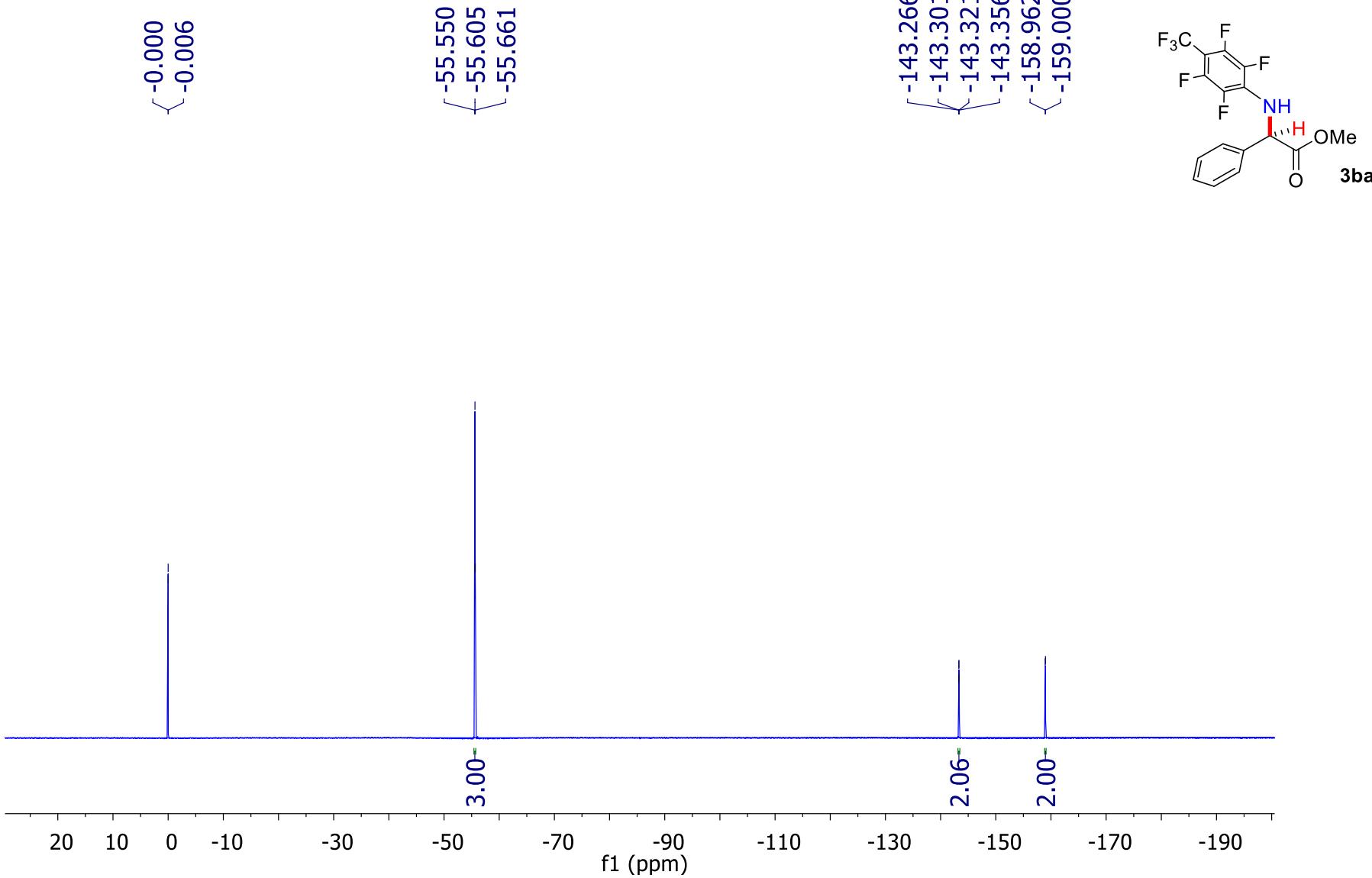
f1 (ppm)

13 12 11 10 9 8 7 6 5 4 3 2 1 0 -1



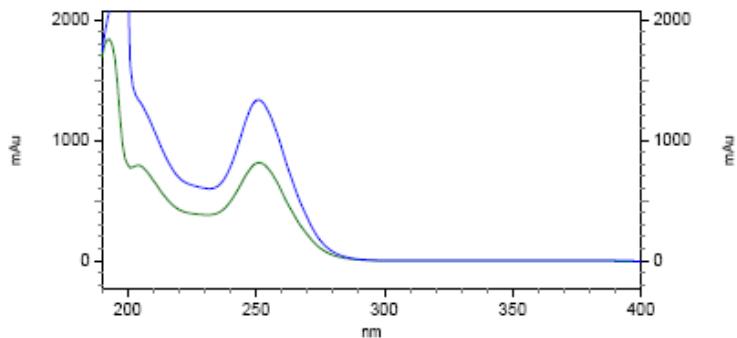
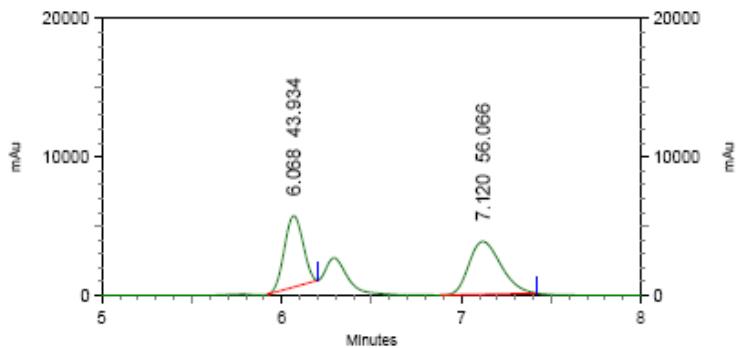
¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

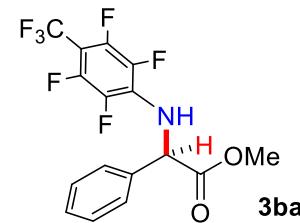
JLM-II-198-1b-ODH1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0.2%-0.7ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-II-198-1b-ODH1%1ML



3: 254 nm, 4 nm

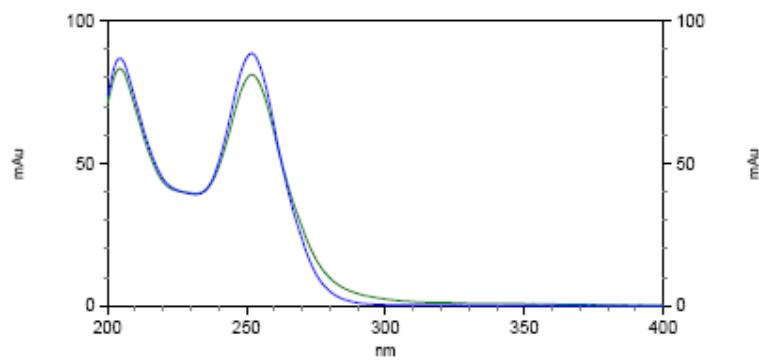
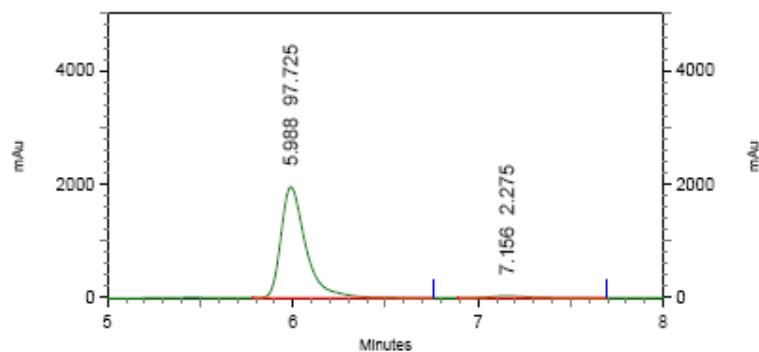
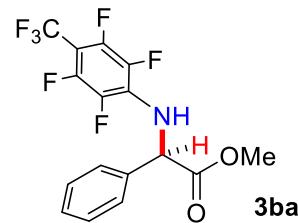
Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		6.068	43.934
2		7.120	56.066
Totals			100.000



HPLC

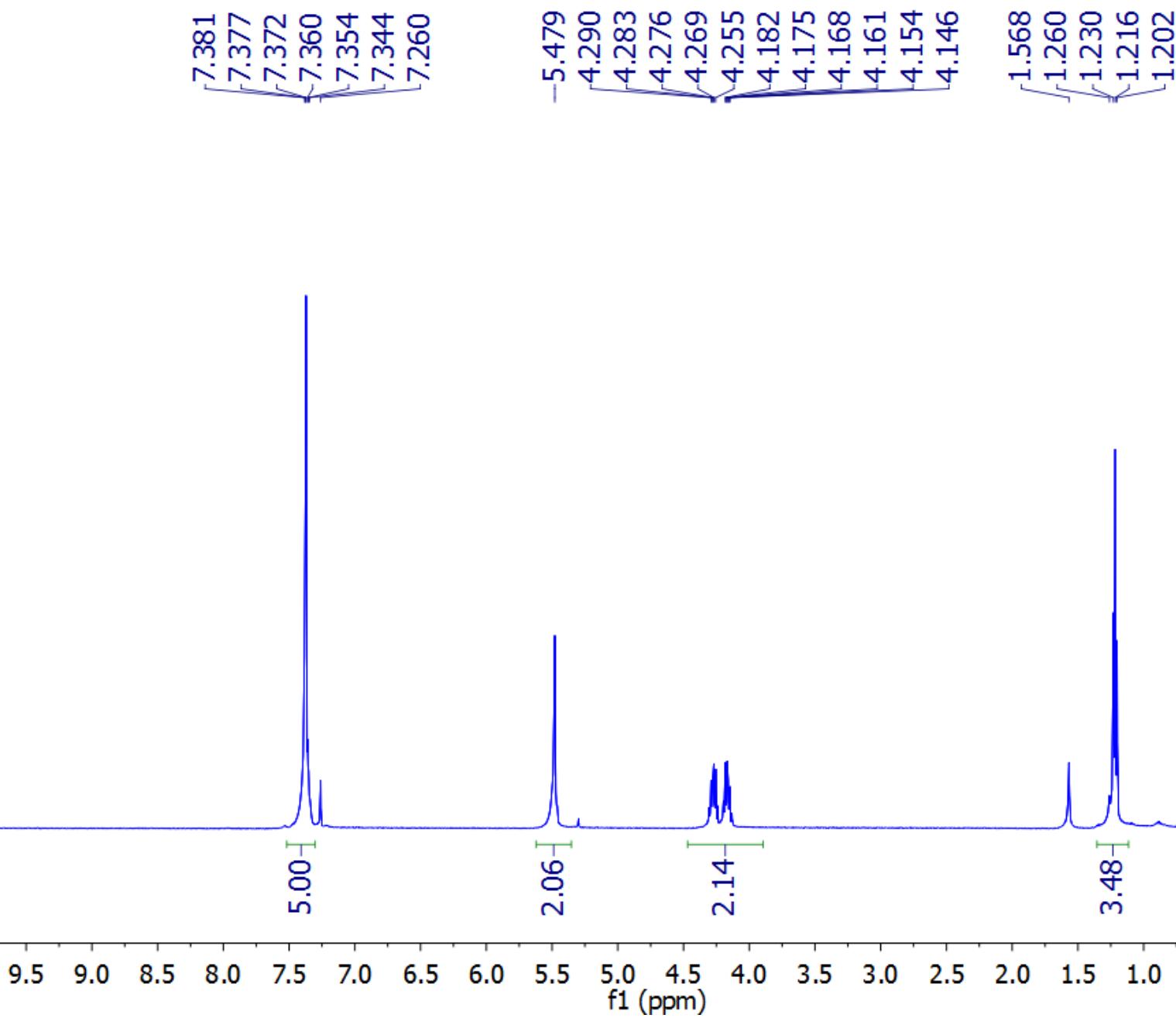
JLM-V-167-1b-ODH1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0.2%-0.7ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-167-1b-ODH1%1ML



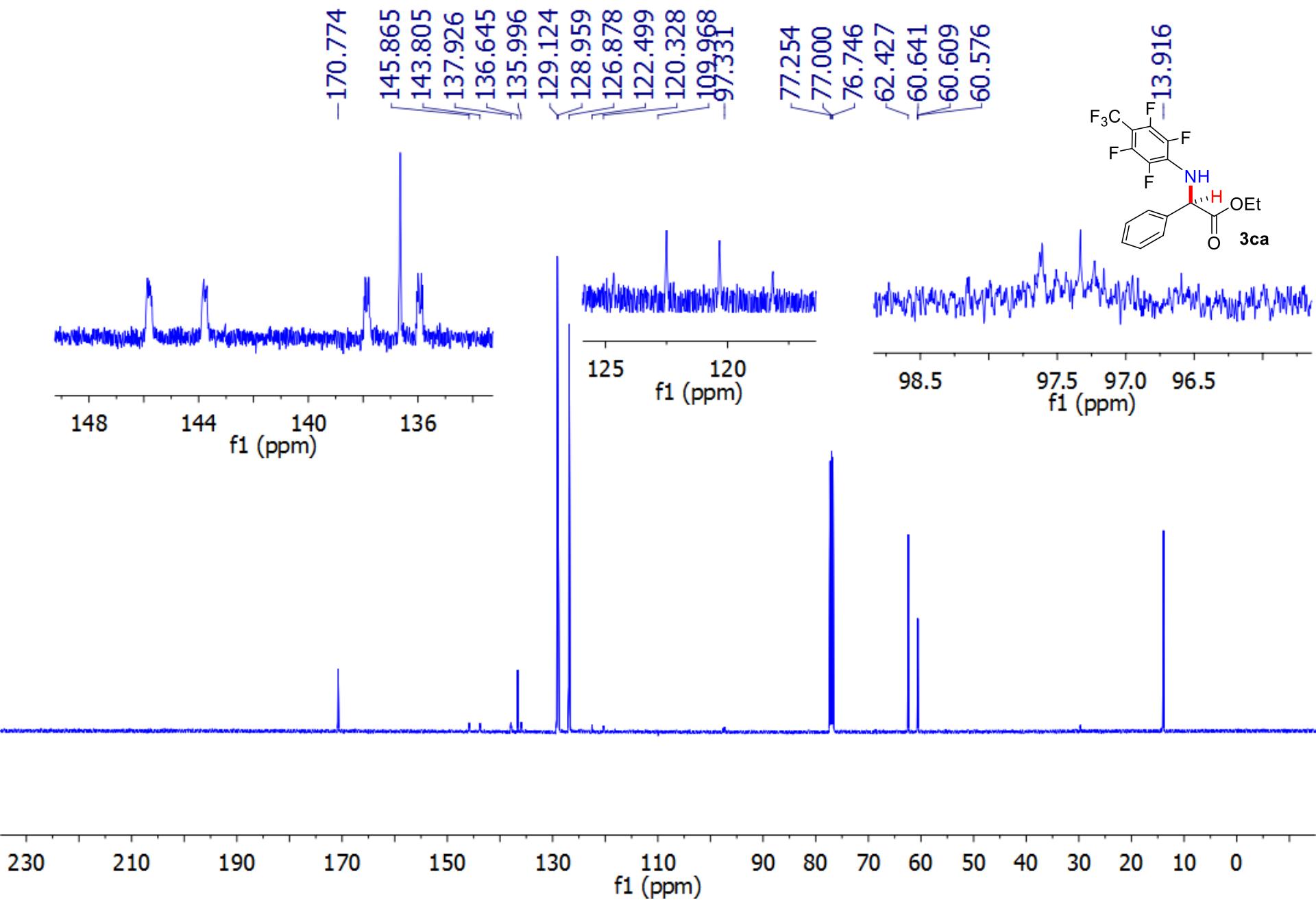
3: 275 nm, 4 nm

Results

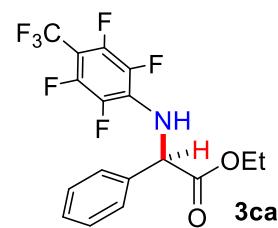
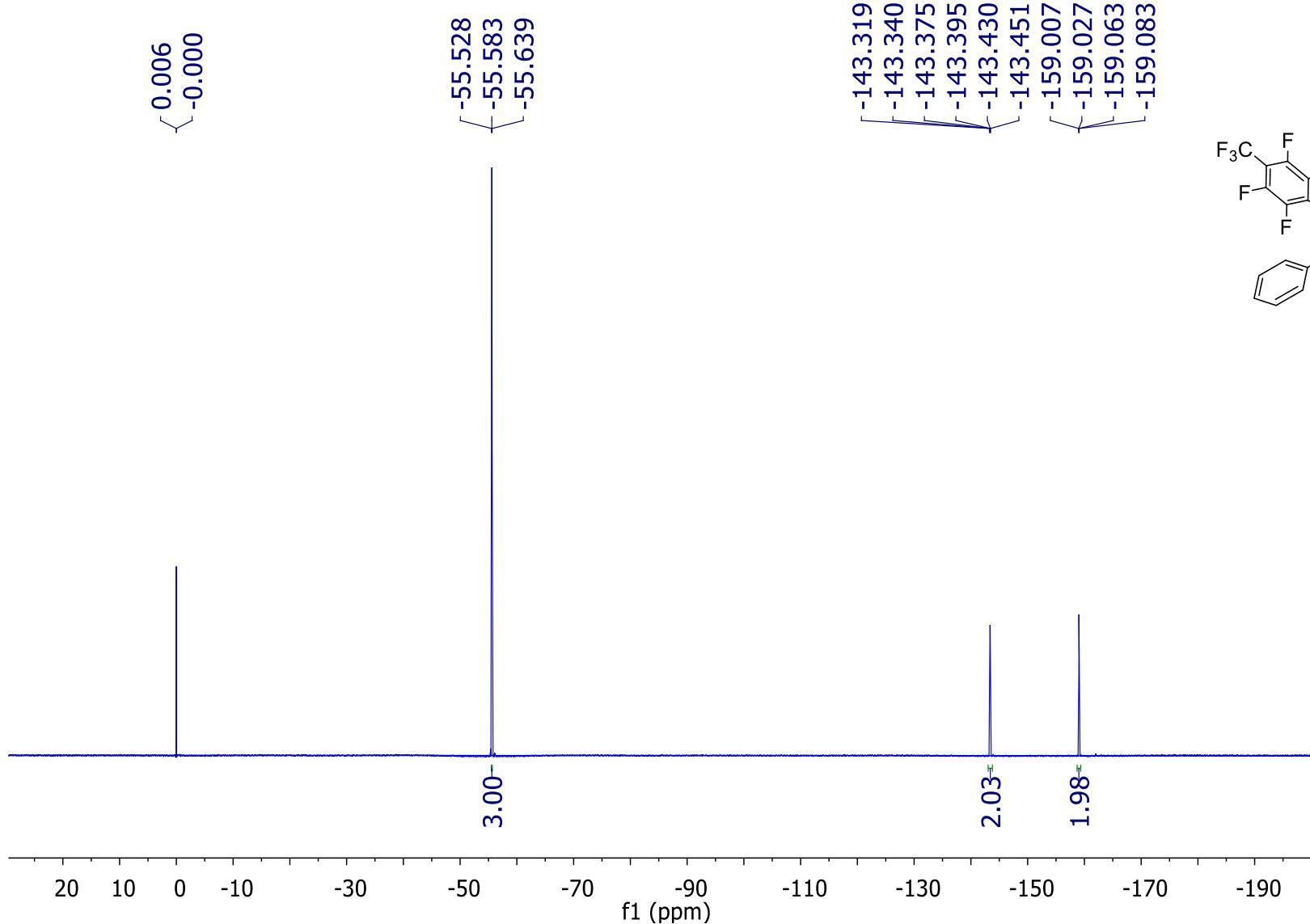
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		1.800	0.000
2		5.988	97.725
3		7.156	2.275
Totals			100.000

¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

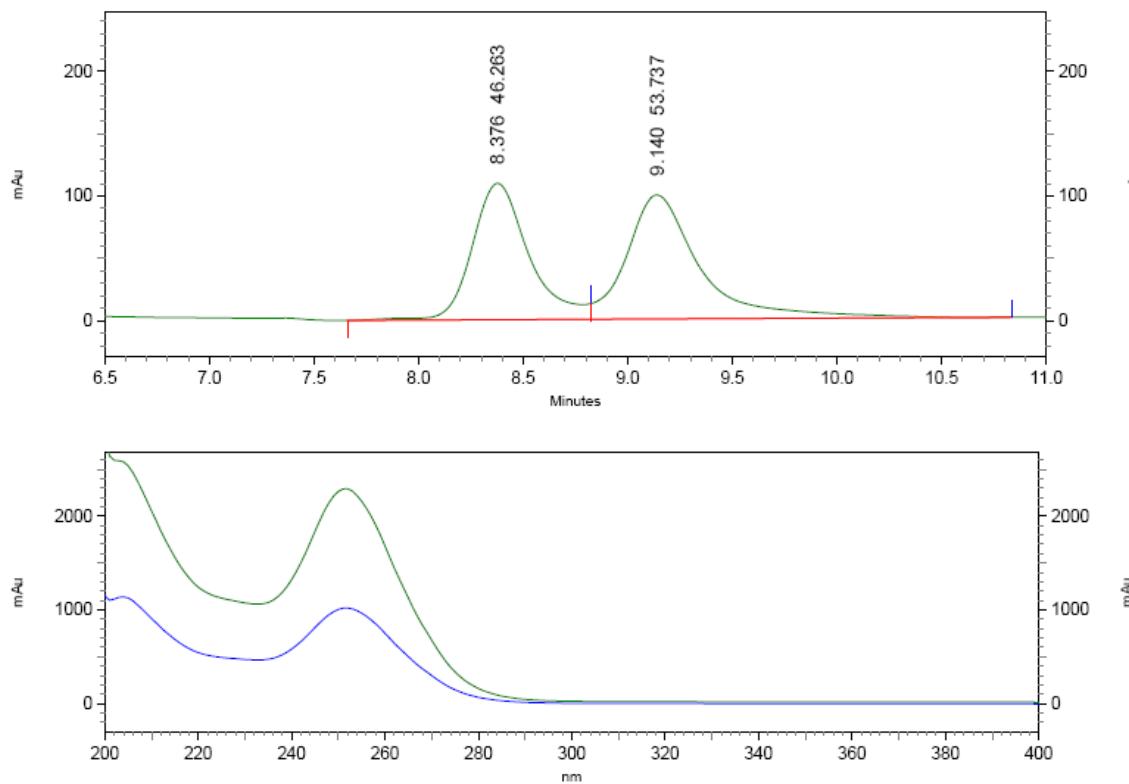


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-V-193-1-ODH-3%0.5ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-193-1-ODH-3%0.5ml
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met
AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



3: 273 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	8.376	46.263
2	9.140	53.737

Totals		100.000
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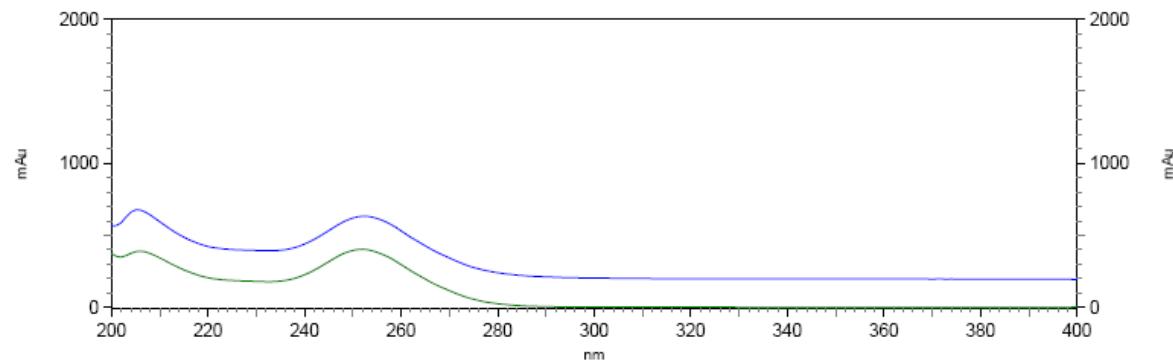
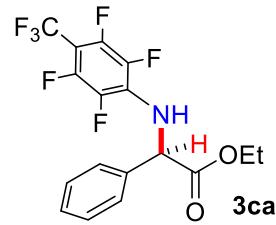
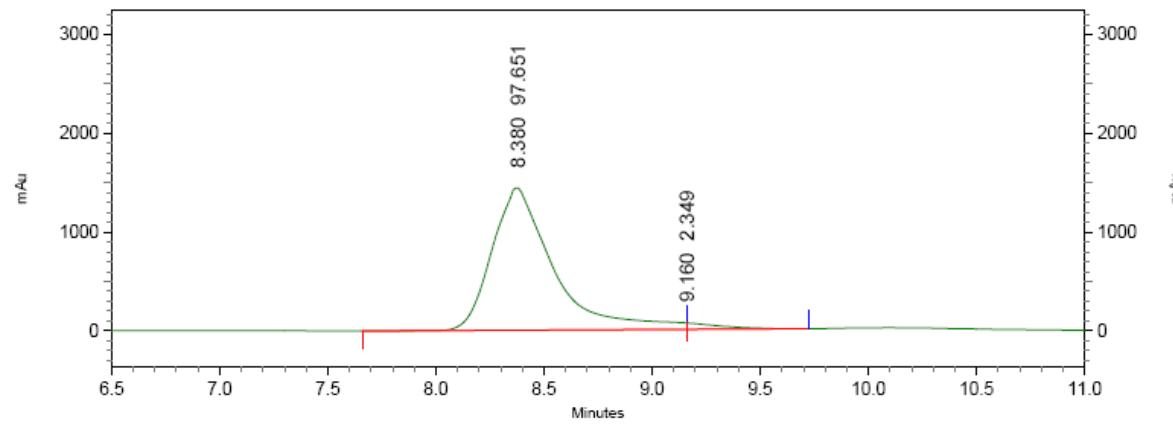
HPLC

JLM-V-193-2-ODH-3%0.5ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-193-2-ODH-3%0.5ml

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met

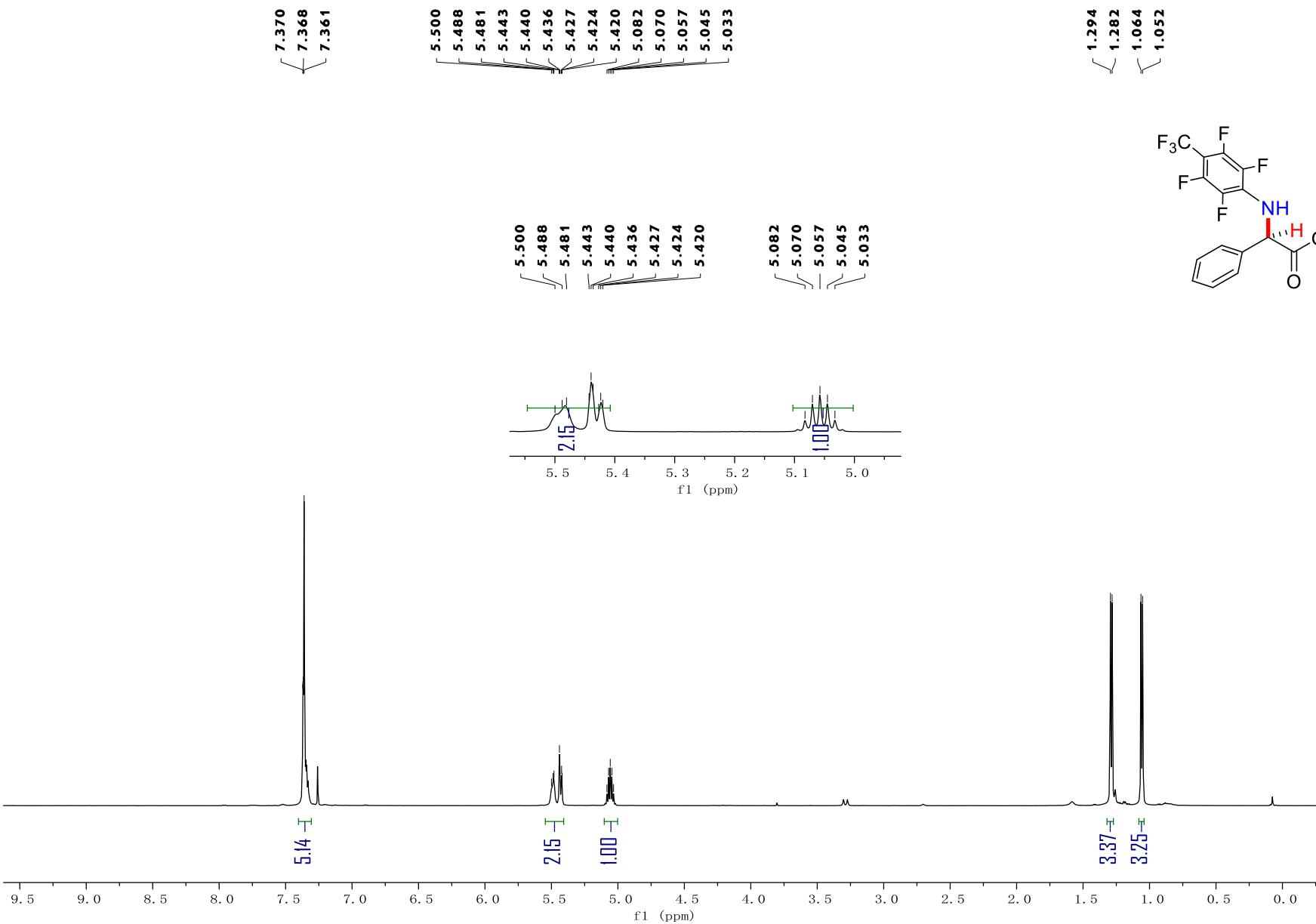
AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



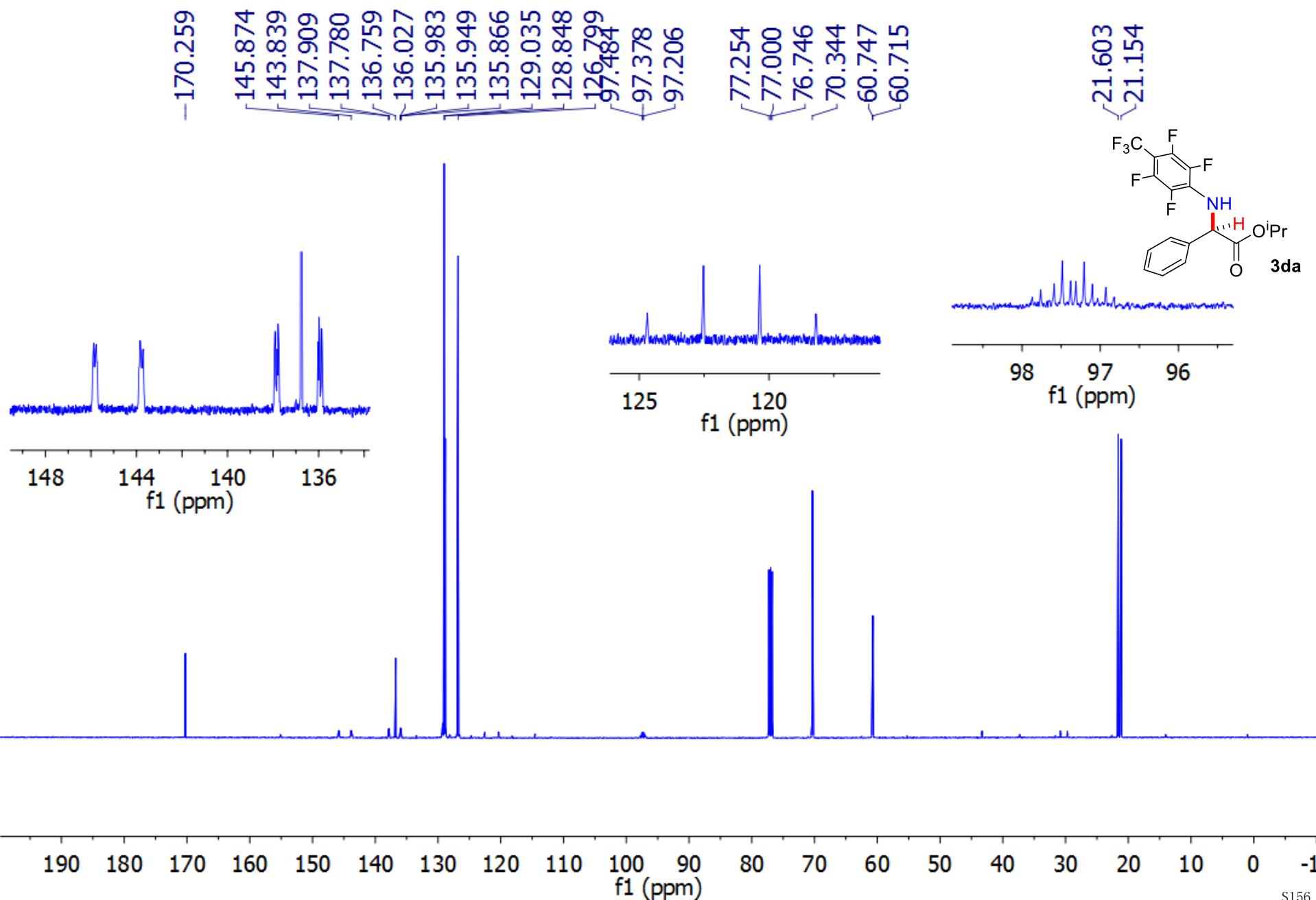
3: 255 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	8.380	97.651
2	9.160	2.349
Totals		100.000

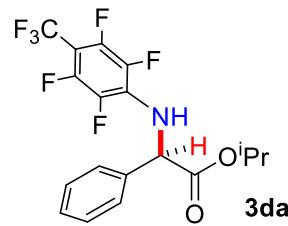
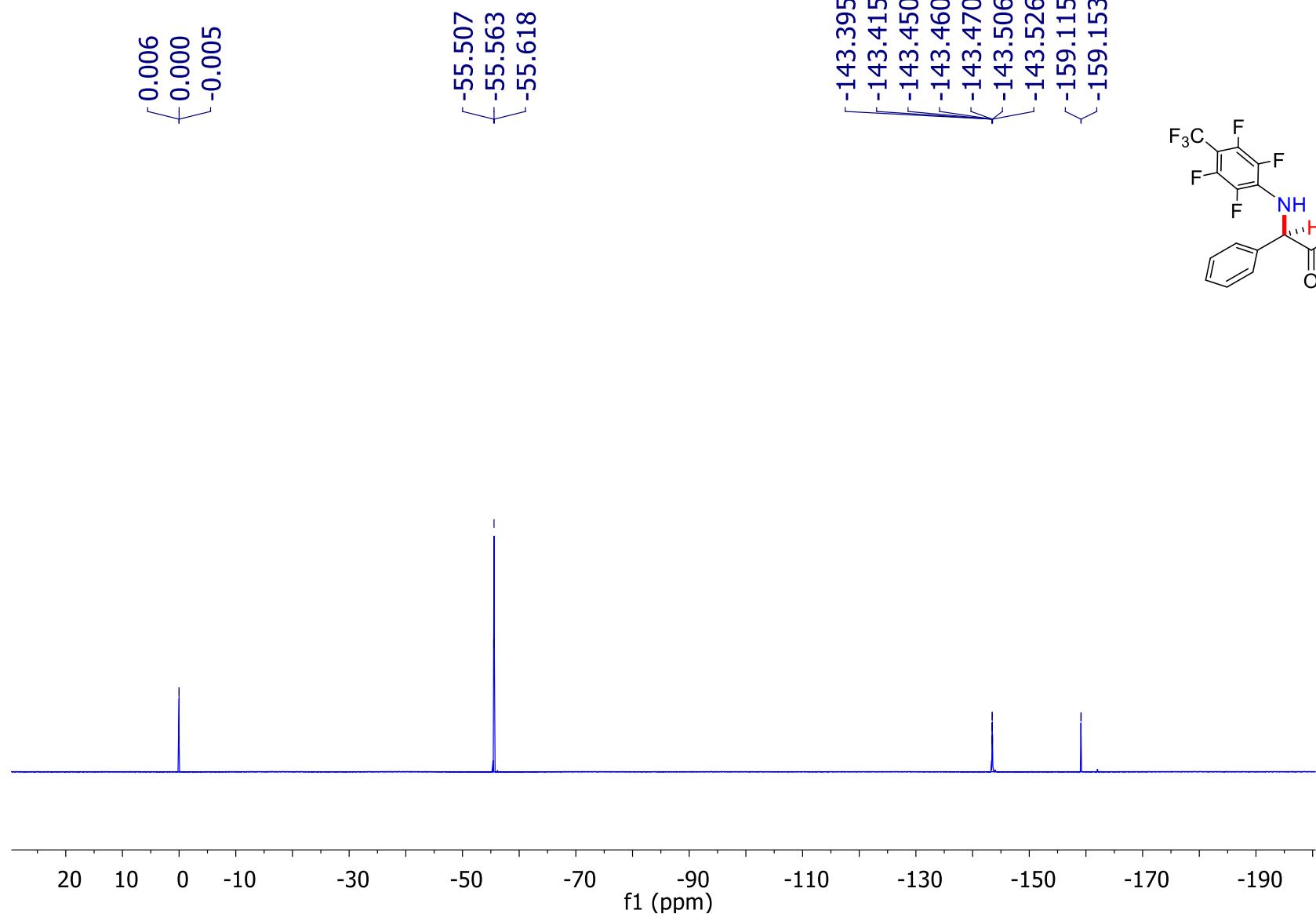
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

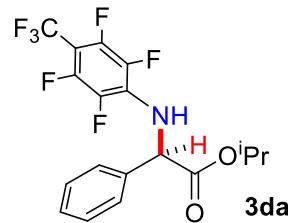
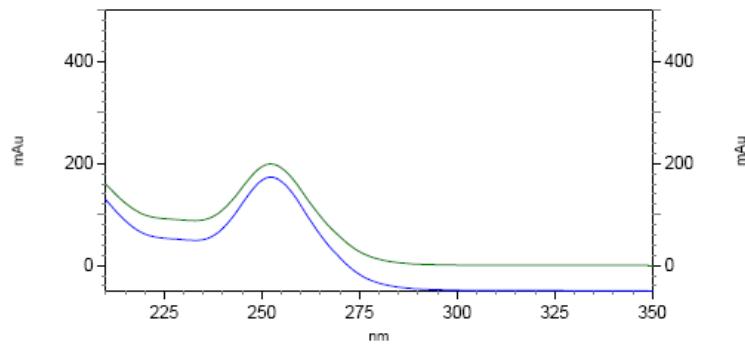
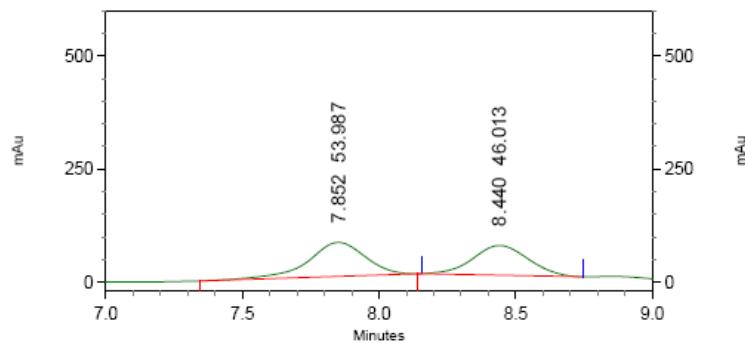


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-V-168-1A-whelk-0%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0%-0.7ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-168-1A-whelk-0%1ML



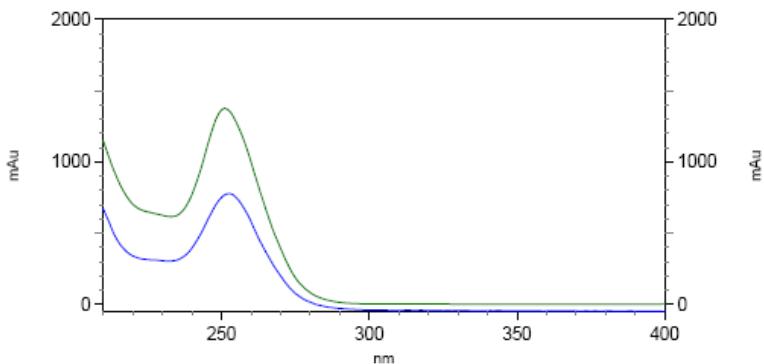
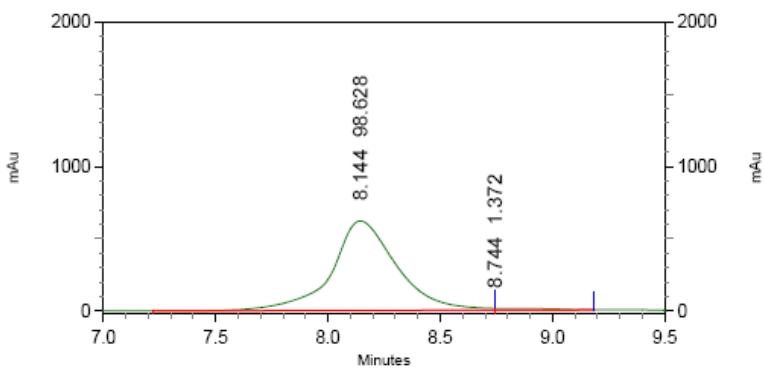
3: 259 nm, 4 nm

Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		7.852	53.987
2		8.440	46.013
Totals			100.000

HPLC

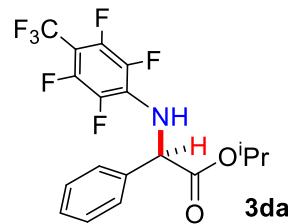
JLM-V-173-whelk-0%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0%-0.7ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-173-whelk-0%1ML



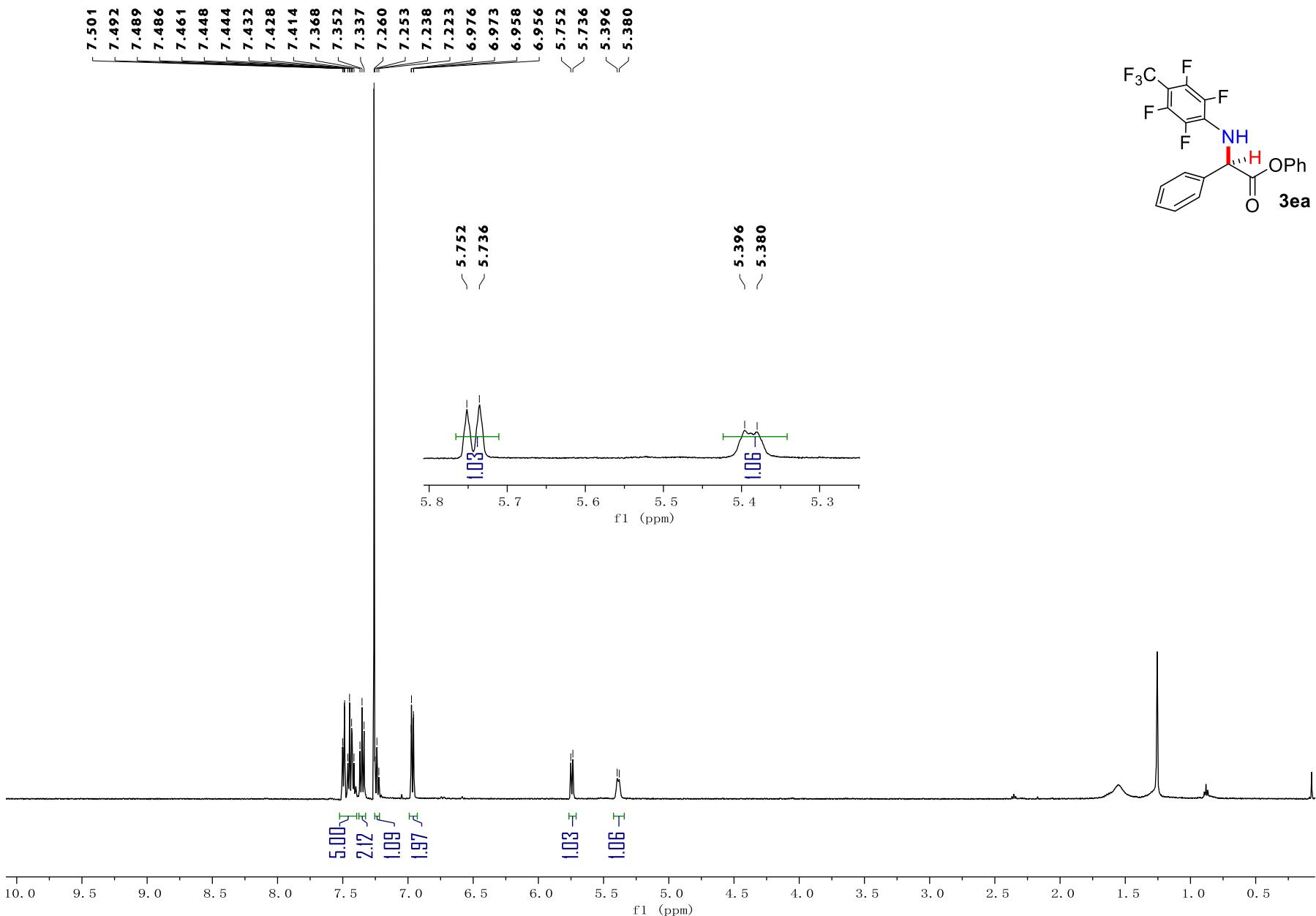
3: 258 nm, 4 nm

Results

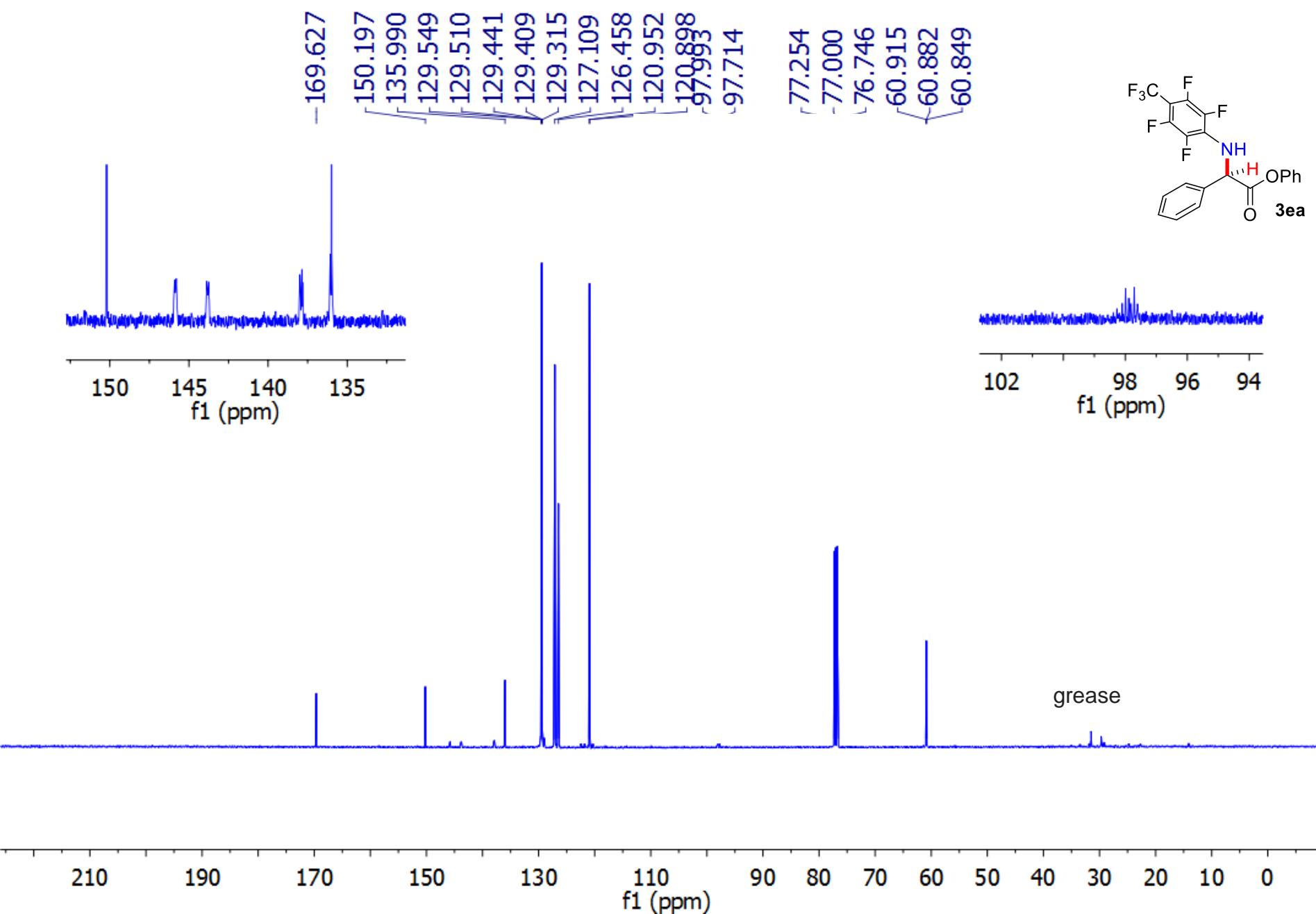
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		8.144	98.628
2		8.744	1.372
Totals			100.000



¹H NMR



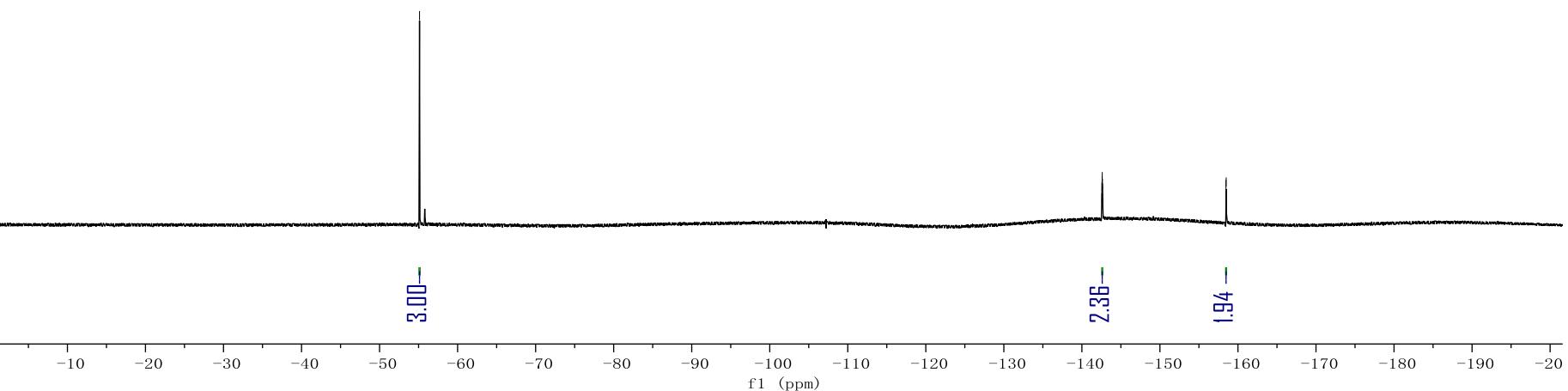
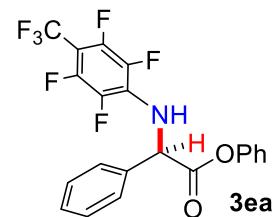
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

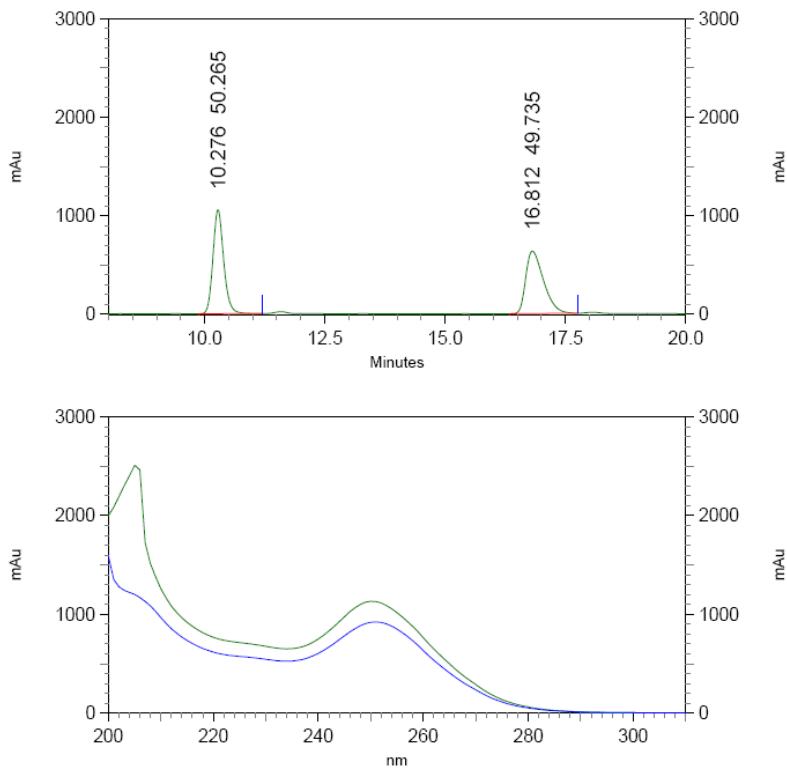
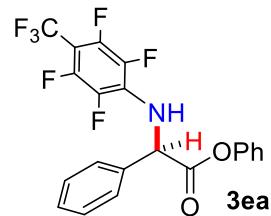
— -55.121

-142.557
-142.571
-142.594
-142.600
-142.608
-142.631
-142.637
-142.645
-142.668
-158.461
-158.489



HPLC

JLM-II-243-1-ADH-1%0.7ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-II-243-1-ADH-1%0.7ML



4: 241 nm, 4 nm

Results

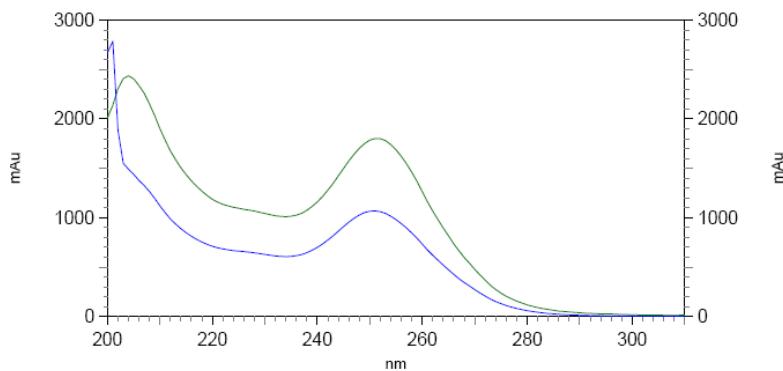
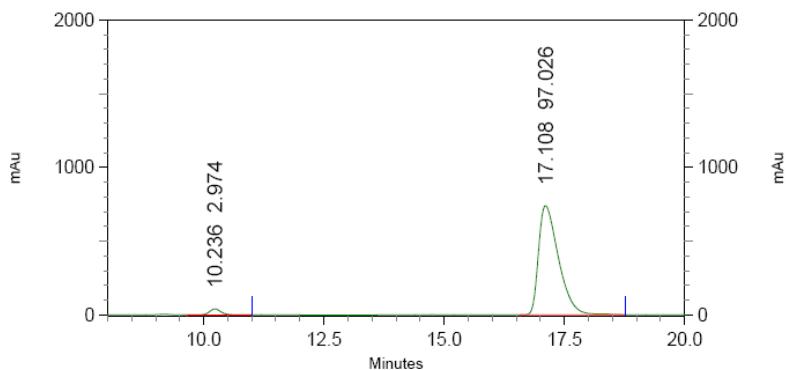
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	10.276	50.265	1
	16.812	49.735	2
Totals		100.000	

HPLC

JLM-V-199-1A-ADH-1%0.7ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-199-1A-ADH-1%0.7ML



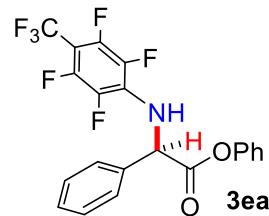
4: 241 nm, 4 nm

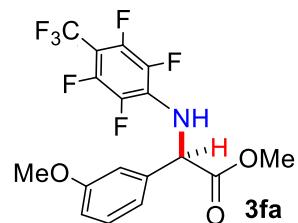
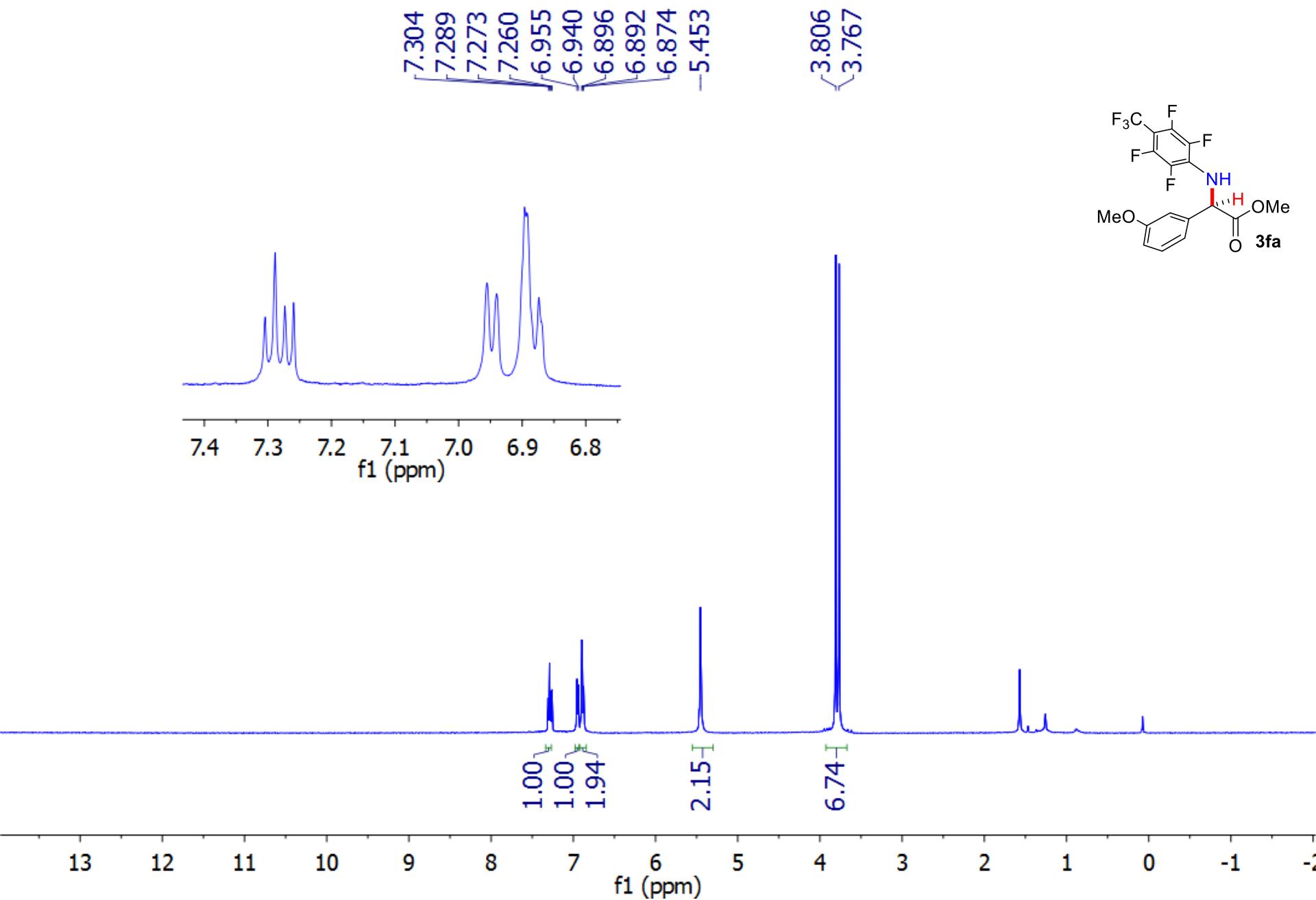
Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	10.236	2.974	1
	17.108	97.026	2

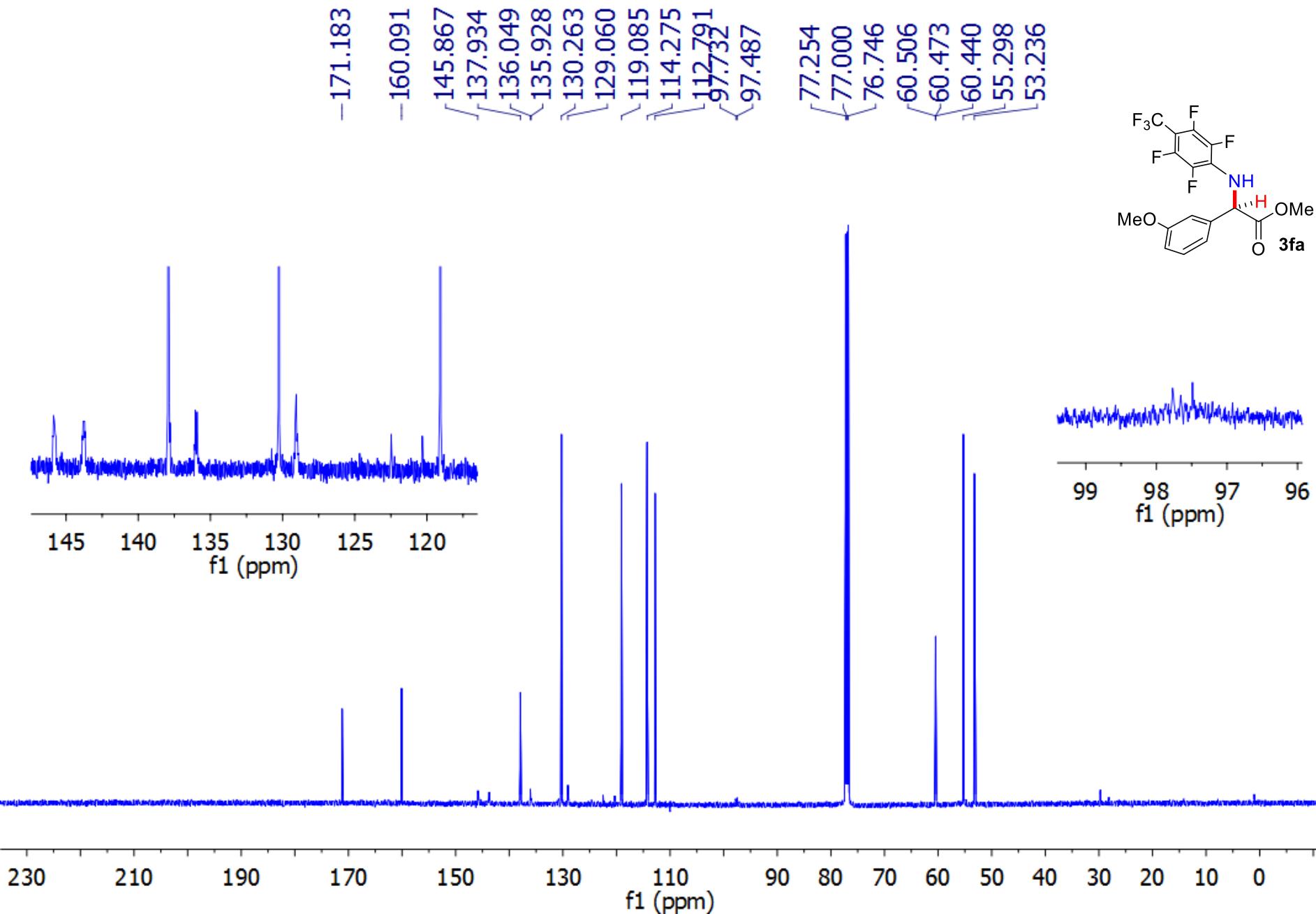
Totals

100.000

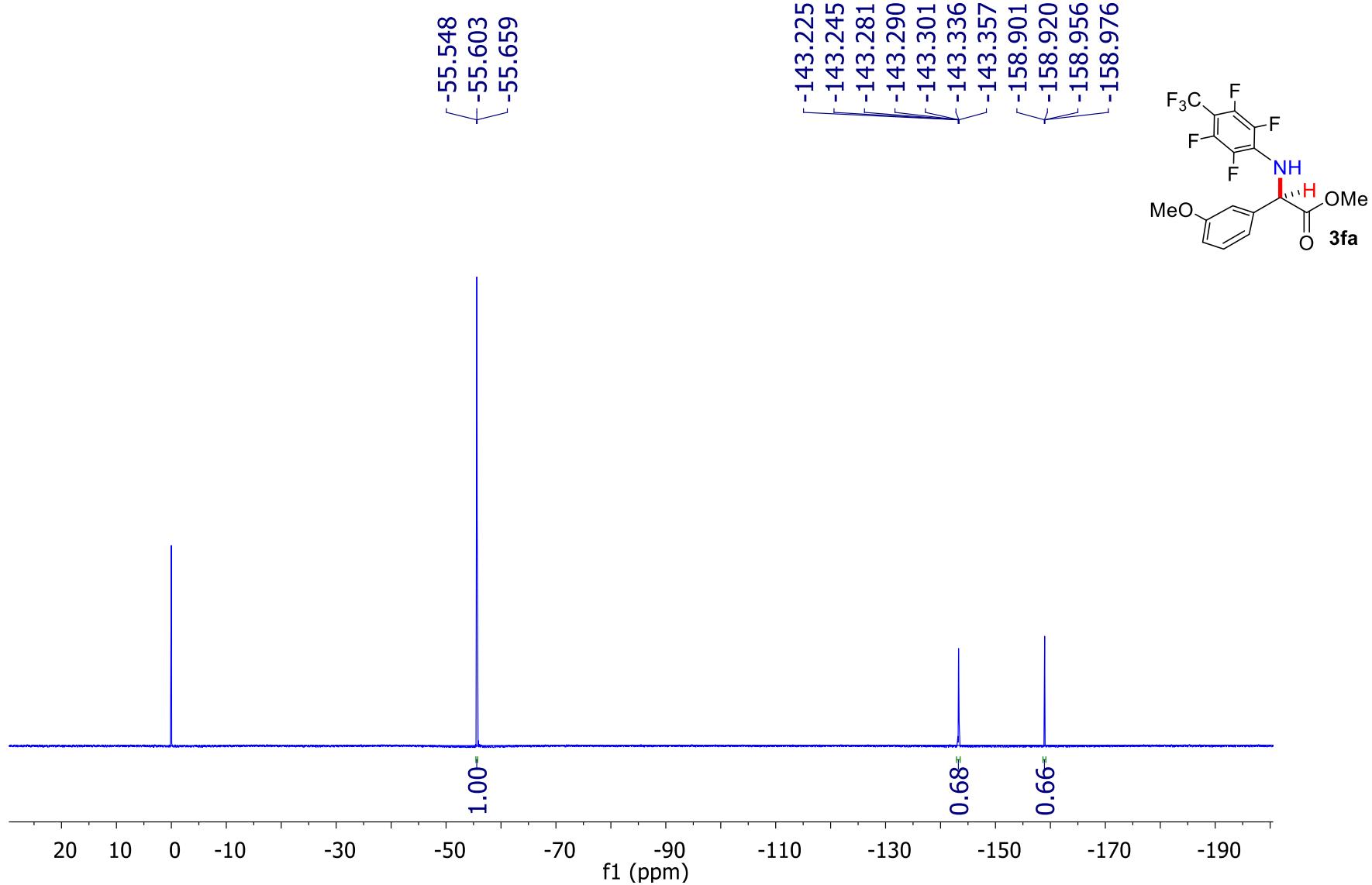


¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

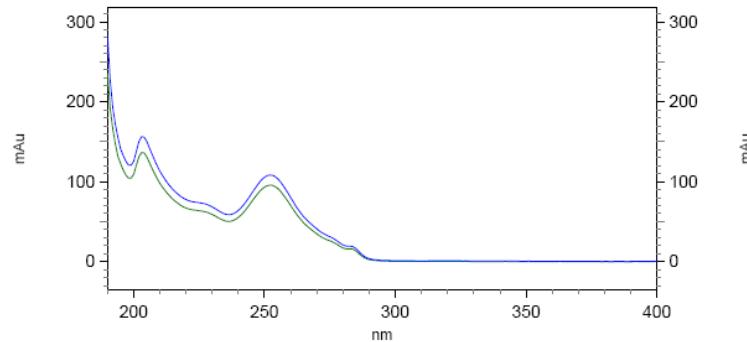
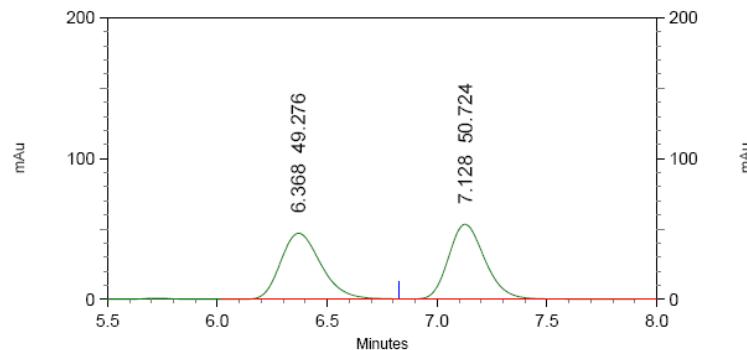


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

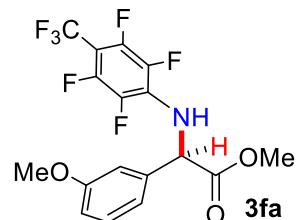
JLM-V-209-1-ADH-1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\shifatest_2,5-dimehoxy.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-209-1-ADH1%1ML



7: 251 nm, 4 nm

Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		6.368	49.276
2		7.128	50.724
Totals			100.000

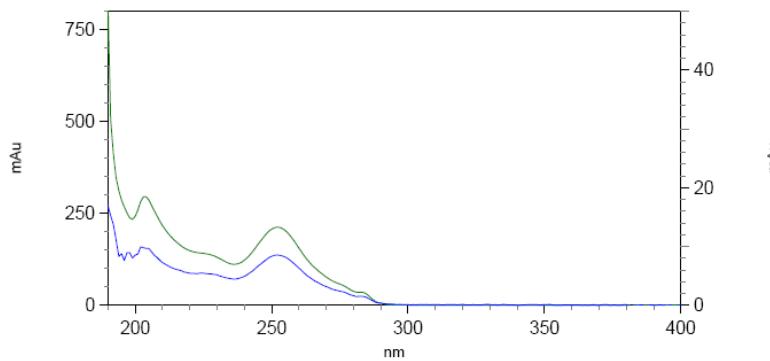
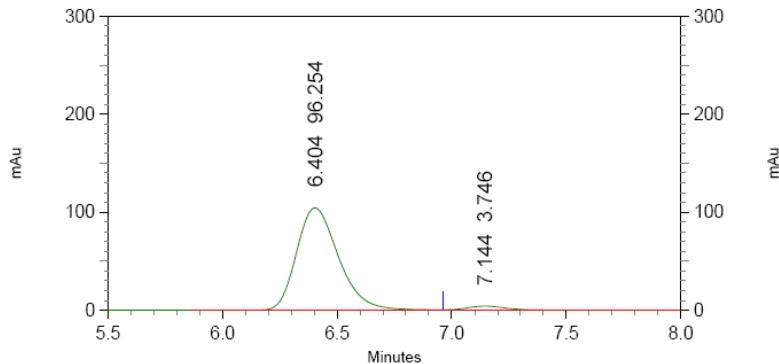


HPLC

JLM-V-209-2-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\shifatest_2,5-dimehoxy.met

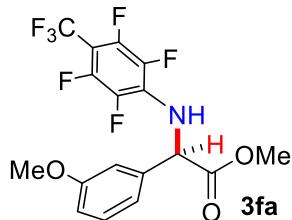
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-209-2-ADH1%1ML



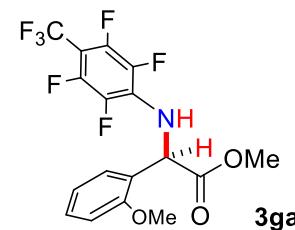
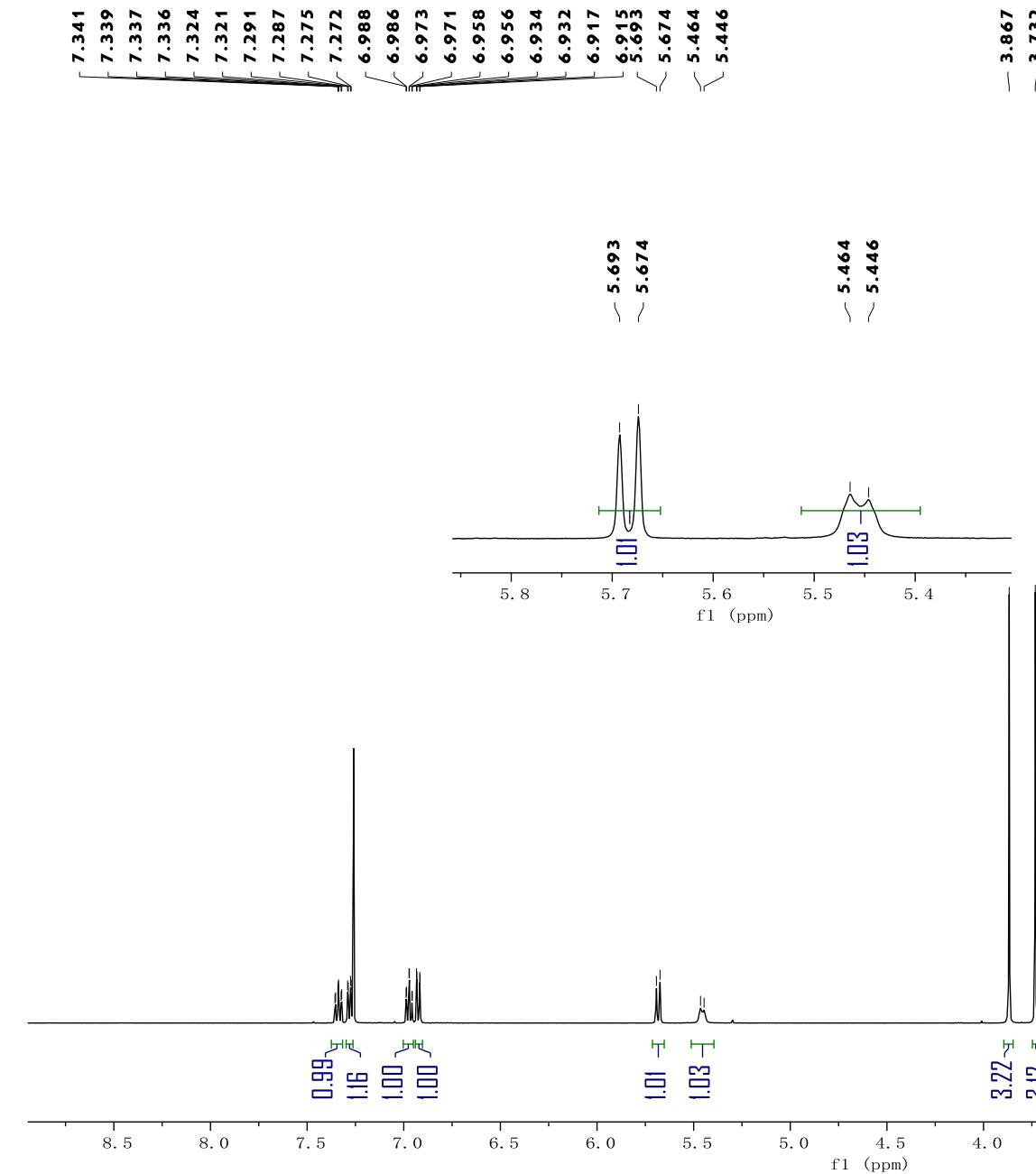
7: 251 nm, 4 nm

Results

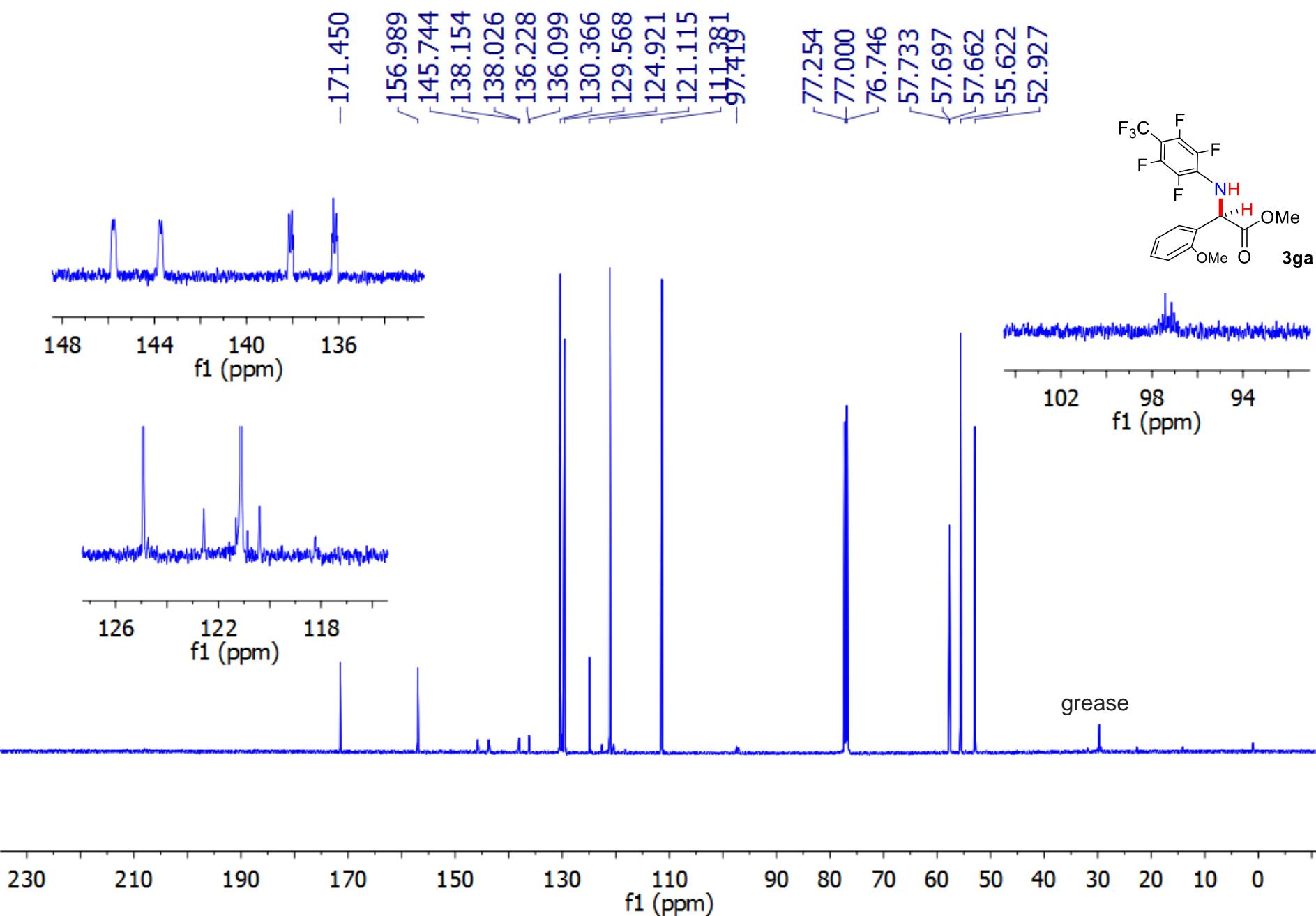
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		6.404	96.254
2		7.144	3.746
Totals			100.000



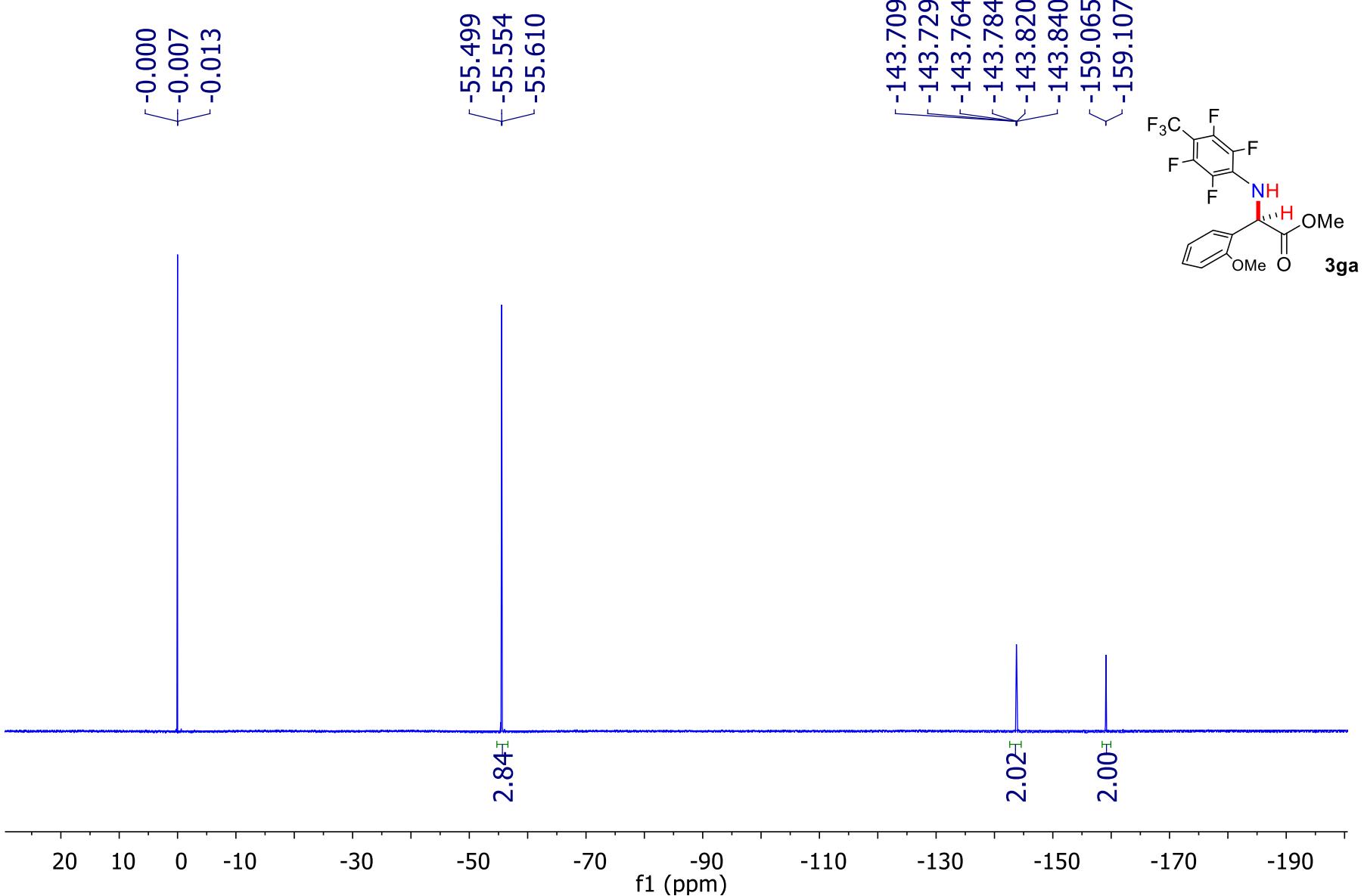
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

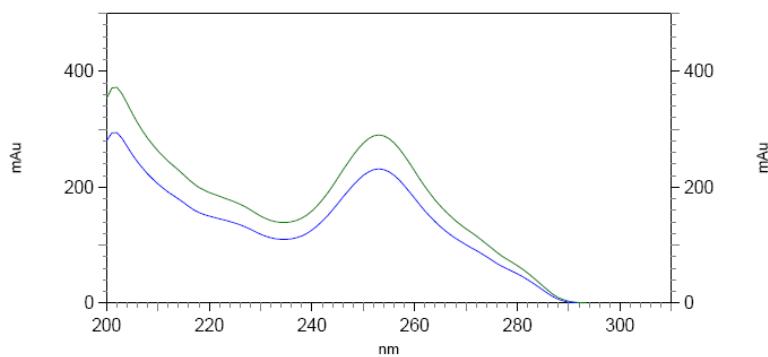
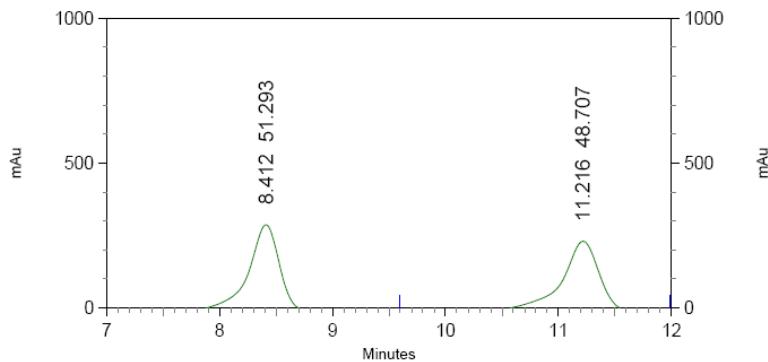


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-II-207-1-Whelk-0.5@-1mL
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-II-207-1-Whelk-0.5 @1ml

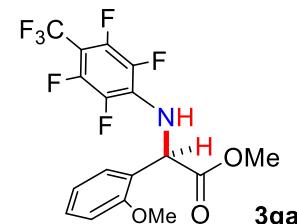


4: 254 nm, 4 nm

Results

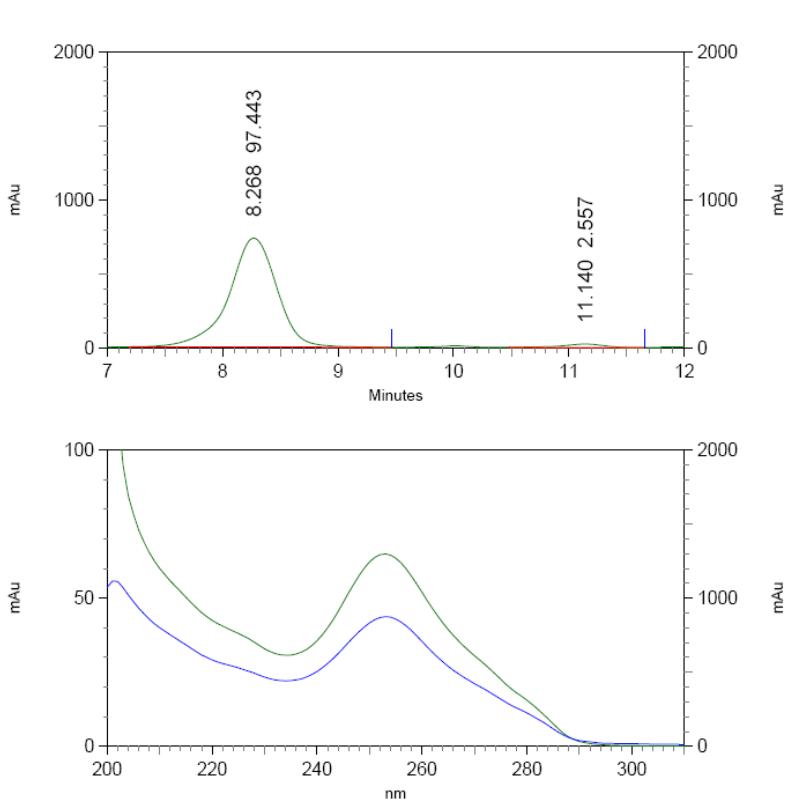
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	8.412	51.293	1
	11.216	48.707	2

Totals	100.000	
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HPLC

JLM-V-198-1-WHELK-0.5@-1mL
 C:\EZstart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
 E:\JLM-V-198-1-WHELK0.5@1ml



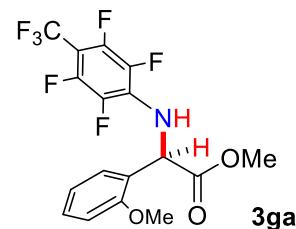
4: 284 nm, 4 nm

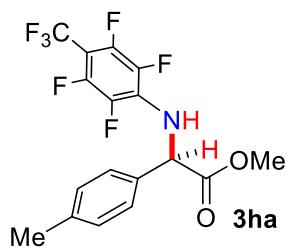
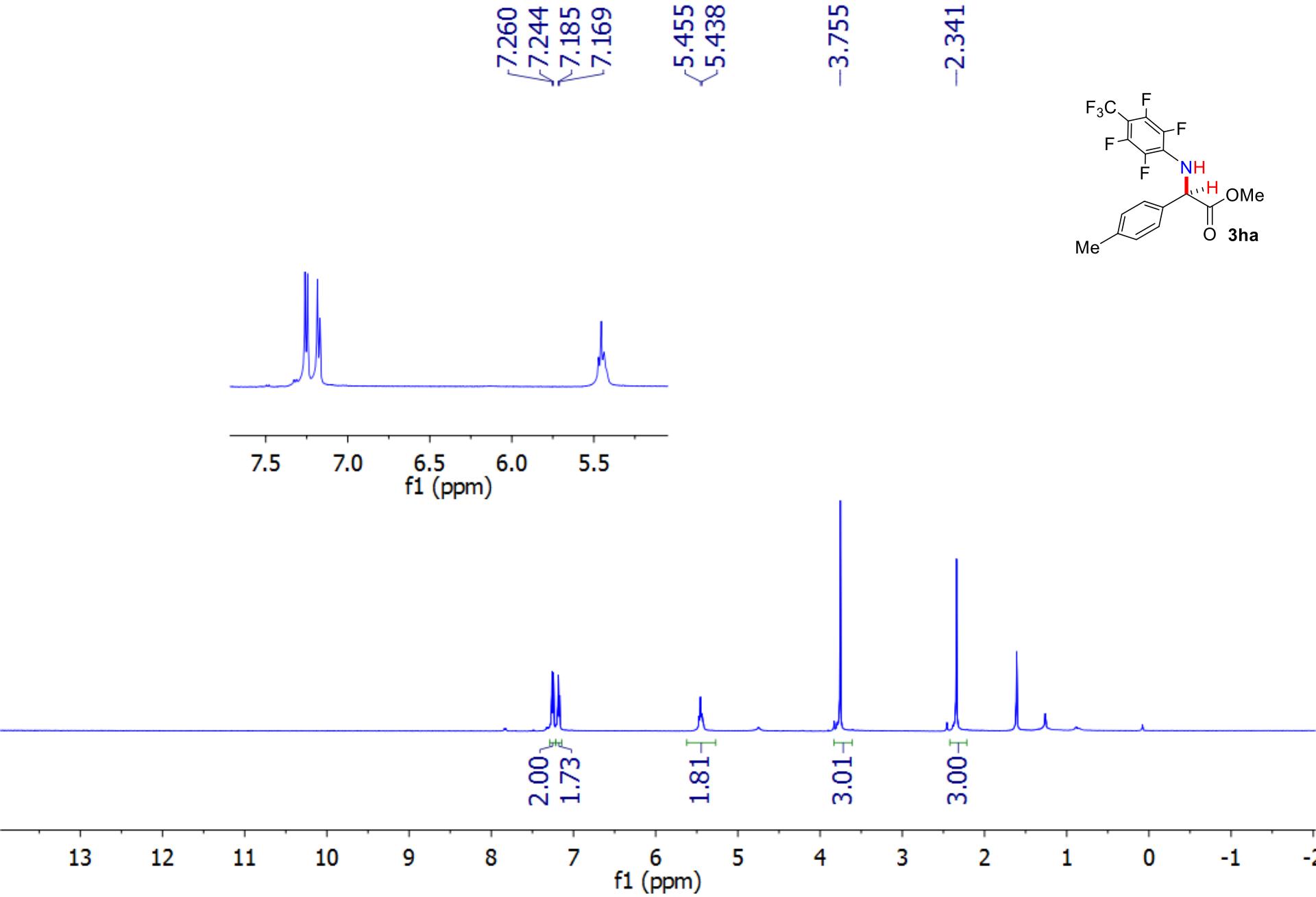
Results

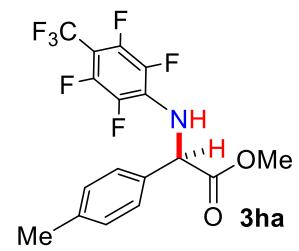
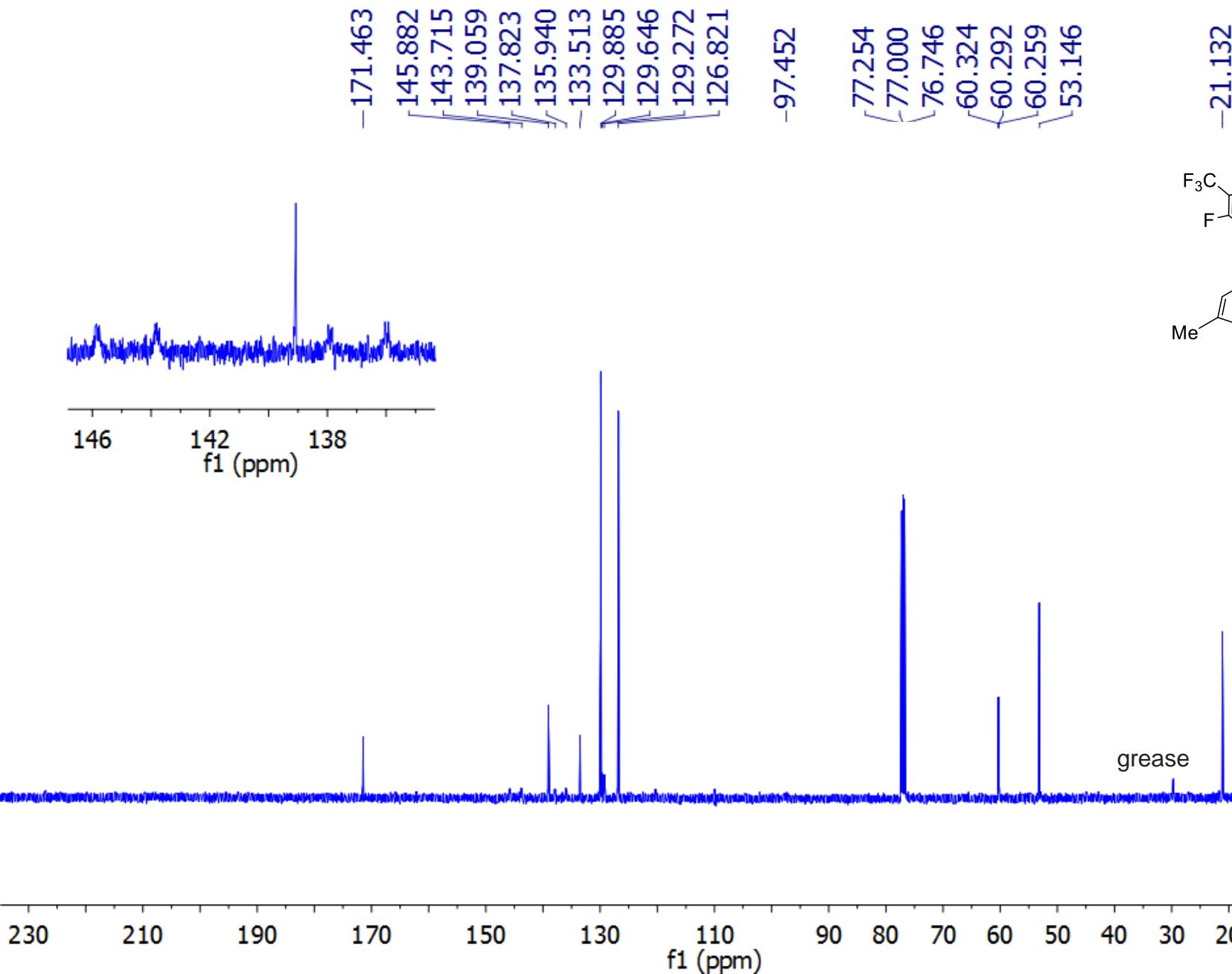
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	8.268	97.443	1
	11.140	2.557	2

Totals

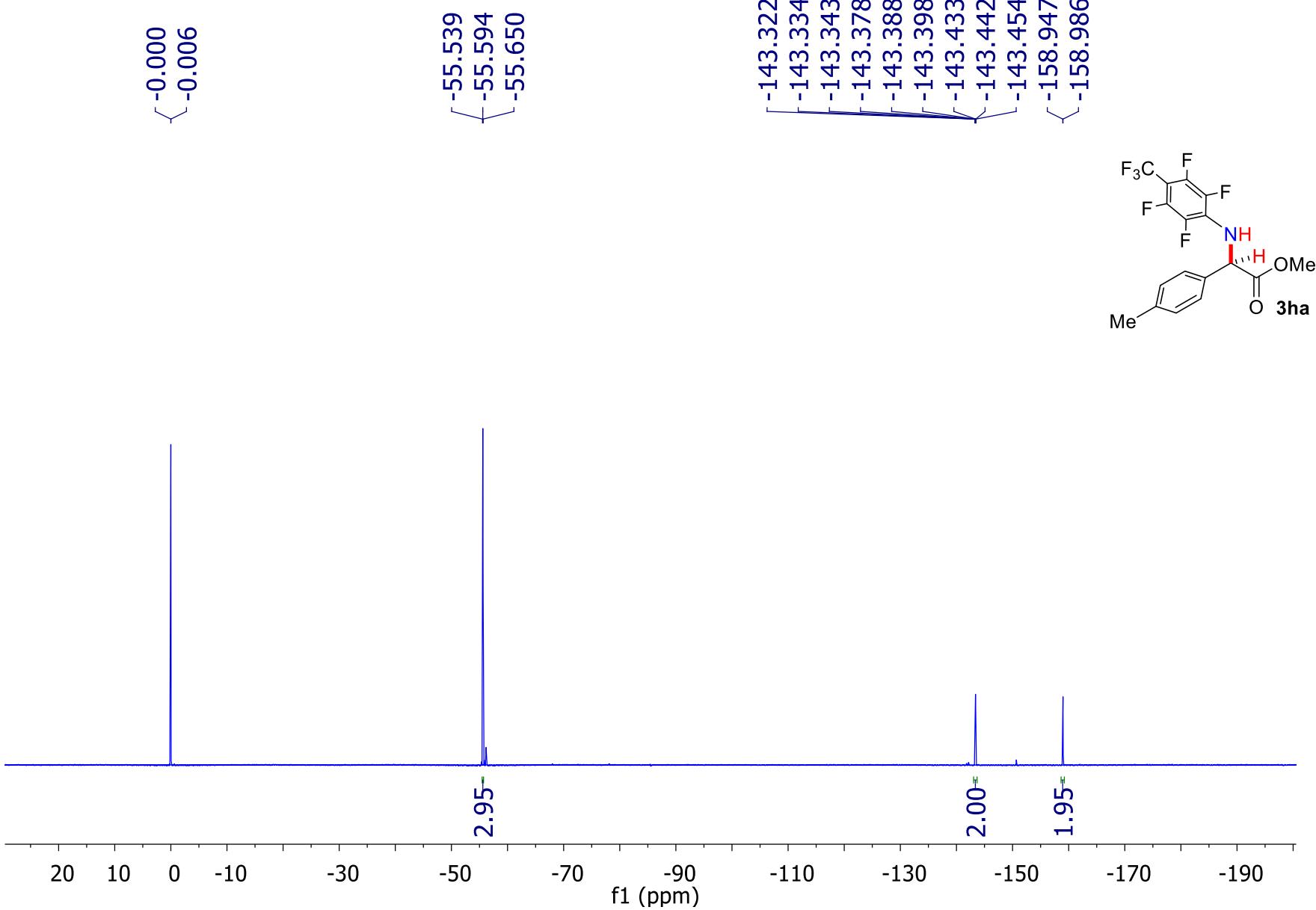
100.000



¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR



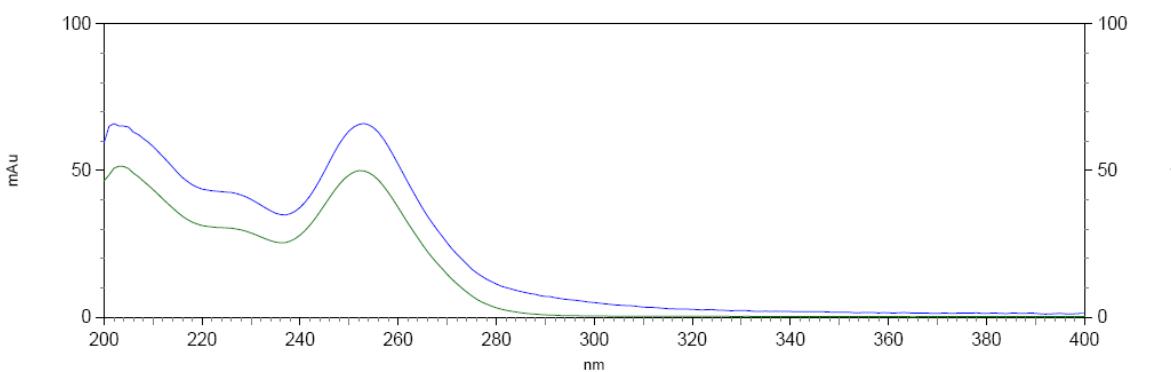
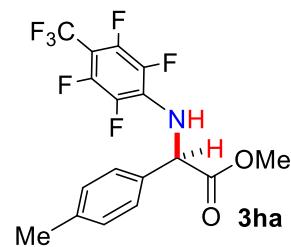
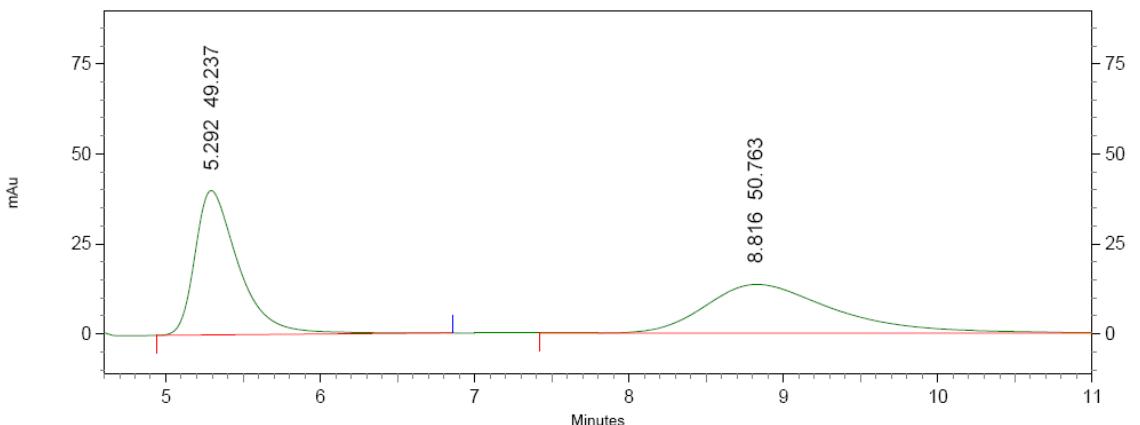
HPLC

JLM-V-222-1a-OJH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-222-1a-OJH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met

AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min

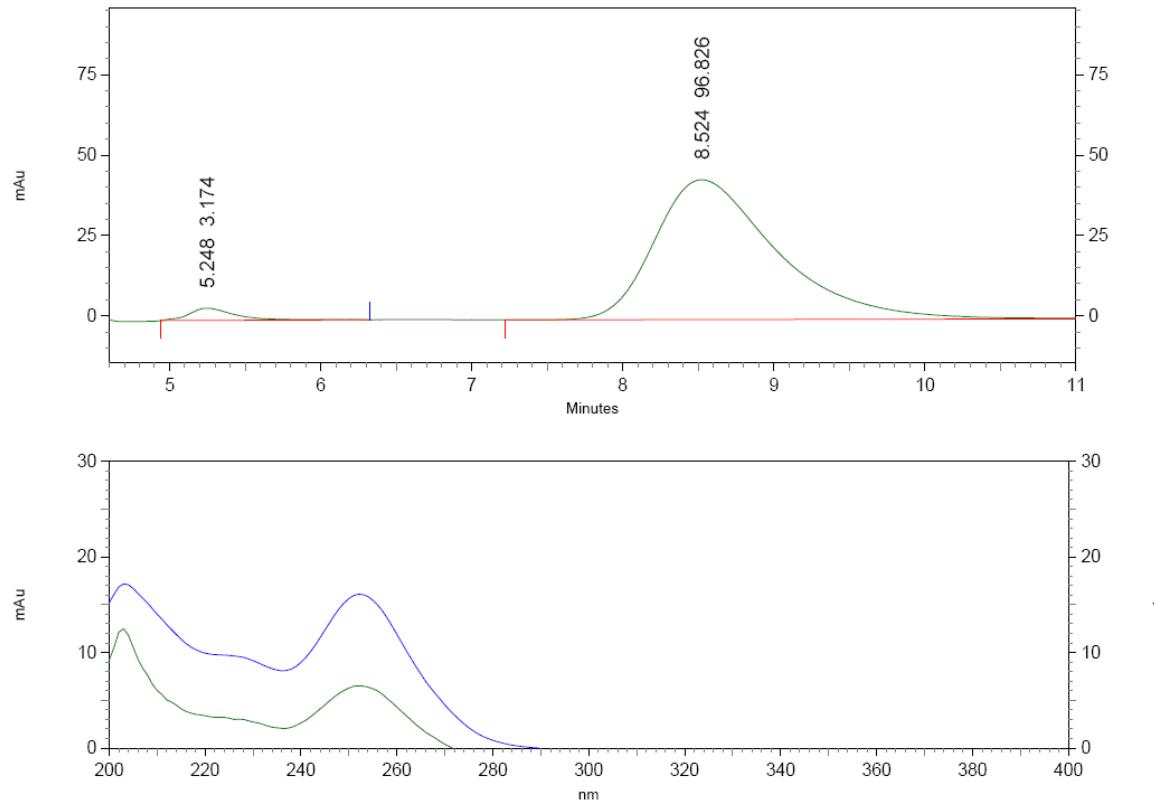


4: 259 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	5.292	49.237
2	8.816	50.763
Totals		100.000

HPLC

JLM-V-222-2-OJH-1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-222-2-OJH-1%1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met
AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



4: 259 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	5.248	3.174
2	8.524	96.826

Totals	100.000
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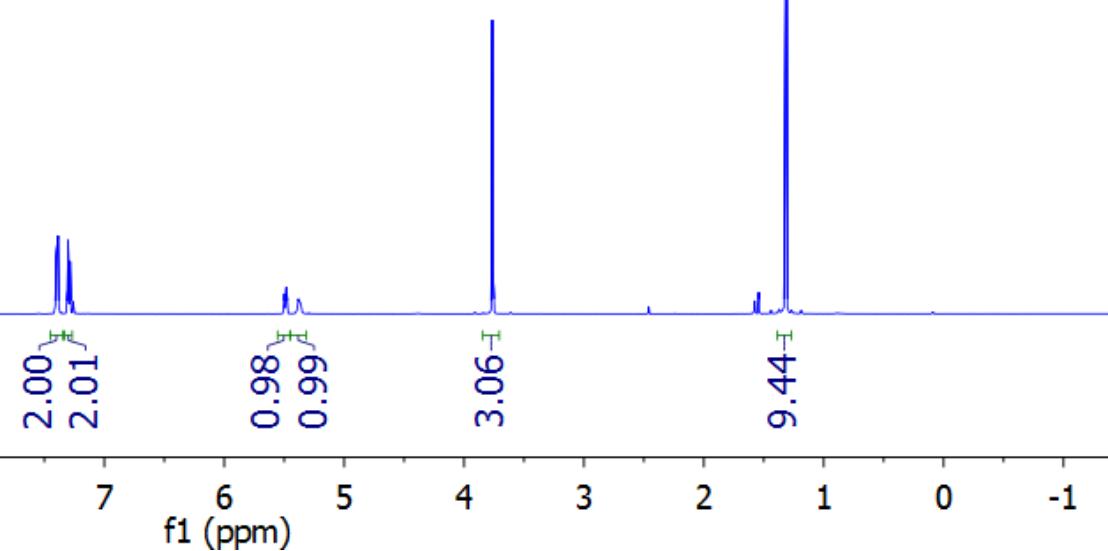
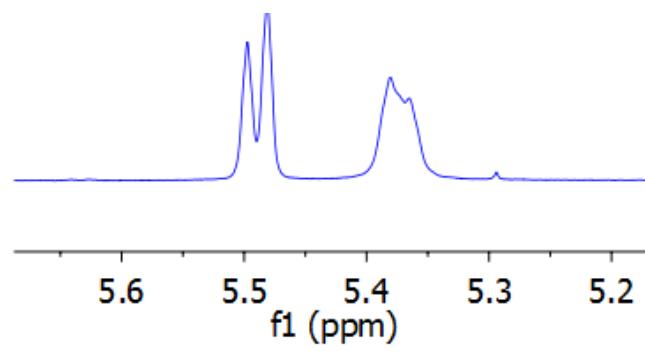
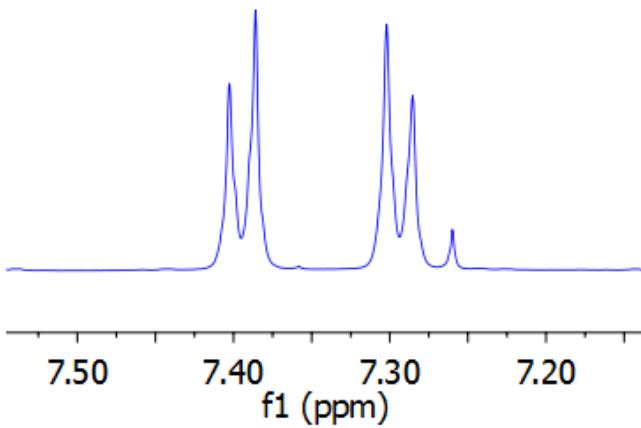
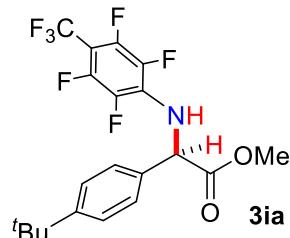
¹H NMR

7.403
7.386
7.302
7.285
7.260

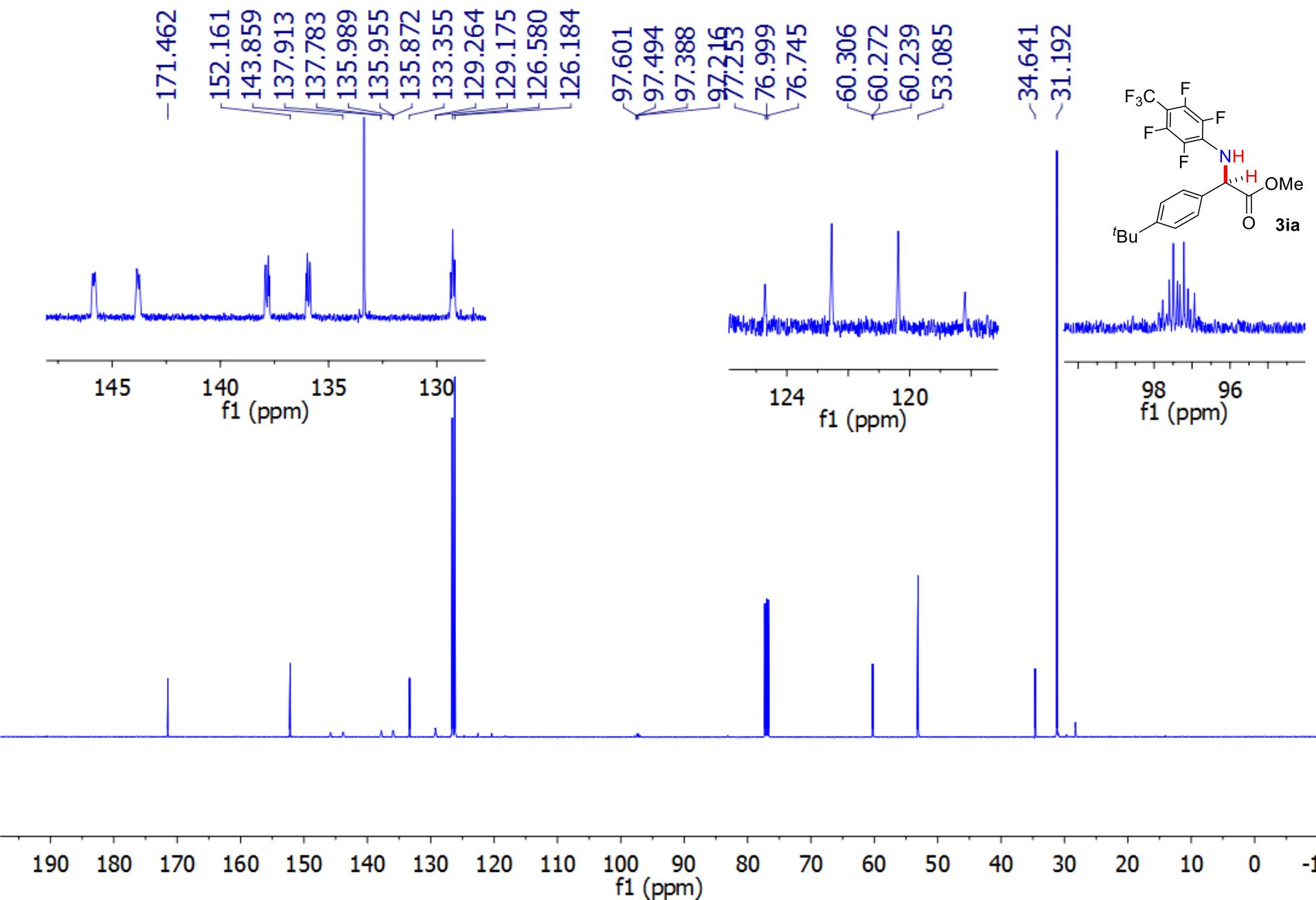
5.497
5.481
5.381
5.365

-3.762

-1.315



¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

0.007
0.000

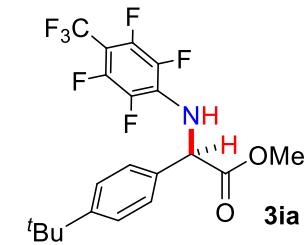
-55.491
-55.547
-55.602

-143.375
-143.410
-143.431
-143.466
-159.138
-159.177

3.04

2.07

2.00



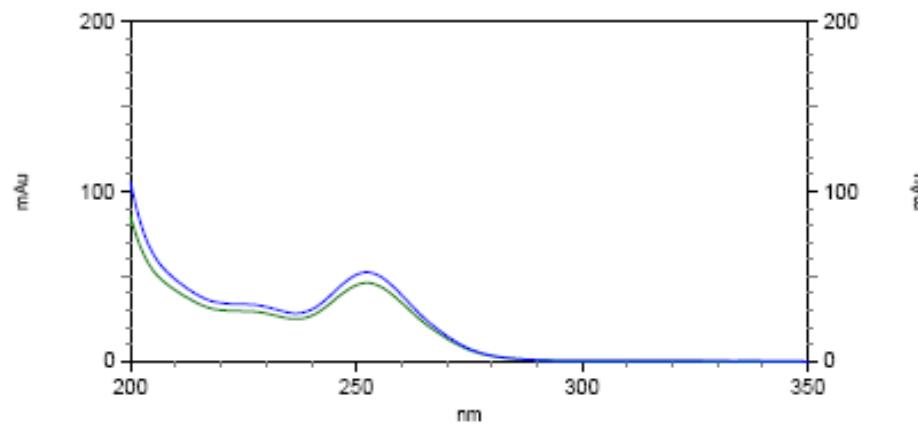
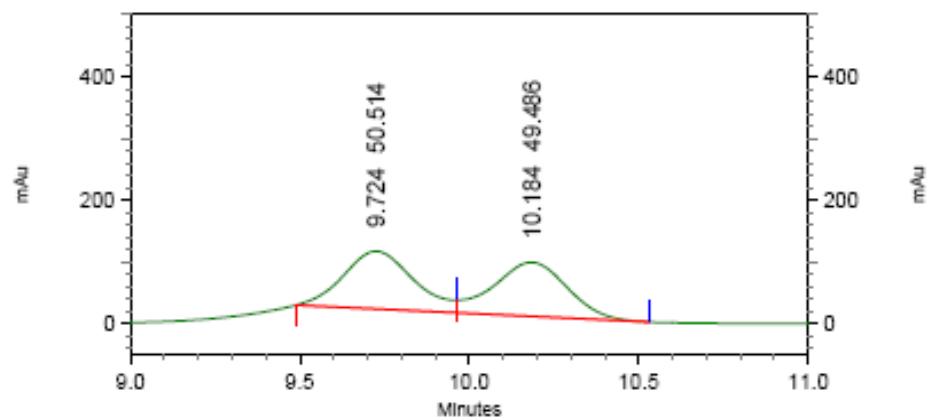
20 10 0 -10 -30 -50 -70 -90 -110 -130 -150 -170 -190
f1 (ppm)

JLM-V-194-1C-welk-0%0.8ML

HPLC

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\LK-20%-0.8-90min.met

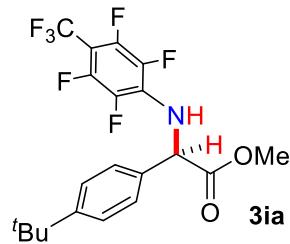
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-194-1C-welk-0%0.8ML



2: 252 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	9.724	50.514	1
	10.184	49.486	2
Totals			100.000

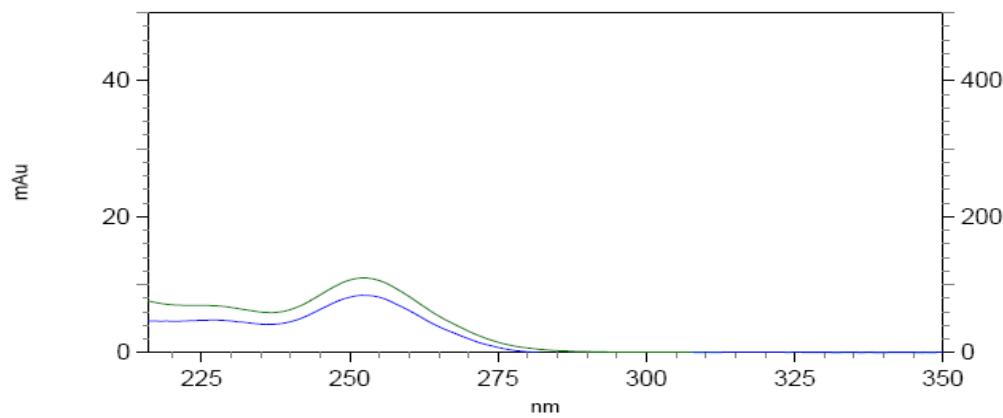
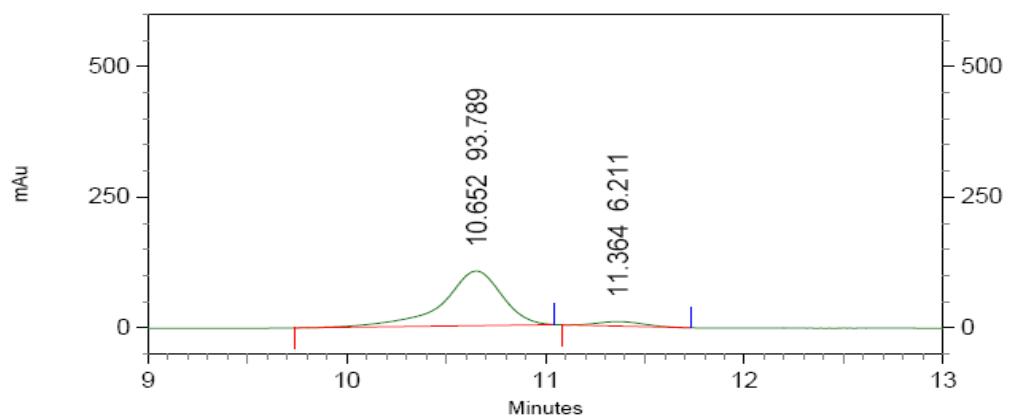


HPLC

JLM-V-194-2-whelk-0%0.8ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\LK-20%-0.8-90min.met

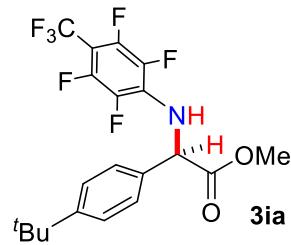
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-194-2-whelk-0%0.8ML



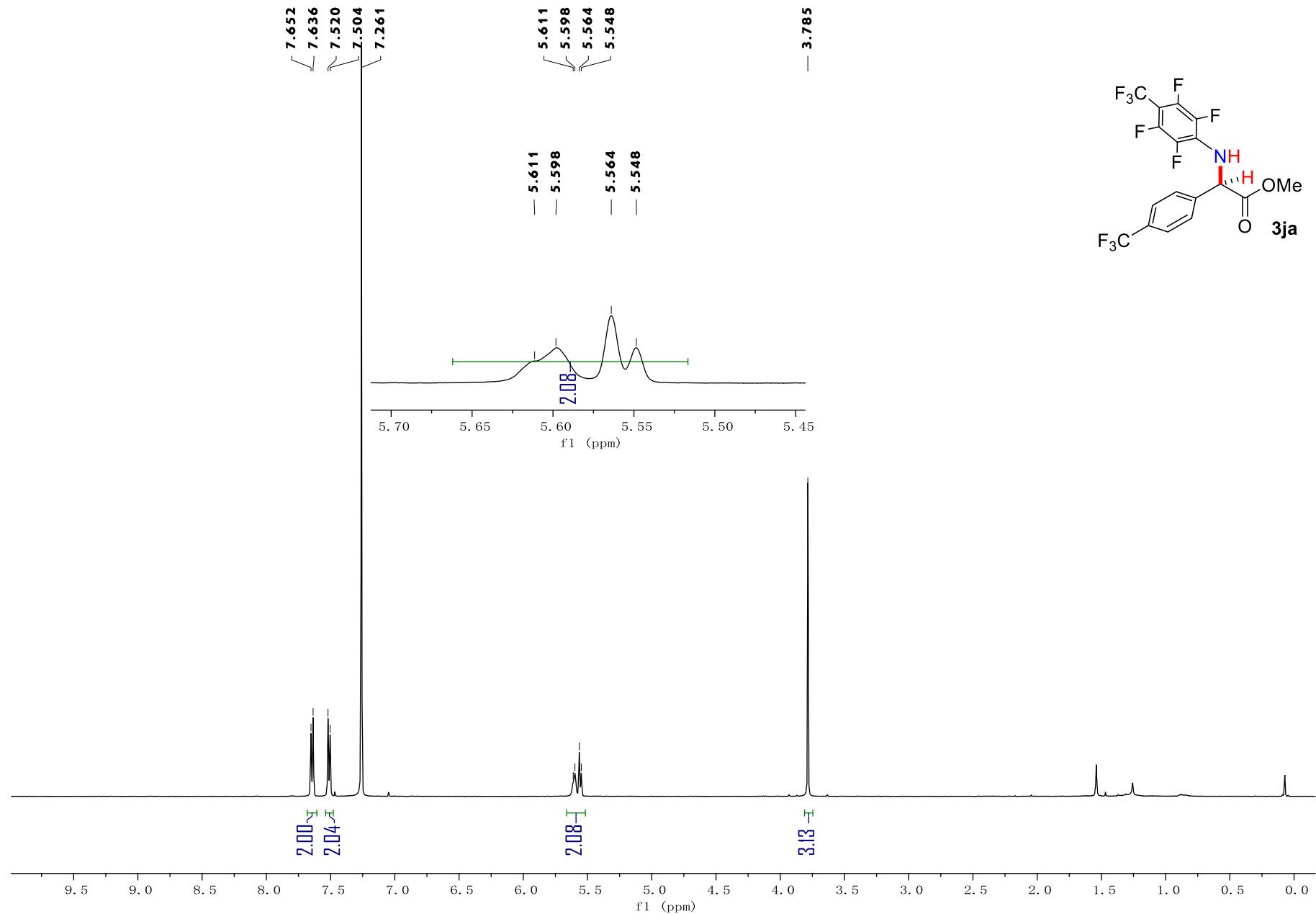
2: 253 nm, 4 nm

Results

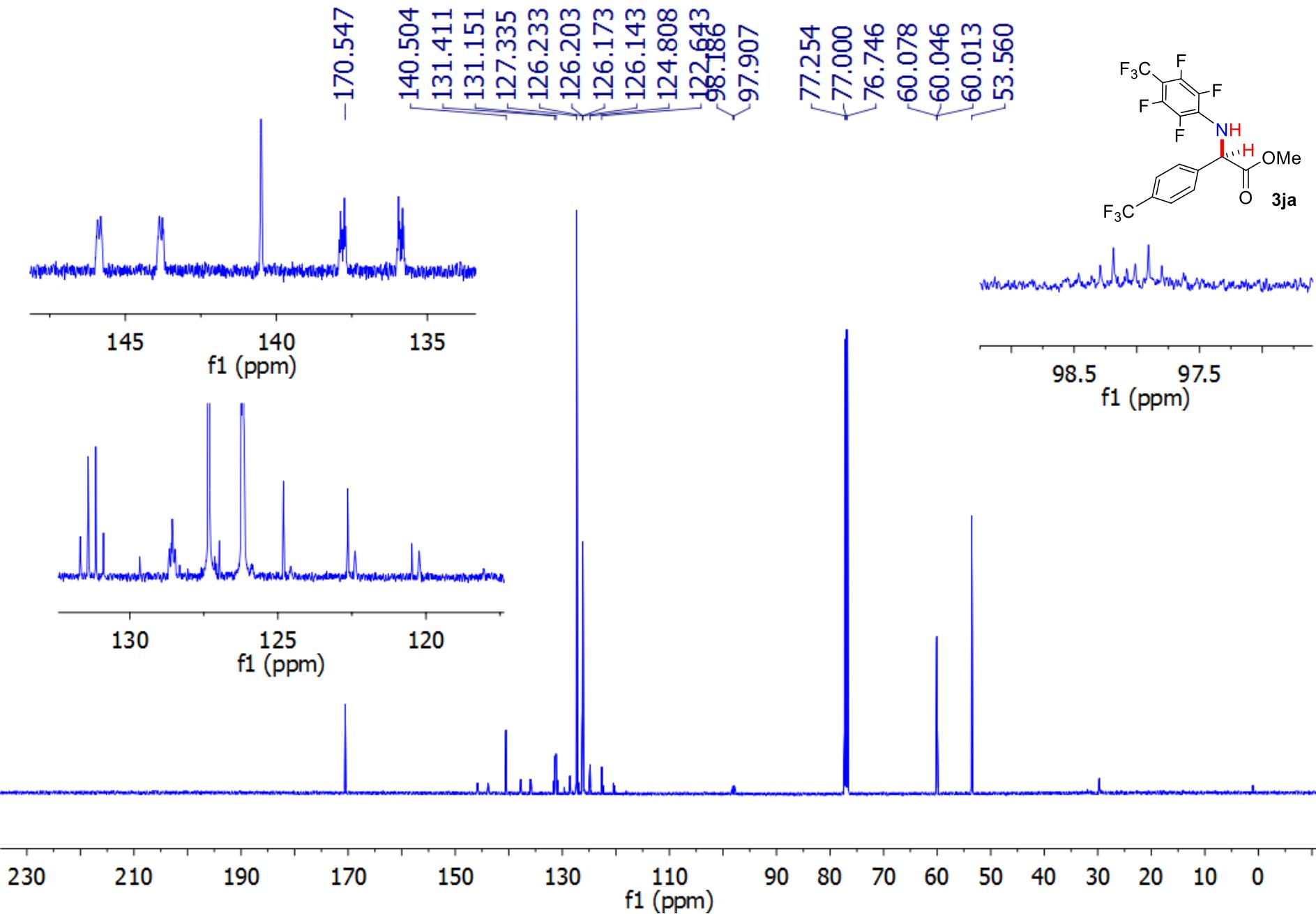
Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	10.652	93.789	1
	11.364	6.211	2
Totals			100.000



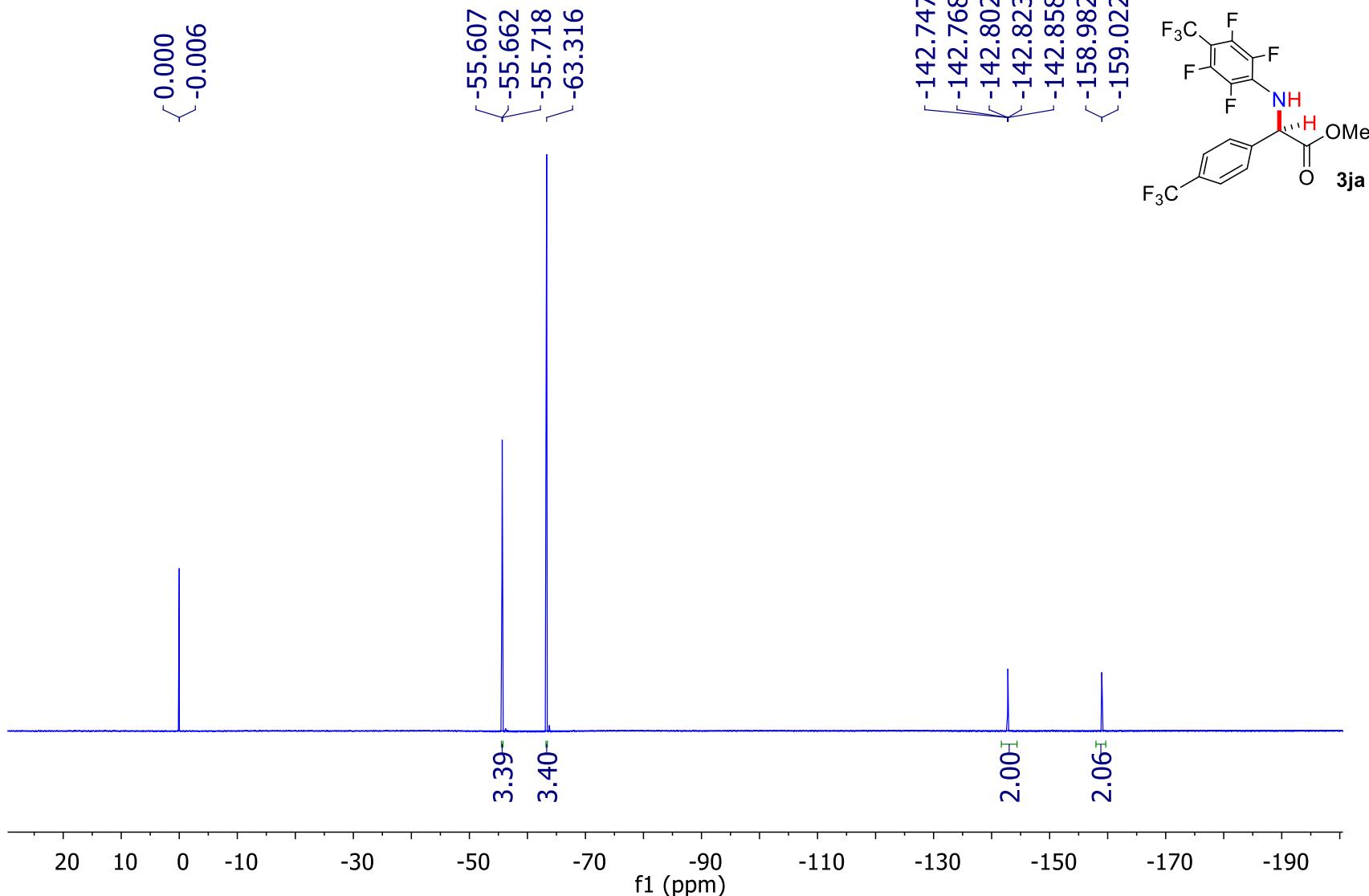
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

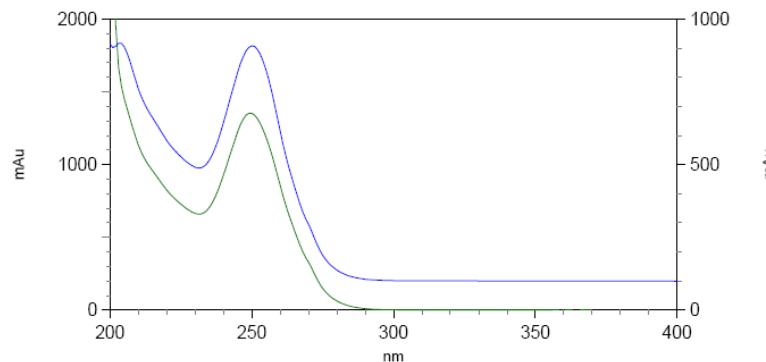
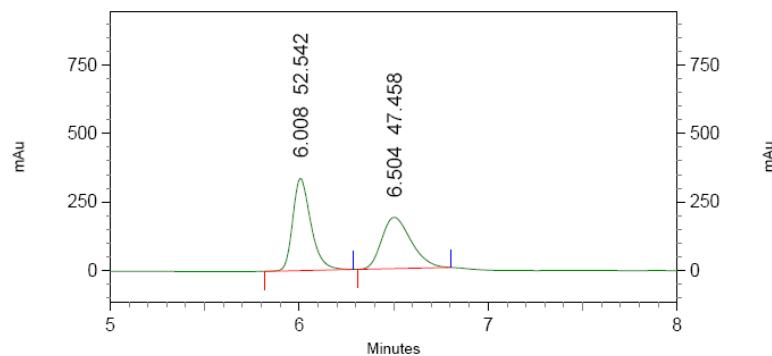


HPLC

JLM-V-195-1-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JTL-3%-ADH1ml.met

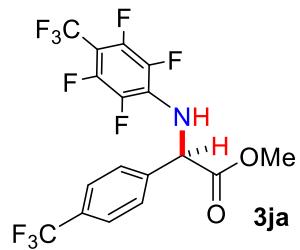
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-195-1-ADH1%1ML



3: 220 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	6.008	52.542	1
	6.504	47.458	2
Totals		100.000	

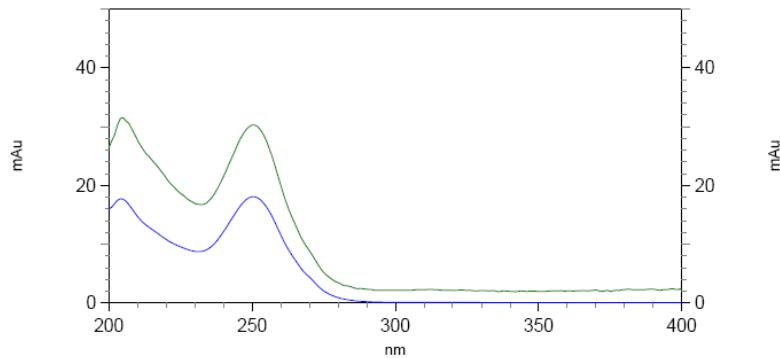
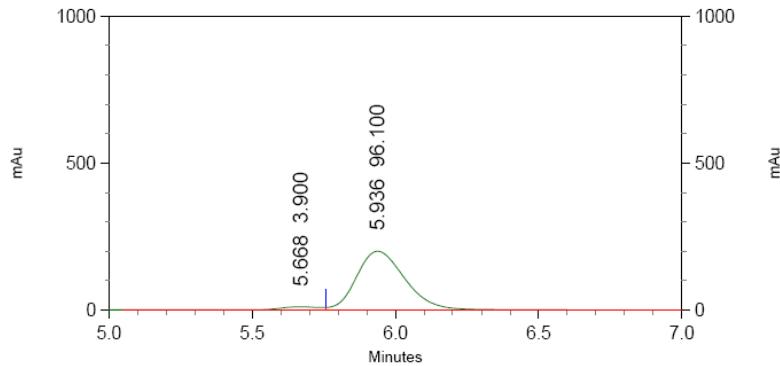


HPLC

JLM-V-204-1A-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\shifatest_2,5-dimehoxy.met

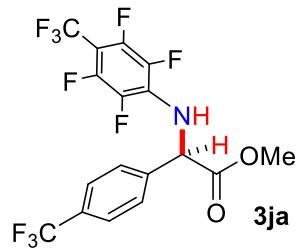
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-204-1A-ADH1%1ML

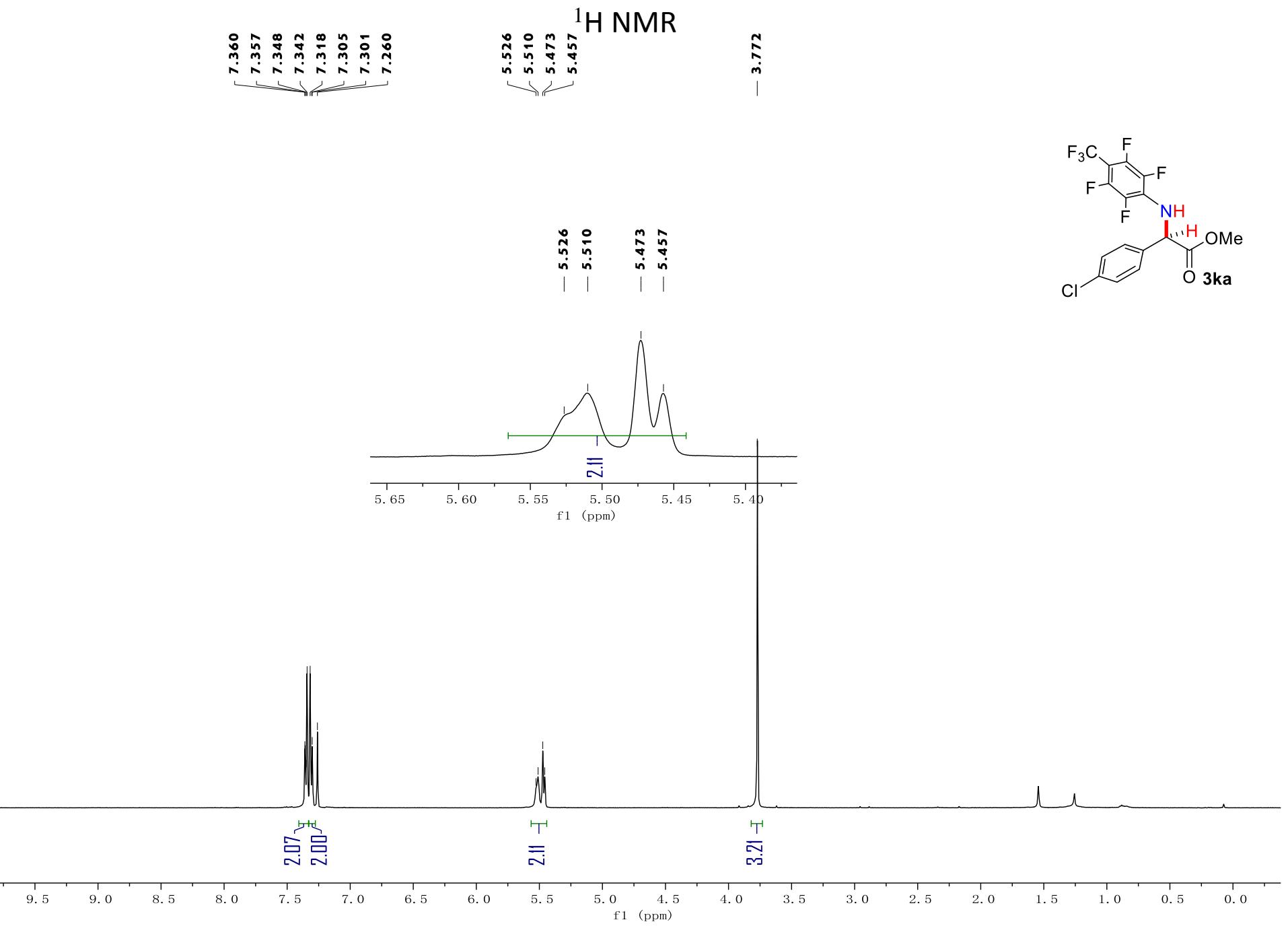


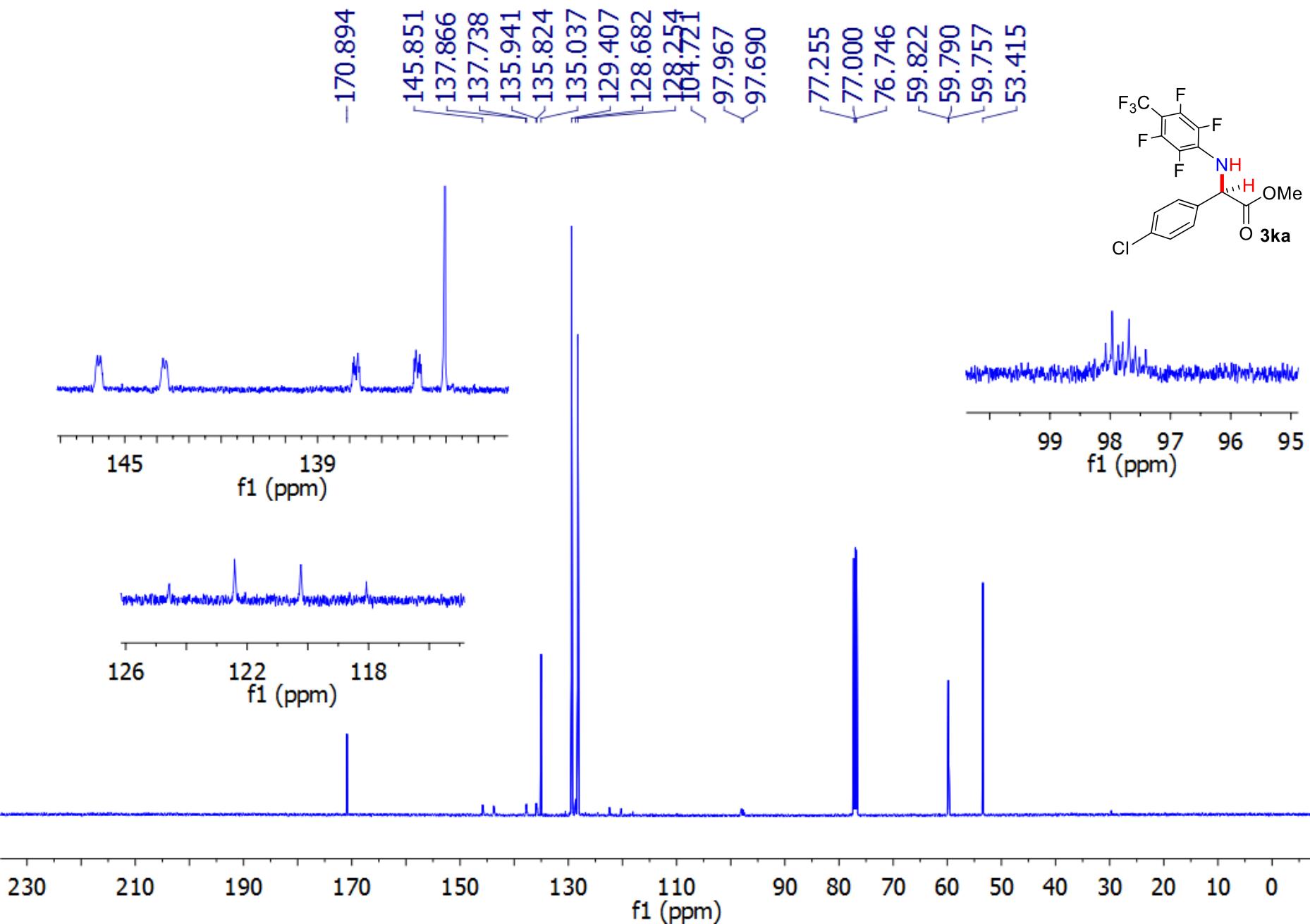
7: 251 nm, 4 nm

Results

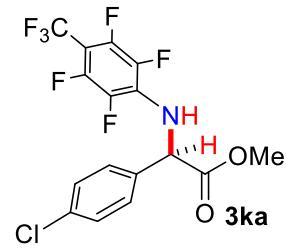
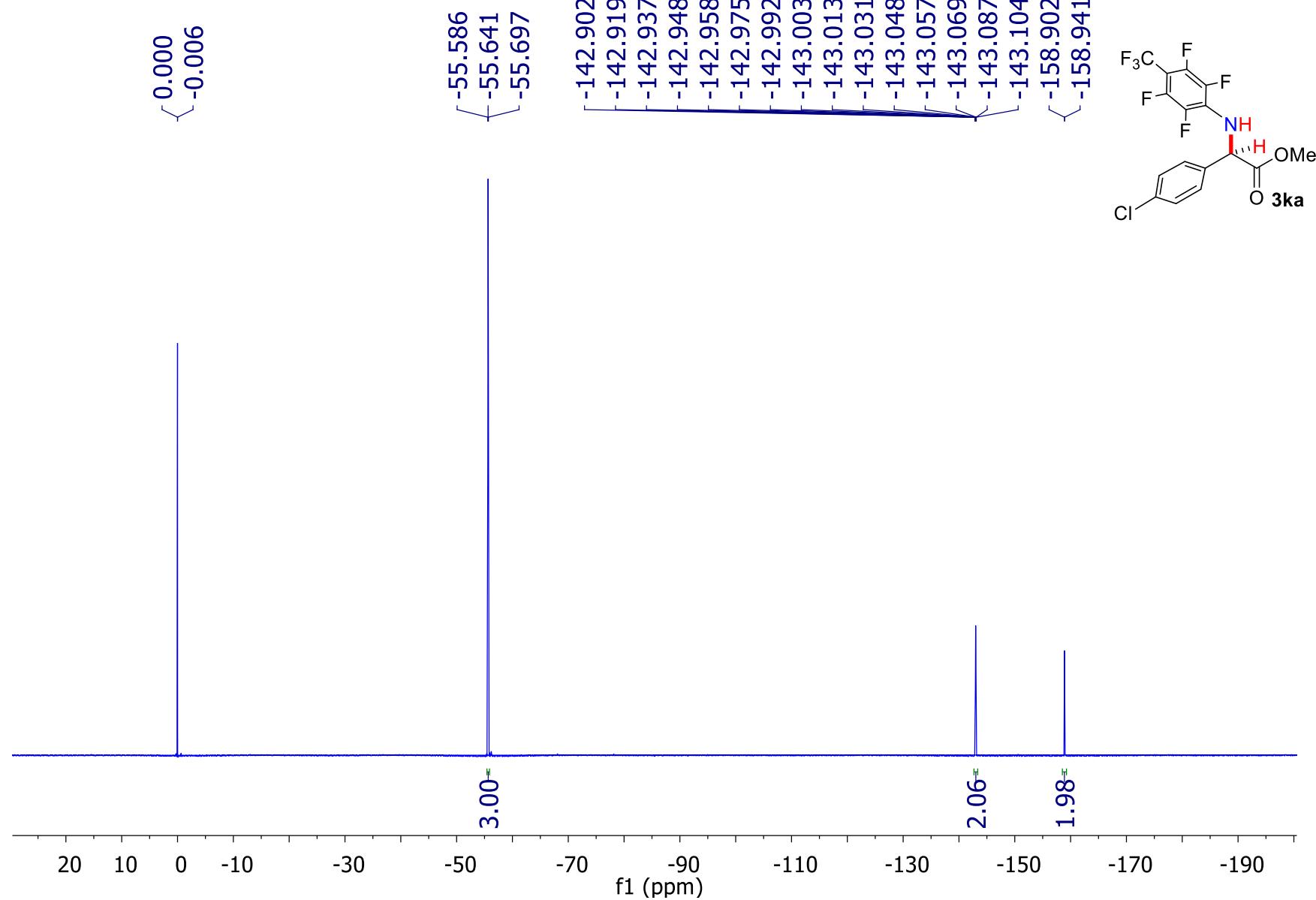
Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		5.668	3.900
2		5.936	96.100
Totals			100.000





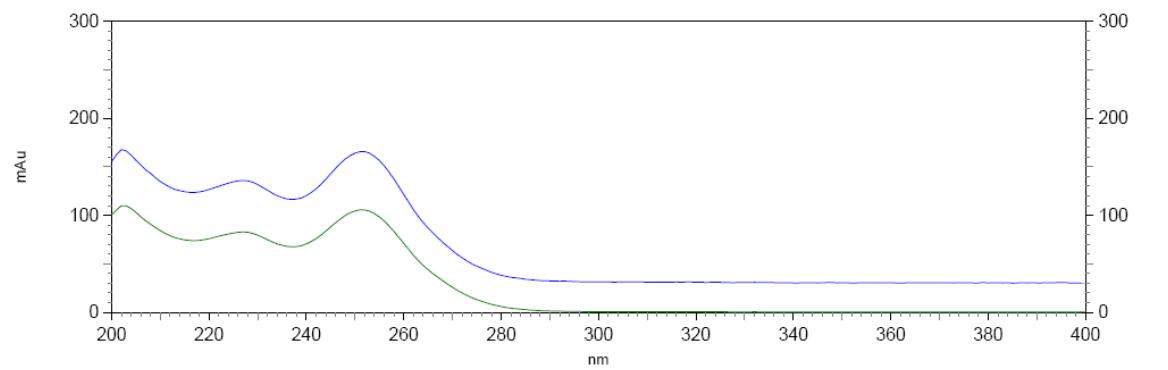
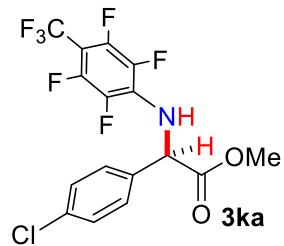
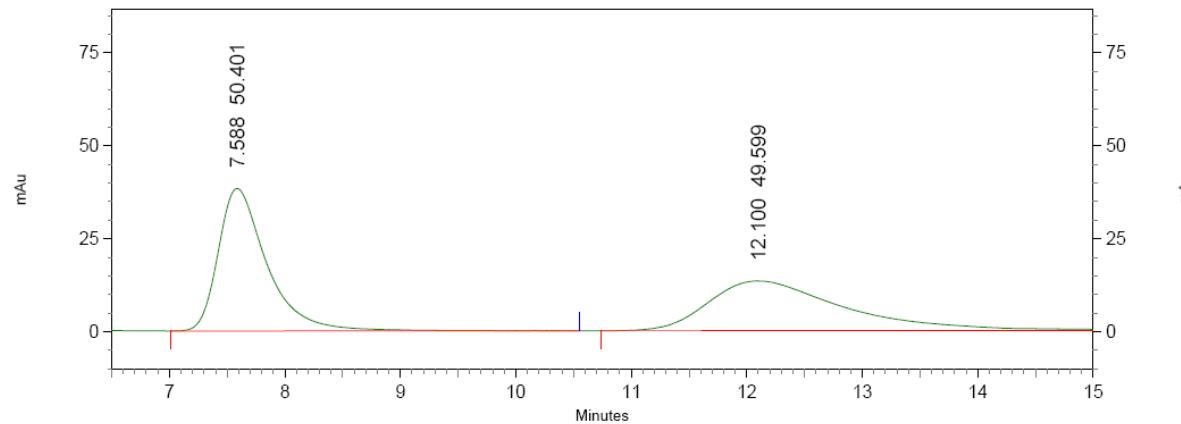
¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

JLM-V-223-1-OJH-1%1ML
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-223-1-OJH-1%1ML
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met
 AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



4: 259 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.588	50.401
2	12.100	49.599
Totals		100.000

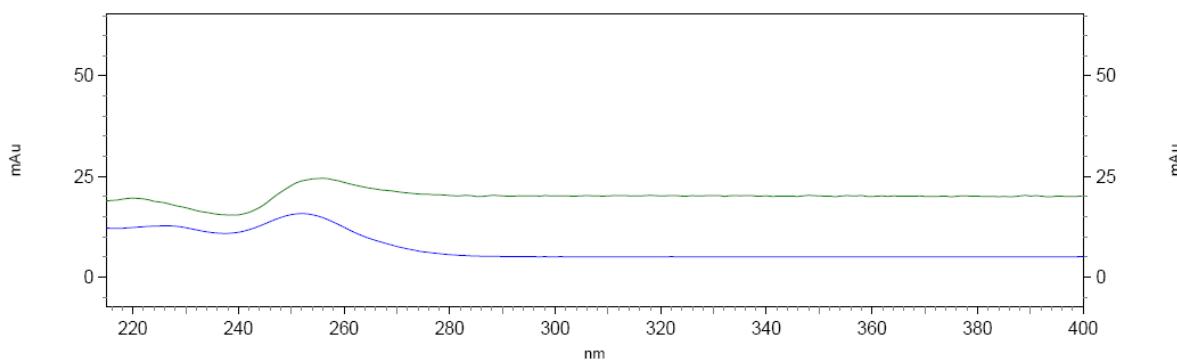
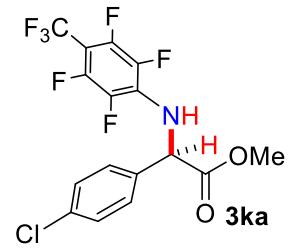
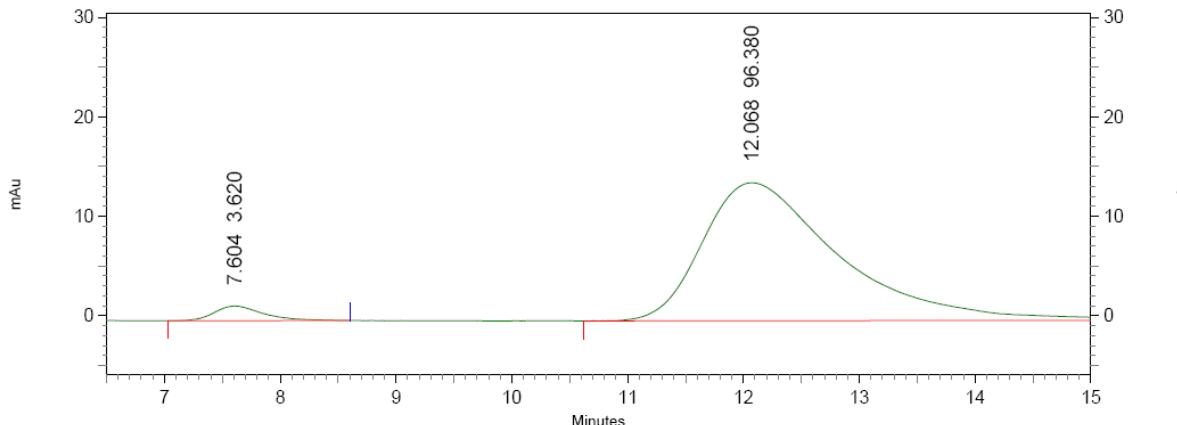
HPLC

JLM-V-223-2-OJH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-223-2-OJH-1%1ML

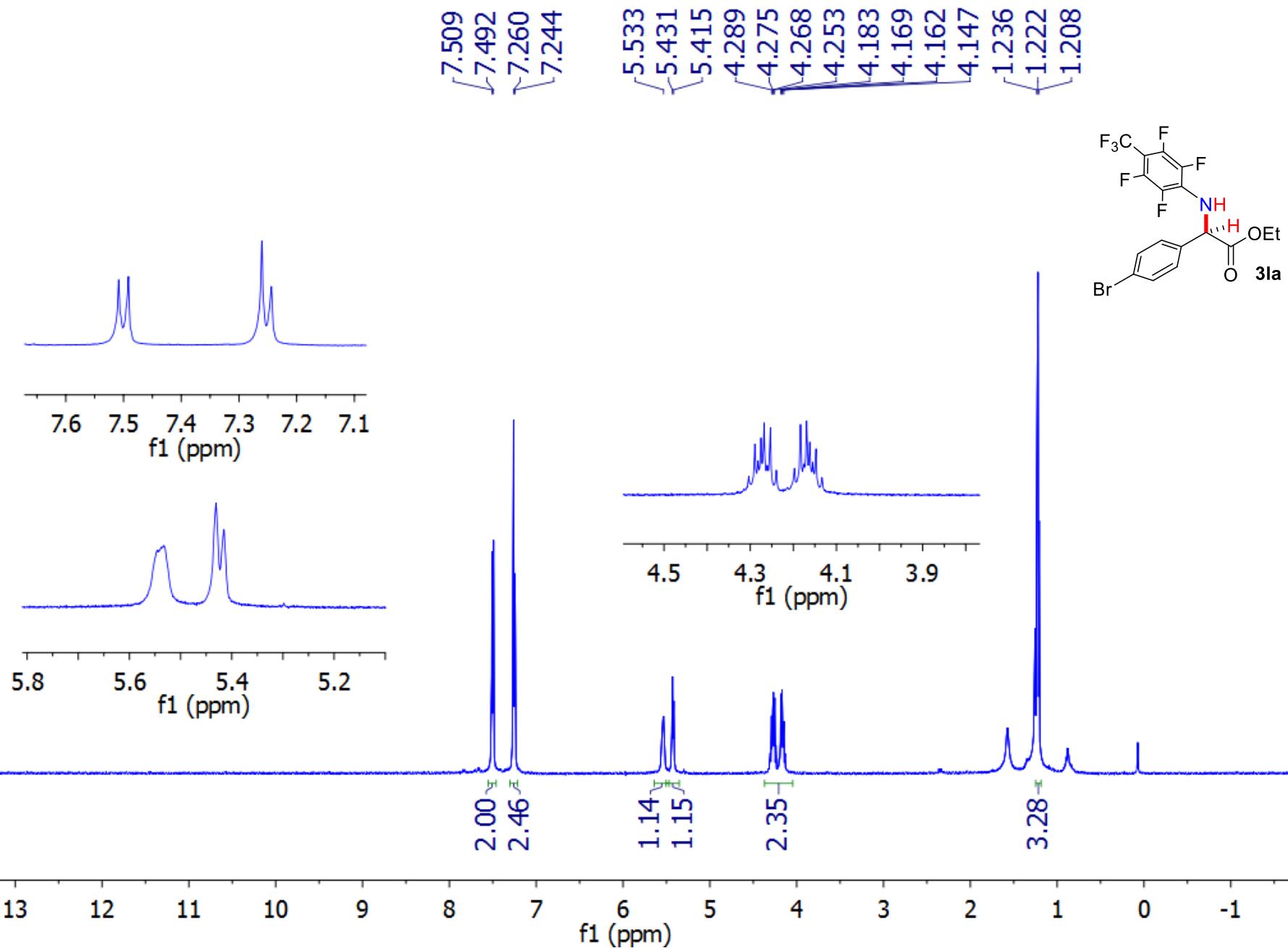
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\CQL-AD-H10%1.0ml60min.met

AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min

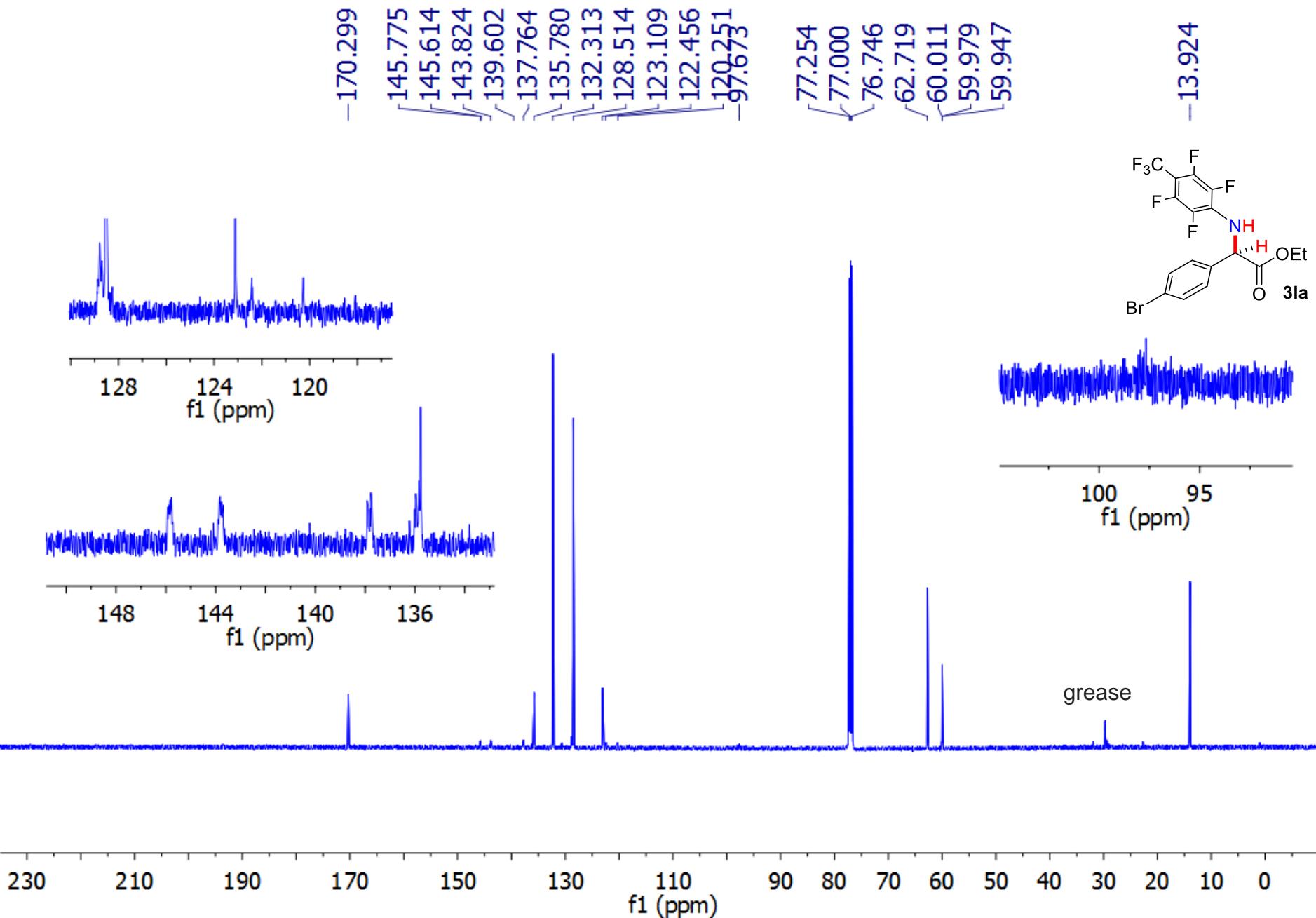


4: 259 nm, 4 nm Results

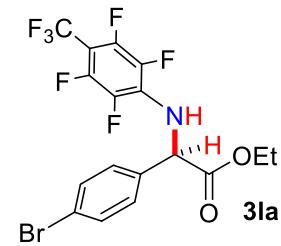
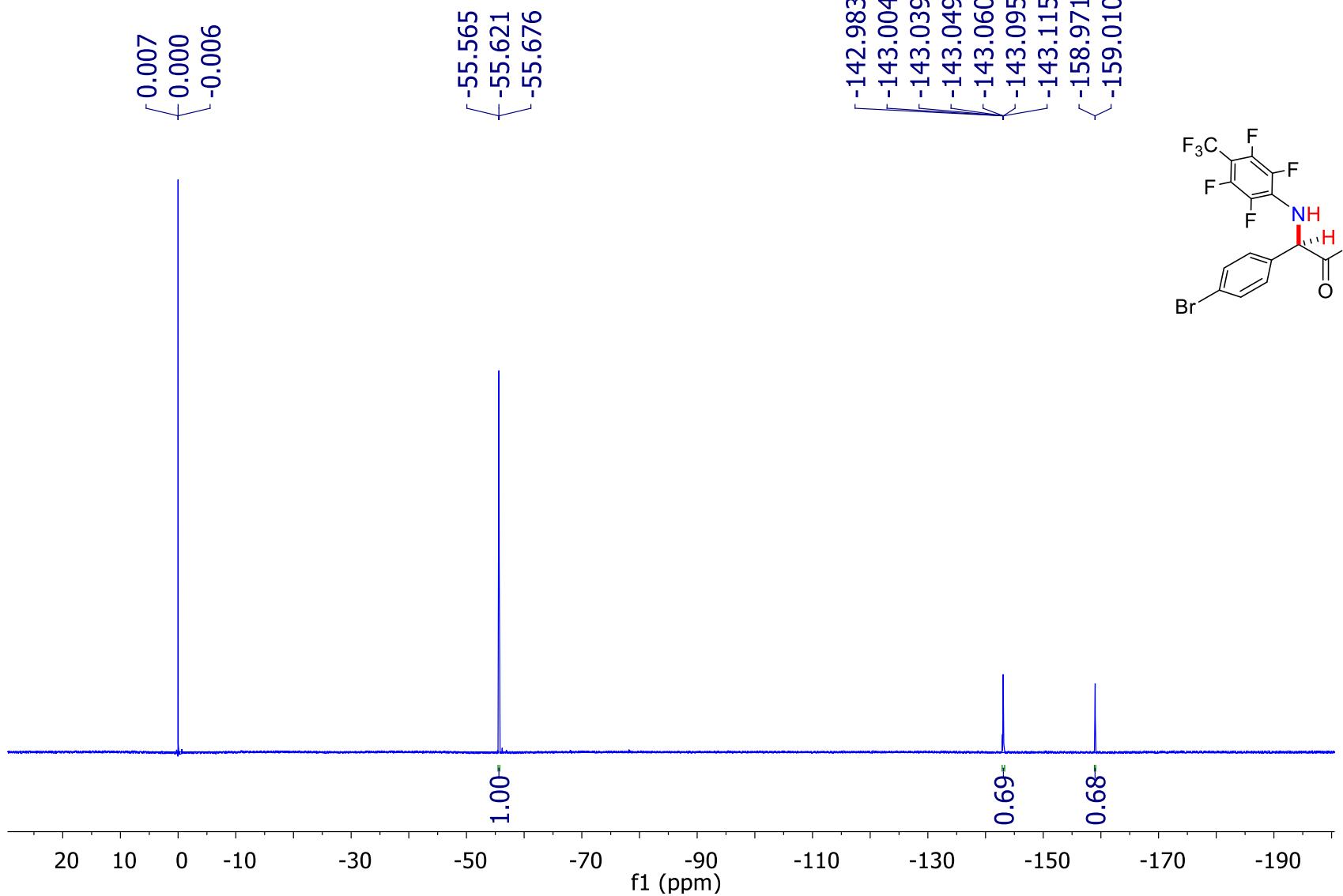
Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.604	3.620
2	12.068	96.380
Totals		100.000

¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

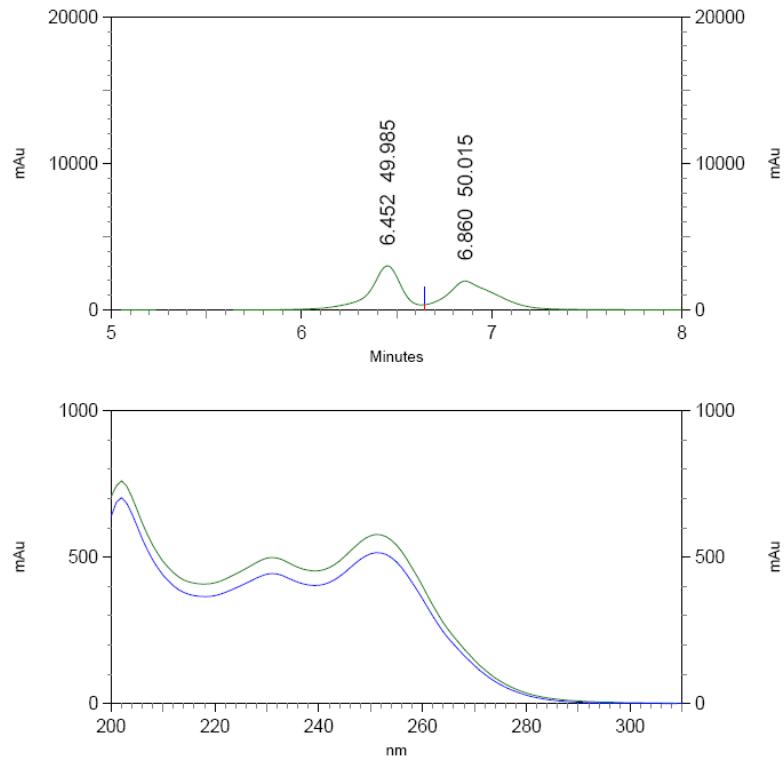


¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

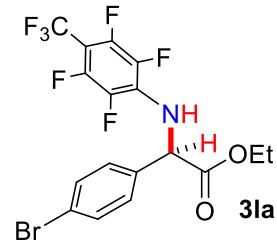
JLM-III-1-1-Whelk-0.5@-1mL
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-III-1-1-Whelk-0.5 @1ml



4: 254 nm, 4 nm

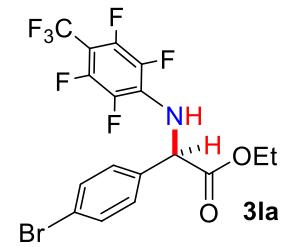
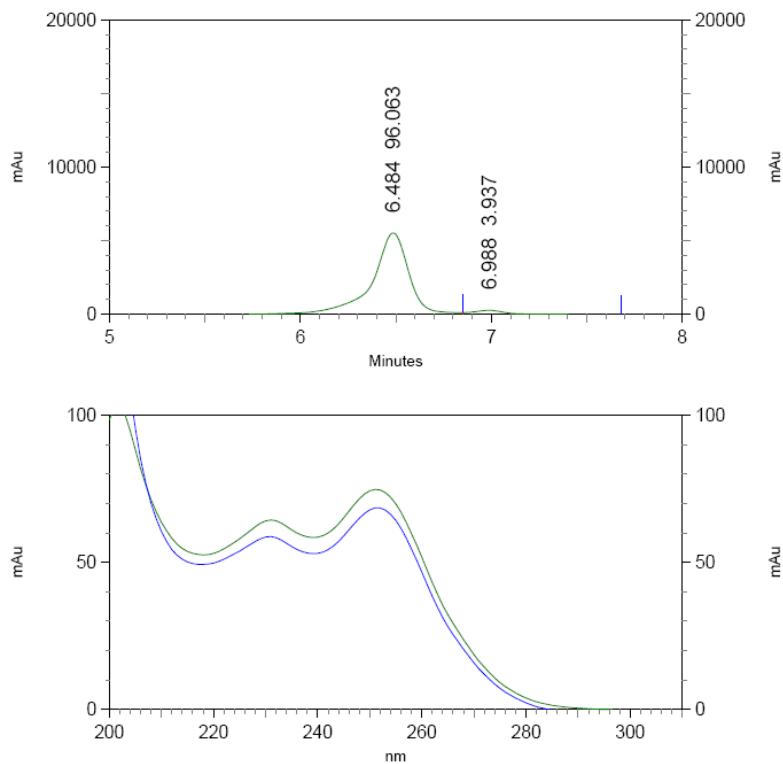
Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	6.452	49.985	1
	6.860	50.015	2
Totals		100.000	



HPLC

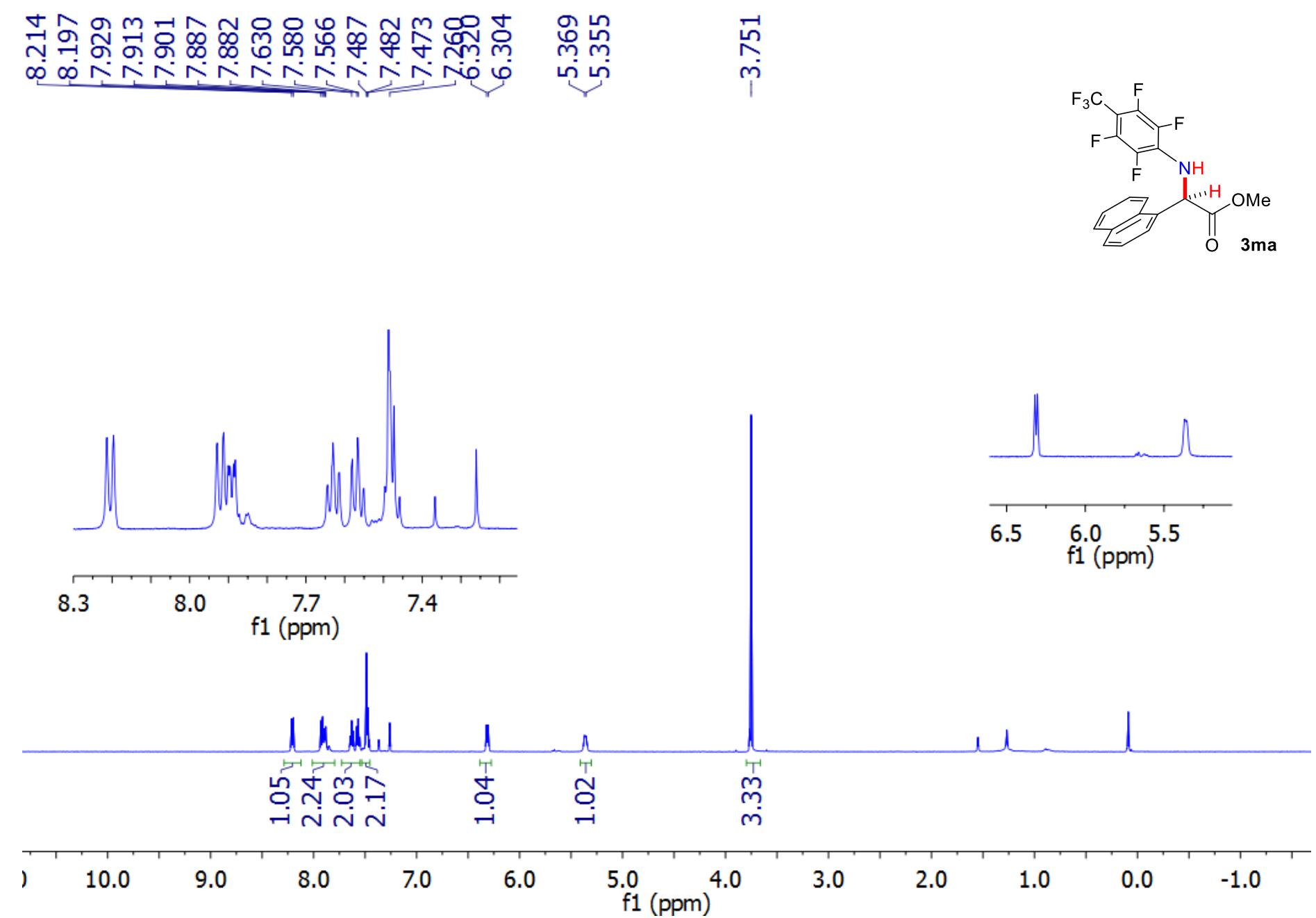
JLM-V-137-1-WHELK-0.5@-1mL
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\XC-5%-ADH1ml.met
E:\JLM-V-137-1-WHELK0.5@1ml



4: 254 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	6.484	96.063	1
	6.988	3.937	2
Totals		100.000	

¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

-171.749

145.919

136.107

134.191

132.201

130.839

129.983

129.119

127.203

126.301

125.333

125.146

122.817

120.317

97.462

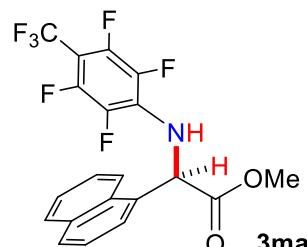
77.254

77.000

76.746

-57.557

-53.187



99 96
f1 (ppm)

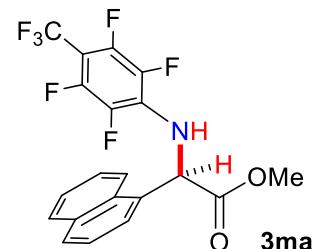
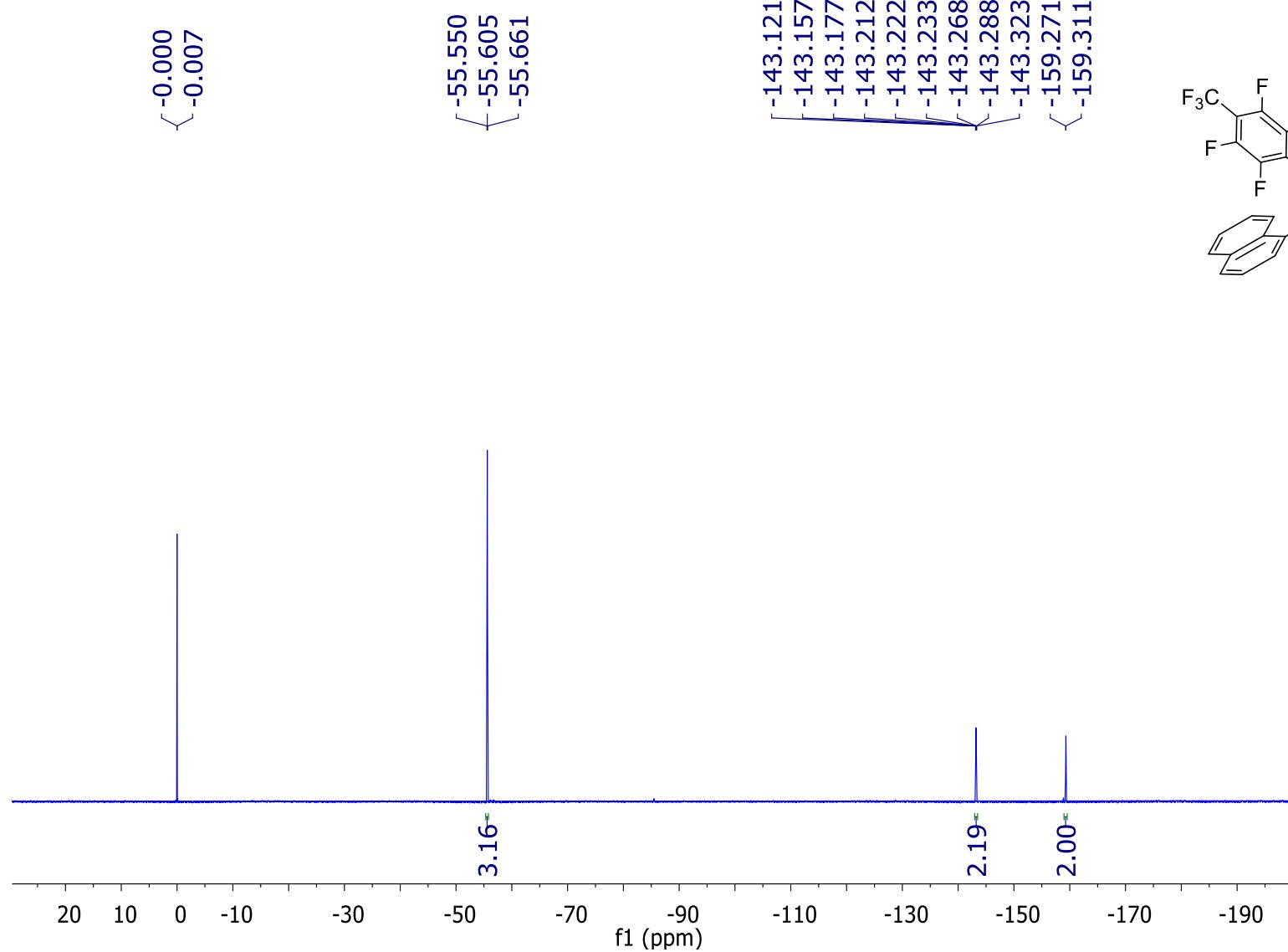
grease

146 142 138
f1 (ppm)

f1 (ppm)

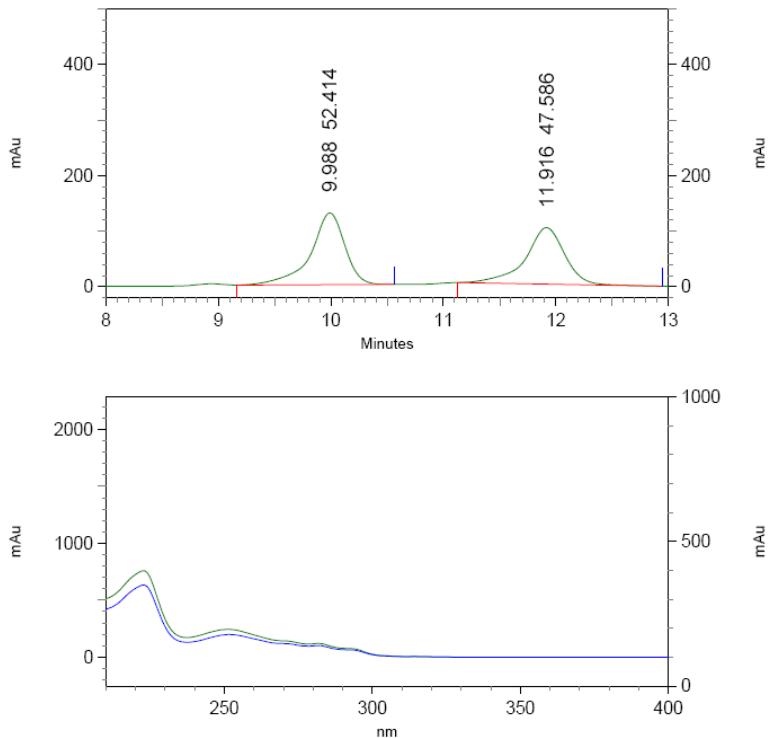
190 170 150 130 110 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -1

¹⁹F NMR



HPLC

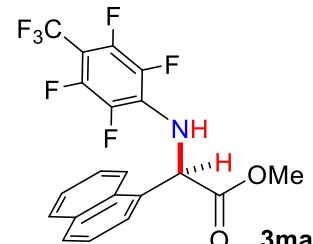
JLM-II-218-1-WHELK-0.5@1ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0%-0.7ml.met
C:\Documents and
Settings\zhang\Desktop\Jin-Lim\HPLC-data\JLM-II-218-1-WHELK-0.5@1ML.dat



3: 249 nm, 4 nm

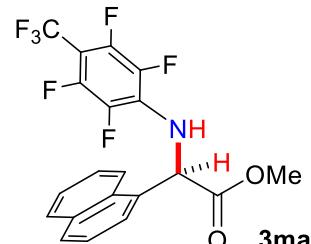
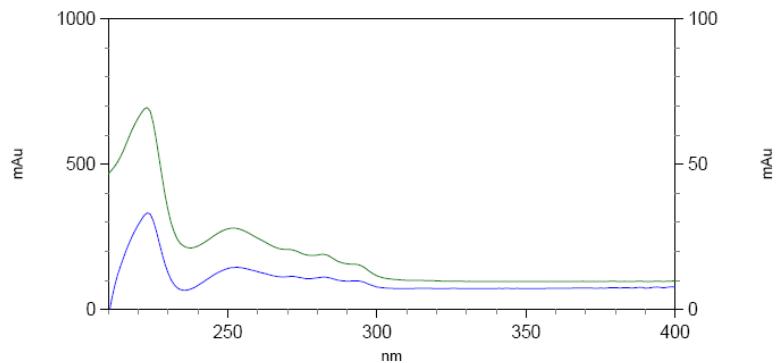
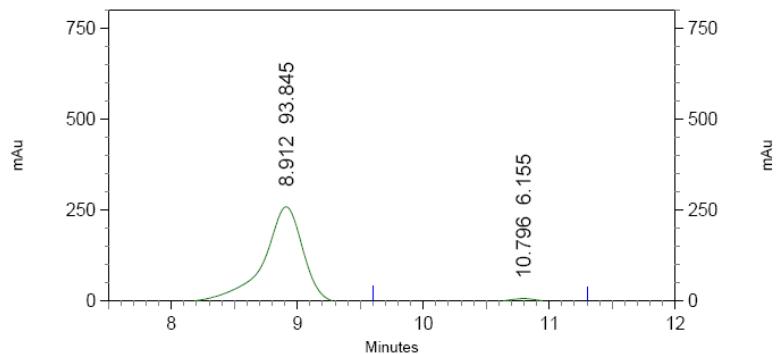
Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		9.988	52.414
2		11.916	47.586
Totals			100.000



HPLC

JLM-V-167-2-WHELK-0.5@-1mL
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\Joey-ODH-20%-0.8mL.met
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-167-2-WHELK0.5@1ml



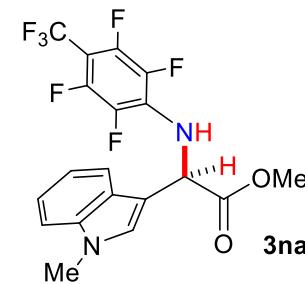
Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		8.912	93.845
2		10.796	6.155
Totals			100.000

¹H NMR

7.709
7.693
7.351
7.335
7.303
7.289
7.273
7.260
7.200
7.185
7.170
7.150
5.805
5.789
5.346

3.792
3.764



8.0

7.6 7.2

f1 (ppm)

6.4 6.0 5.6 5.2

f1 (ppm)

9.5

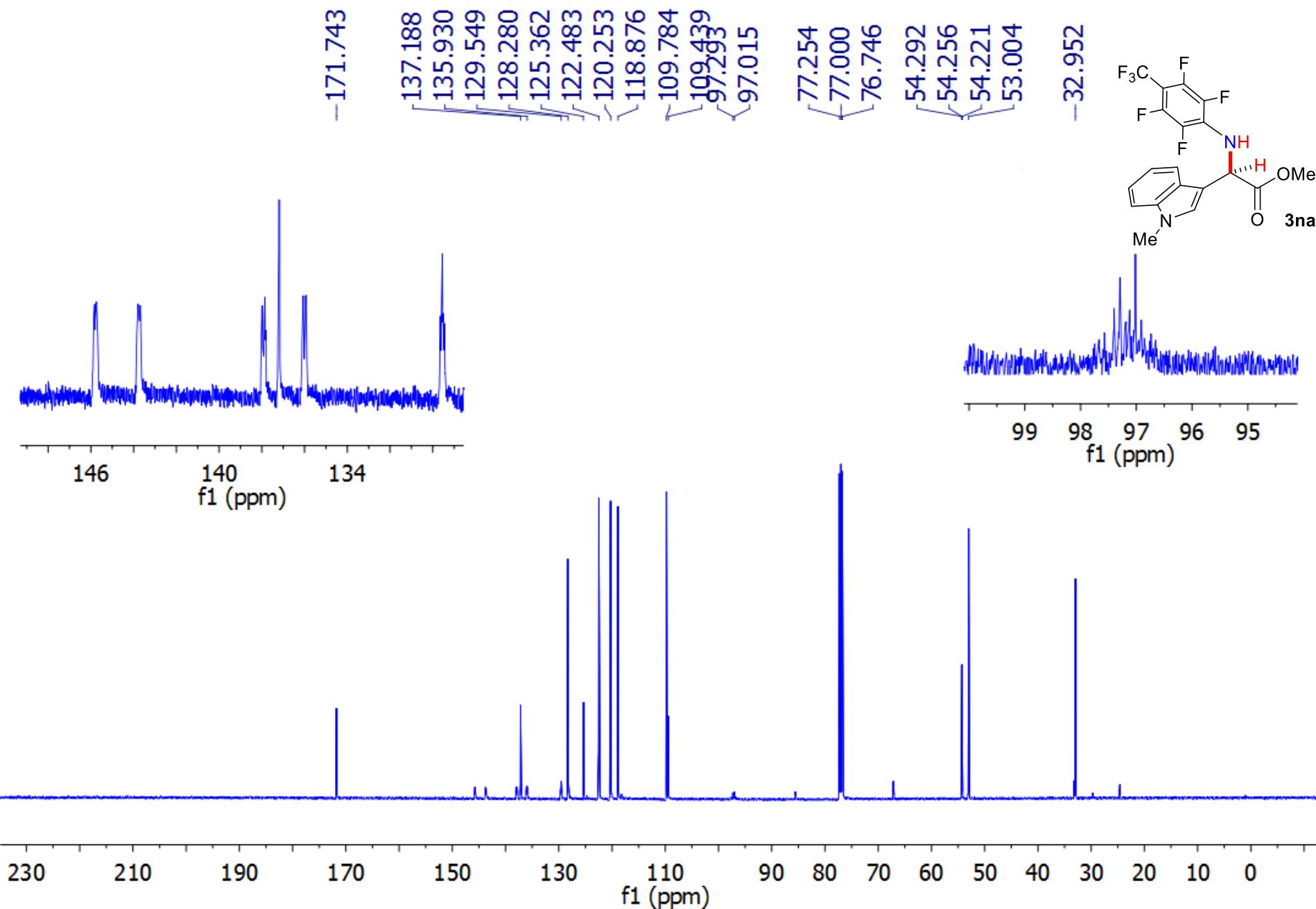
9.0 8.5 8.0

1.00
1.11
1.02
1.17
0.81

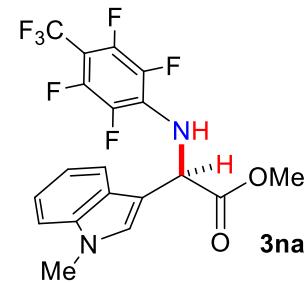
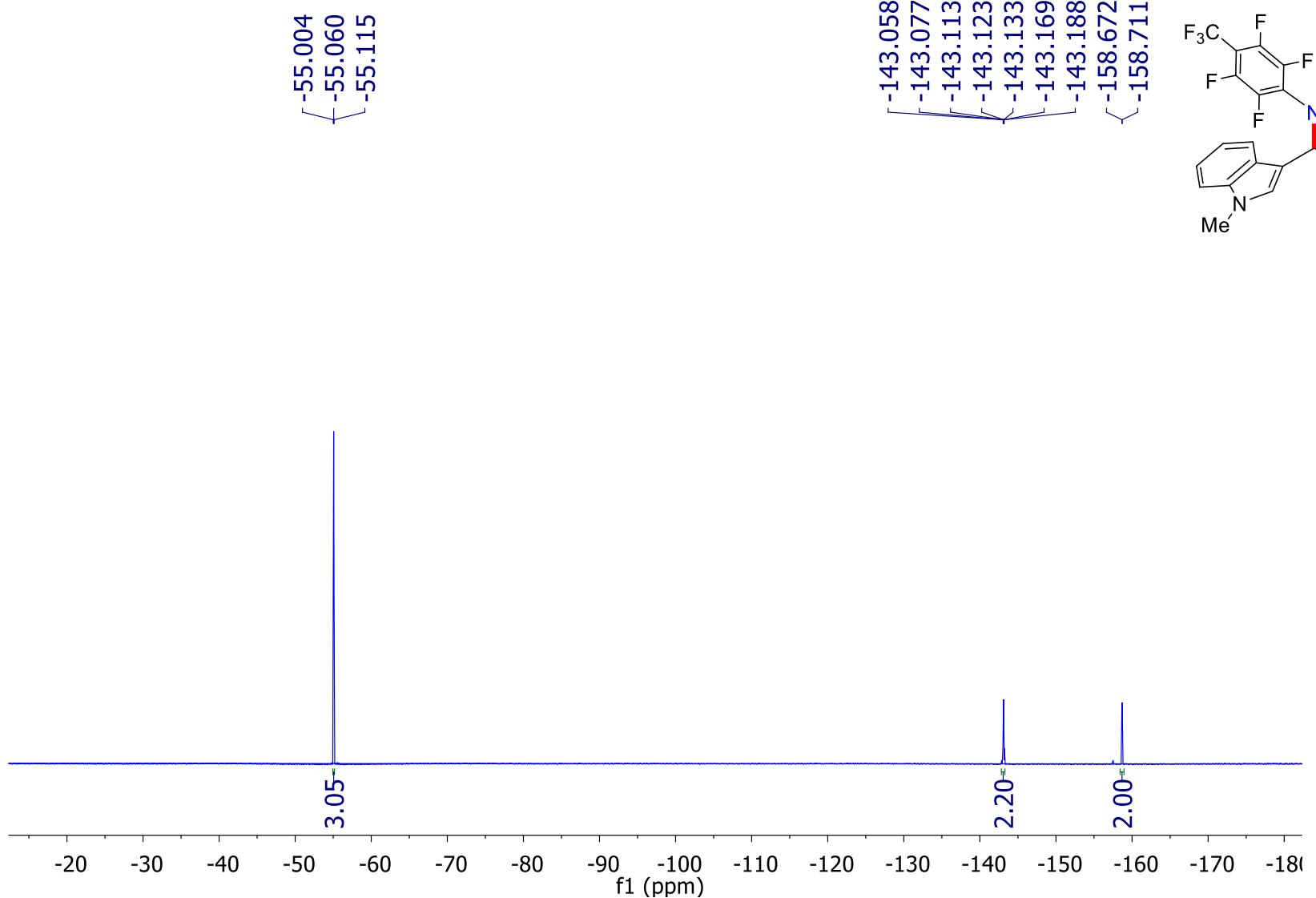
1.00
1.10

6.58

f1 (ppm)

¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

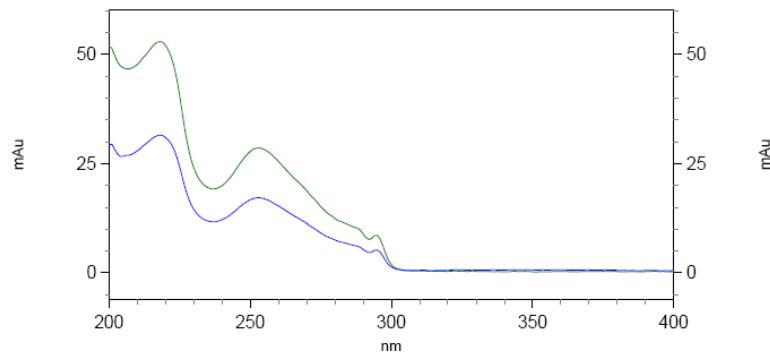
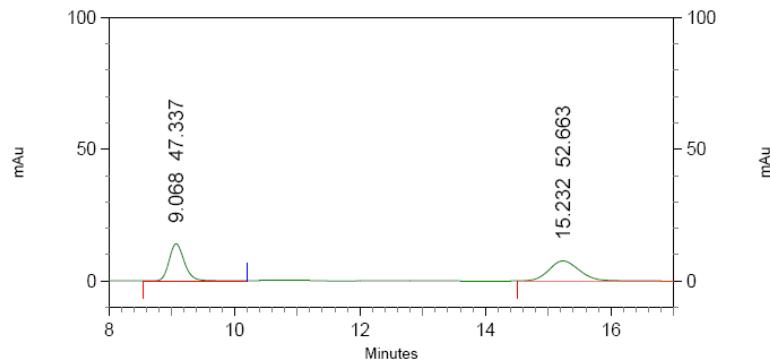


HPLC

JLM-V-264-1-ADH-1%1ML

E:\SMJ 0% 1mL ADH.met

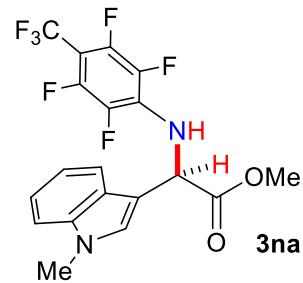
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-264-1-ADH1%1ML



1: 260 nm, 4 nm

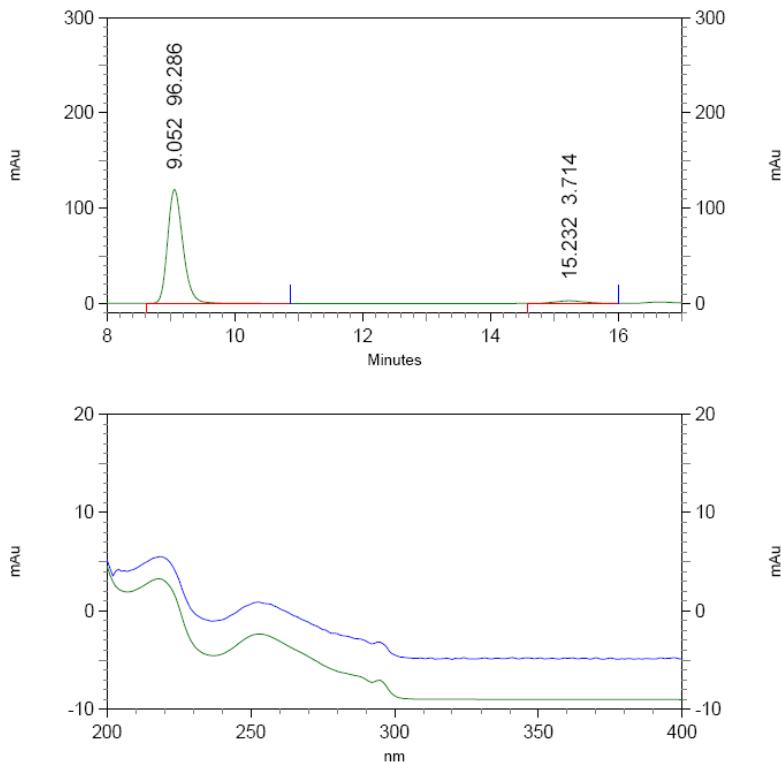
Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	9.068	47.337	1
	15.232	52.663	2
Totals	100.000		



HPLC

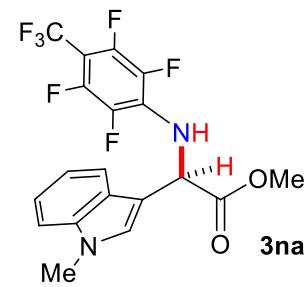
JLM-V-264-2-ADH-1%1ML
E:\SMJ 0% 1mL ADH.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-264-2-ADH1%1ML



1: 260 nm, 4 nm

Results

Name	Retention Time	Area Percent	Pk #
	9.052	96.286	1
	15.232	3.714	2
Totals			
100.000			



¹H NMR

— 7.260

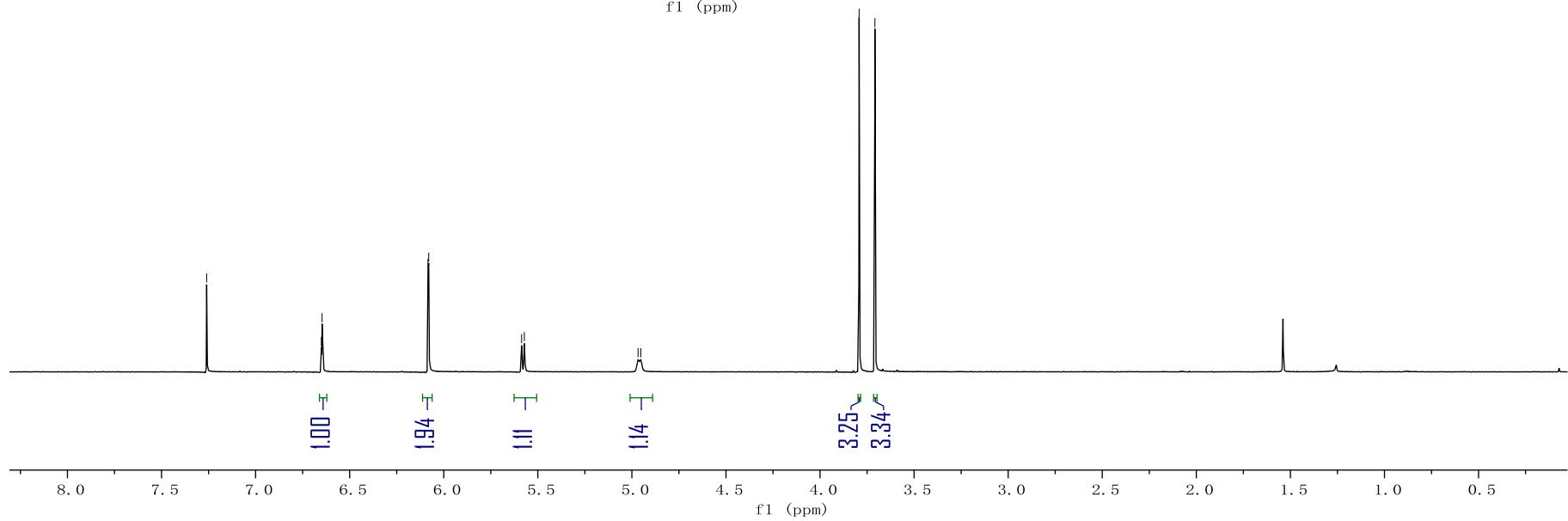
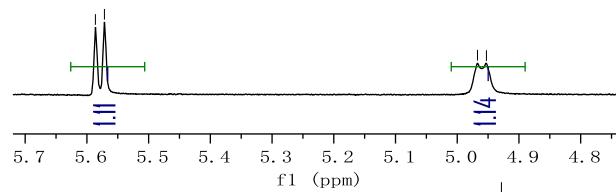
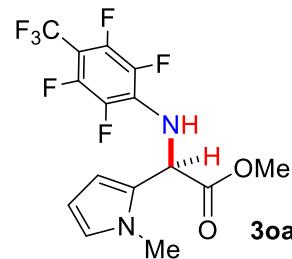
6.650
6.647
6.643

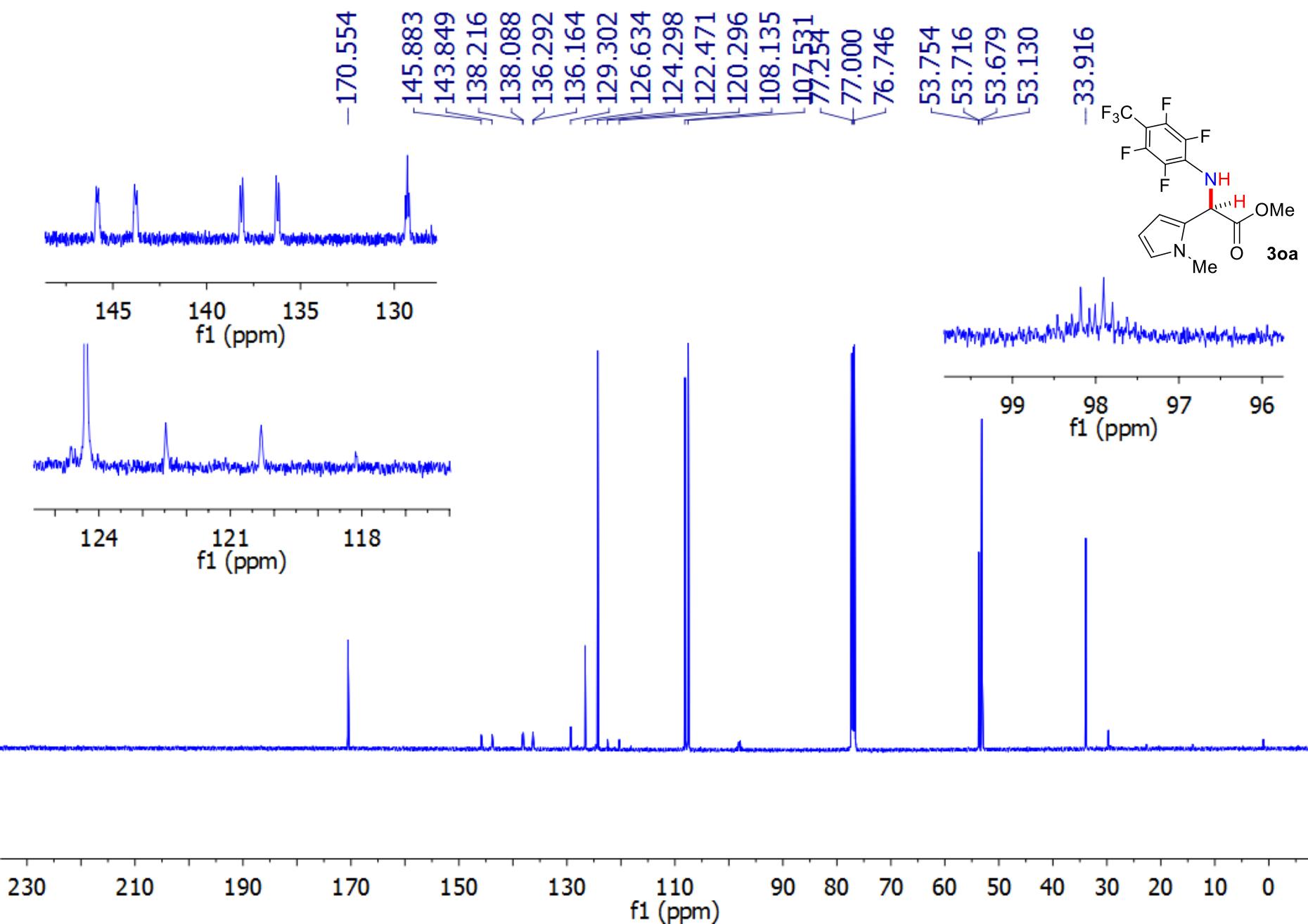
6.084
6.080

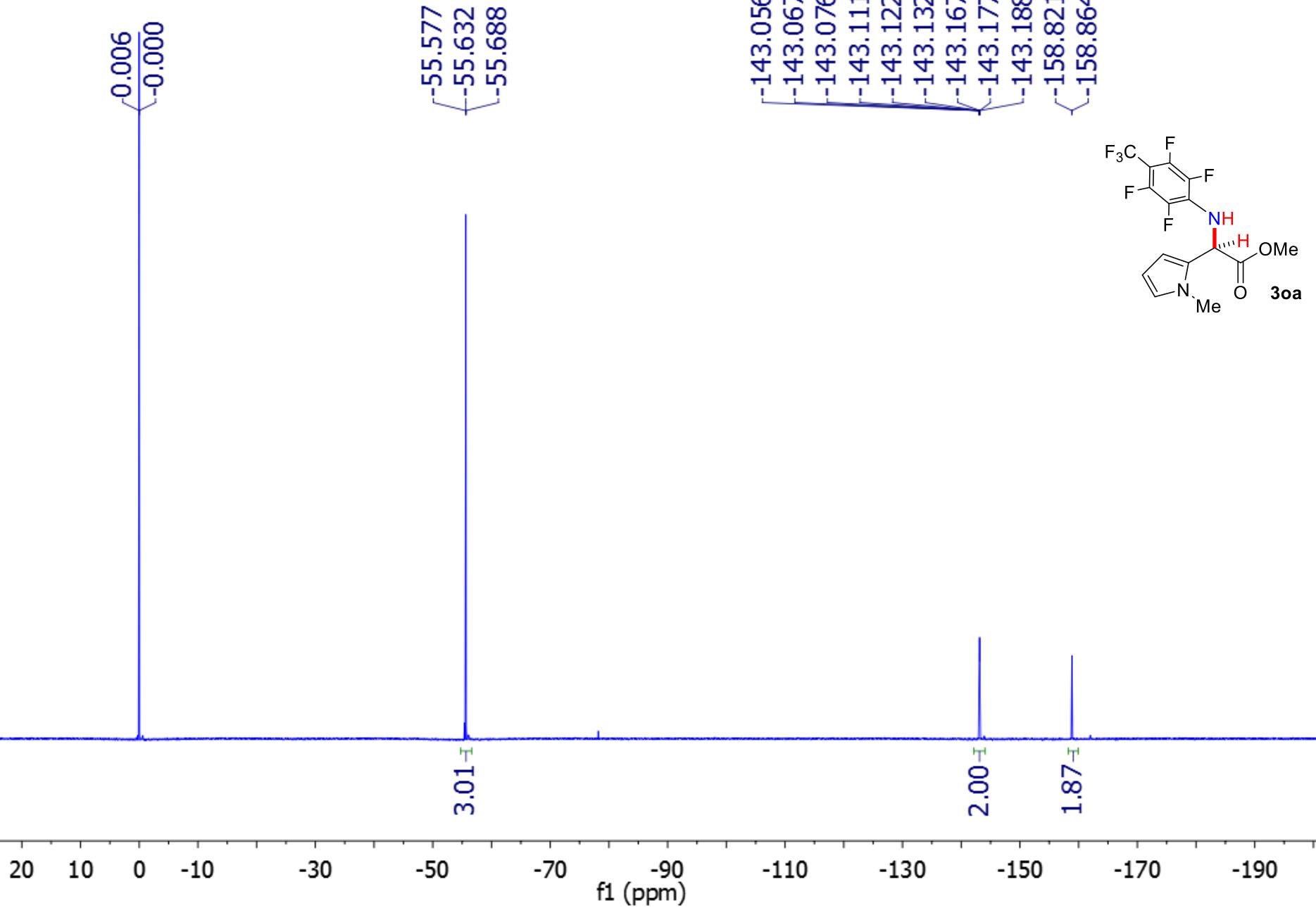
5.586
5.572

4.967
4.953

3.792
3.708

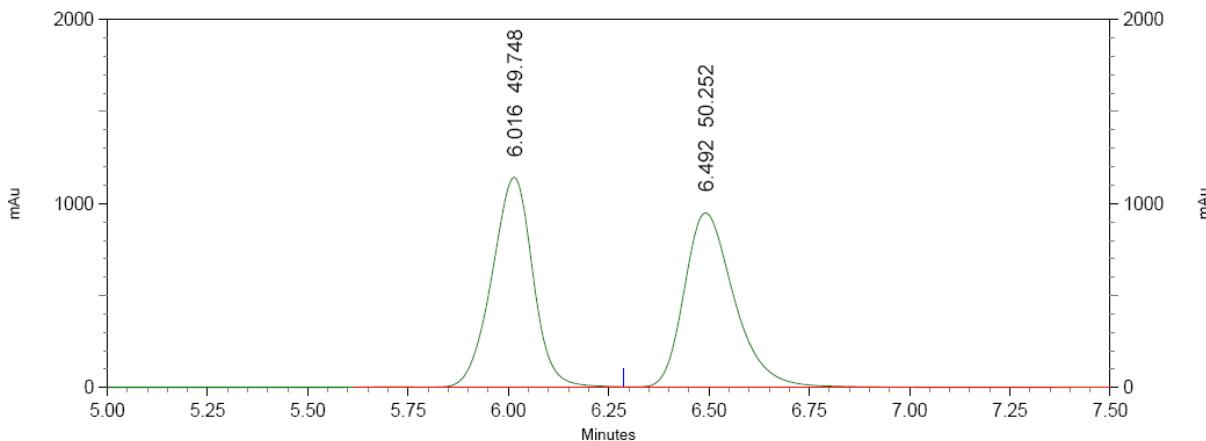
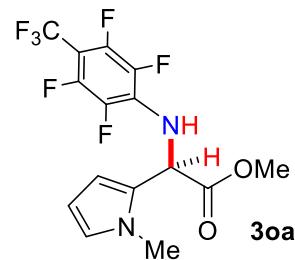
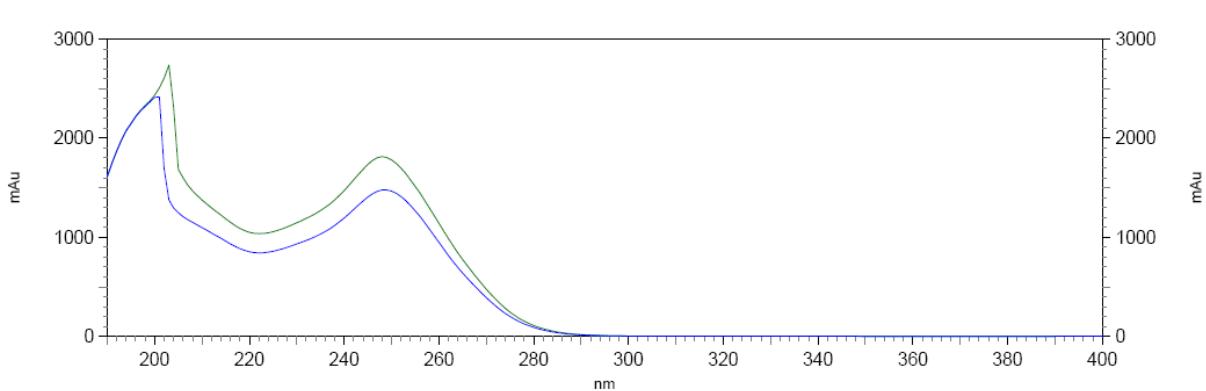


¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

HPLC

JLM-V-294-1-ADH-1%1ML
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-294-1-ADH1%1ML
 C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\YC-1%-OJH1ml.met
 AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min



1: 260 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	6.016	49.748
2	6.492	50.252
Totals		100.000

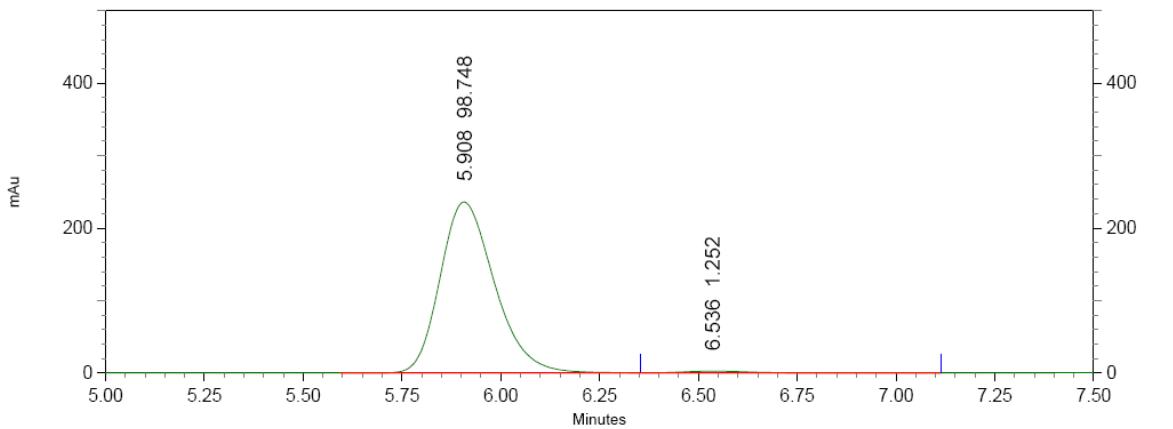
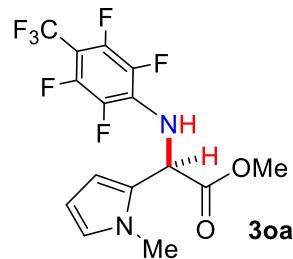
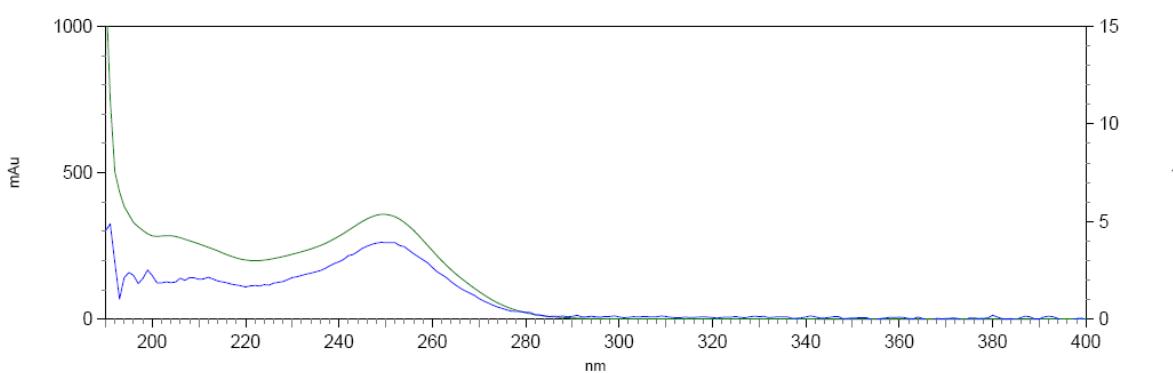
HPLC

JLM-V-294-2a-ADH-1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-294-2a-ADH1%1ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\YC-1%-OJH1ml.met

AD-H column 20%IPA @ 0.8ml/min

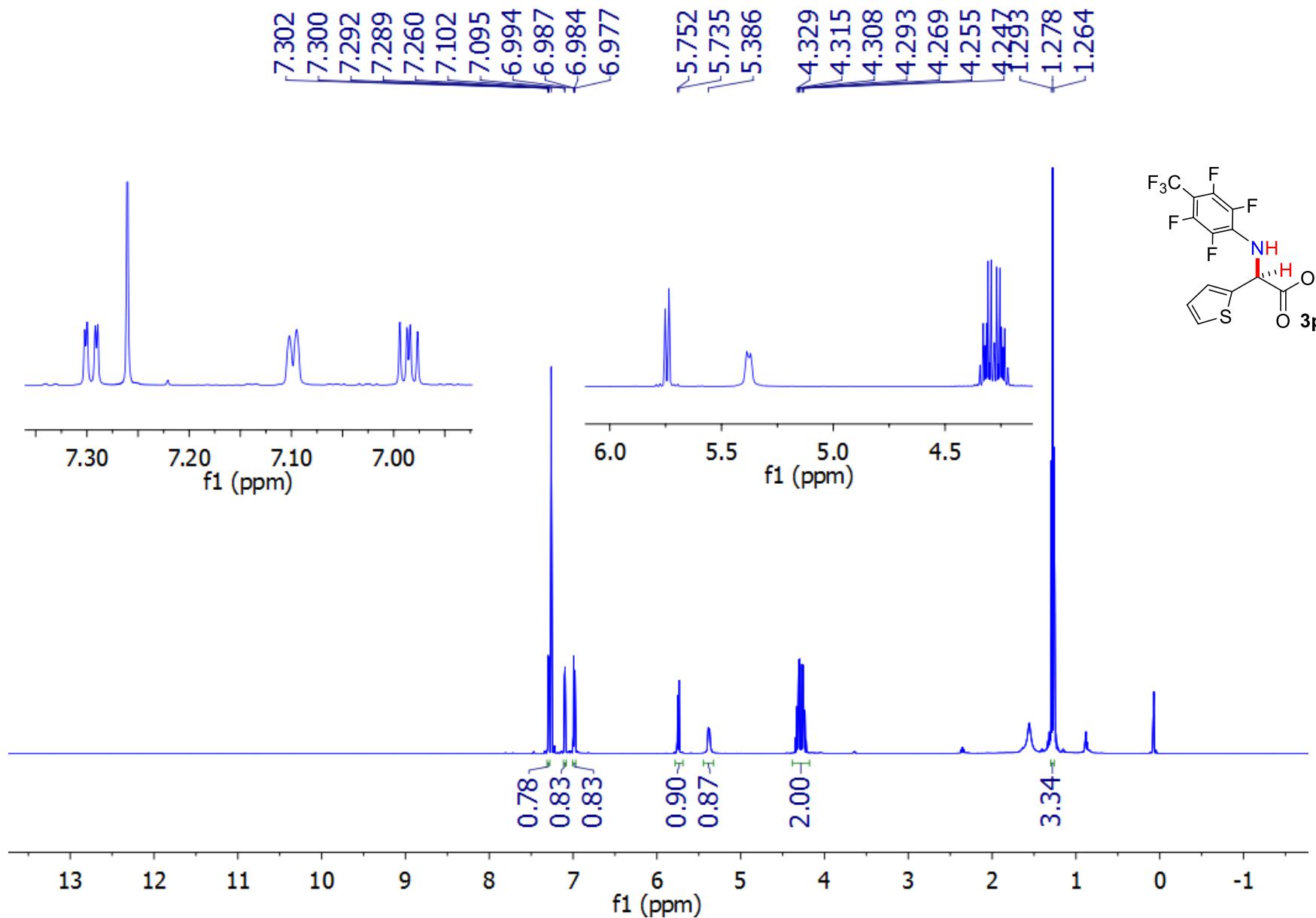


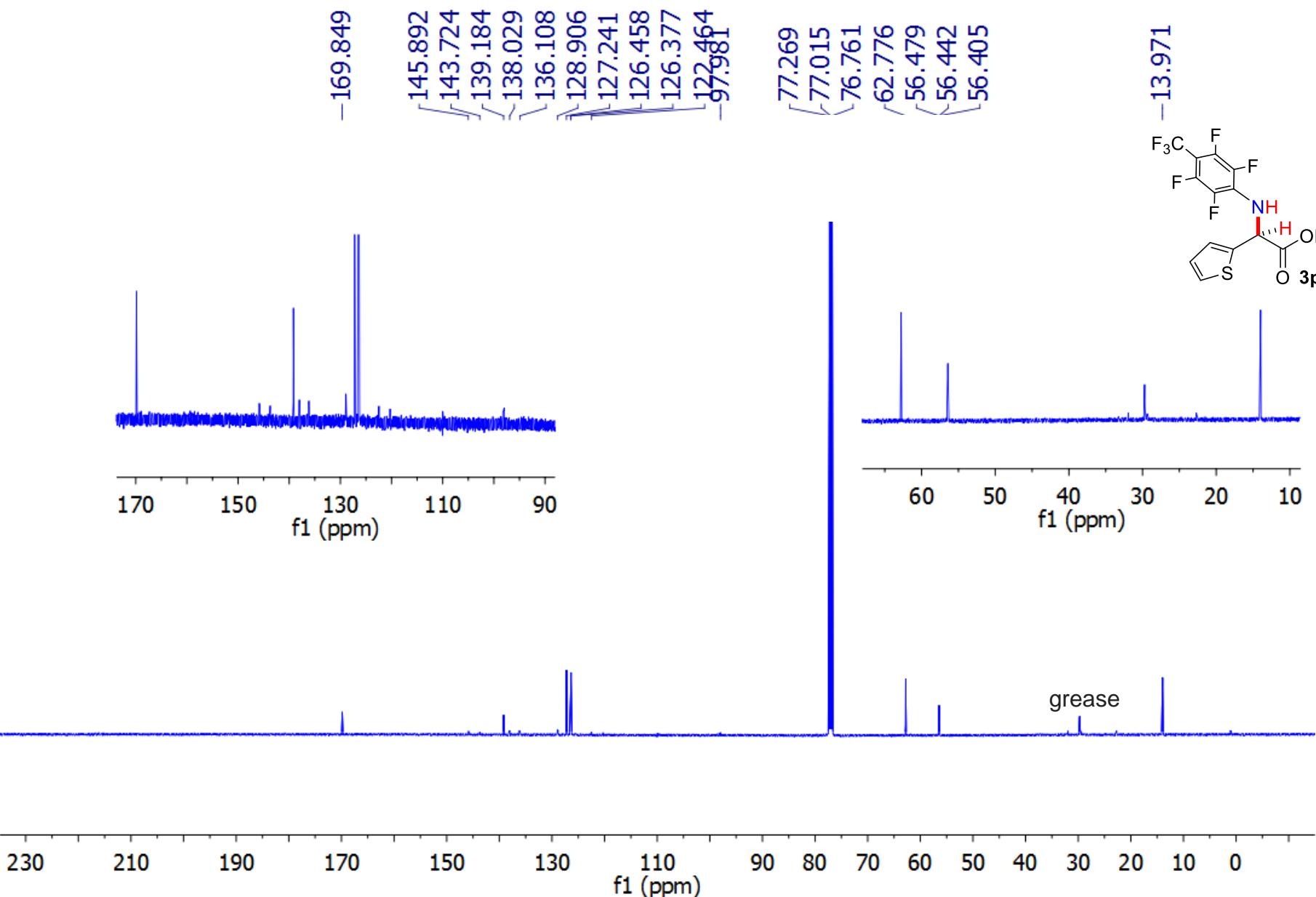
1: 260 nm, 4 nm Results

Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	5.908	98.748
2	6.536	1.252

Totals	100.000
--------	---------

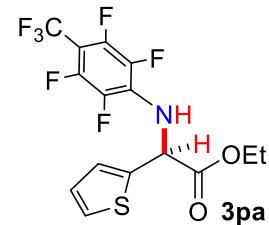
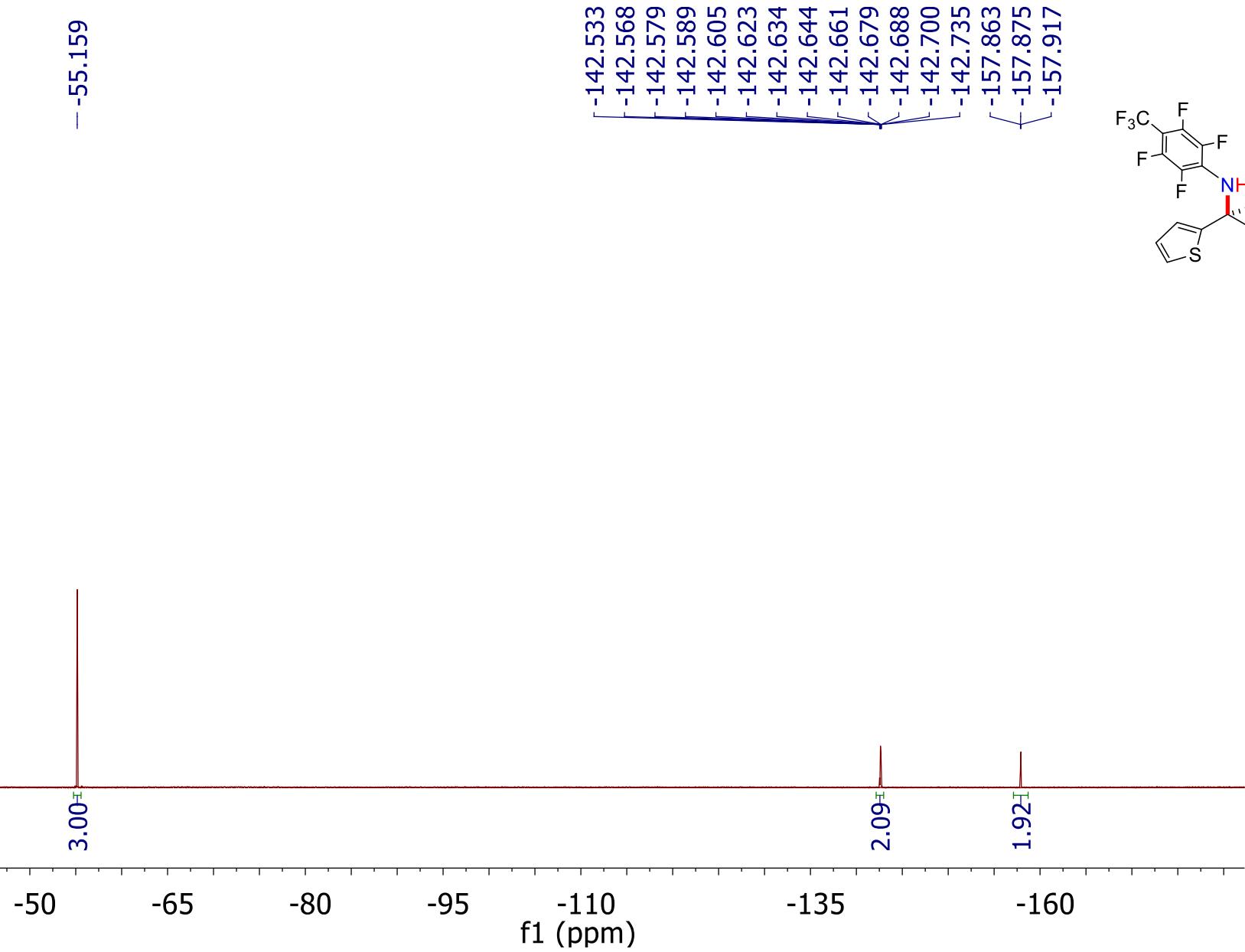
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

— -55.159

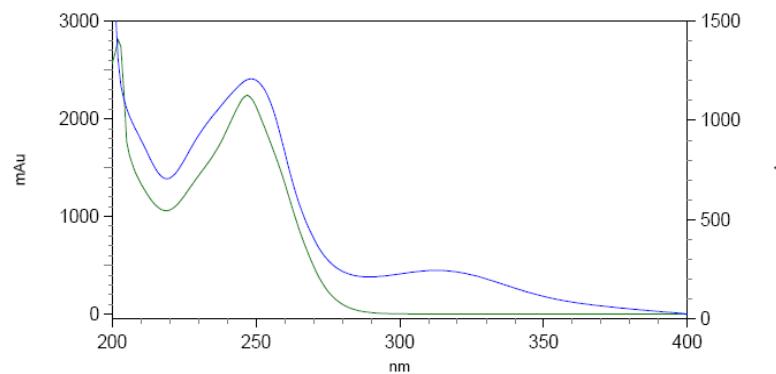
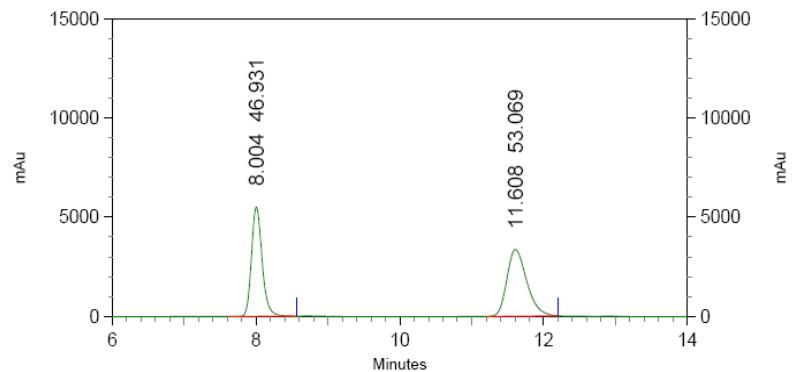


HPLC

JLM-V-144-1a-ODH1%0.7ML

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0.2%-0.7ml.met

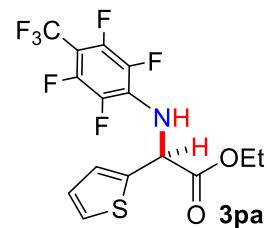
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-144-1a-ODH1%0.7ML



3: 254 nm, 4 nm

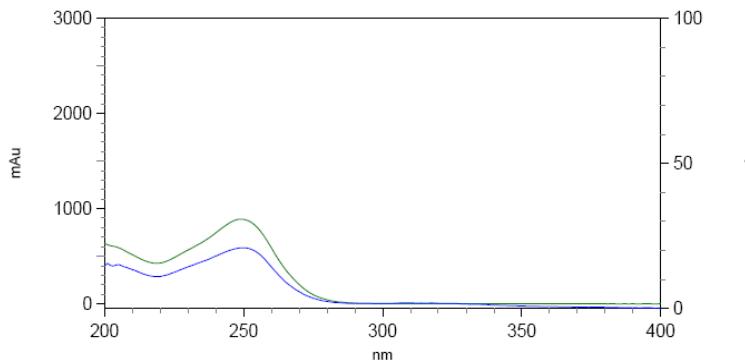
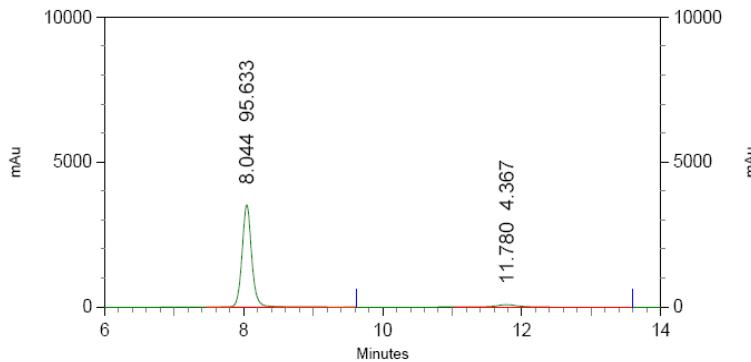
Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		8.004	46.931
2		11.608	53.069
Totals			100.000



HPLC

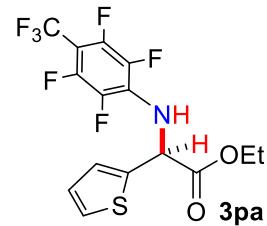
JLM-V-144-2a-ODH1%0.7ML
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Method\JLM-ODH-0.2%-0.7ml.met
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\JLM-V-144-2a-ODH1%0.7ML

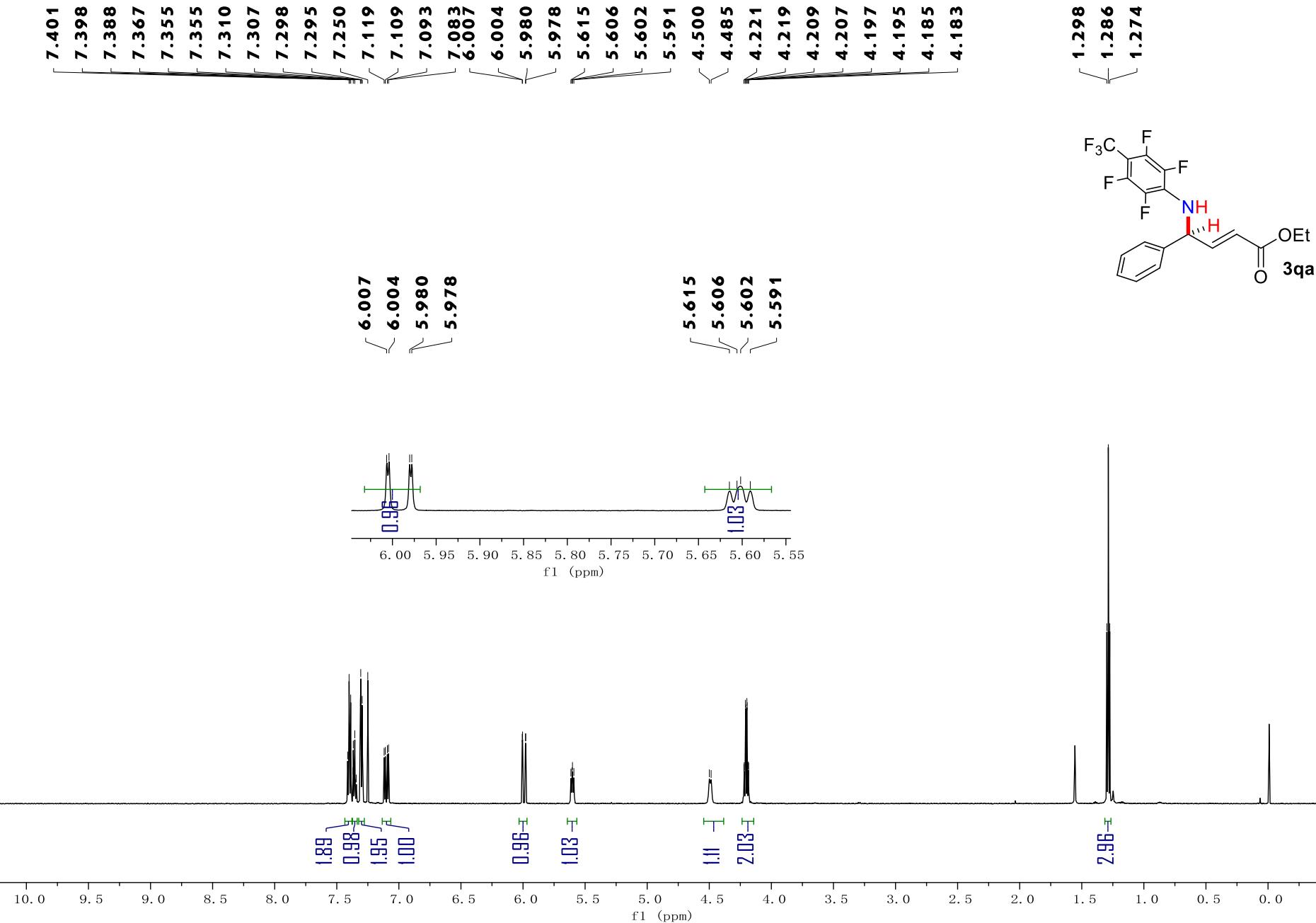


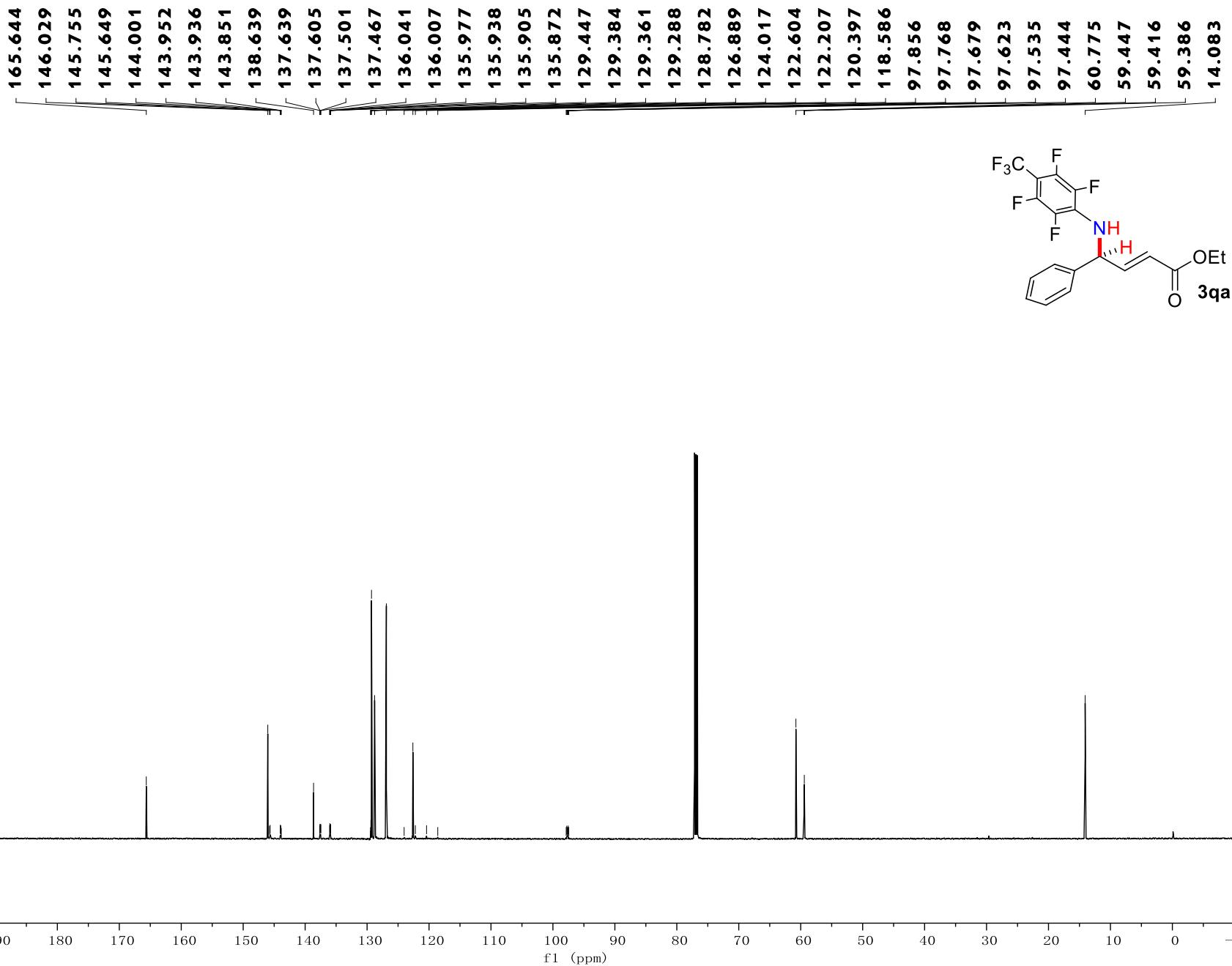
4: 247 nm, 4 nm

Results

Pk #	Name	Retention Time	Area Percent
1		8.044	95.633
2		11.780	4.367
Totals			100.000

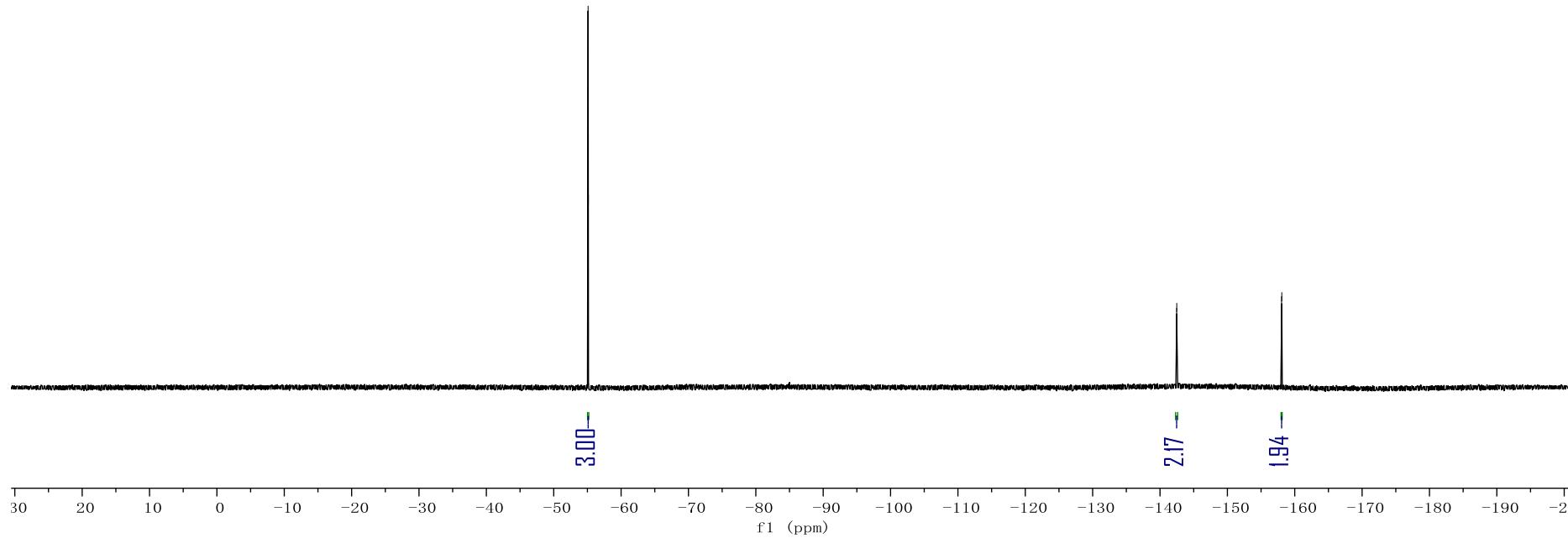
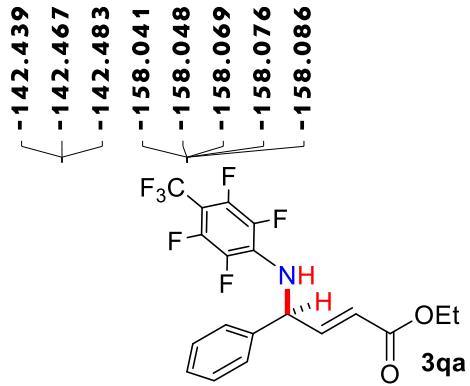


¹H NMR

¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

-55.057
-55.101
-55.146



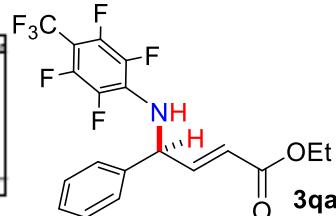
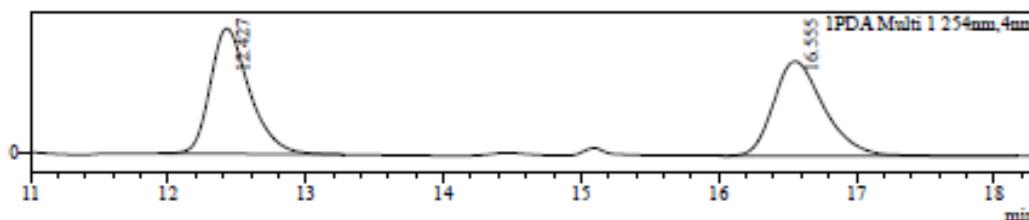
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X403-ODH-5%0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X403-ODH-5%0.8mL
Data File : P0X403-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
Method File : XXW-5%.0.8.mL.lcm

Chromatogram

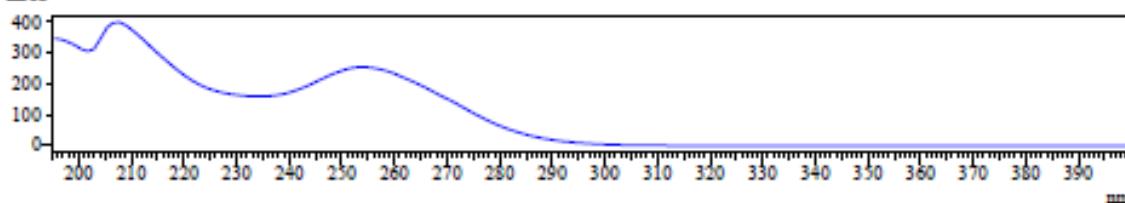
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 12.427

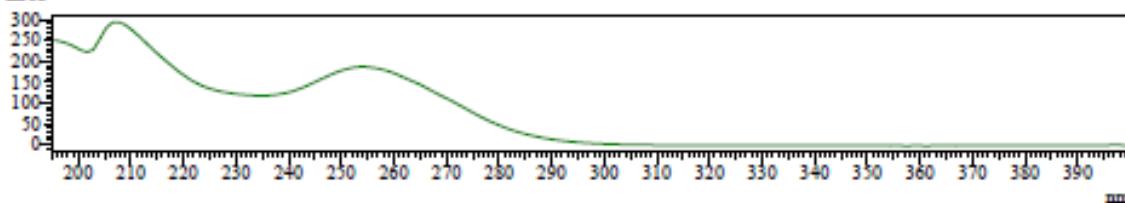
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 16.555

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.427	4973148	50.583
2	16.555	4858545	49.417
Total		9831693	100.000

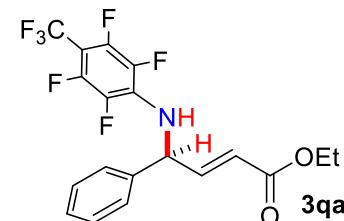
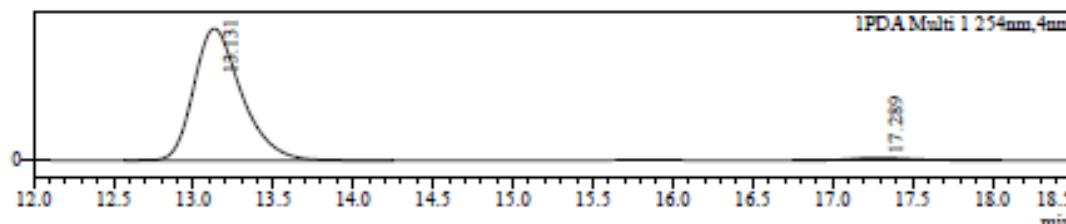
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX413-ODH-5%0.8mL
Sample ID : POX413-ODH-5%0.8mL
Data File : POX413-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
Method File : POX-5%.0.8.mL-15Min.lcm

Chromatogram

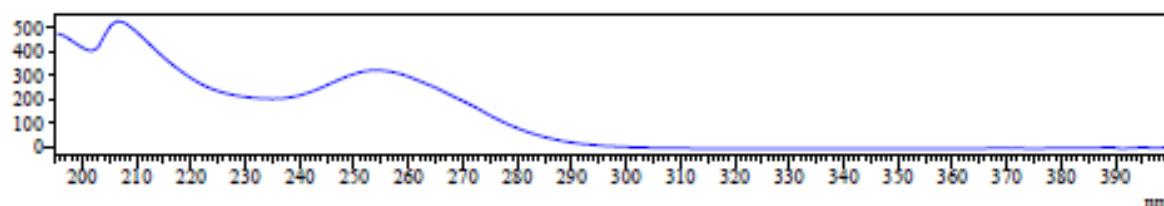
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 13.131

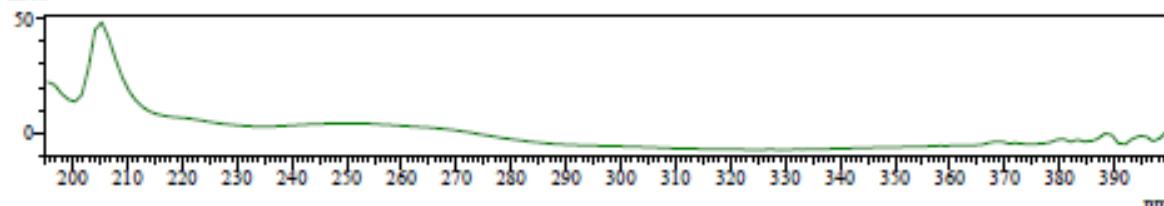
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 17.289

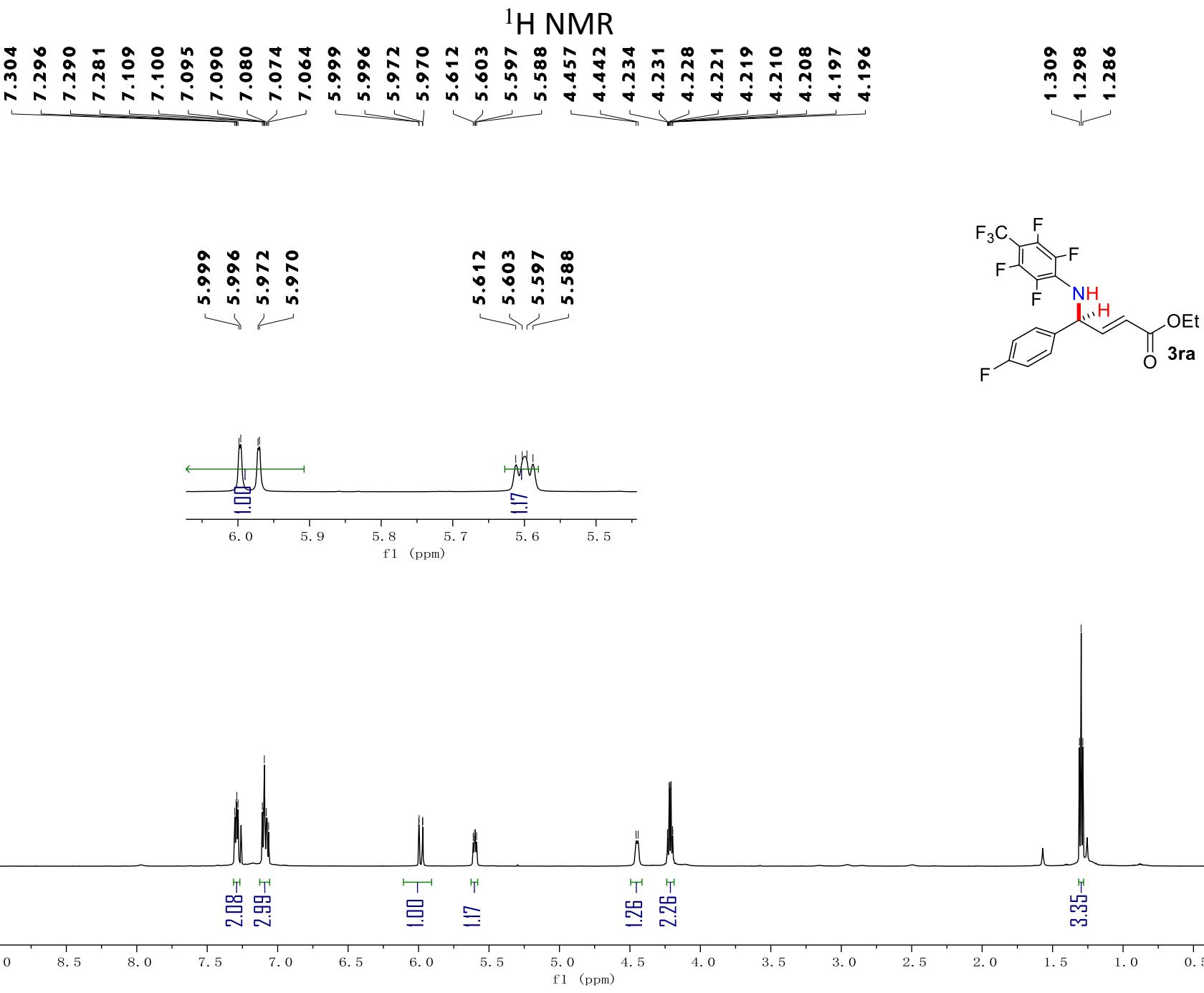
mAU

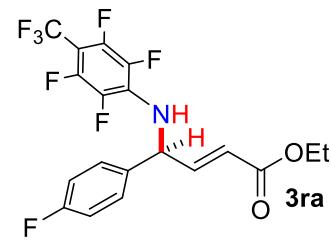
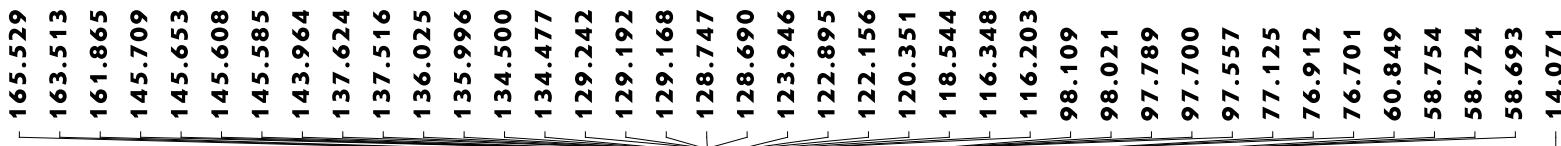


Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.131	6677753	97.205
2	17.289	191990	2.795
Total		6869744	100.000

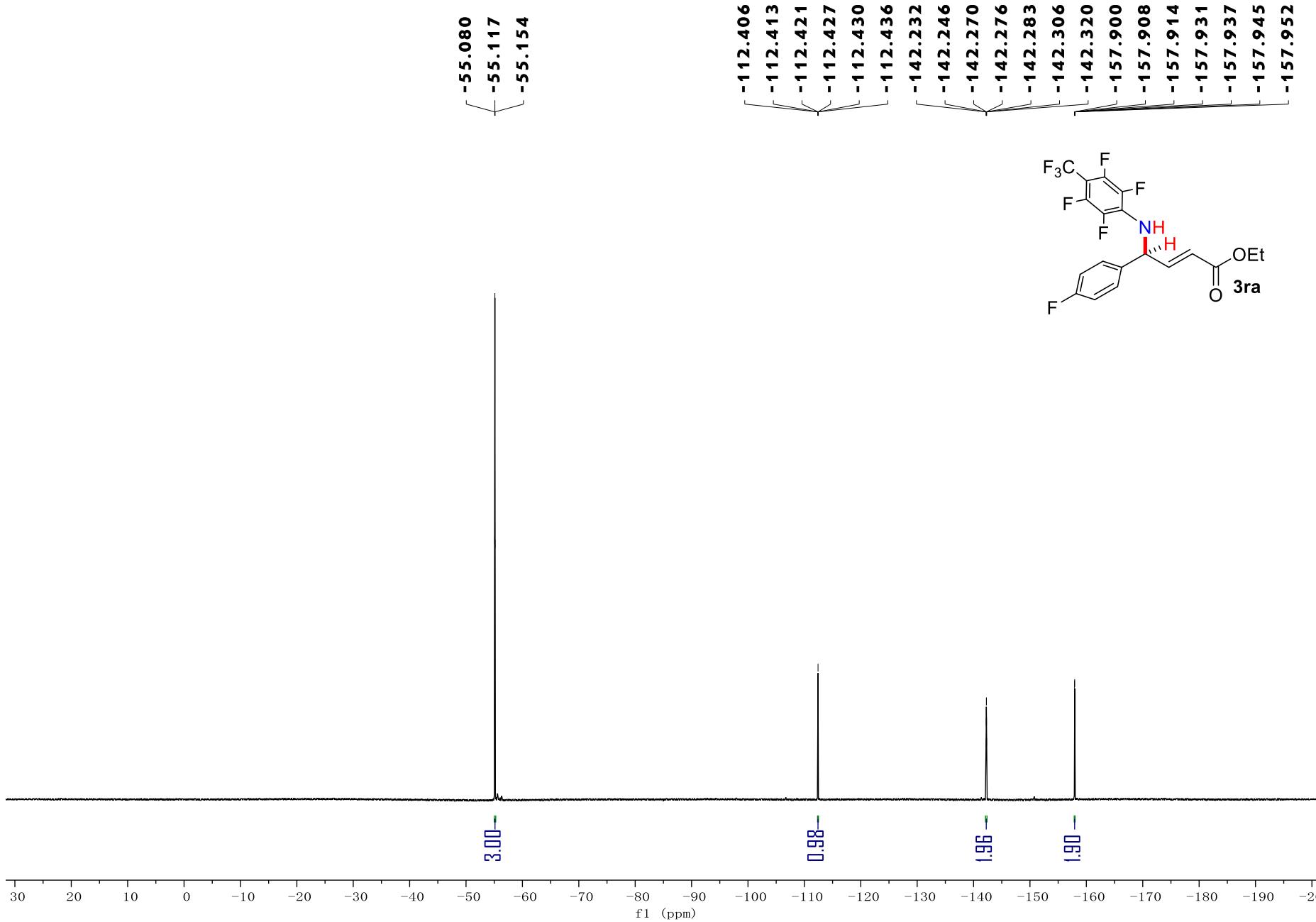


¹³C NMR

230 220 210 200 190 180 170 160 150 140 130 120 110 100 90 80 70 60 50 40 30 20 10 0 -10

f1 (ppm)

¹⁹F NMR



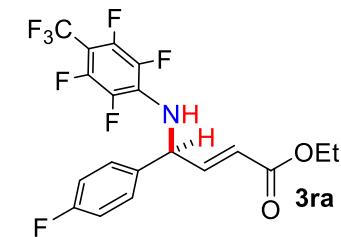
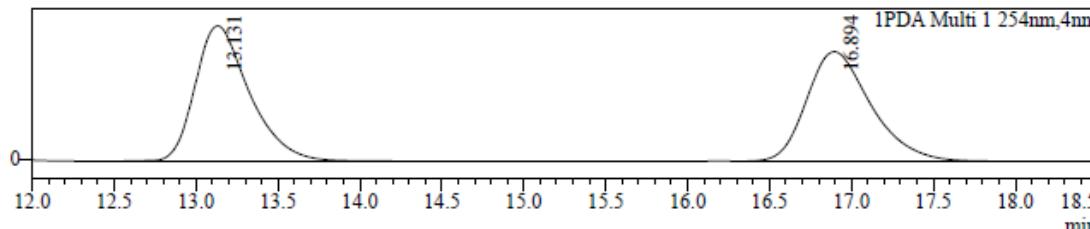
HPLC

Sample information

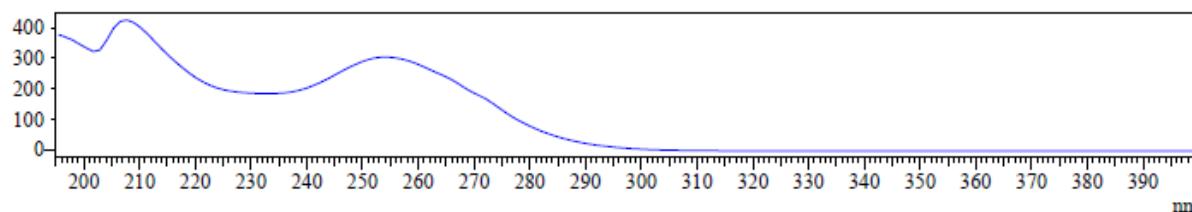
Sample Name : P0X-0575-ODH-5%0.8mL
 Sample ID : P0X-0575-ODH-5%0.8mL
 Data File : P0X-0575-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : XXW-5%.0.8.mL.lcm

Chromatogram

mAU



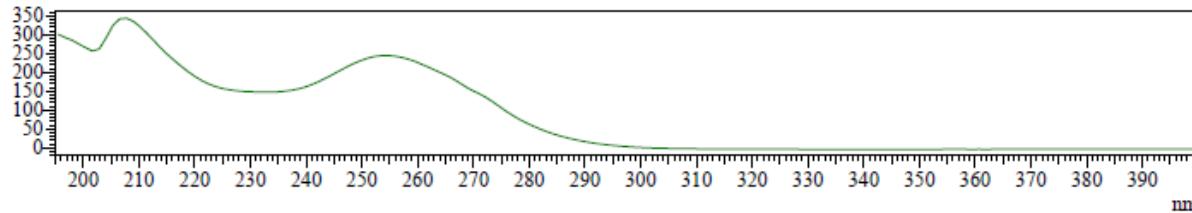
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 16.894

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.131	7006663	51.058
2	16.894	6716174	48.942
Total		13722837	100.000

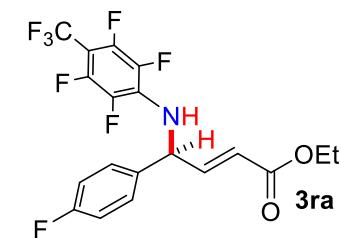
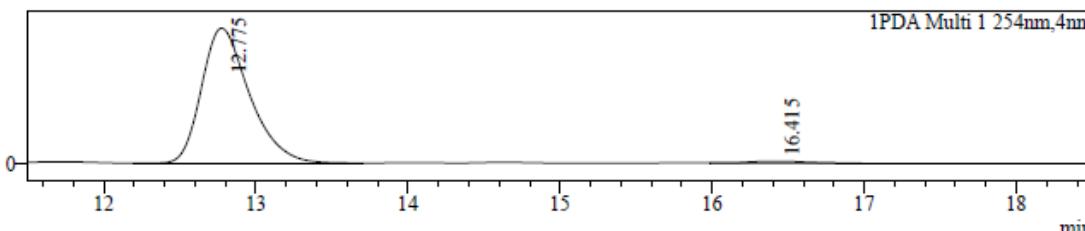
HPLC

Sample Information

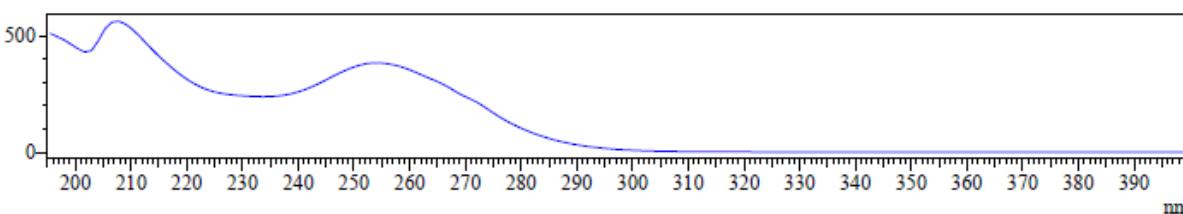
Sample Name : P0X-0576-ODH-5%0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0576-ODH-5%0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0576-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
Method File : XXW-5%.0.8.mL.lcm

Chromatogram

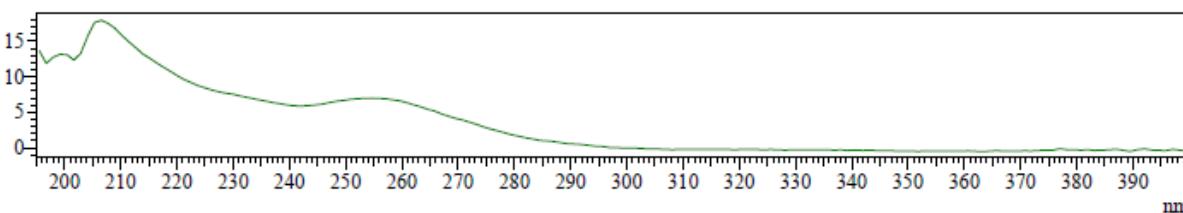
mAU



mAU



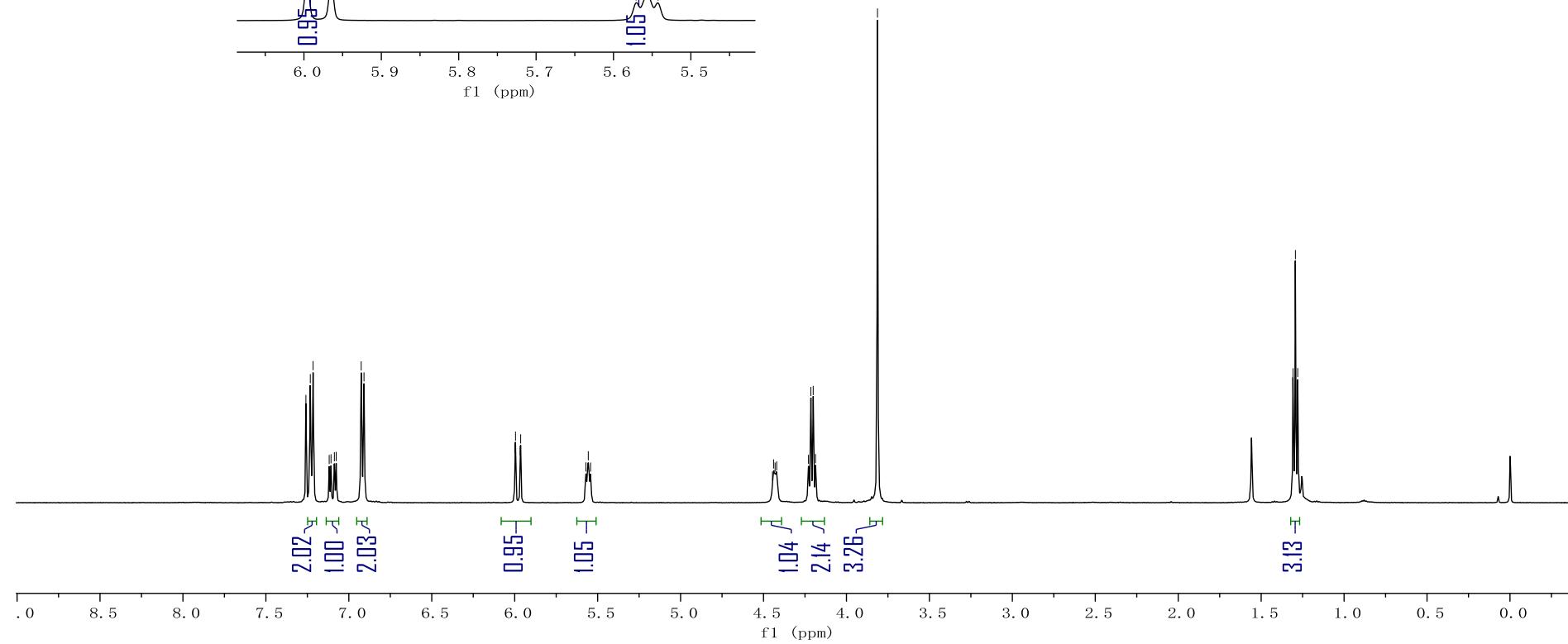
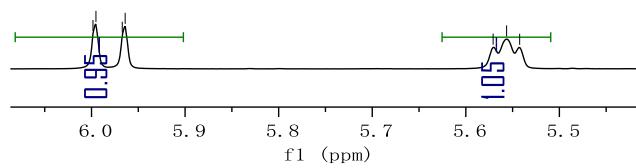
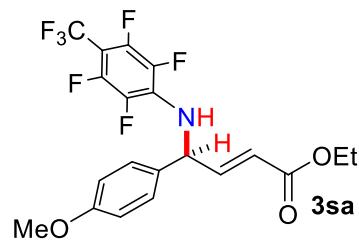
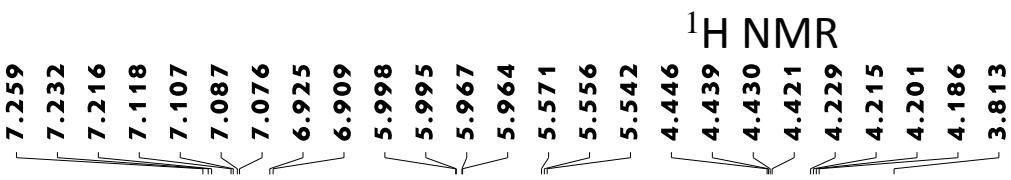
mAU



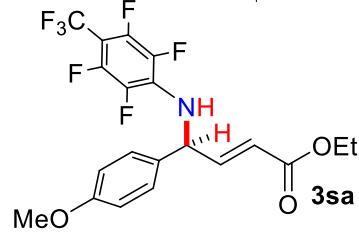
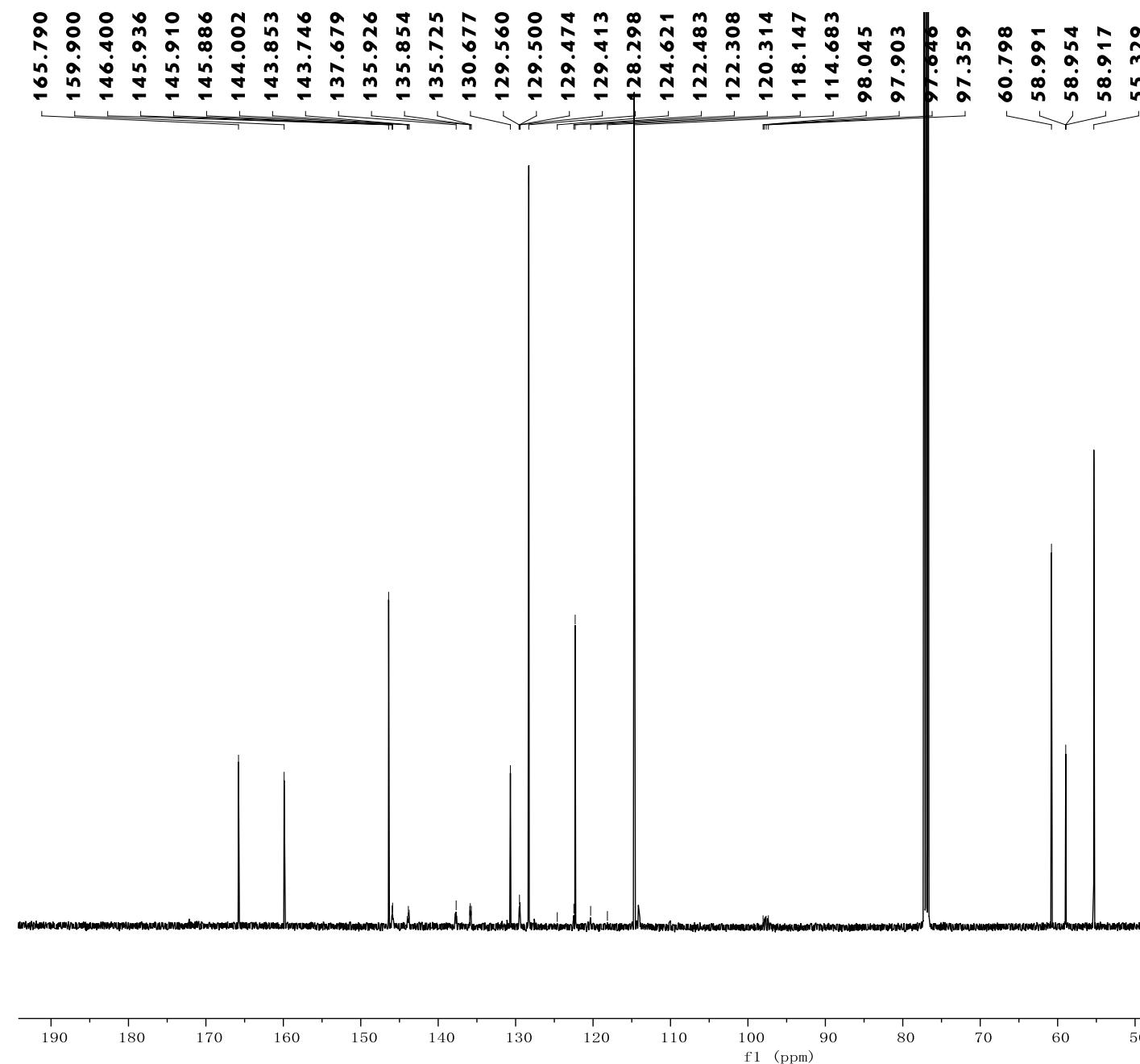
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	12.775	8307811	98.288
2	16.415	144733	1.712
Total		8452543	100.000



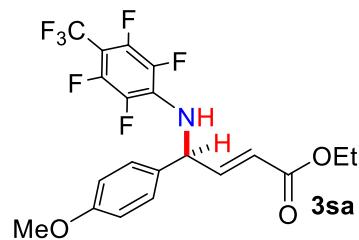
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-55.039
-55.084
-55.128

-142.503
-142.517
-142.532
-142.547
-142.562
-142.576
-142.591
-142.607
-142.620
-142.634
-142.665
-142.681
-158.086



3.00

2.03
1.97

30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 S232²

f1 (ppm)

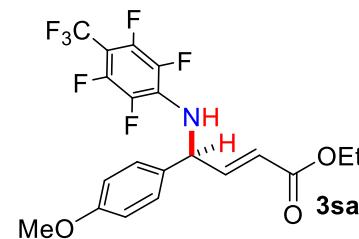
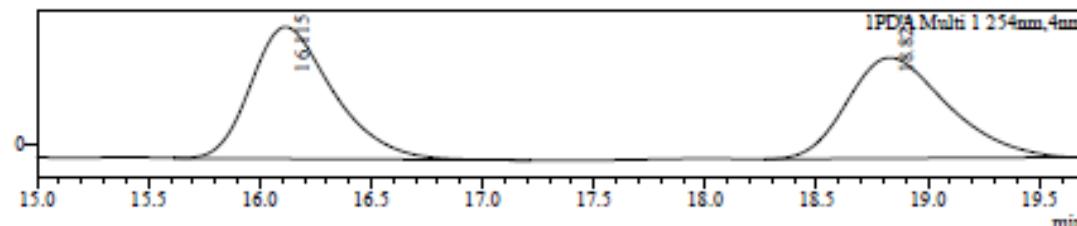
HPLC

Sample Information

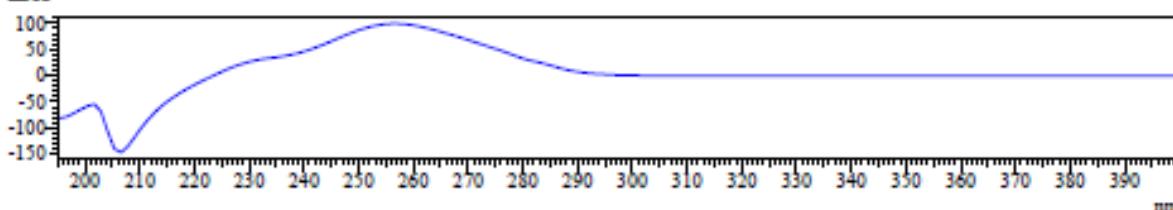
Sample Name : P0X-0548-3-ODH-5%0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0548-3-ODH-5%0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0548-3-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
Method File : XXW-5%0.8.mL.lcm

Chromatogram

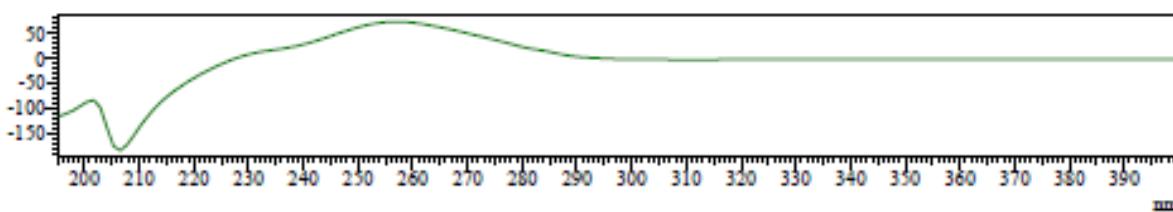
mAU



mAU



mAU



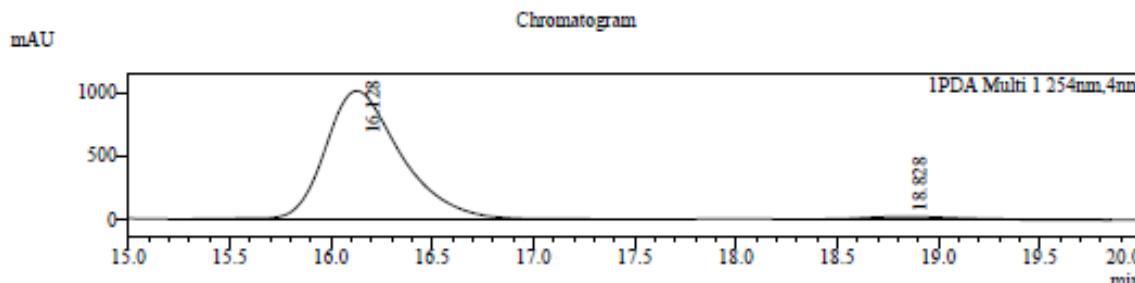
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

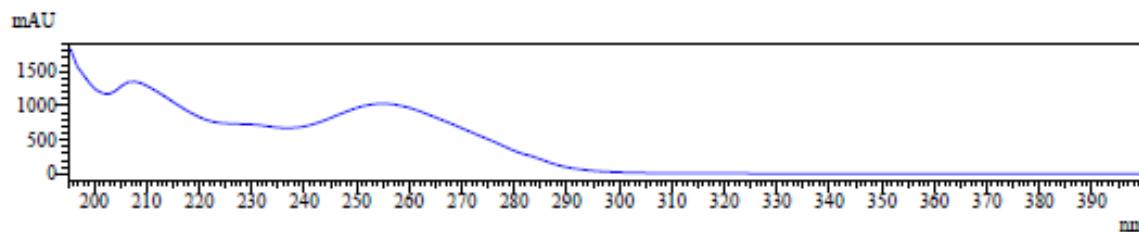
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.115	2740801	51.715
2	18.827	2559026	48.285
Total		5299827	100.000

HPLC

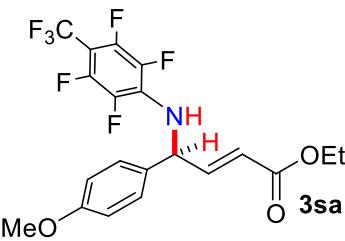
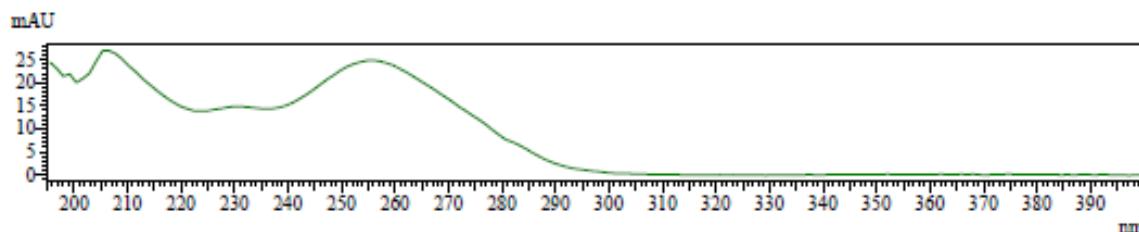
Sample Information
 Sample Name : POX-0582-ODH-5%0.8mL
 Sample ID : POX-0582-ODH-5%0.8mL
 Data File : POX-0582-ODH-5%0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : POX-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm



UV Spectrum
 Retention time = 16.128



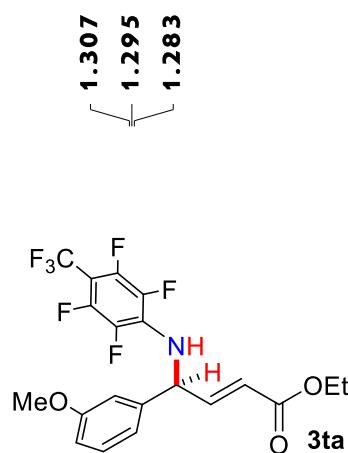
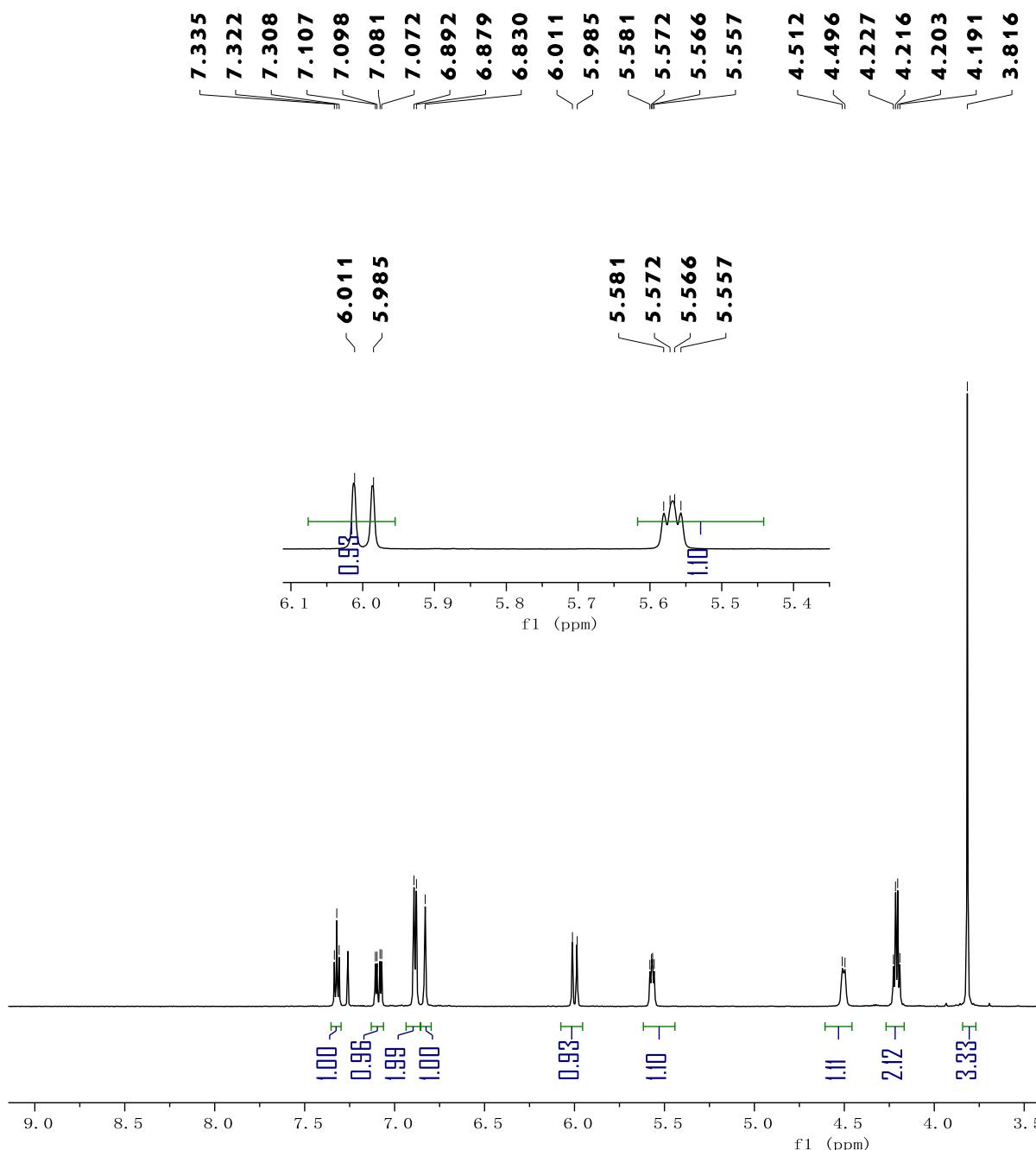
UV Spectrum
 Retention time = 18.828



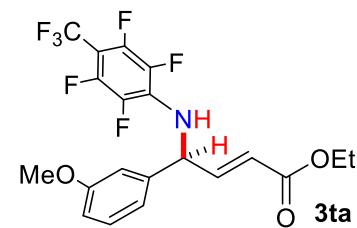
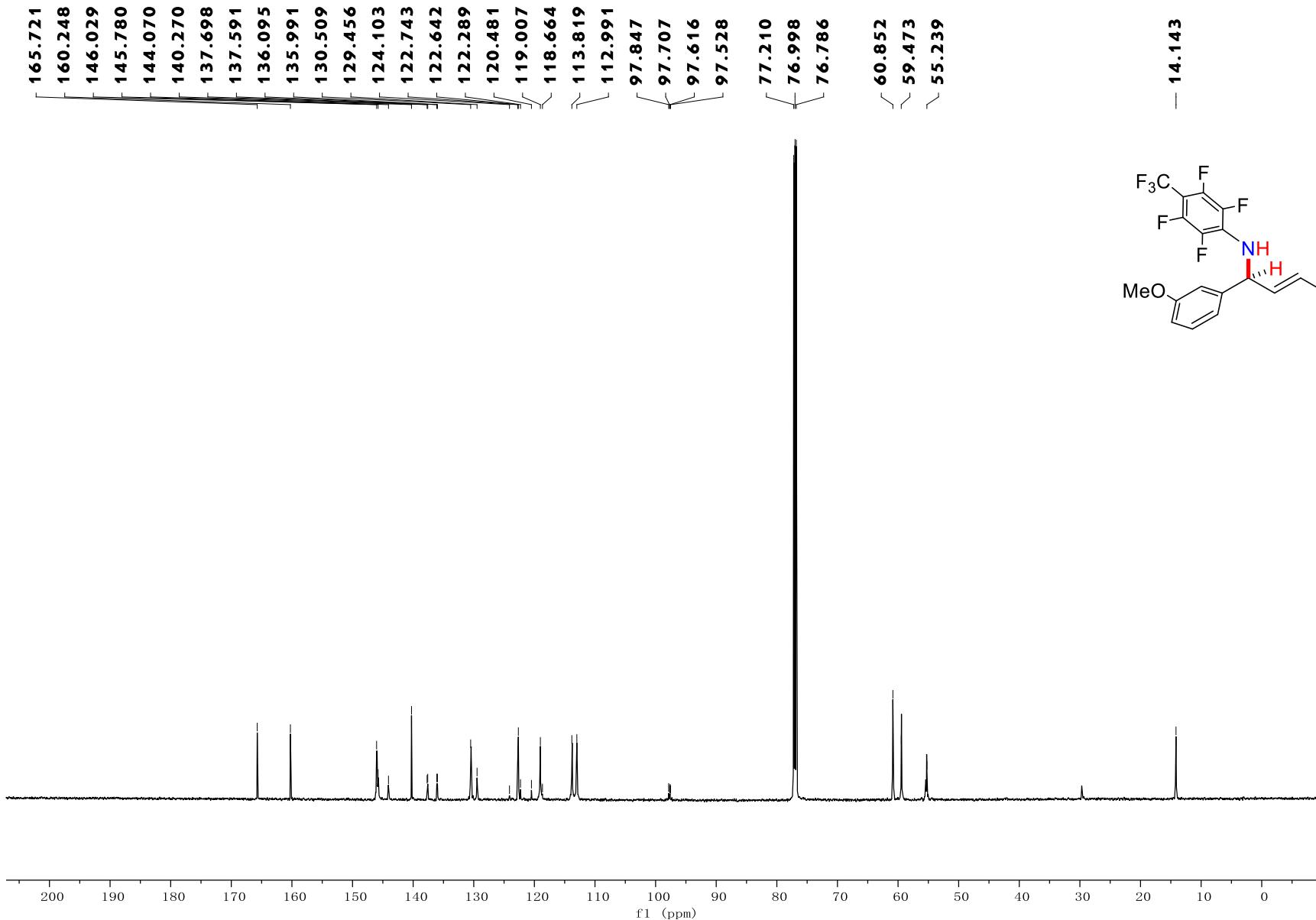
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.128	26349173	97.394
2	18.828	704902	2.606
Total		27054075	100.000

¹H NMR

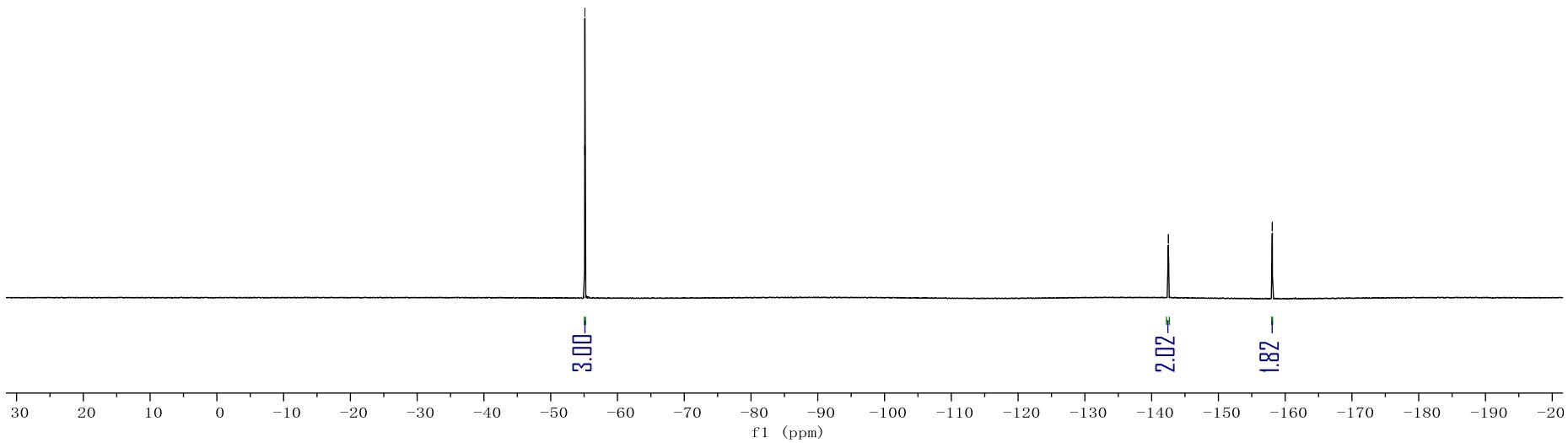
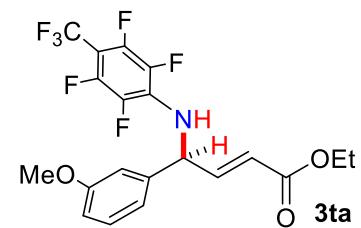
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-55.080
-55.117
-55.154

-142.464
-142.471
-142.477
-142.501
-142.508
-142.514
-142.538
-142.544
-142.552
-158.031
-158.038
-158.045
-158.051
-158.068
-158.074
-158.082
-158.089



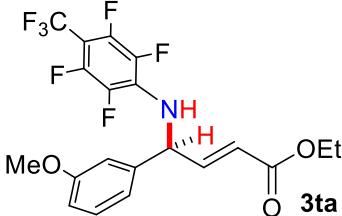
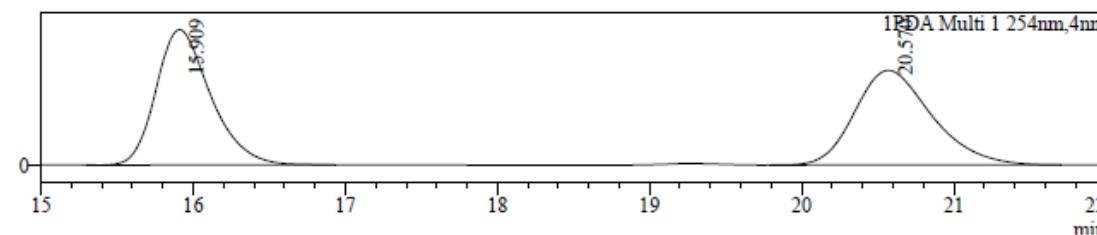
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0731ODH-5%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : P0X-0731ODH-5%-0.8mL
 Data File : P0X-0731ODH-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

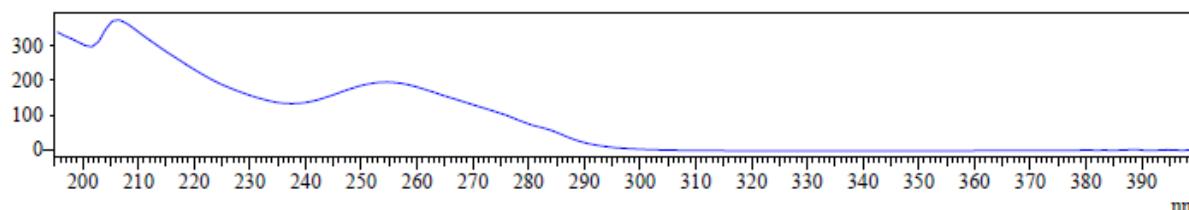
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 15.909

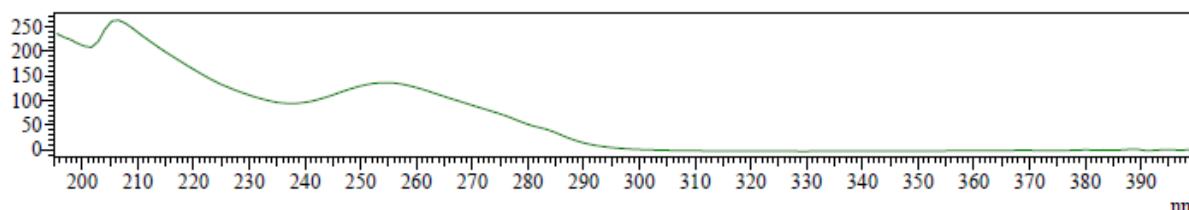
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 20.570

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	15.909	4776937	50.343
2	20.570	4711898	49.657
Total		9488835	100.000

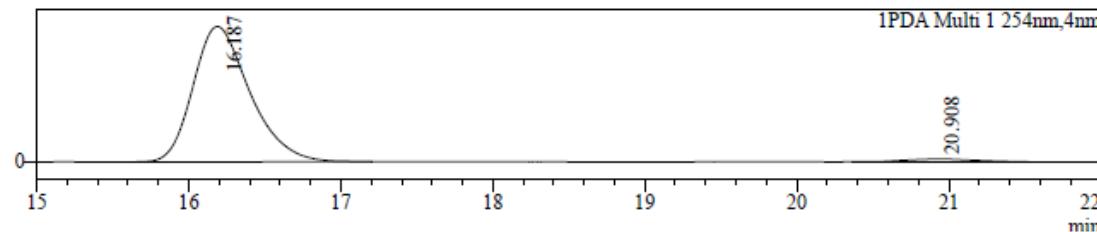
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0732-ODH-5%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : P0X-0732-ODH-5%-0.8mL
 Data File : P0X-0732-ODH-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

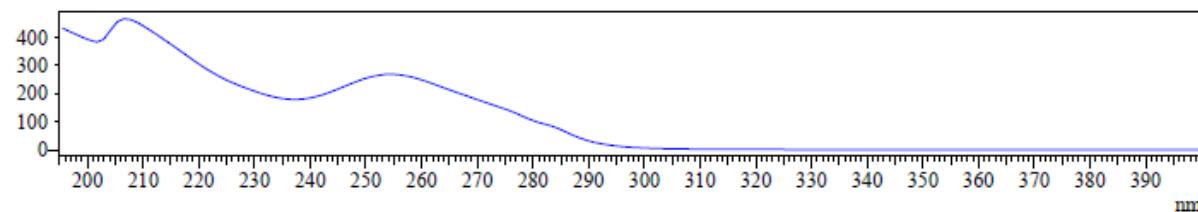
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 16.187

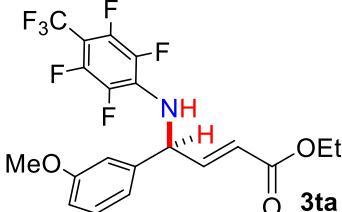
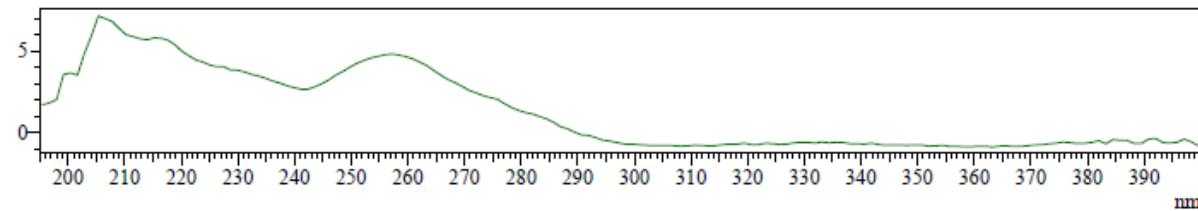
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 20.908

mAU

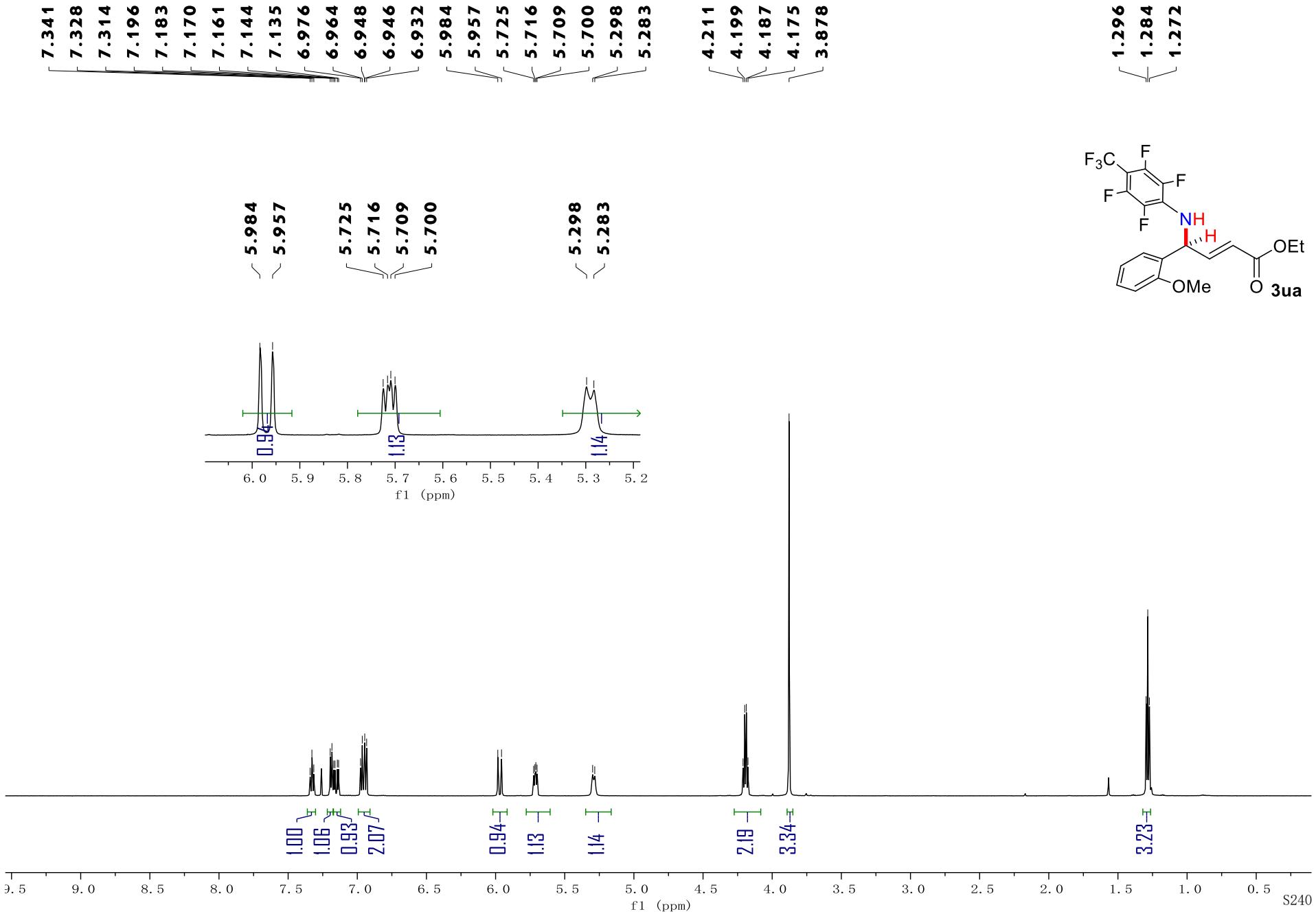


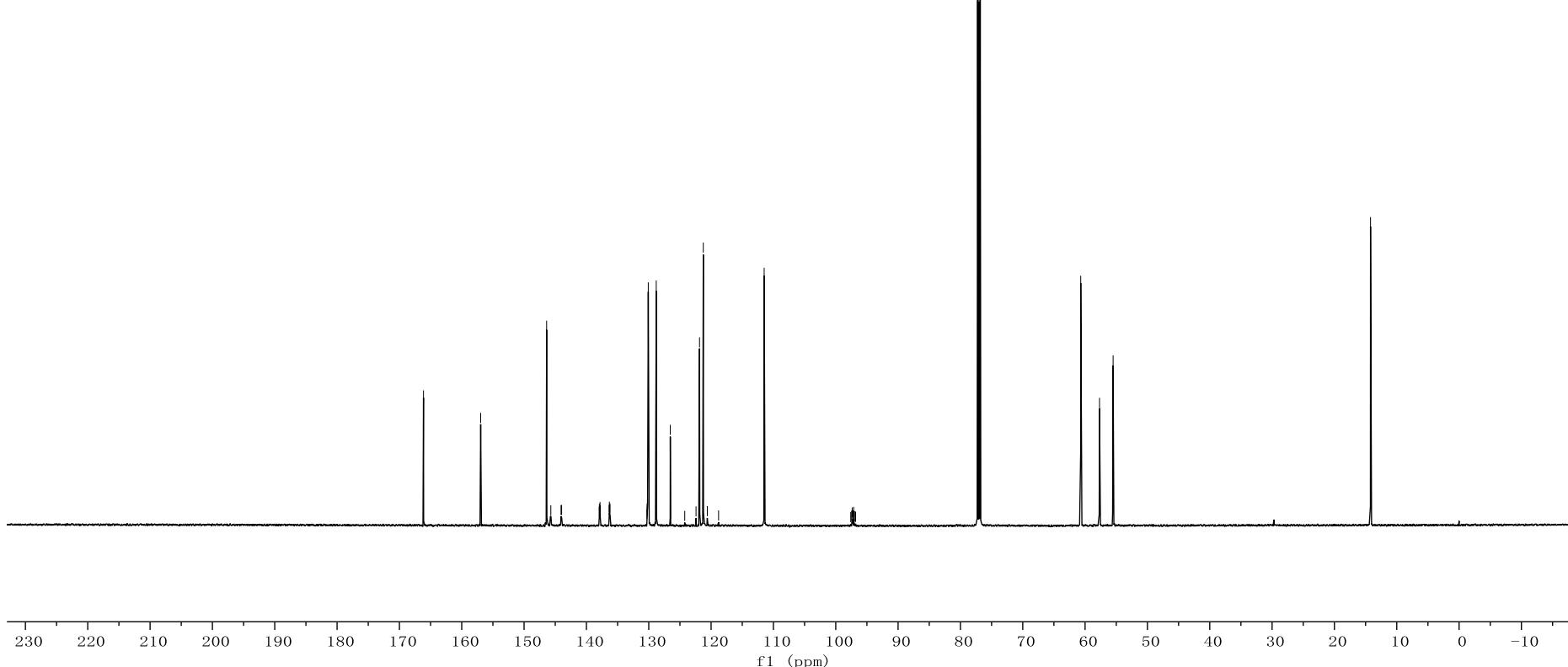
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.187	6937205	97.368
2	20.908	187500	2.632
Total		7124705	100.000

¹H NMR

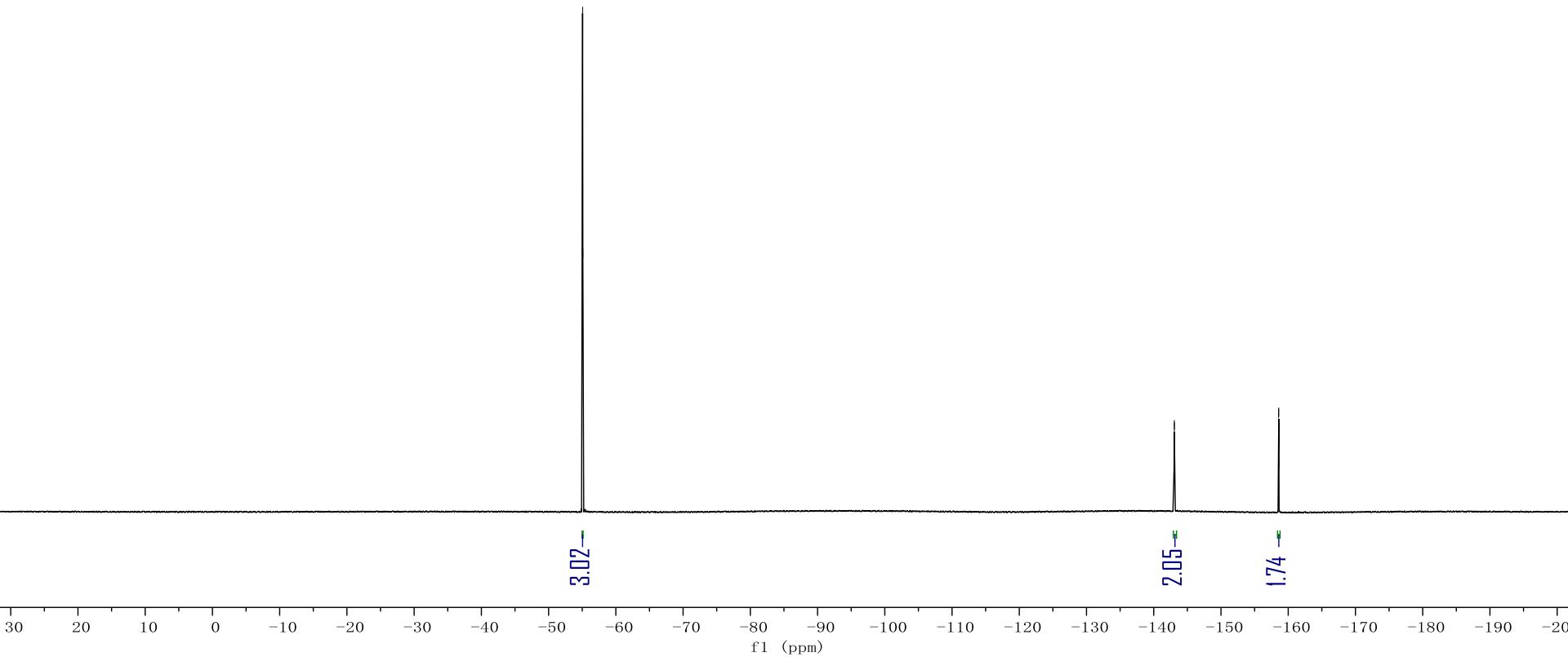
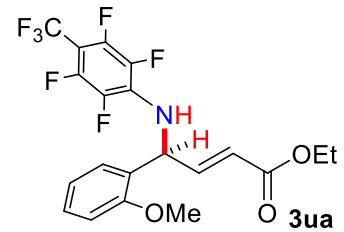


¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

-55.018
-55.055
-55.092

-143.025
-143.037
-143.061
-143.073
-143.097
-143.109
-158.551
-158.560
-158.567
-158.589
-158.595
-158.602
-158.610



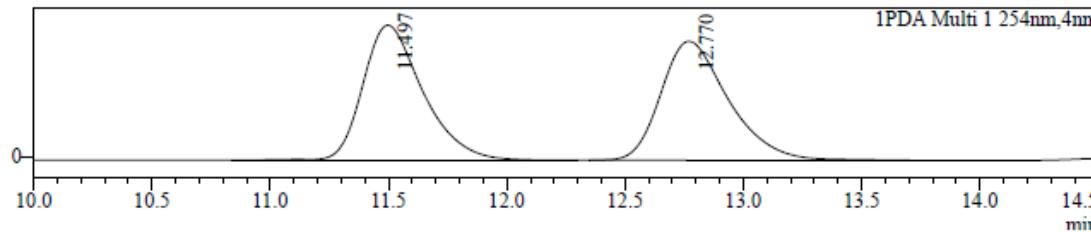
HPLC

Sample Information

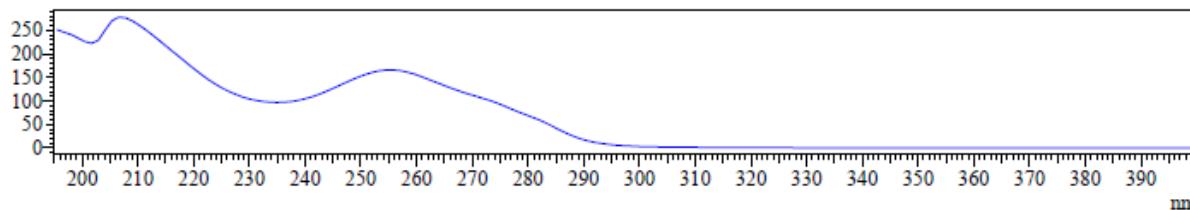
Sample Name : P0X-0676-ODH-5%-0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0676-ODH-5%-0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0676-ODH-5%-0.8mL.lcd
Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

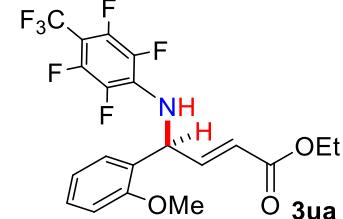
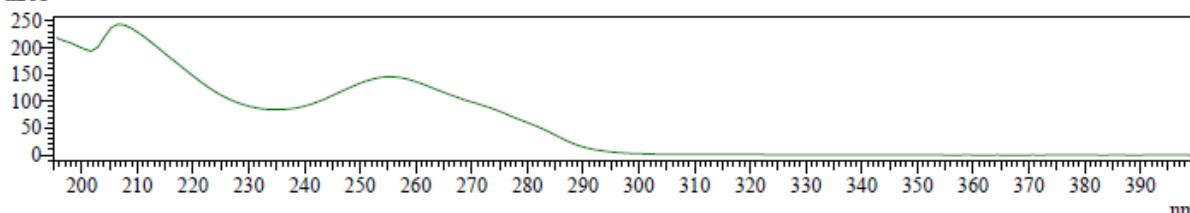
mAU



mAU



mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	11.497	2956116	50.097
2	12.770	2944648	49.903
Total		5900764	100.000

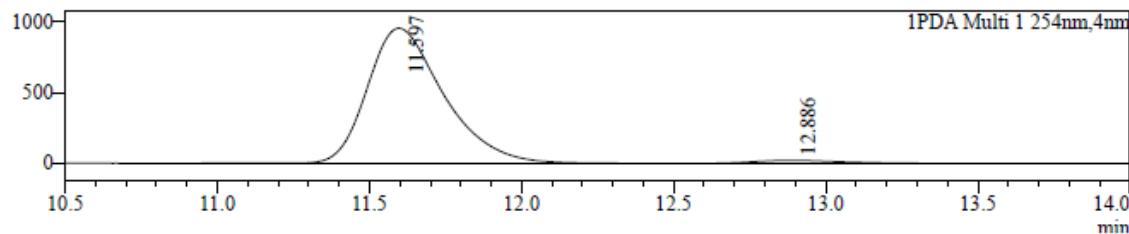
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0677ODH-5%-0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0677ODH-5%-0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0677-ODH-5%-0.8mL.lcd
Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

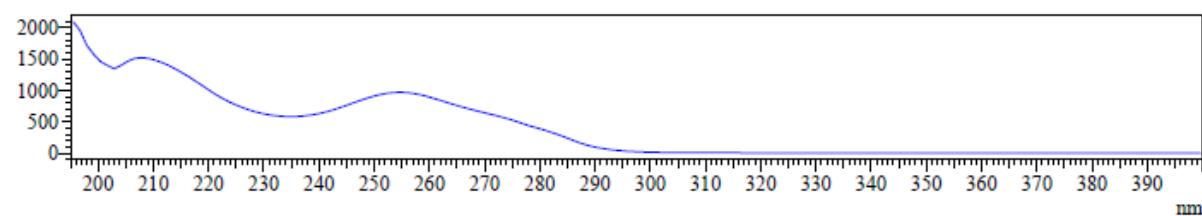
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 11.597

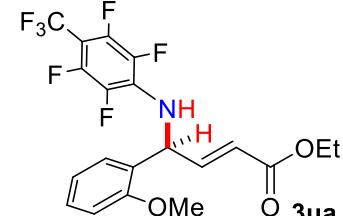
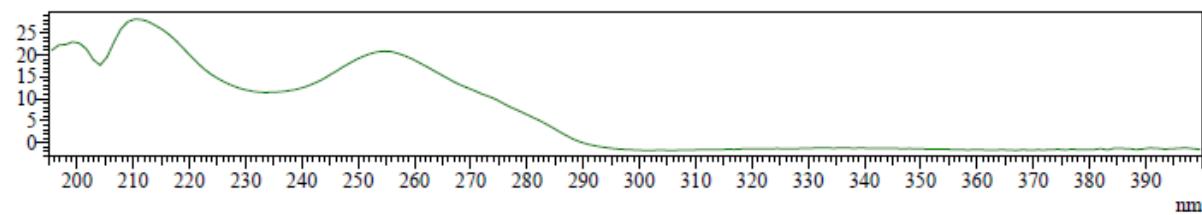
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 12.886

mAU

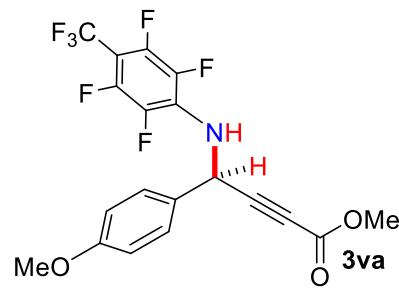
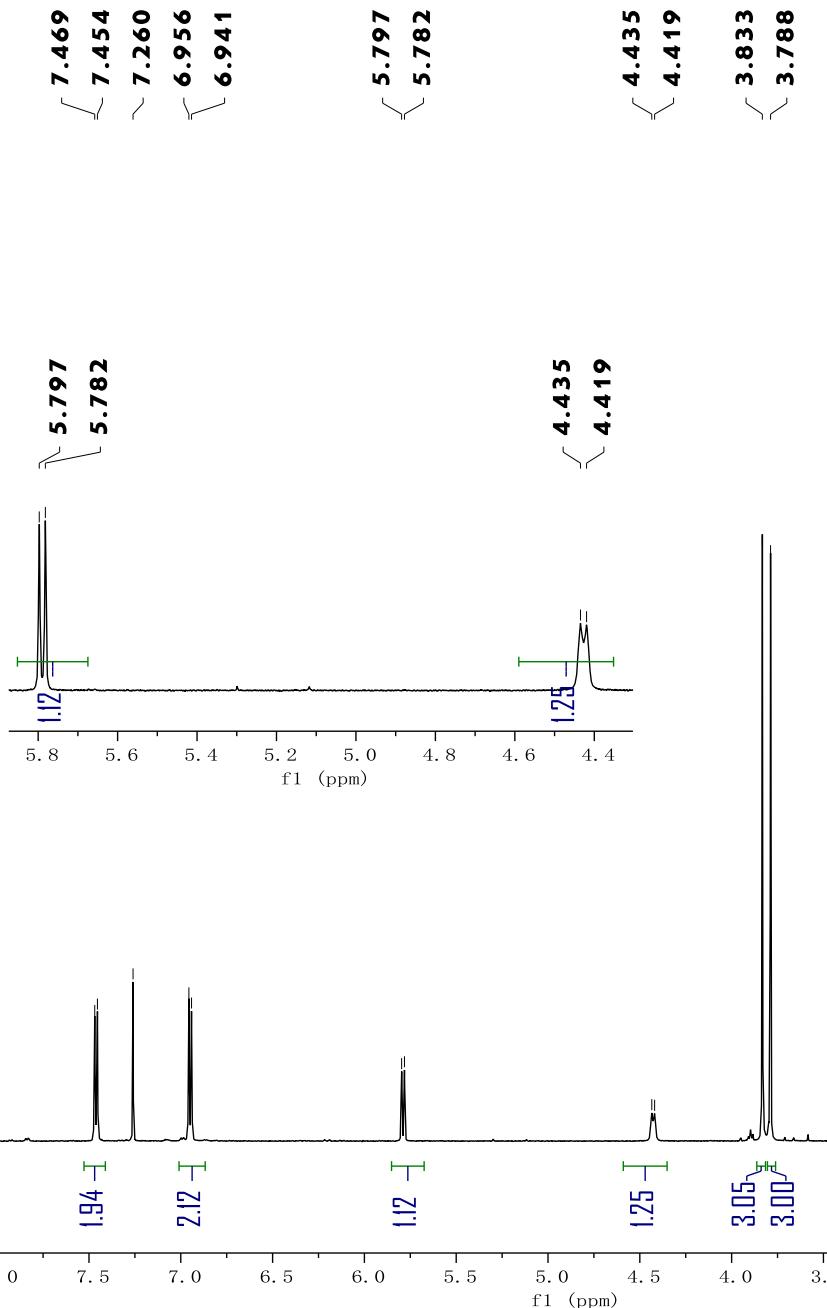


Peak Table

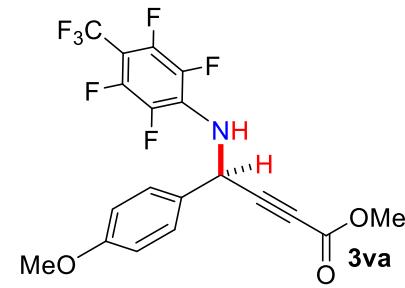
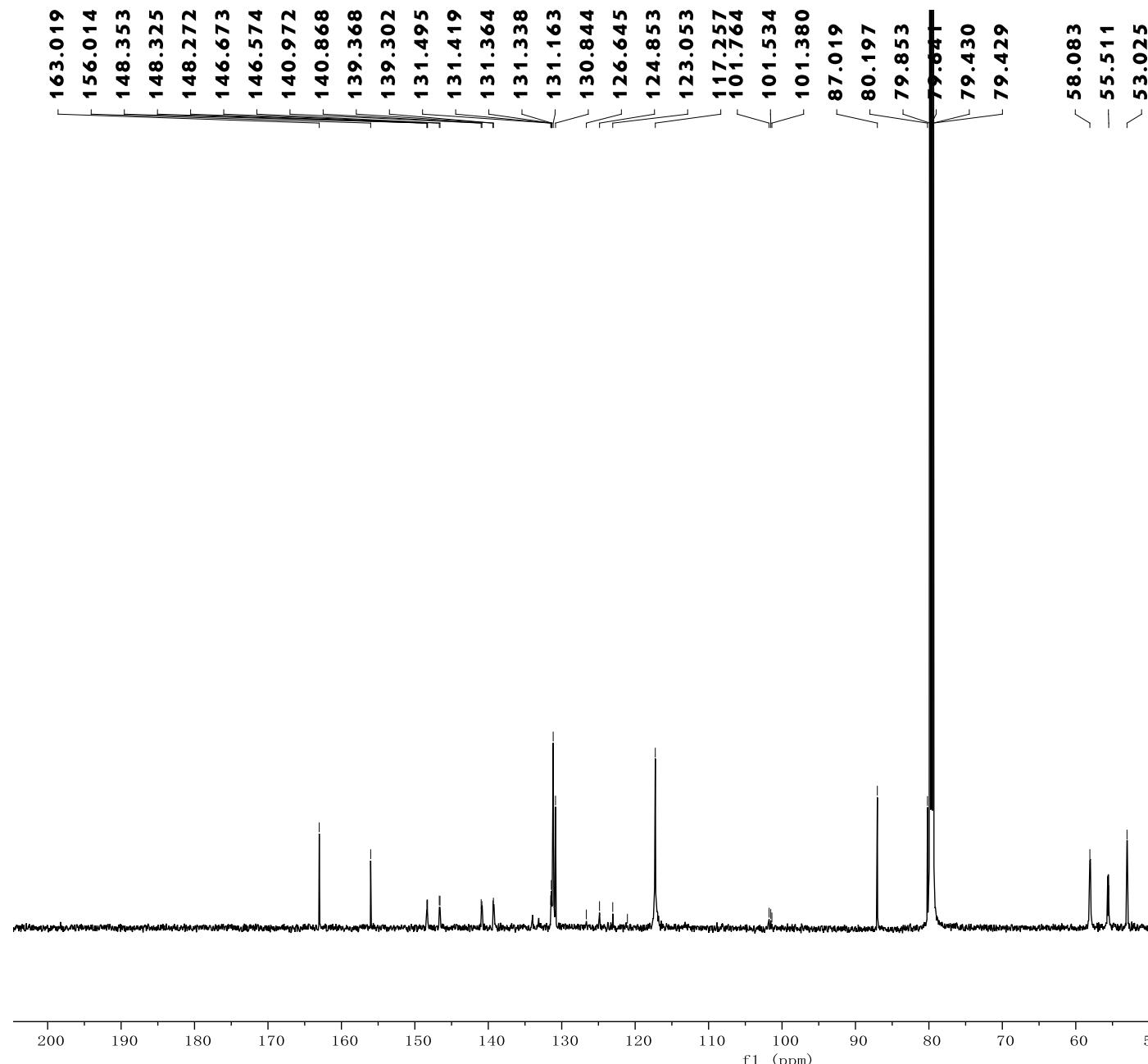
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	11.597	16688022	97.412
2	12.886	443332	2.588
Total		17131354	100.000

¹H NMR



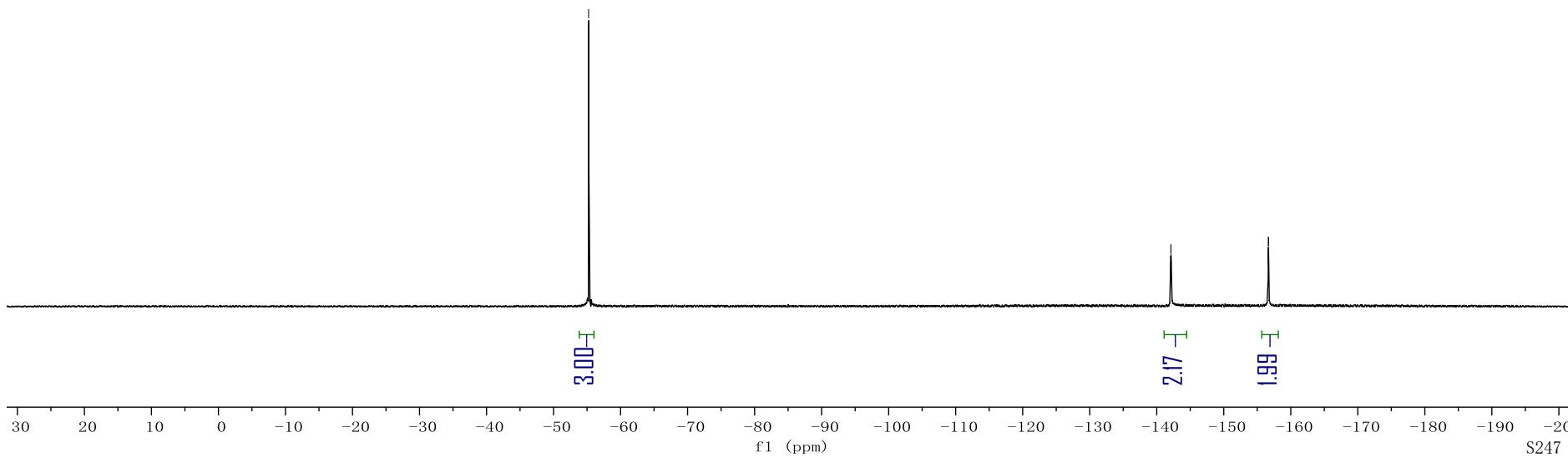
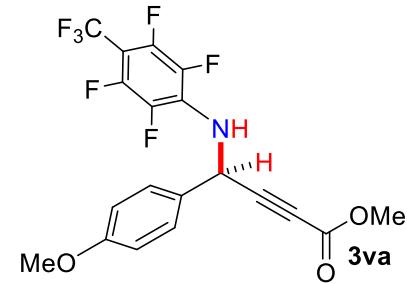
¹³C NMR



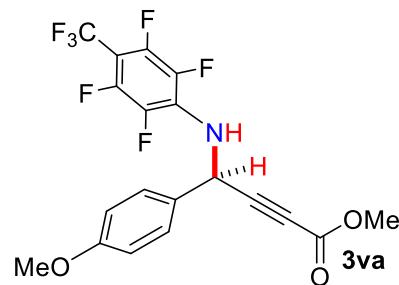
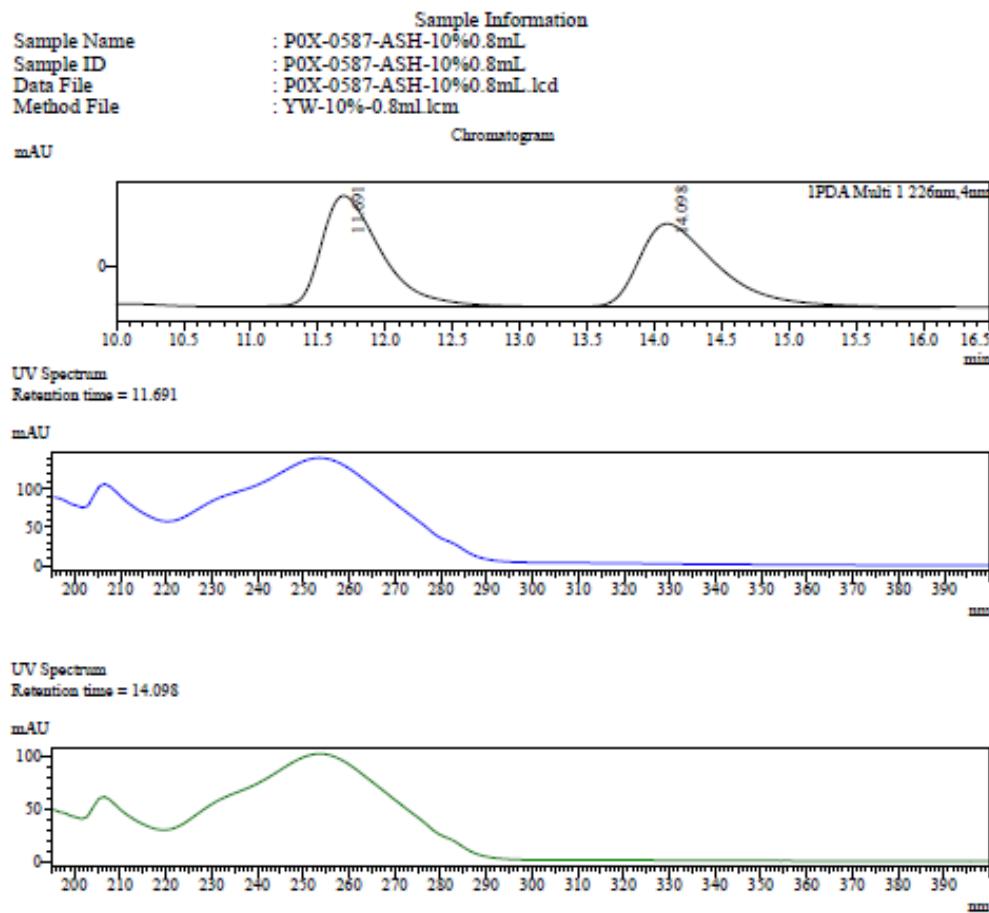
¹⁹F NMR

-55.189
-55.227
-55.265

-142.073
-142.081
-142.088
-142.111
-142.119
-142.126
-142.149
-142.156
-142.164



HPLC

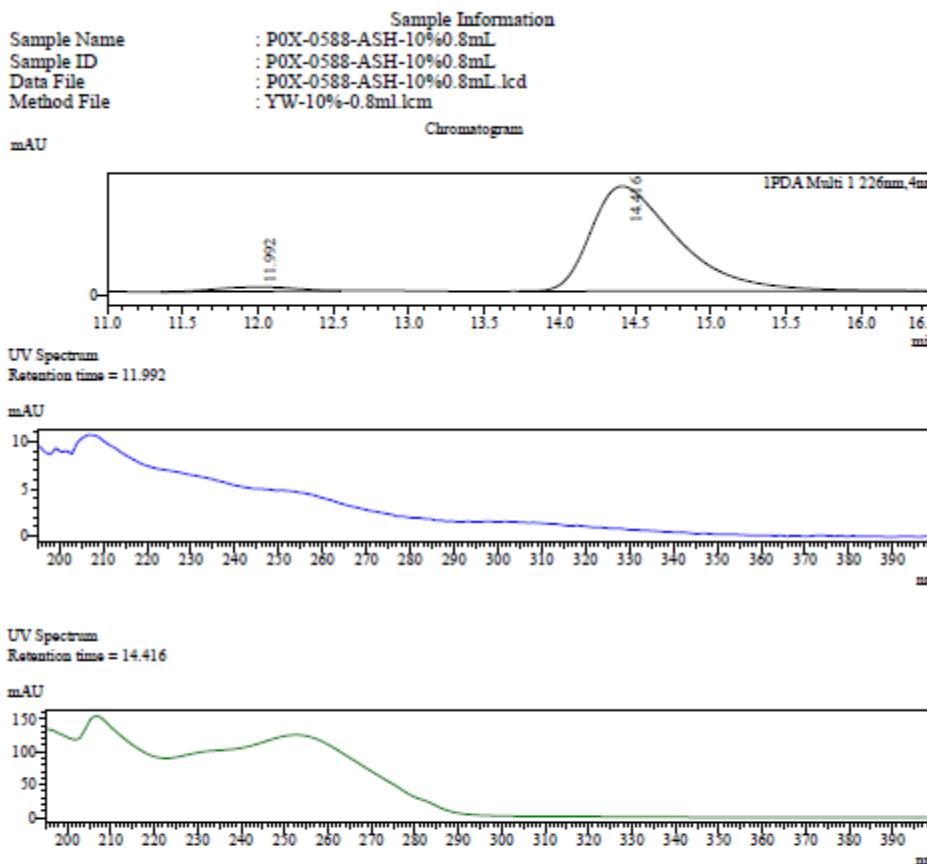


Peak Table

PDA Ch1 226nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	11.691	3451401	50.530
2	14.098	3379031	49.470
Total		6830432	100.000

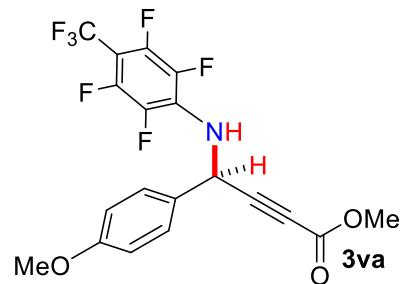
HPLC



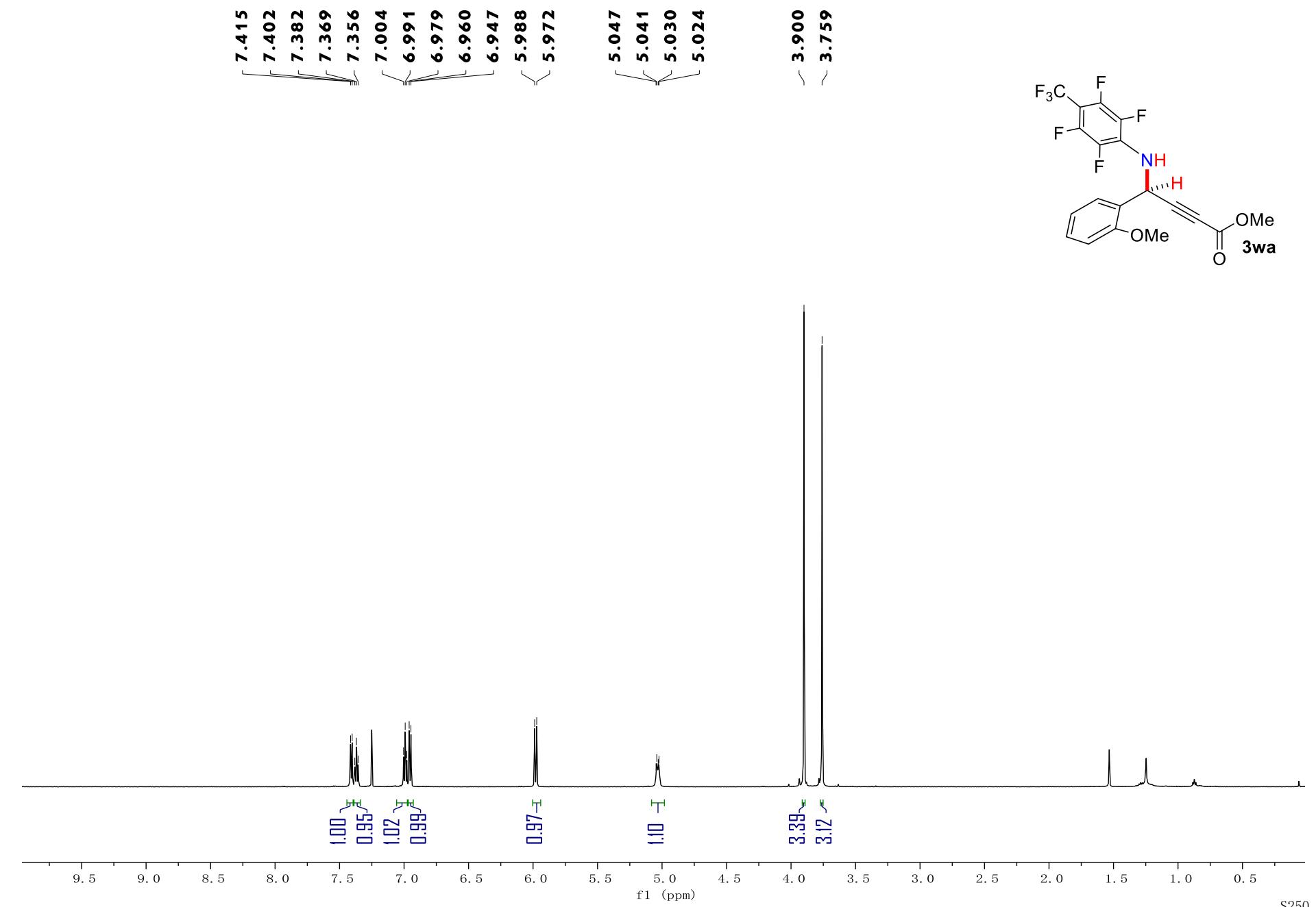
Peak Table

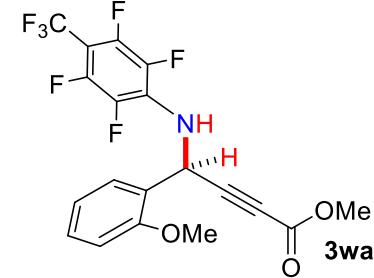
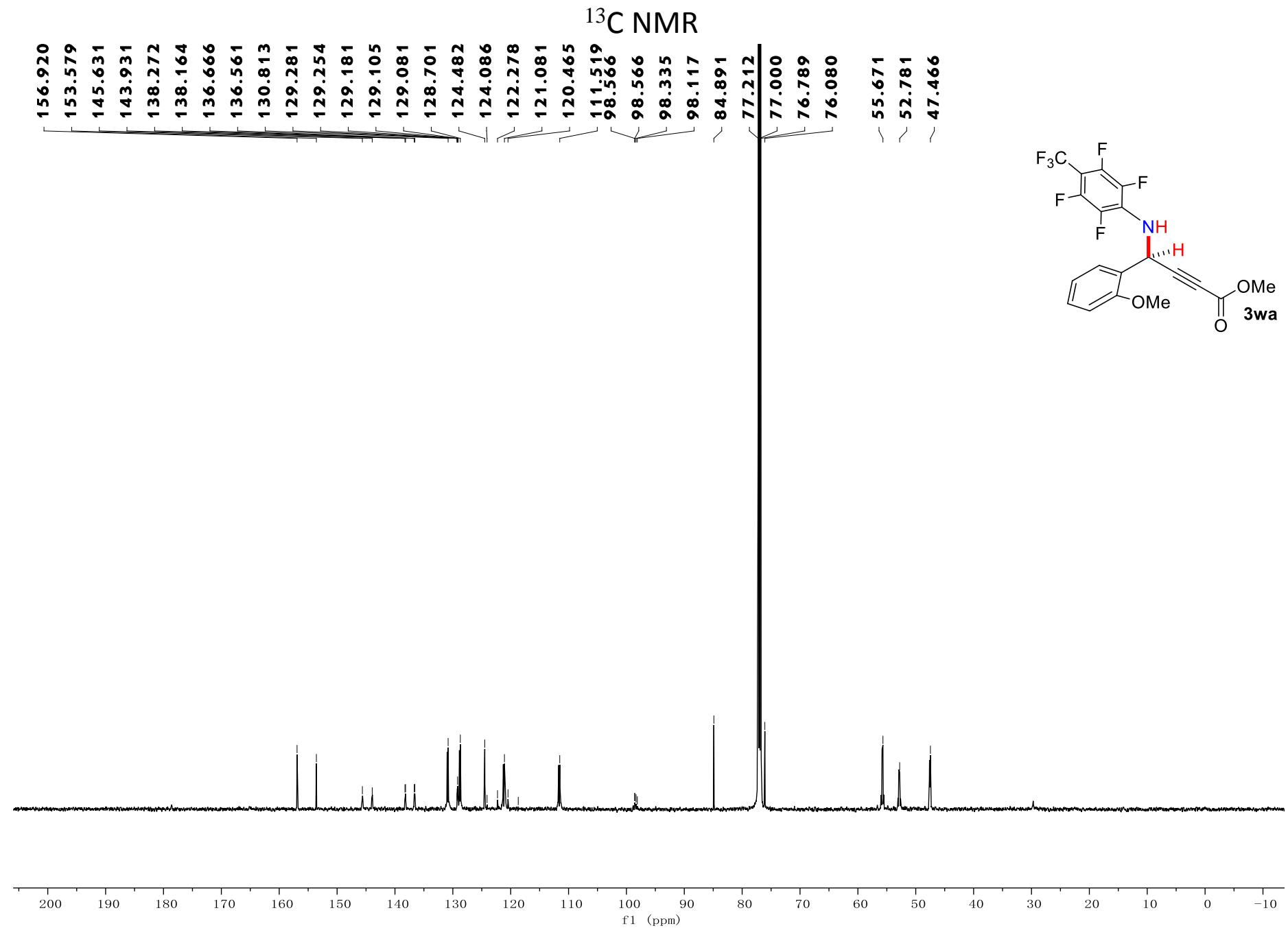
PDA Ch1 226nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	11.992	131952	3.505
2	14.416	3632225	96.495
Total		3764177	100.000



¹H NMR

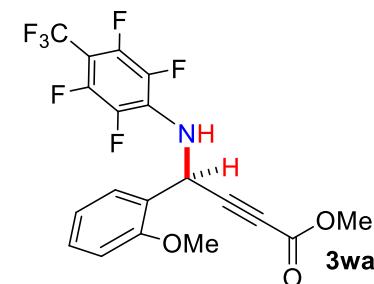




¹⁹F NMR

-55.141
-55.179
-55.216

-142.556
-142.563
-142.570
-142.593
-142.600
-142.607
-142.630
-142.638
-142.644
-157.427
-157.435



3.00

1.98

1.73

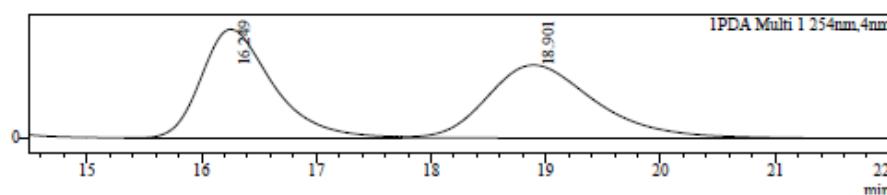
30 20 10 0 -10 -20 -30 -40 -50 -60 -70 -80 -90 -100 -110 -120 -130 -140 -150 -160 -170 -180 -190 -200

f1 (ppm)

HPLC

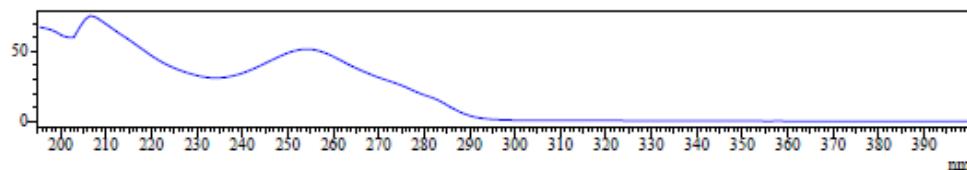
Sample Information
Sample Name : POX-0602-OJH10%-0.8mL
Sample ID : POX-0602-OJH10%-0.8mL
Data File : POX-0602-OJH10%-0.8mL.lcd
Method File : YW-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram
mAU



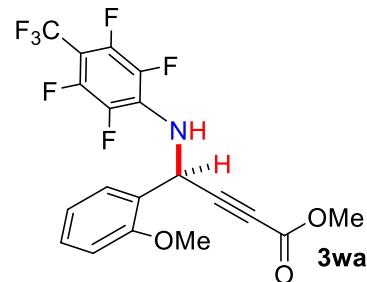
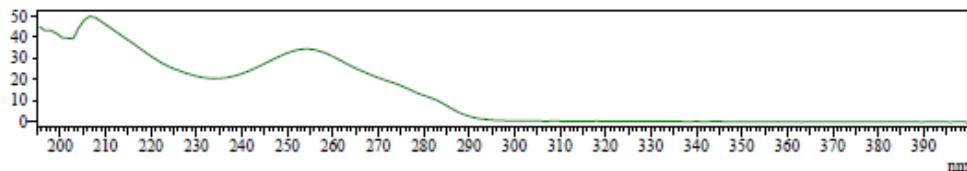
UV Spectrum
Retention time = 16.249

mAU



UV Spectrum
Retention time = 18.901

mAU



PDA Ch1 254nm

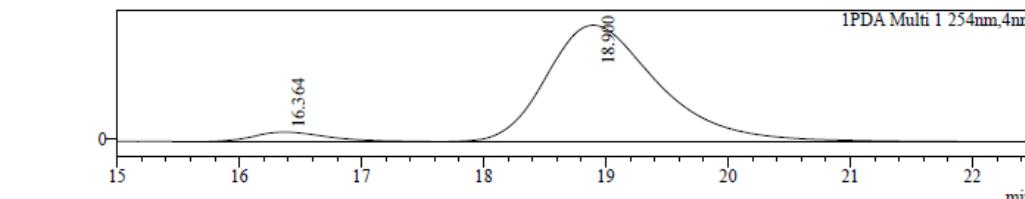
Peak Table

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.249	2206862	49.676
2	18.901	2235673	50.324
Total		4442536	100.000

HPLC

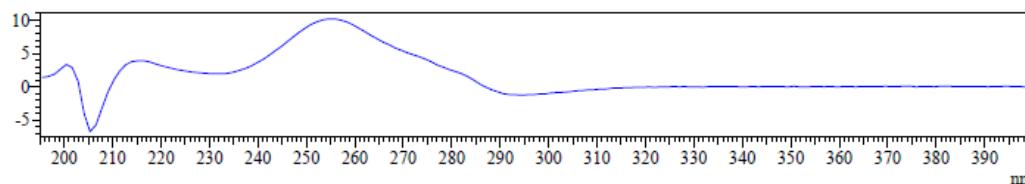
Sample Information
 Sample Name : POX-0603-OJH-10%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : POX-0603-OJH-10%-0.8mL
 Data File : POX-0603-OJH-10%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : YW-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram
mAU



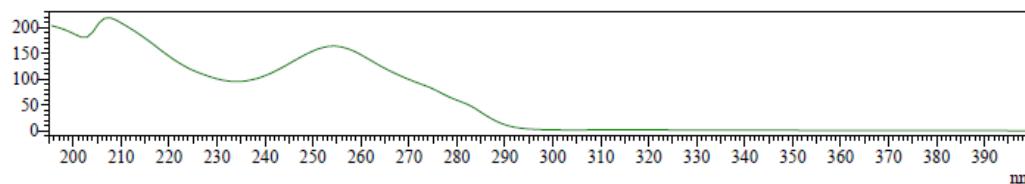
UV Spectrum
Retention time = 16.364

mAU



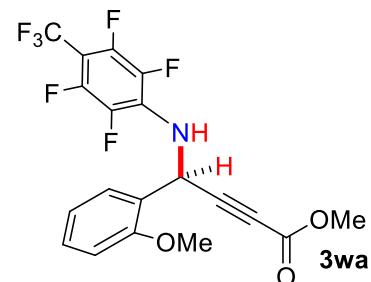
UV Spectrum
Retention time = 18.900

mAU

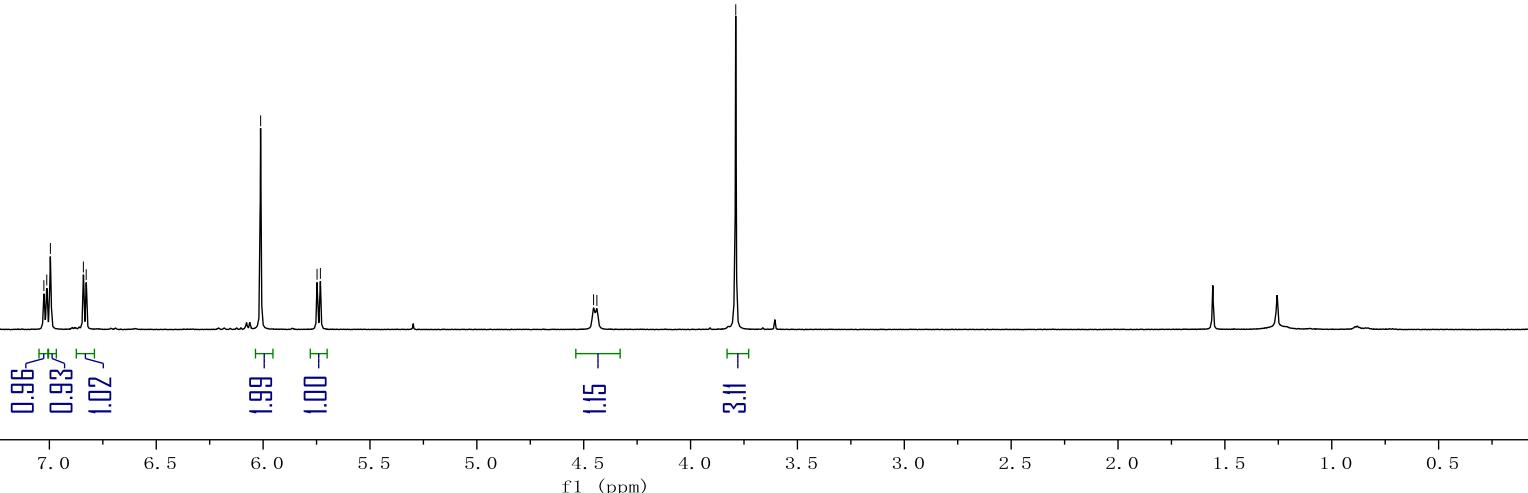
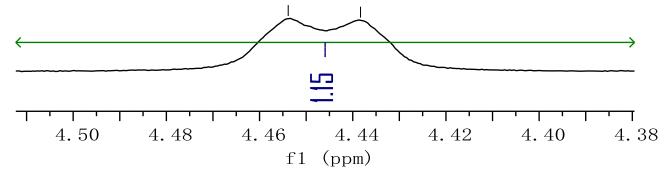
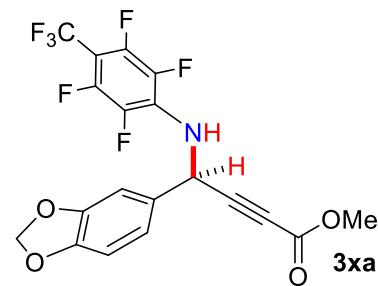
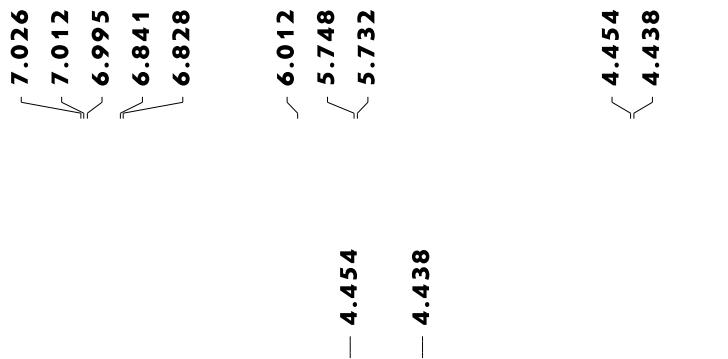


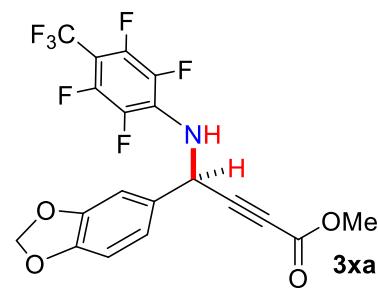
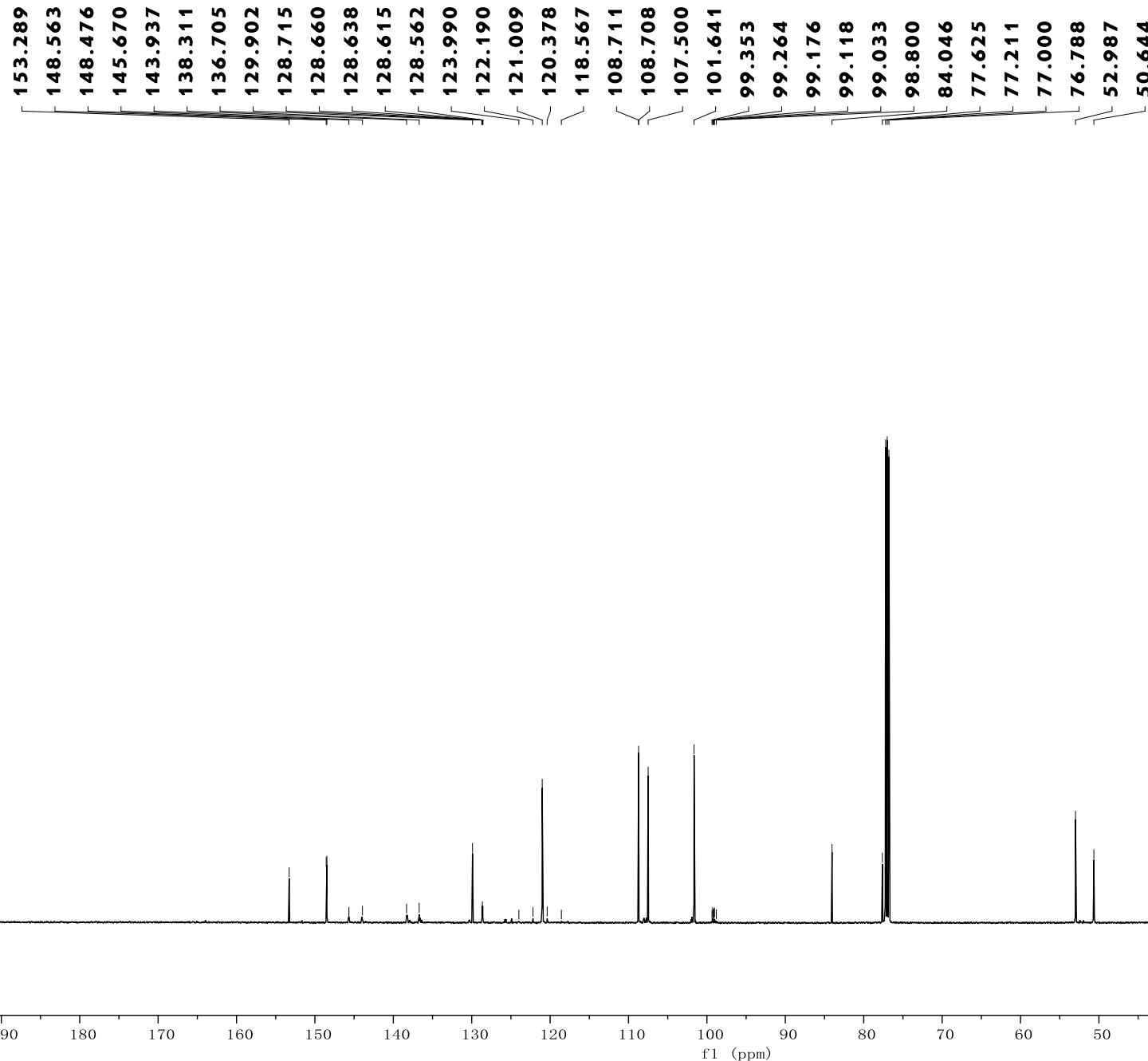
Peak Table
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	16.364	582768	5.218
2	18.900	10586414	94.782
Total		11169182	100.000



¹H NMR

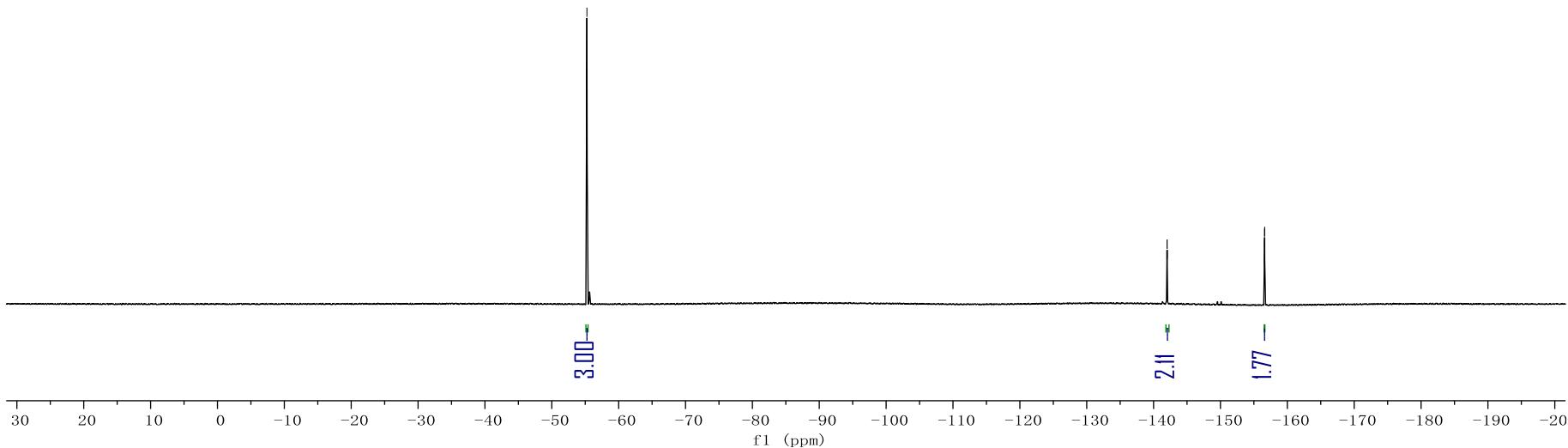
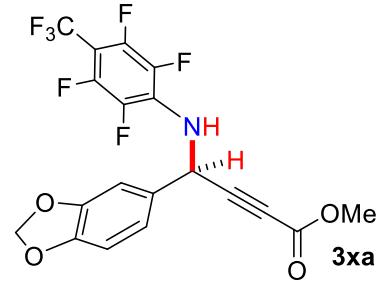


¹³C NMR

¹⁹F NMR

-55.215
-55.252
-55.289

-141.987
-142.010
-142.025
-142.048
-156.586
-156.592
-156.609
-156.615



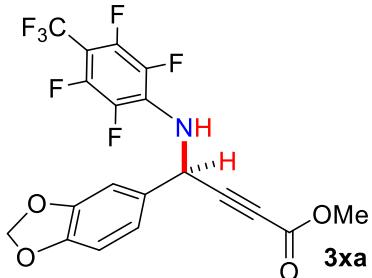
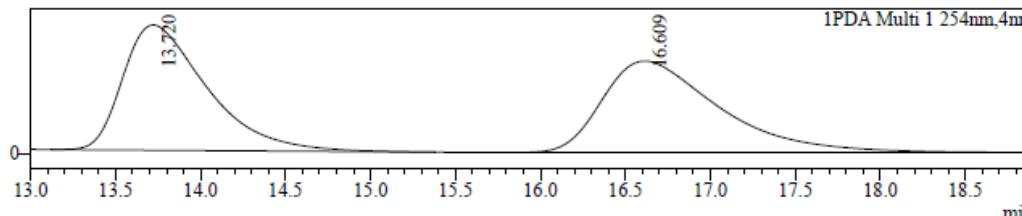
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X-0627-ASH-10%-0.8mL
Sample ID : P0X-0627-ASH-10%-0.8mL
Data File : P0X-0627-ASH-10%-0.8mL.lcd
Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

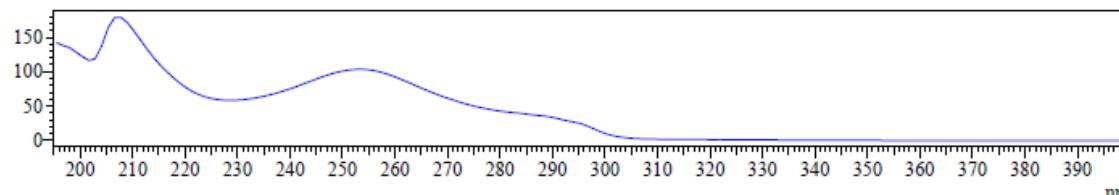
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 13.720

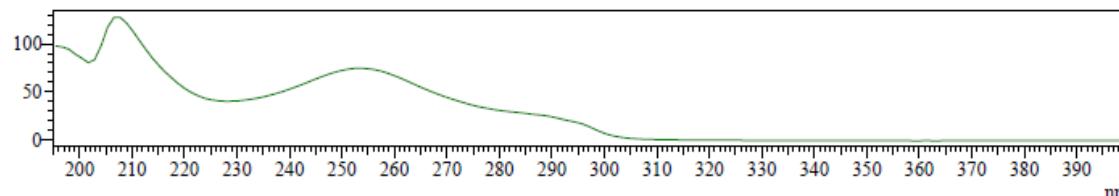
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 16.609

mAU



Peak Table

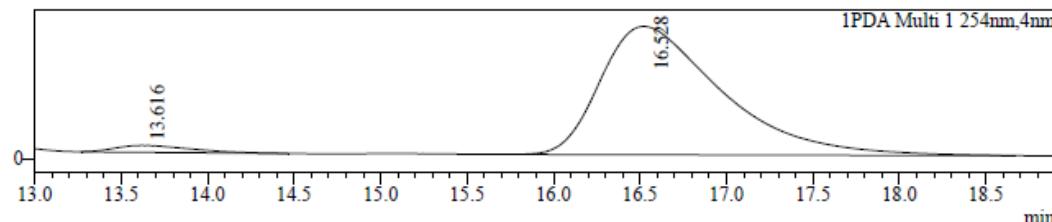
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.720	3433019	49.735
2	16.609	3469604	50.265
Total		6902624	100.000

HPLC

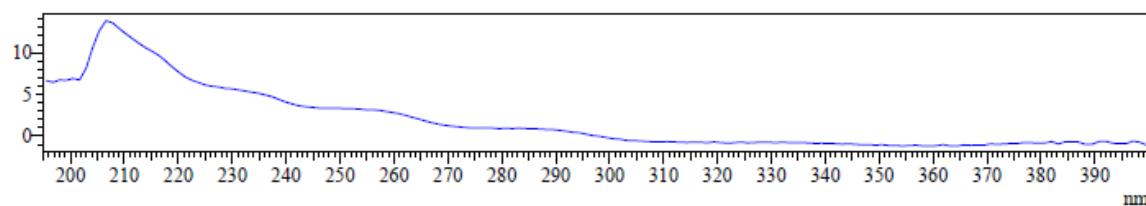
Sample Information
 Sample Name : P0X-0628X-ASH-10%-0.8mL
 Sample ID : P0X-0628X-ASH-10%-0.8mL
 Data File : P0X-0628X-ASH-10%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : P0X-10%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram
 mAU



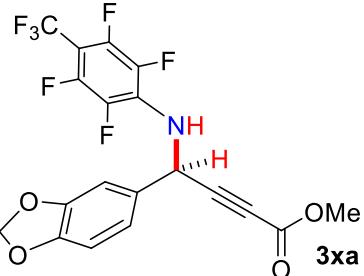
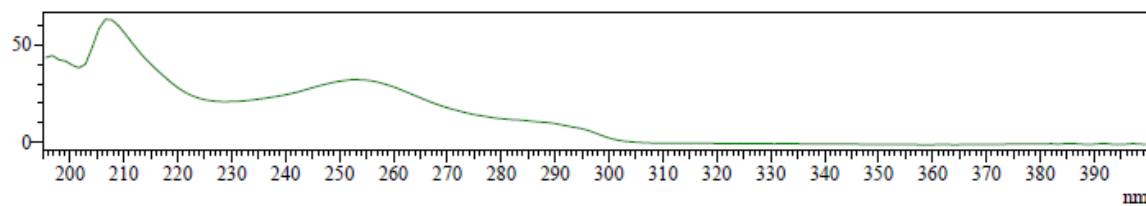
UV Spectrum
 Retention time = 13.616

mAU



UV Spectrum
 Retention time = 16.528

mAU

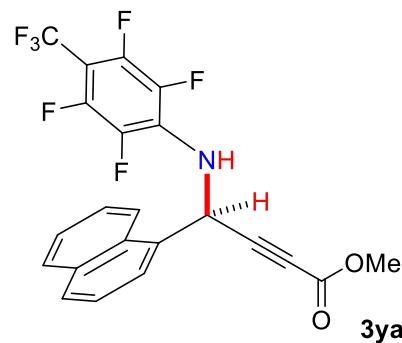
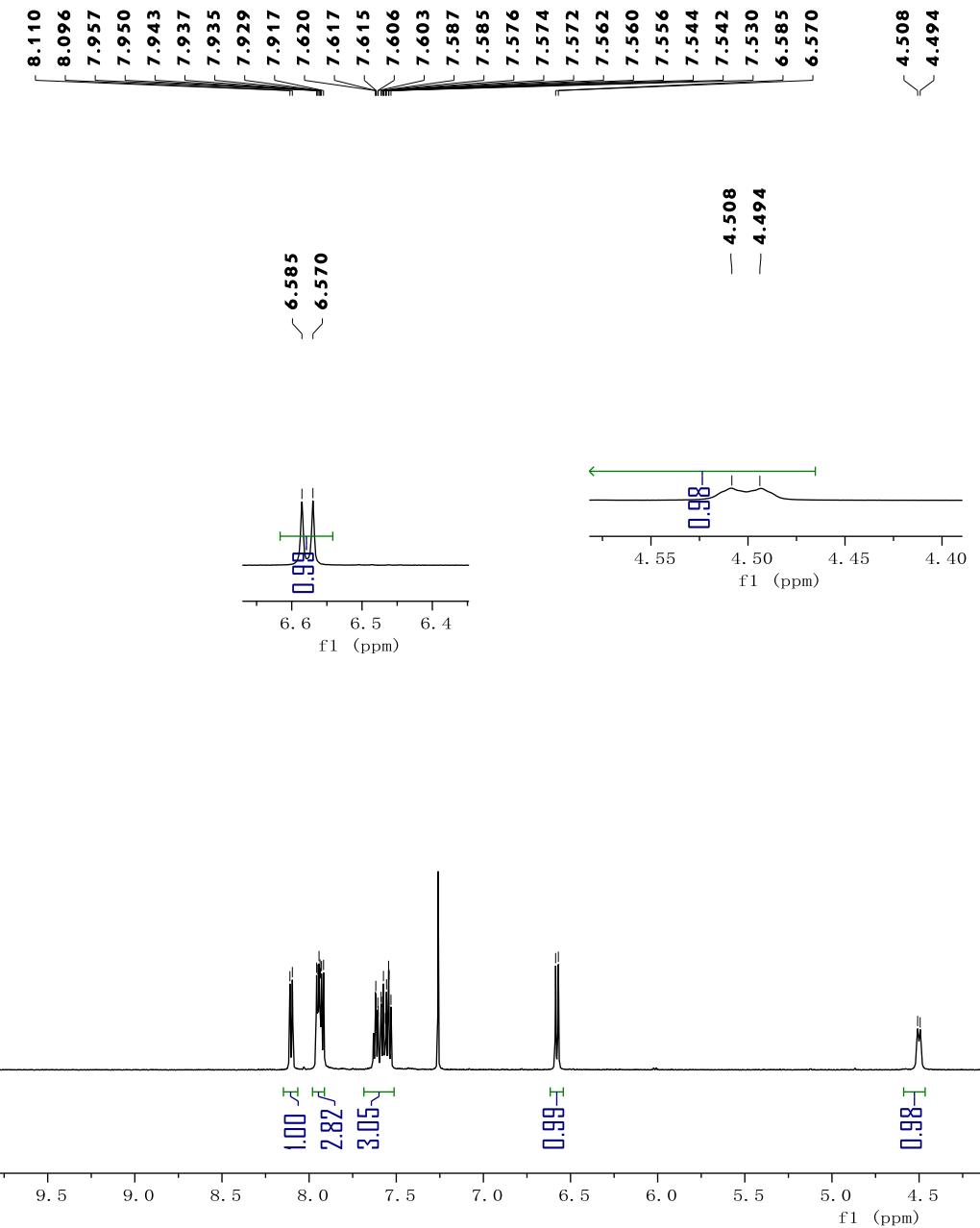


Peak Table

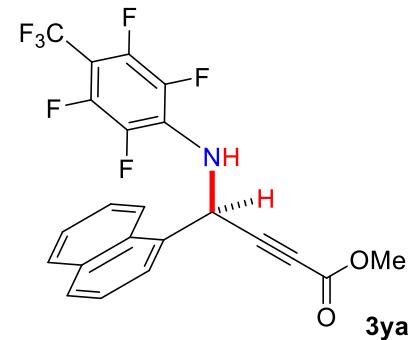
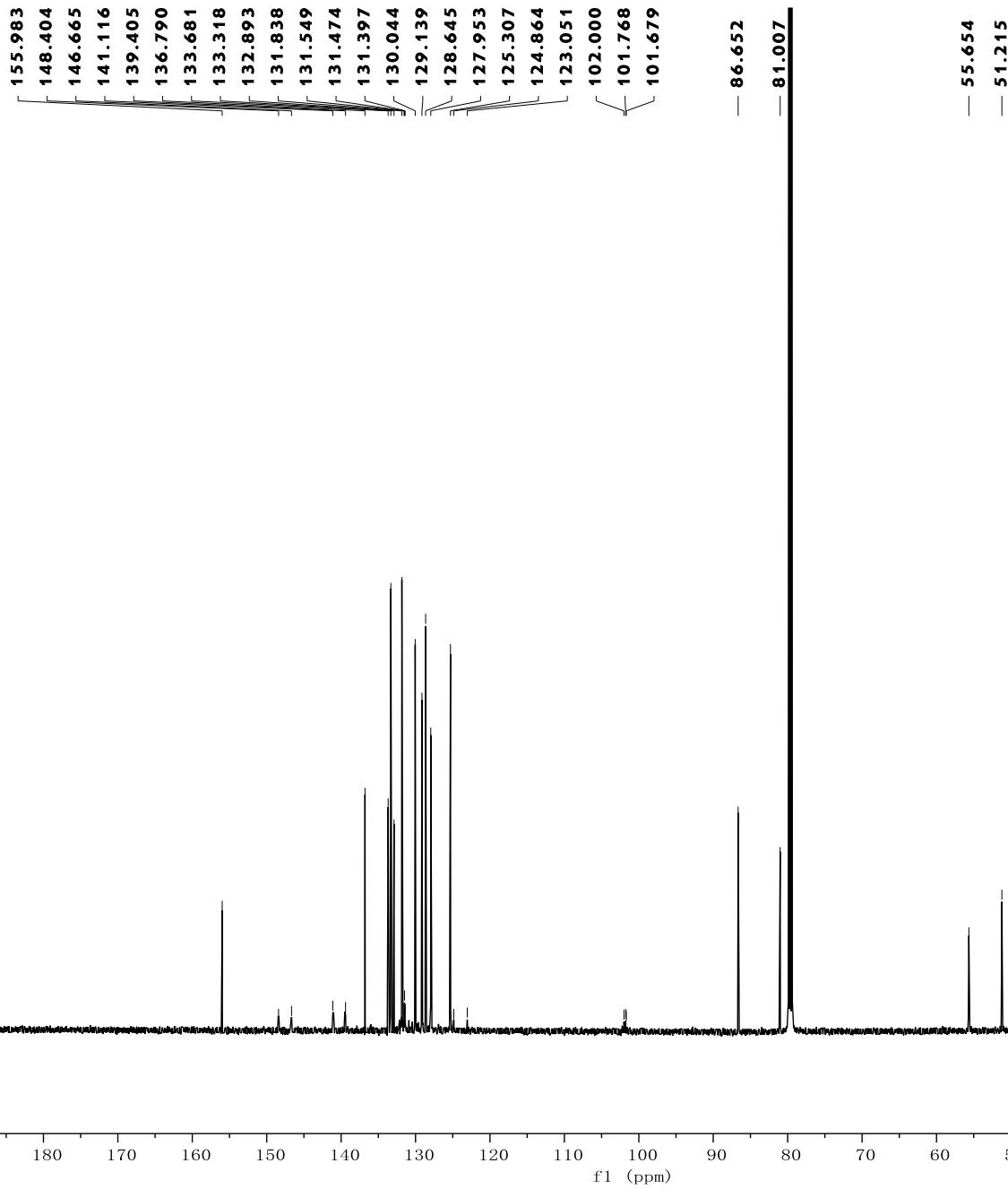
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	13.616	49819	3.221
2	16.528	1496756	96.779
Total		1546574	100.000

¹H NMR



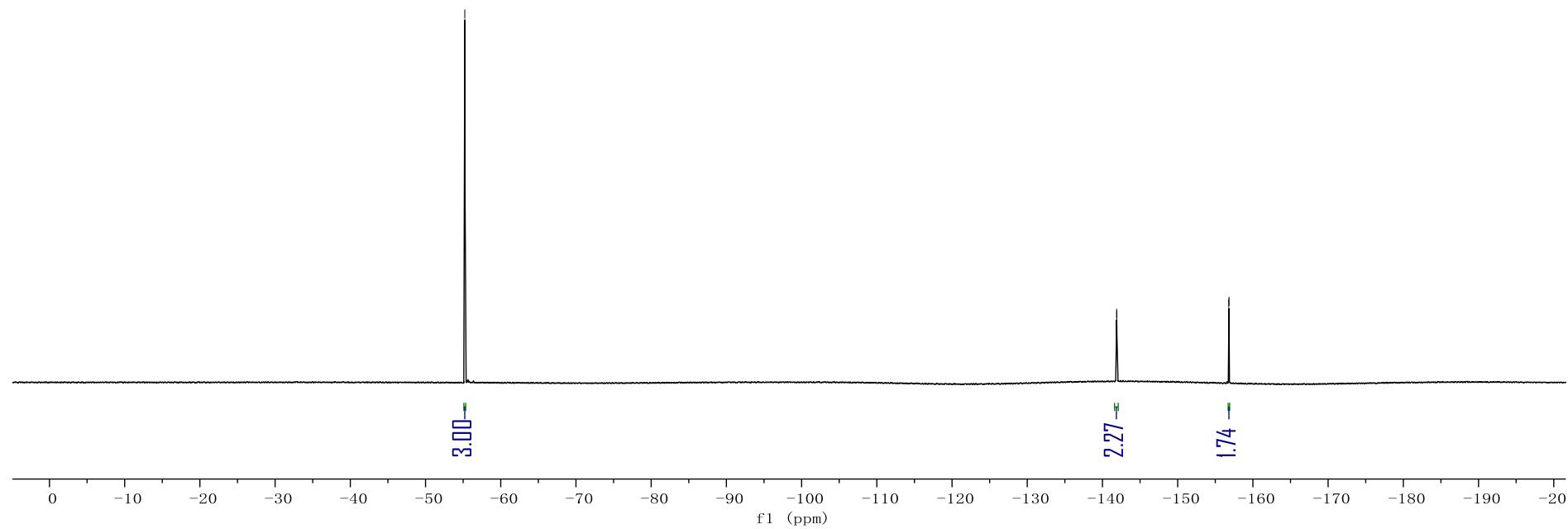
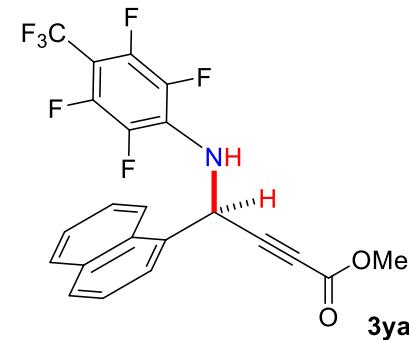
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

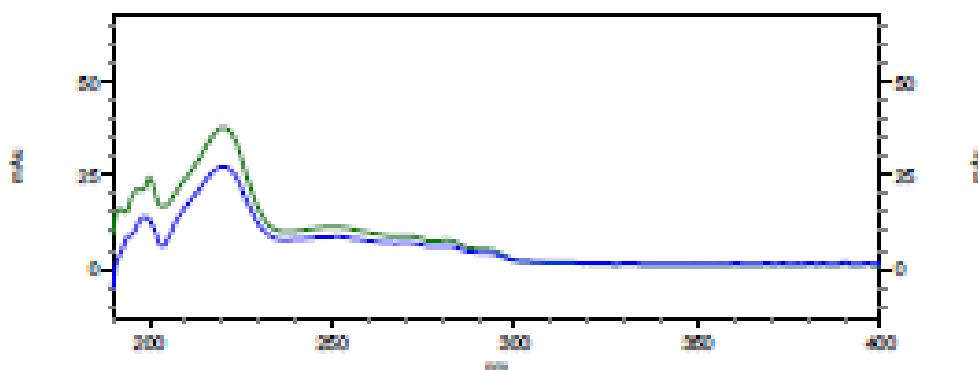
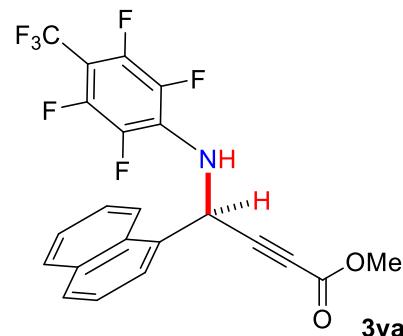
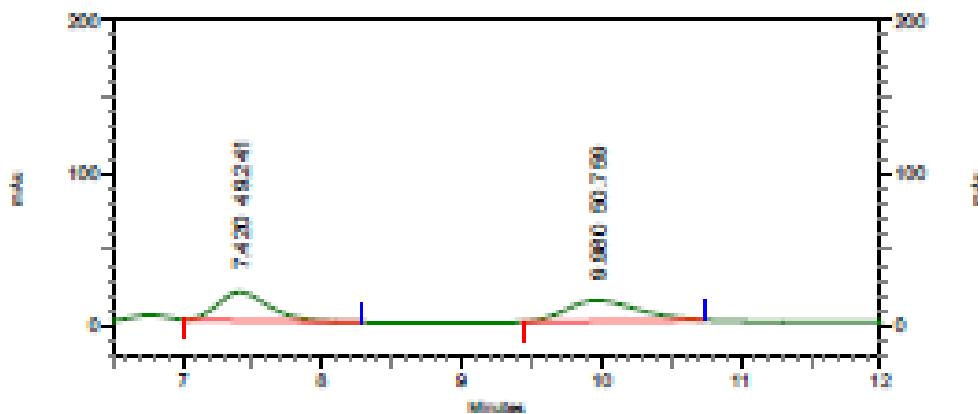
-55.183
-55.220
-55.257

-141.862
-141.885
-141.900
-141.923
-156.785
-156.793
-156.799
-156.816
-156.822
-156.830



HPLC

C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\POX0891ASH-51-0.sml
C:\Documents and Settings\zhang\Desktop\WCL\Method.met



4: 250 nm, 4
nm Results

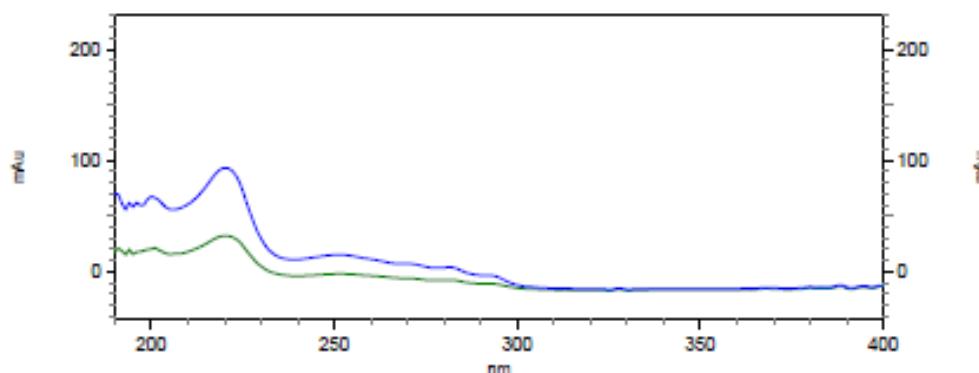
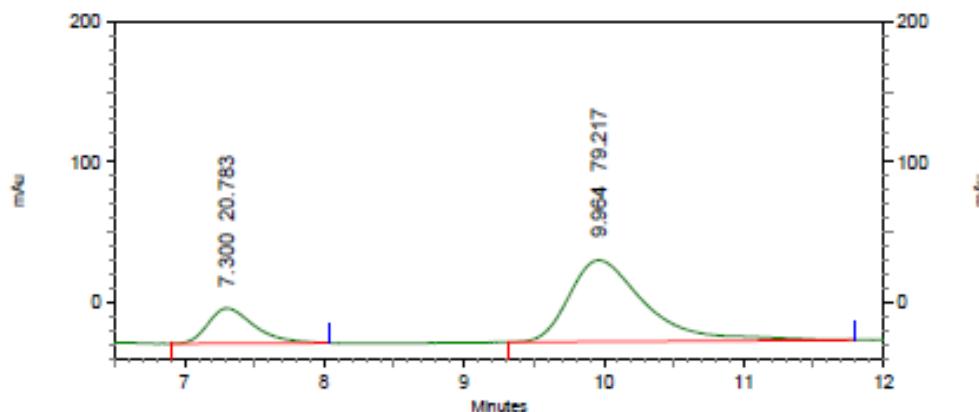
Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.420	49.241
2	9.980	50.759

Totals

100.000

HPLC

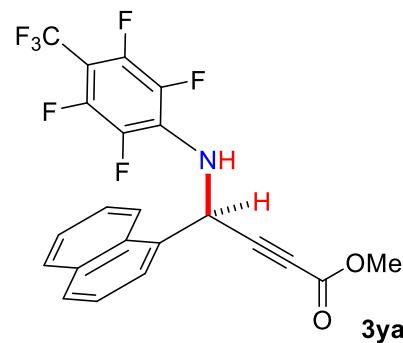
C:\EZStart\Projects\Default\Data\P0X0608ASH-5%-0.8mL
C:\Documents and Settings\zhang\Desktop\WCL\Method.met



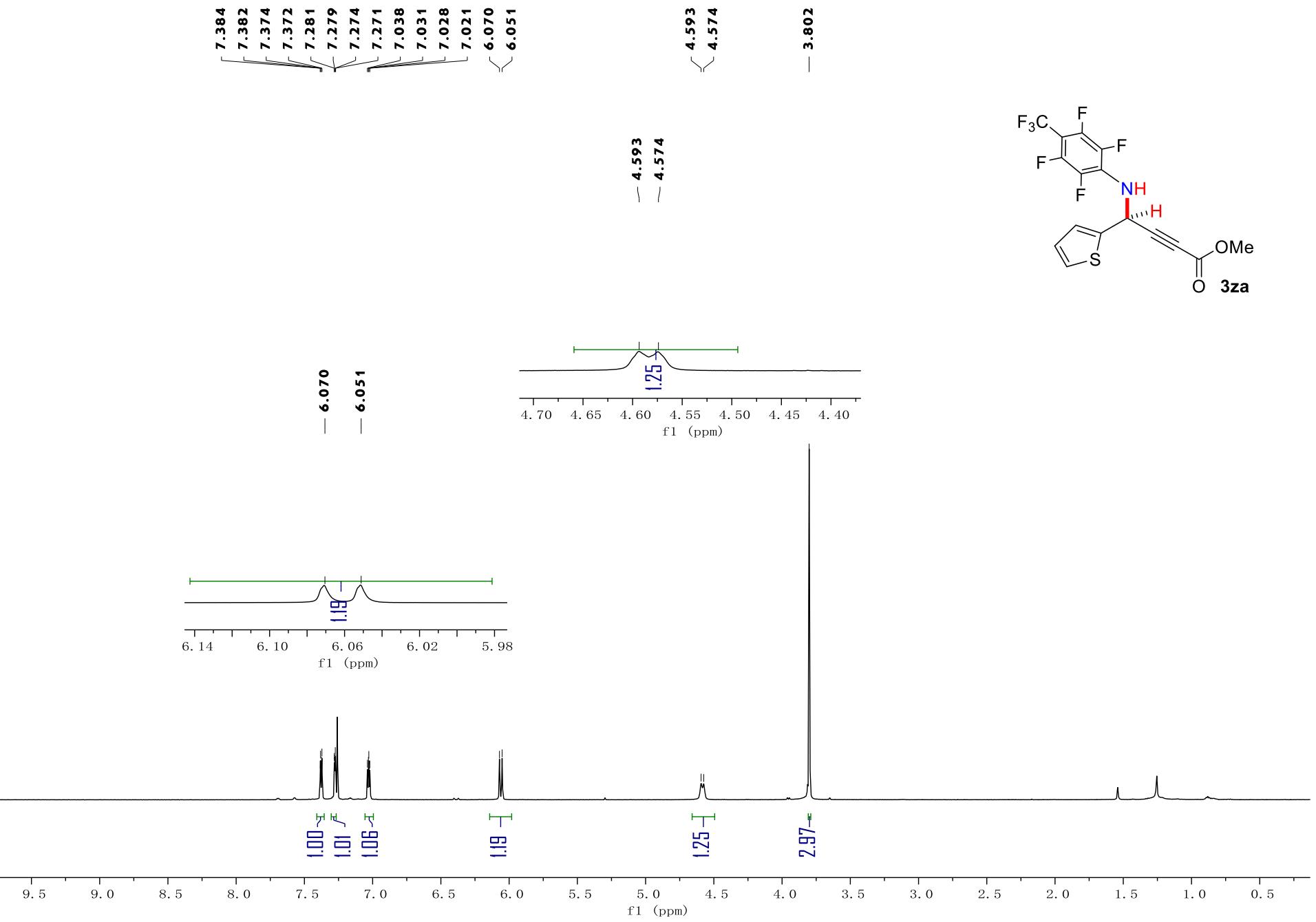
4: 250 nm, 4

nm Results

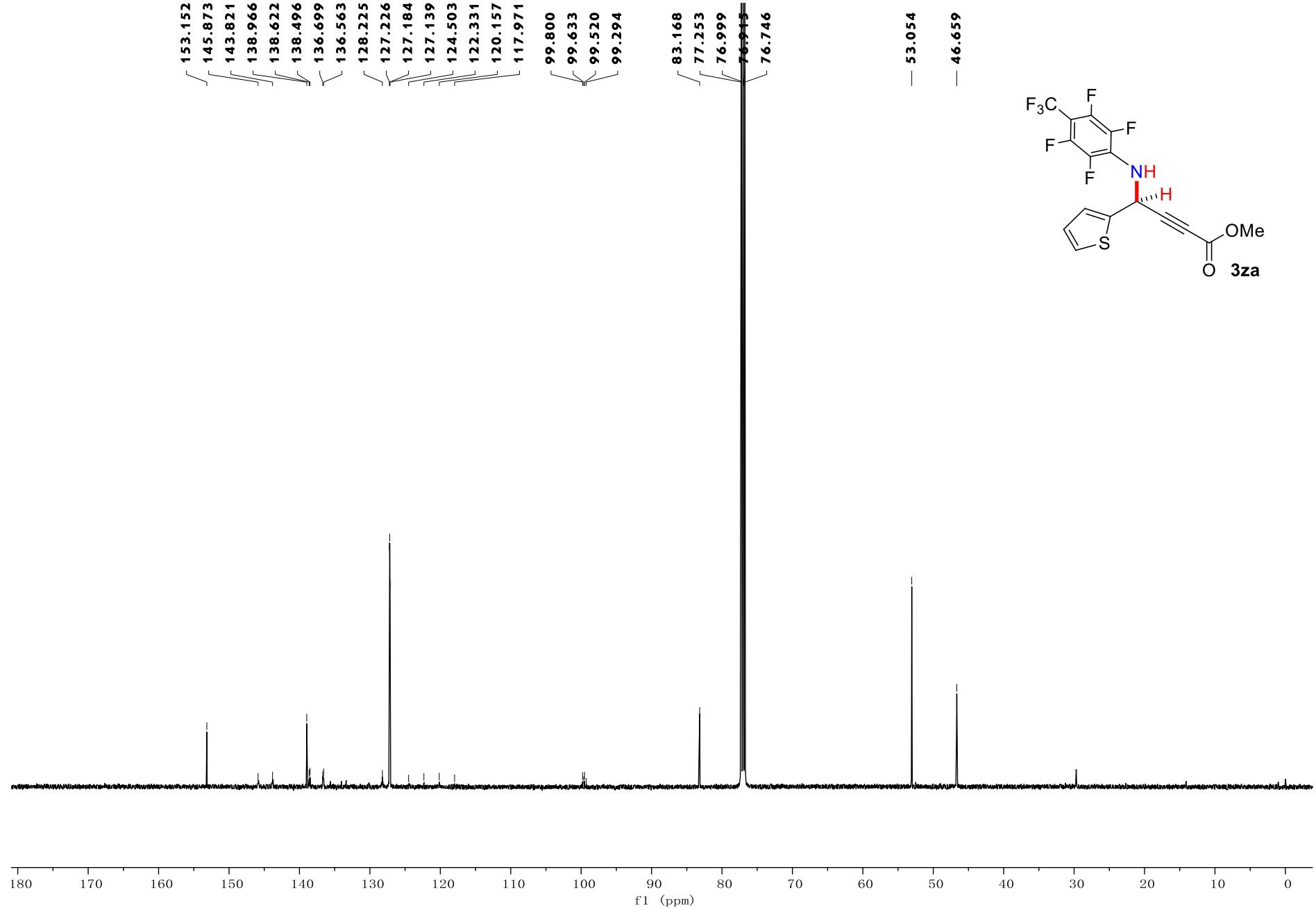
Pk #	Retention Time	Area Percent
1	7.300	20.783
2	9.964	79.217
Totals		100.000



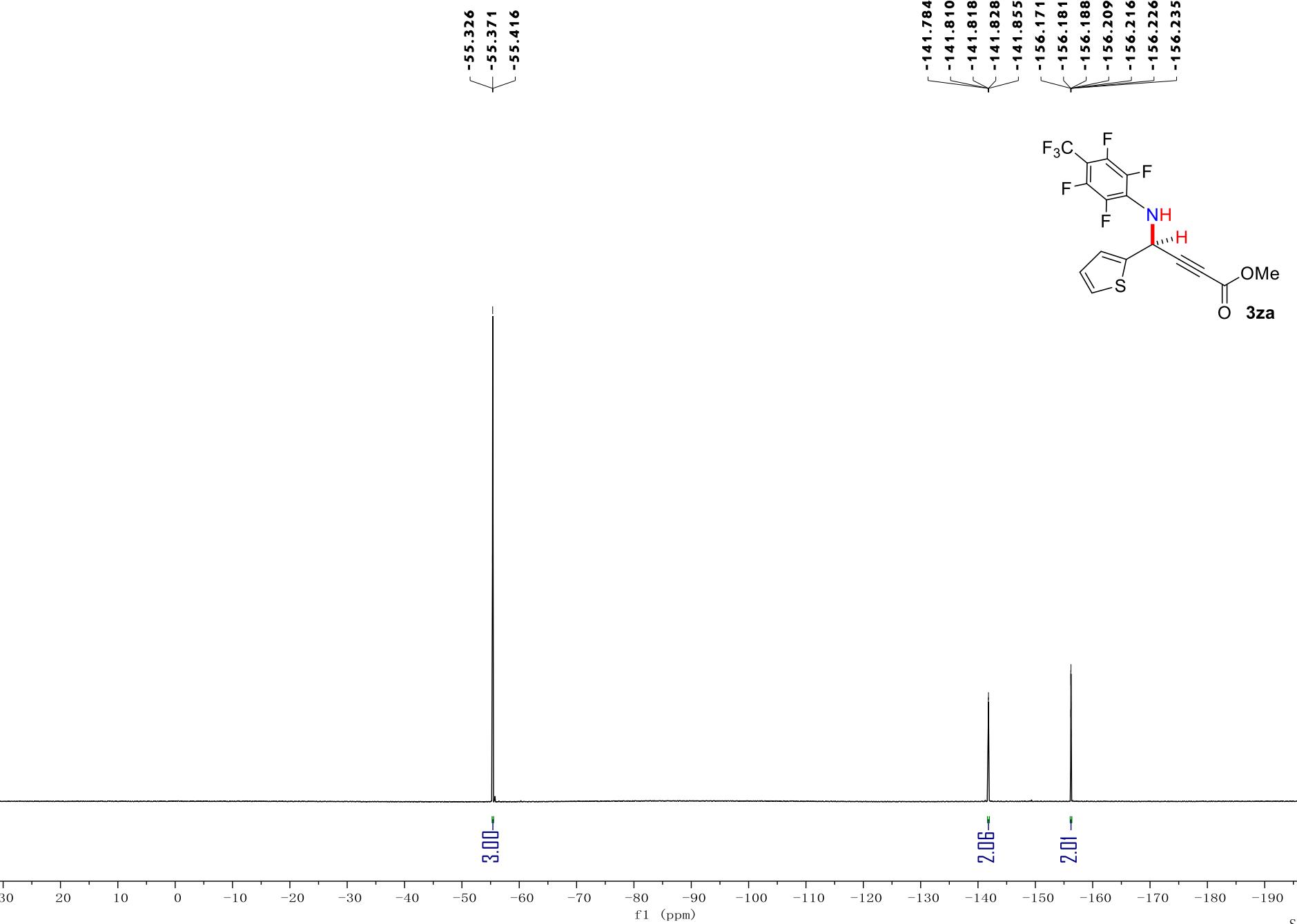
¹H NMR



¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR



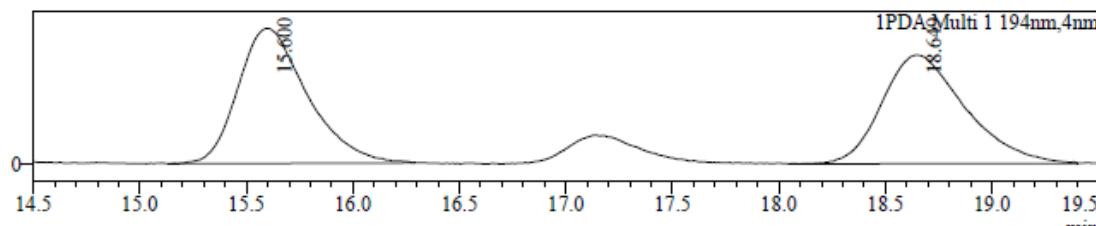
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : P0X0768-ODH-5%-0.8
Sample ID : P0X0768-ODH-5%-0.8
Data File : P0X0768-ODH-5%-0.8.lcd
Method File : P0X-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

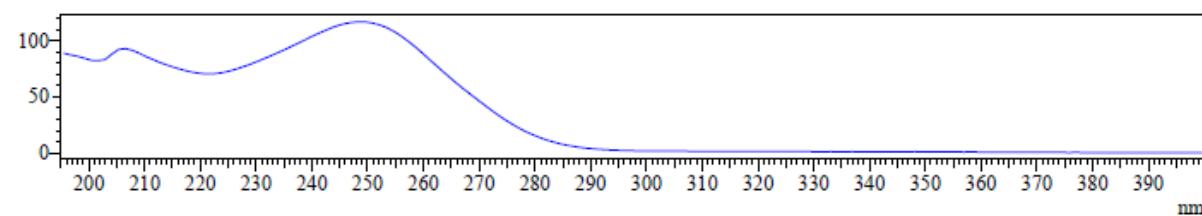
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 15.600

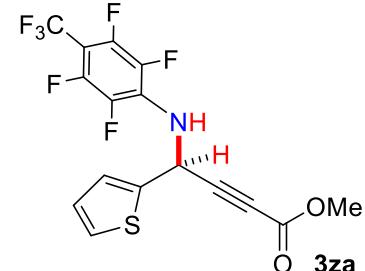
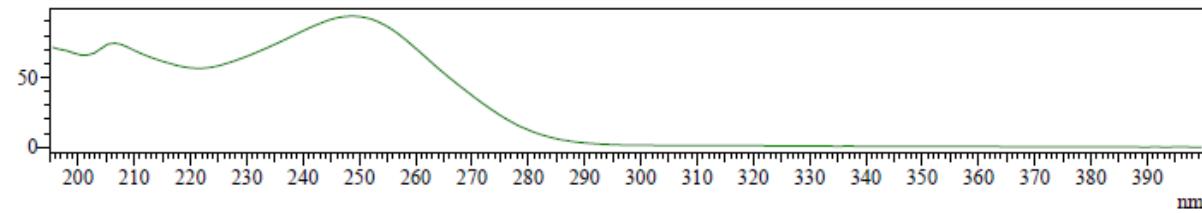
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.649

mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 194nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	15.600	2006994	50.817
2	18.649	1942426	49.183
Total		3949419	100.000

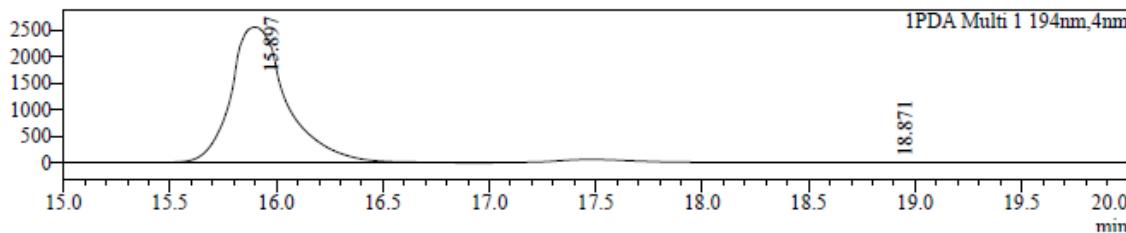
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-0769-ODH-5%-0.8
Sample ID : POX-0769-ODH-5%-0.8
Data File : POX-0769-ODH-5%-0.8.lcd
Method File : POX-5.0%-0.8ml.lcm

Chromatogram

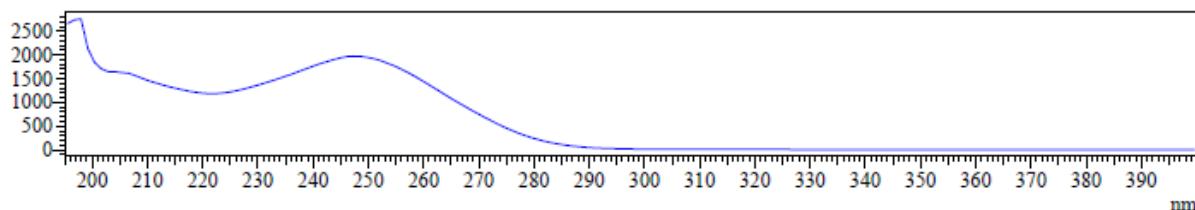
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 15.897

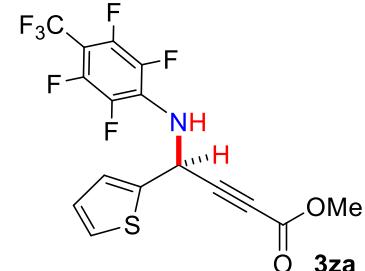
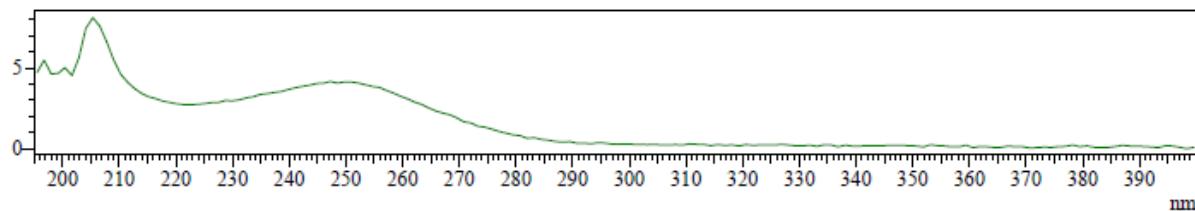
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 18.871

mAU

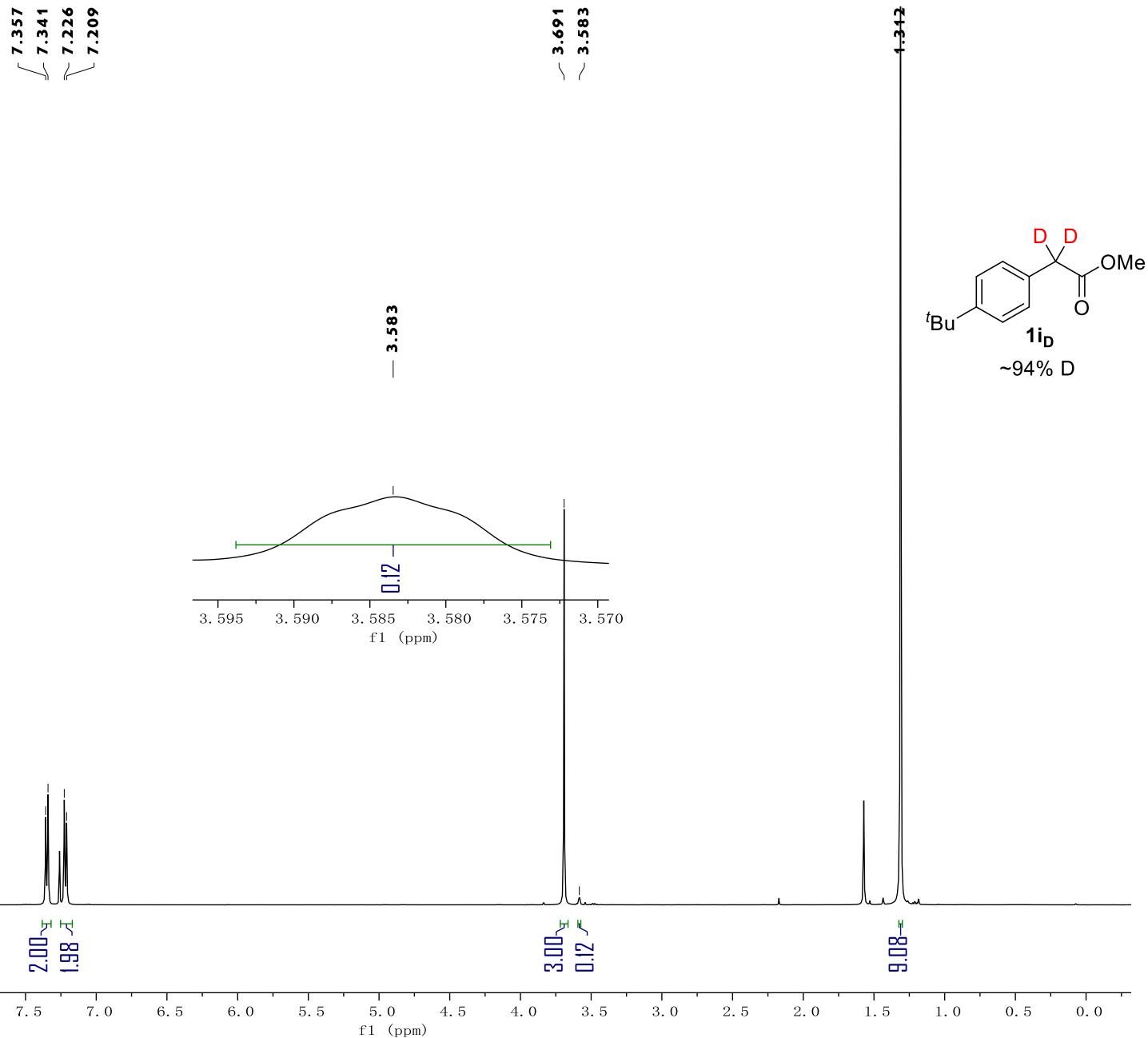


Peak Table

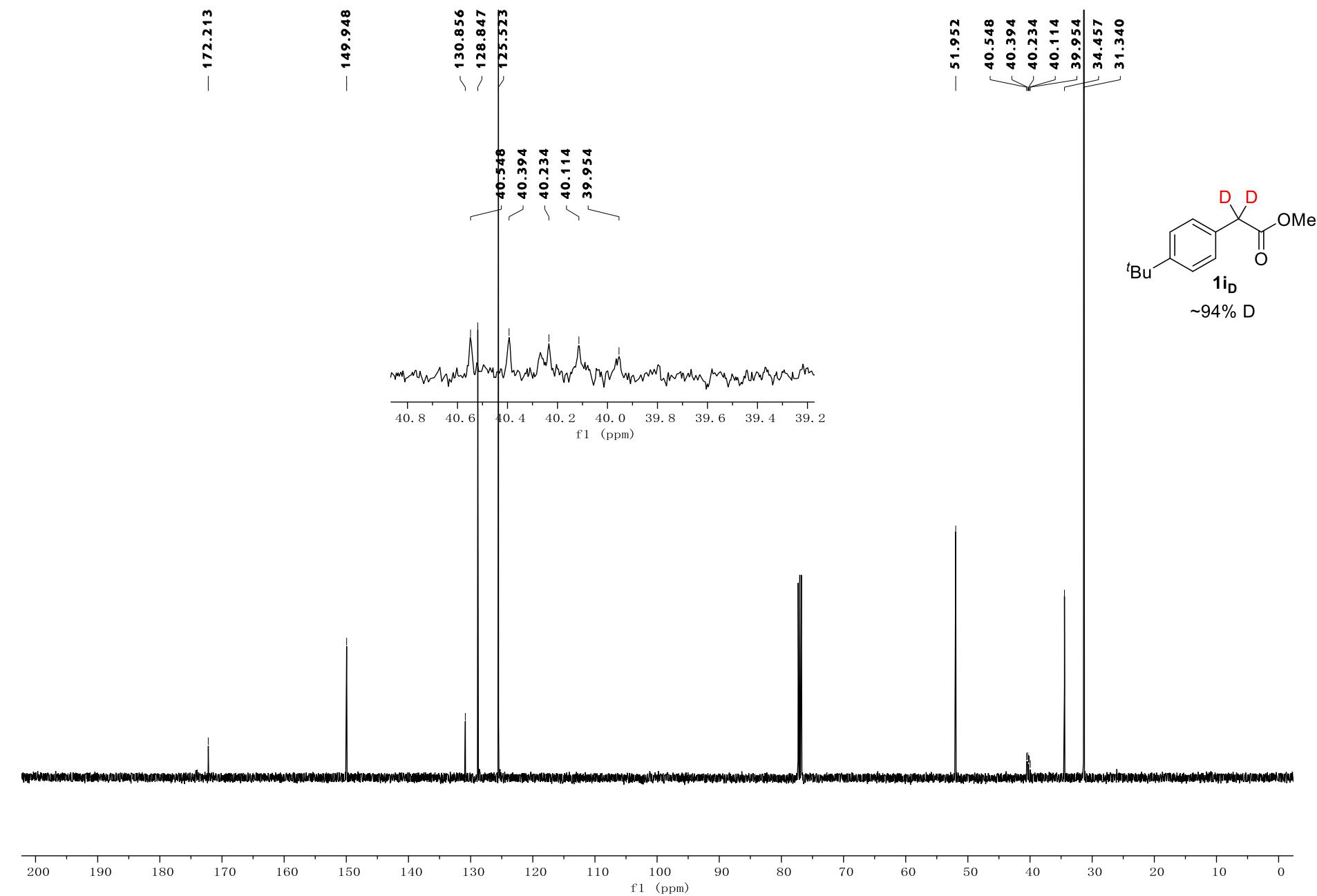
PDA Ch1 194nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	15.897	46609958	99.862
2	18.871	64216	0.138
Total		46674174	100.000

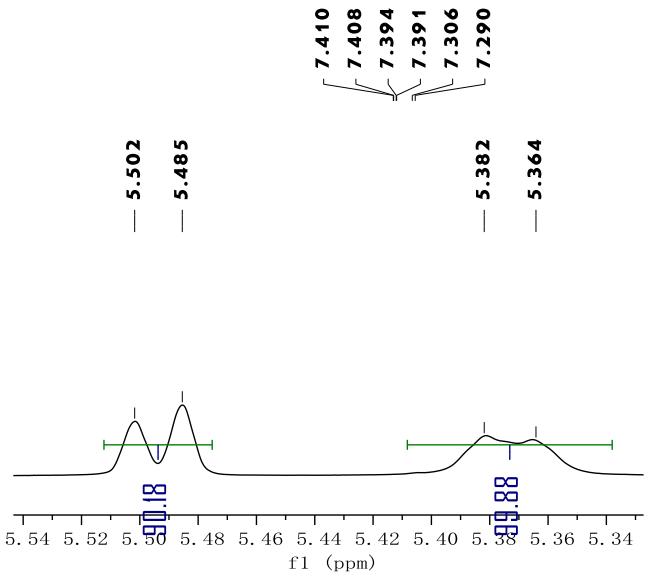
¹H NMR



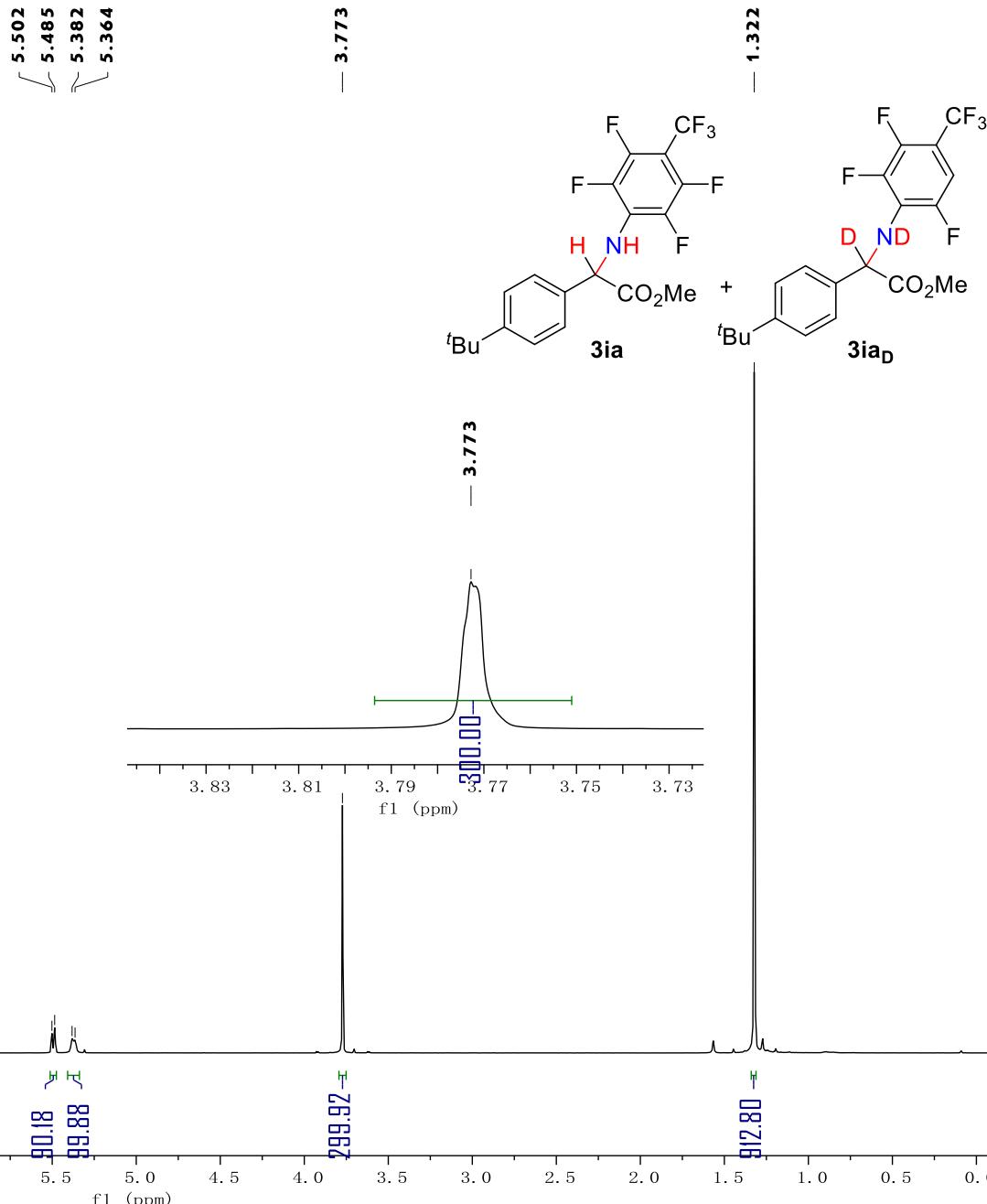
¹³C NMR



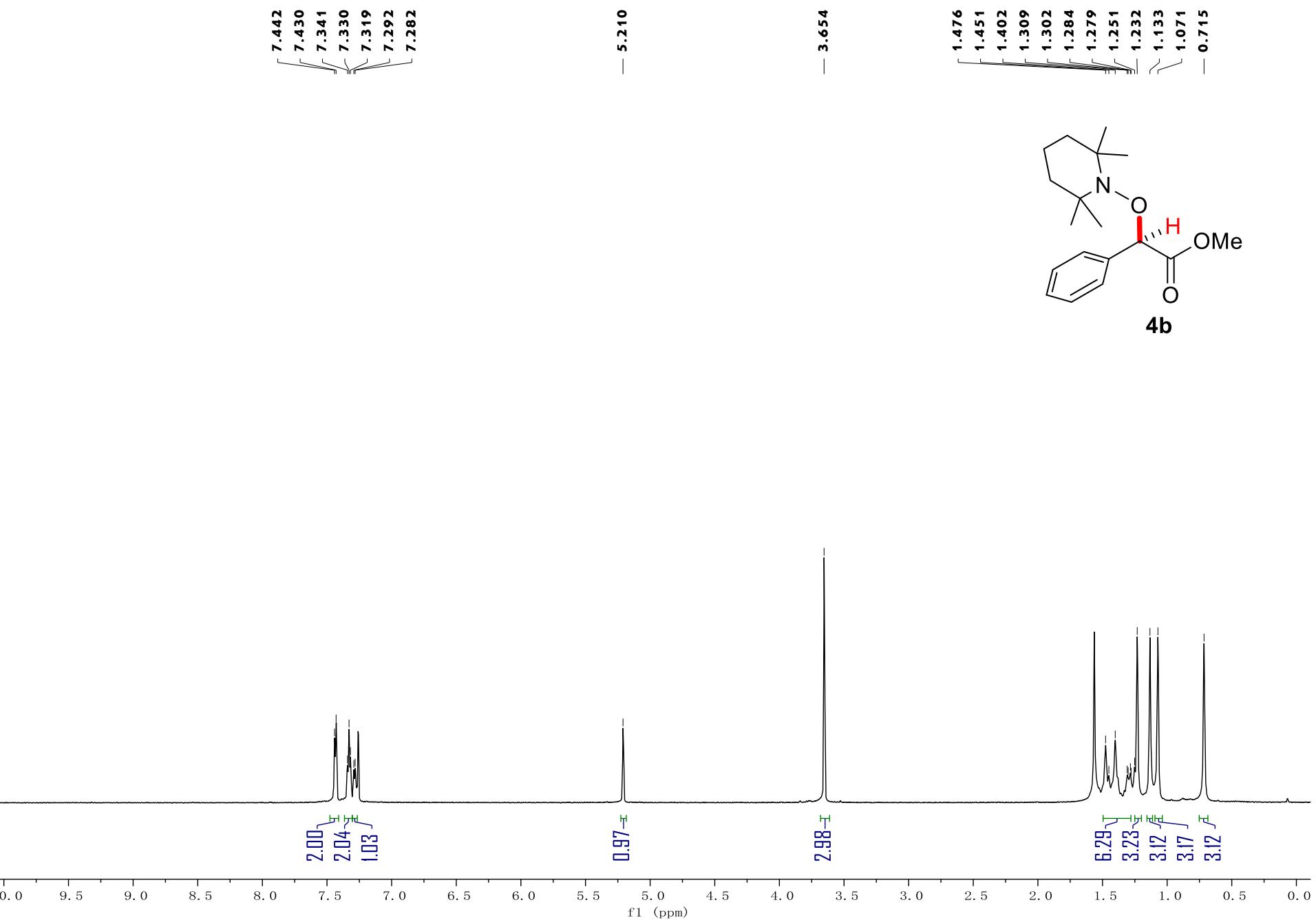
¹H NMR



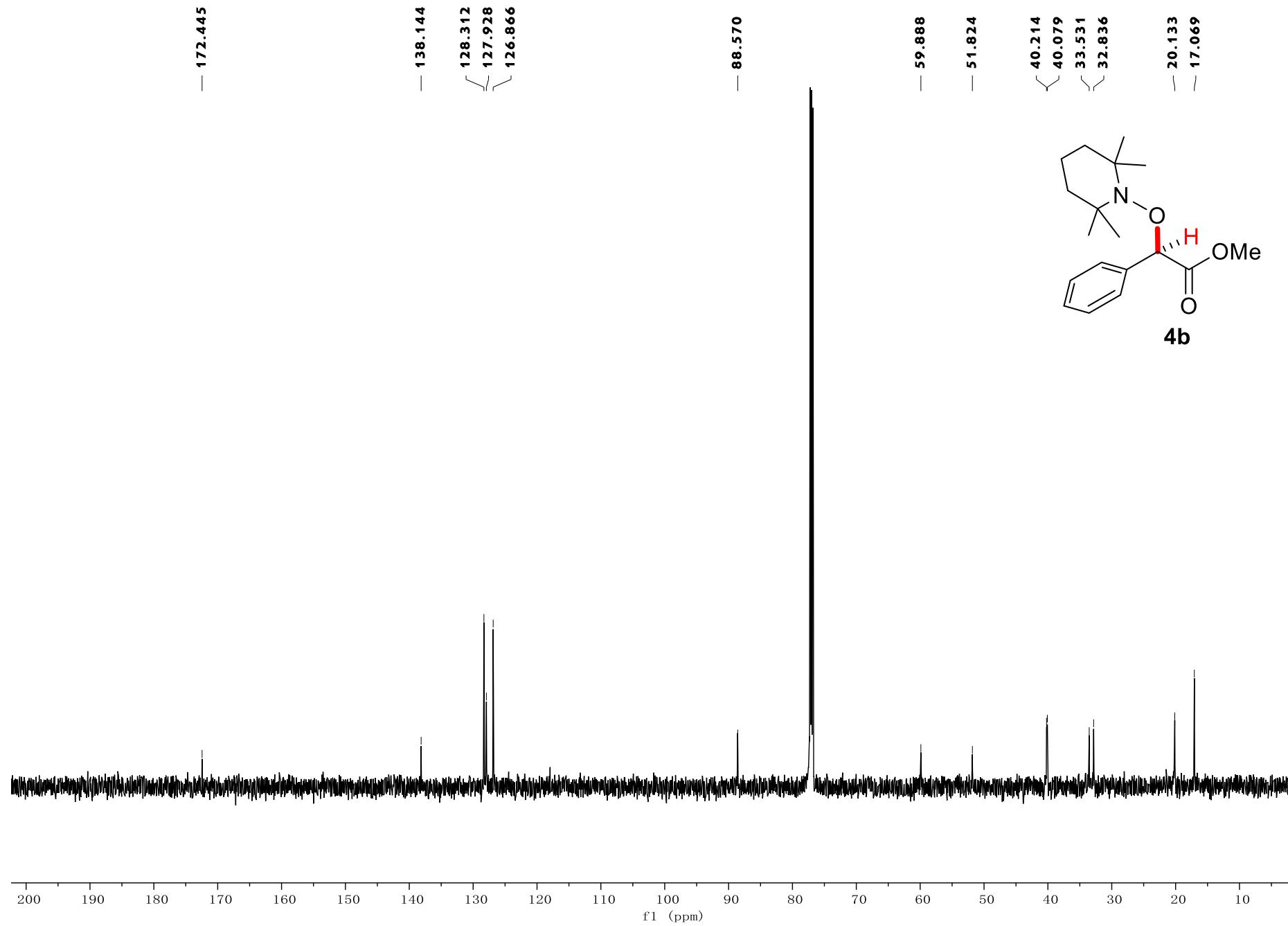
$$KIE = \frac{90.18}{9.82} \times \frac{94}{106} = 8.1$$

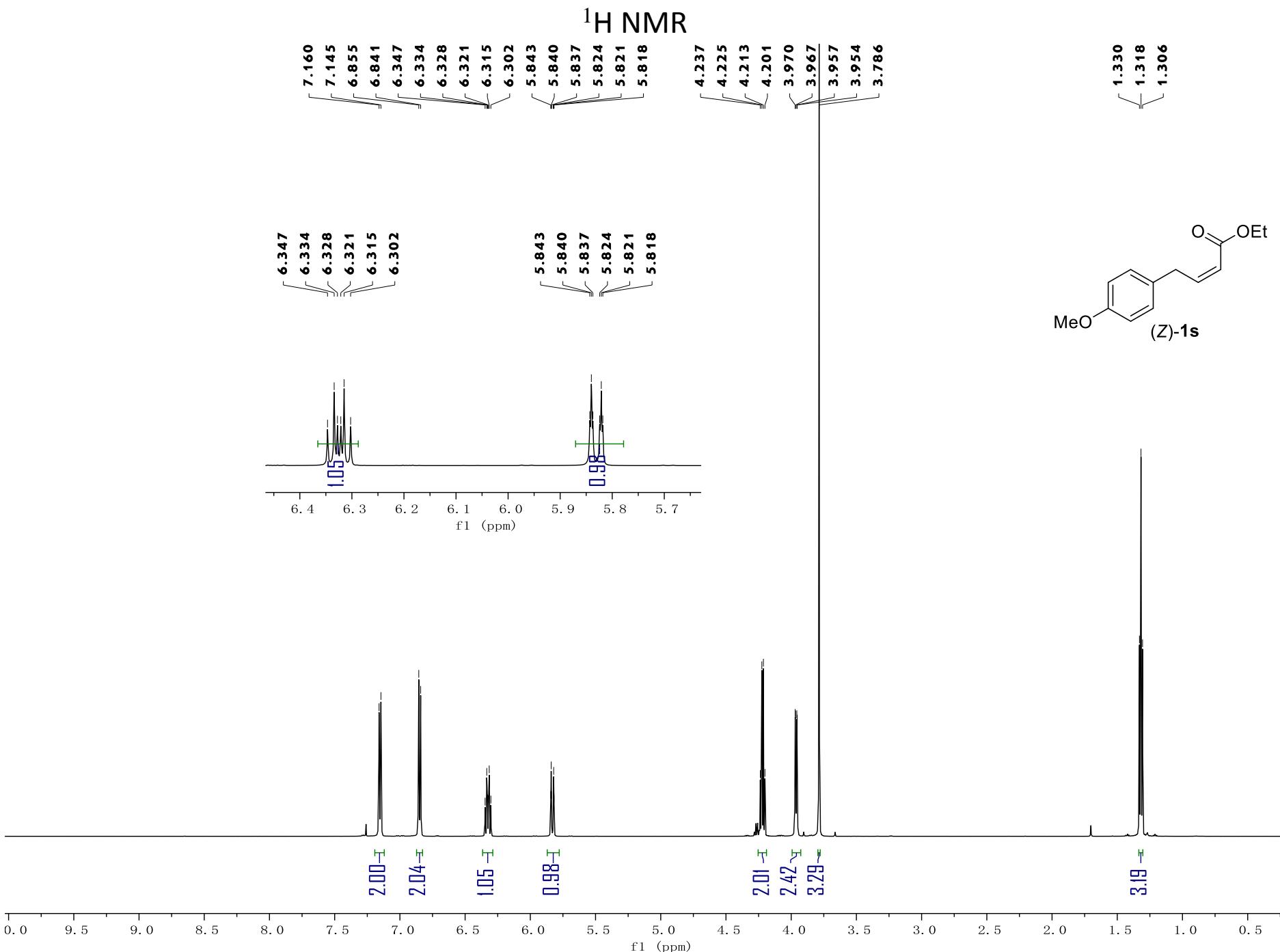


¹H NMR



¹³C NMR





¹³C NMR

— 166.345

— 158.113

— 148.309

✓ 131.437
✓ 129.490
✓ 129.480

— 119.517

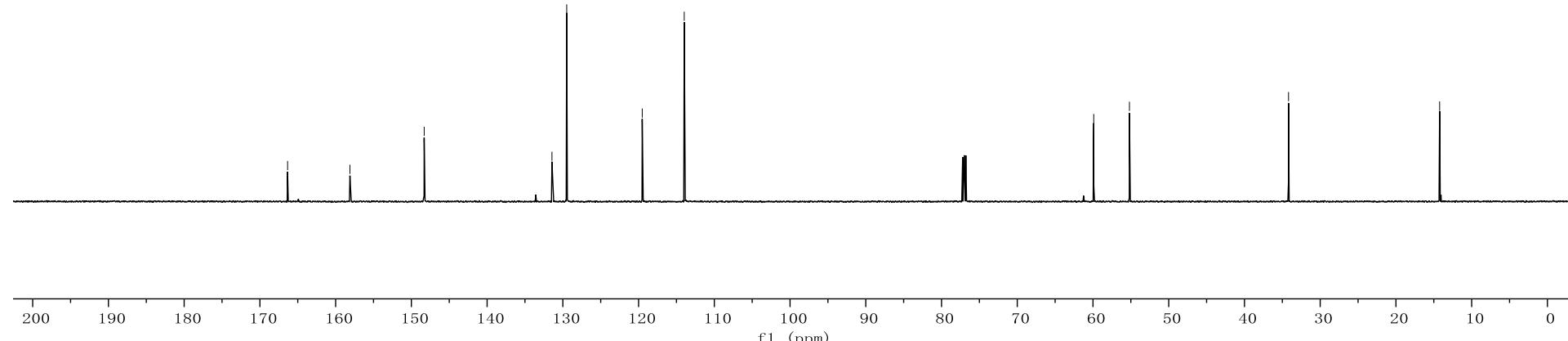
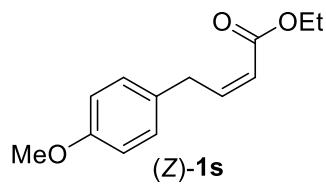
— 113.972

— 59.902

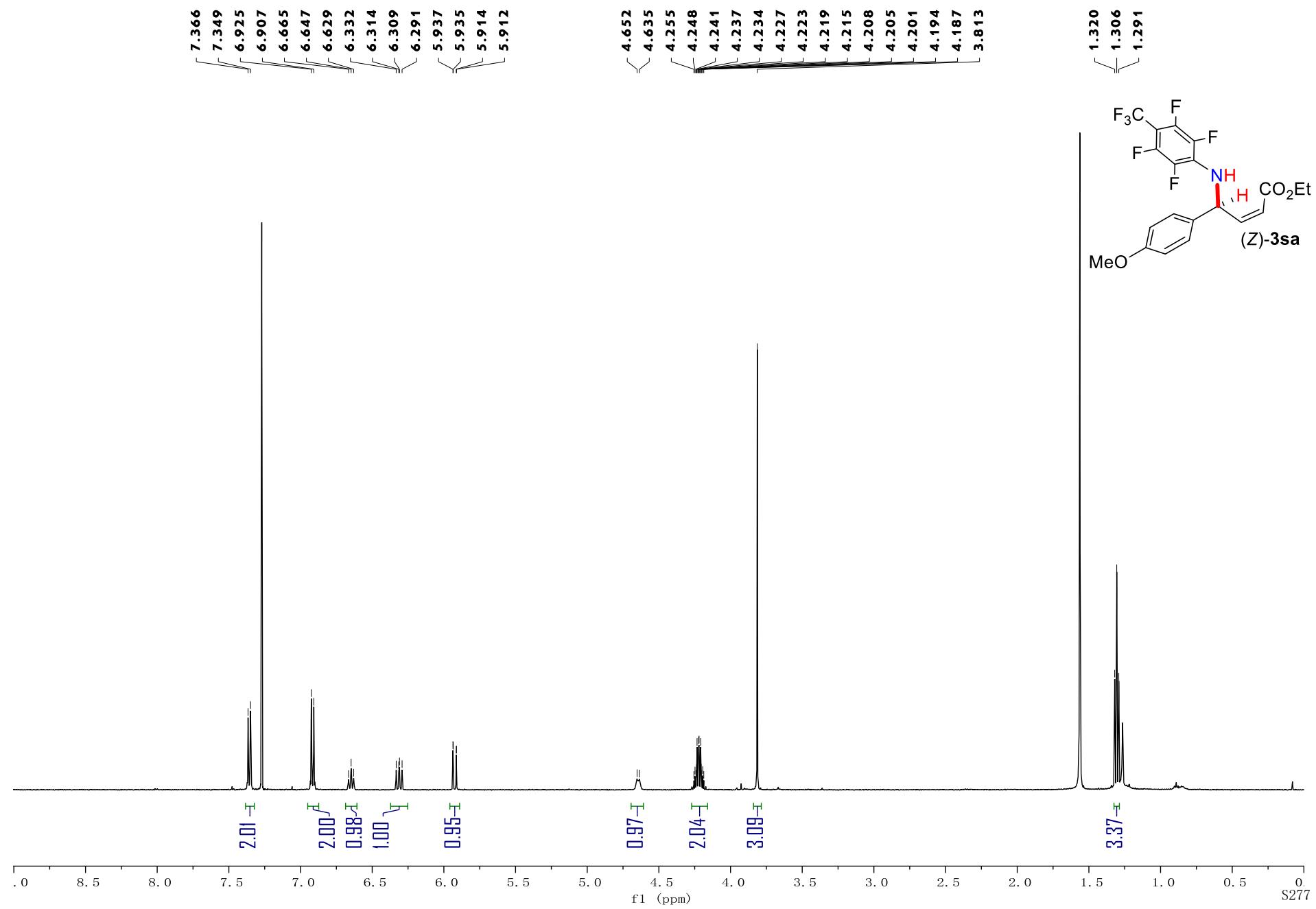
— 55.187

— 34.184

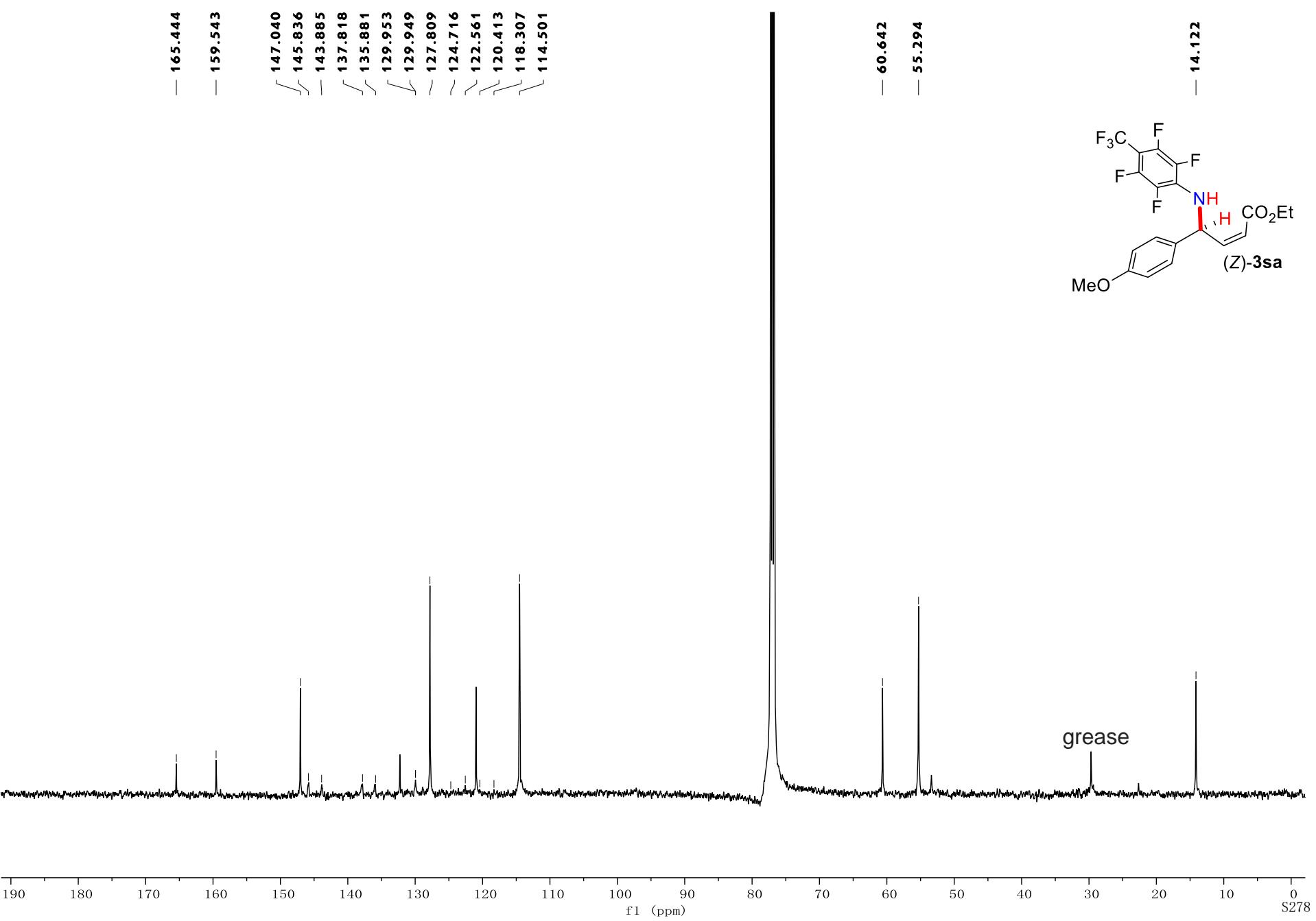
— 14.231



¹H NMR



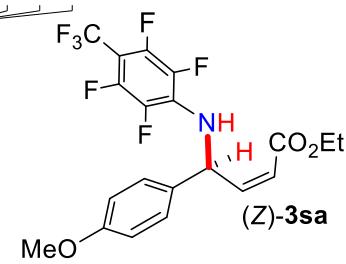
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-54.985
-55.030
-55.074

-142.927
-142.936
-142.944
-142.972
-142.978
-142.988
-143.016
-143.023
-143.033
-157.961
-157.976
-158.004
-158.011
-158.020
-158.028



2.94

2.00

1.90

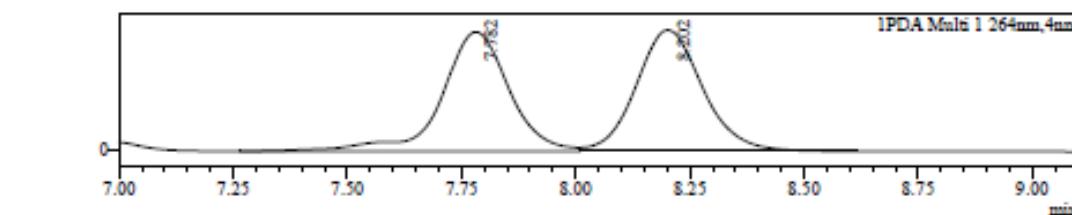
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-0548-2-IA5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Sample ID : POX-0548-2-IA5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Data File : POX-0548-2-IA5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : POX-5%-0.8.mL-30min.lcm

Chromatogram

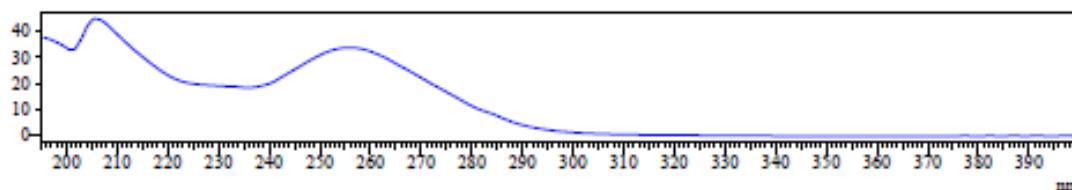
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 7.782

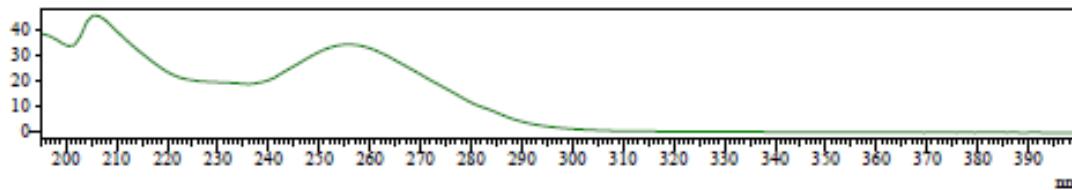
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 8.202

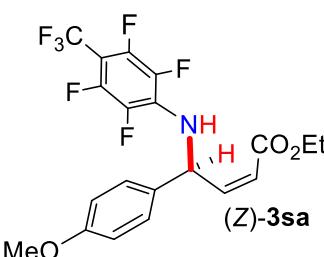
mAU



Peak Table

PDA Ch1 264nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.782	297484	49.962
2	8.202	297940	50.038
Total		595424	100.000

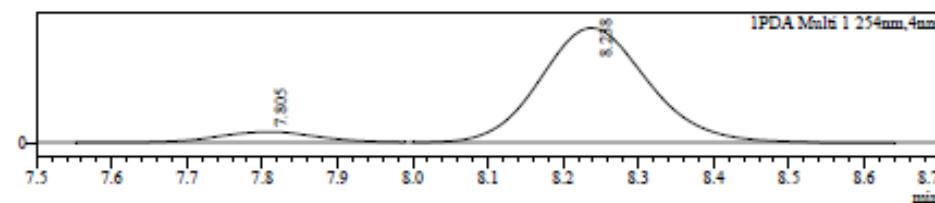


HPLC

Sample Information
 Sample Name : POX-1252-2-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Sample ID : POX-1252-2-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Data File : POX-1252-2-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : POX-5%.0.8.mL-30min.lcm

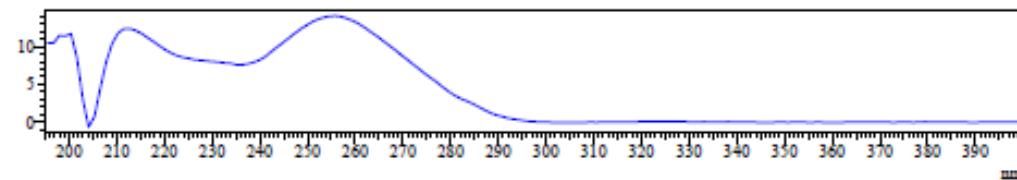
Chromatogram

mAU



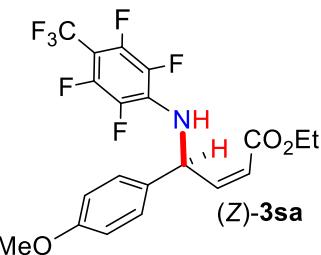
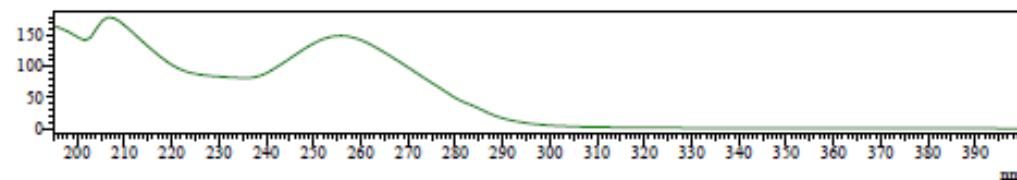
UV Spectrum
Retention time = 7.805

mAU



UV Spectrum
Retention time = 8.238

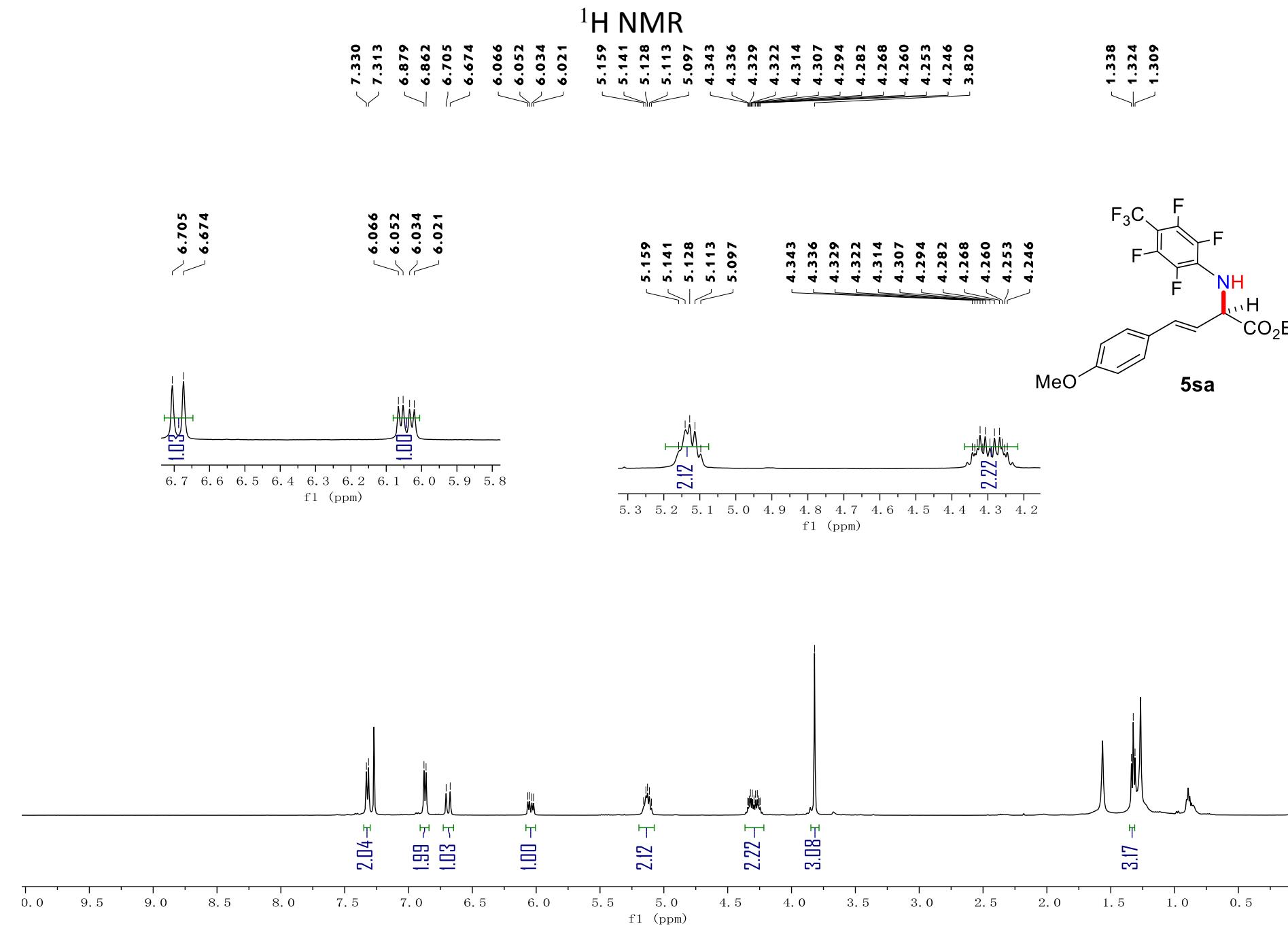
mAU



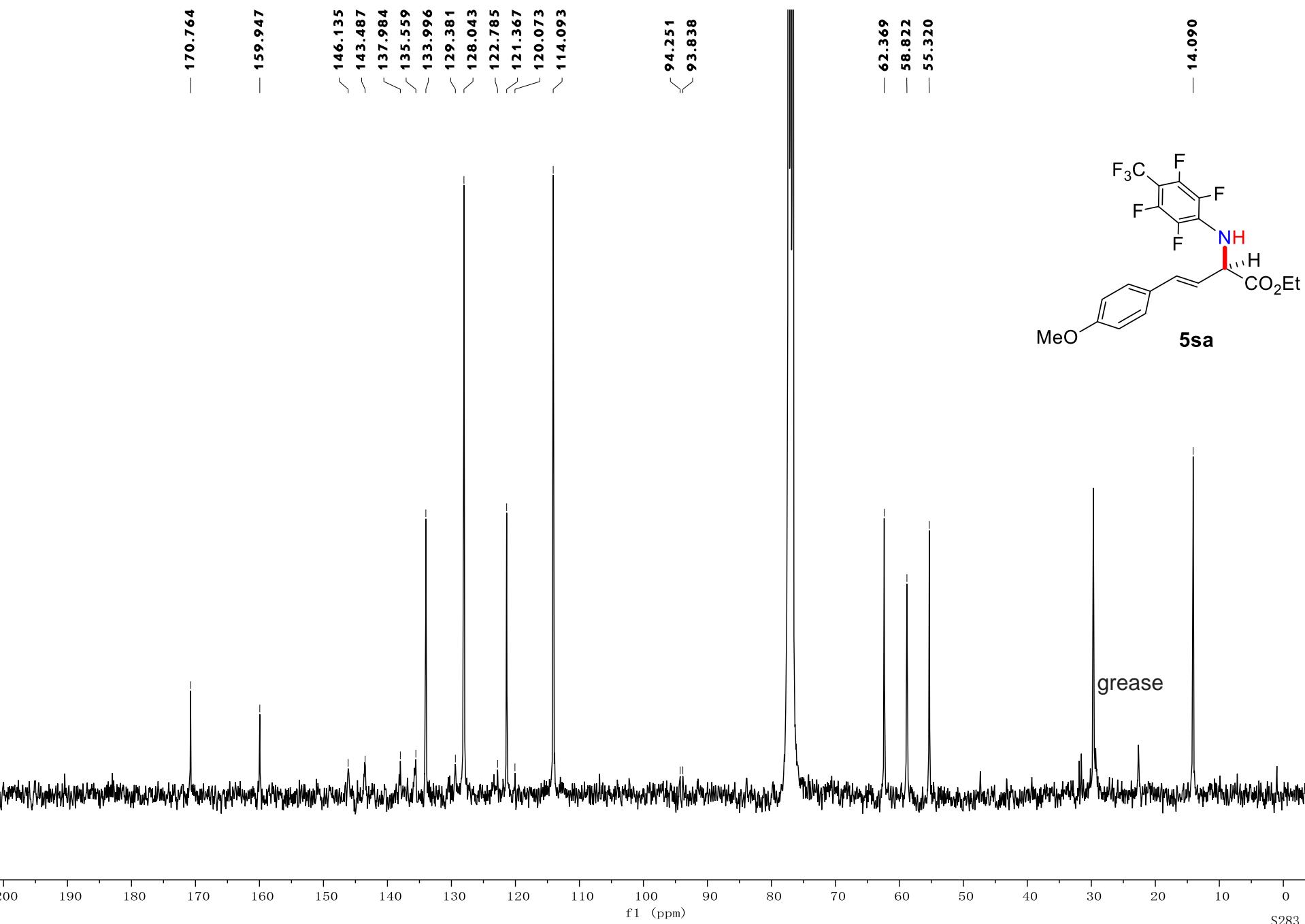
PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak Table

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.805	122218	7.666
2	8.238	1471999	92.334
Total		1594217	100.000



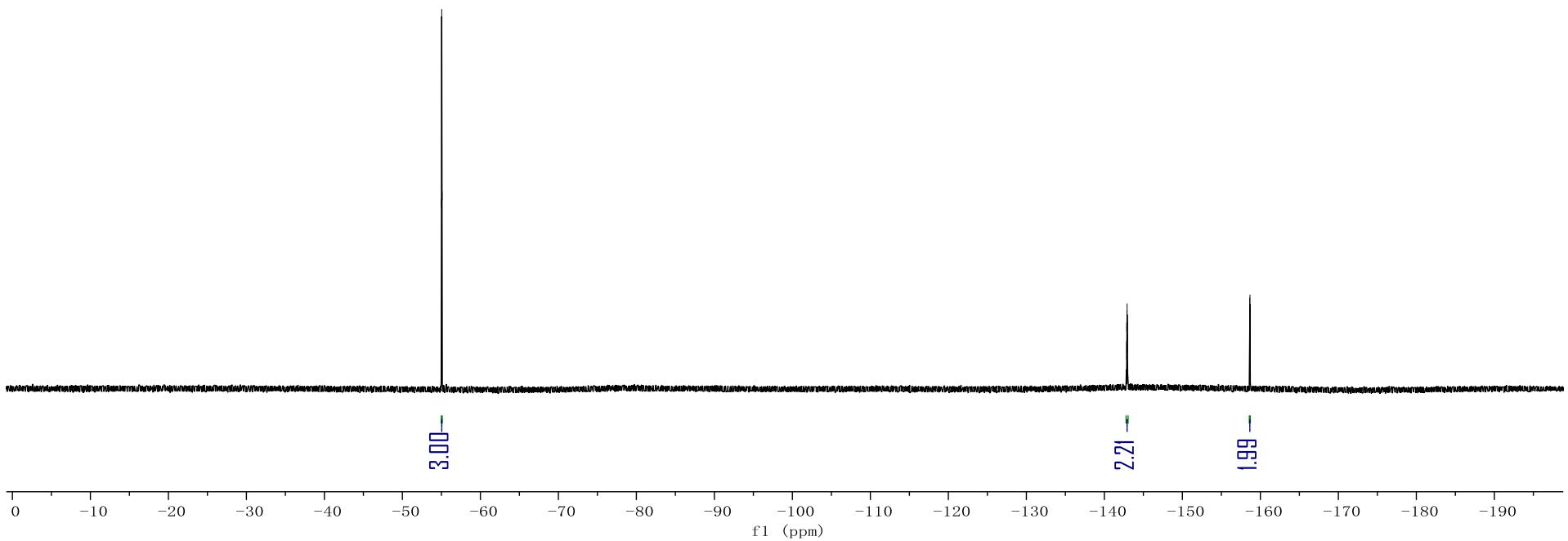
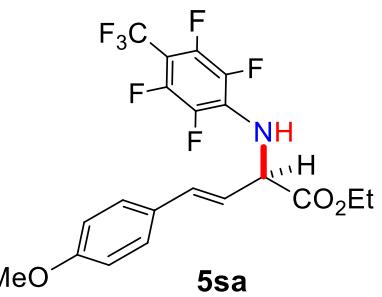
¹³C NMR



¹⁹F NMR

-55.000
-55.044
-55.088

-142.853
-142.861
-142.870
-142.898
-142.906
-142.914
-142.942
-142.950
-142.958
-158.633
-158.668



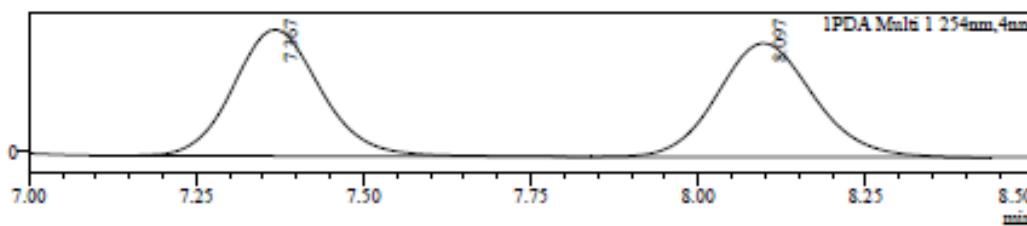
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-548-4-IA5%0.8mL.lcd
Sample ID : POX-548-4-IA5%0.8mL.lcd
Data File : POX-548-4-IA5%0.8mL.lcd
Method File : POX-5%_0.8.mL-30min.lcm

Chromatogram

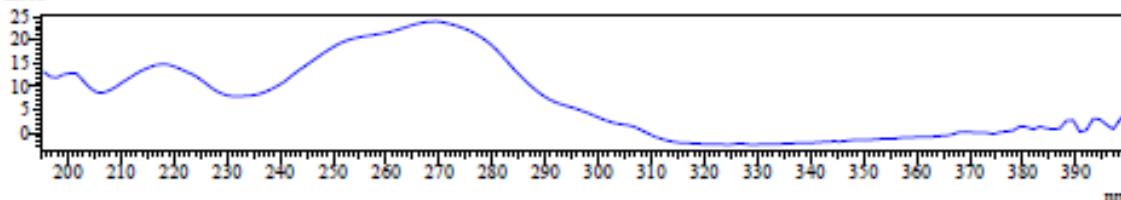
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 7.367

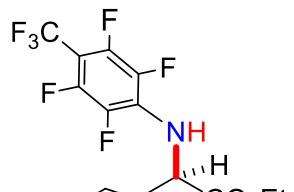
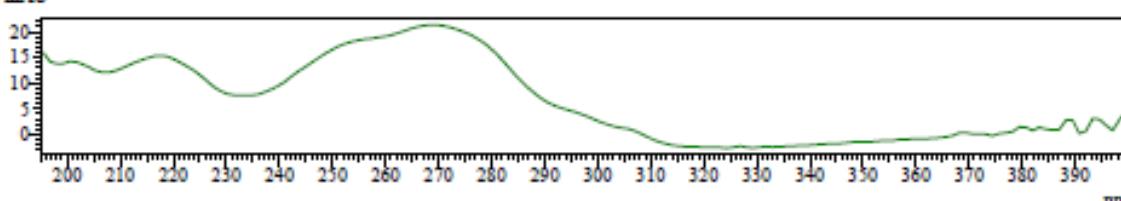
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 8.097

mAU



5sa

Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.367	191108	50.186
2	8.097	189691	49.814
Total		380799	100.000

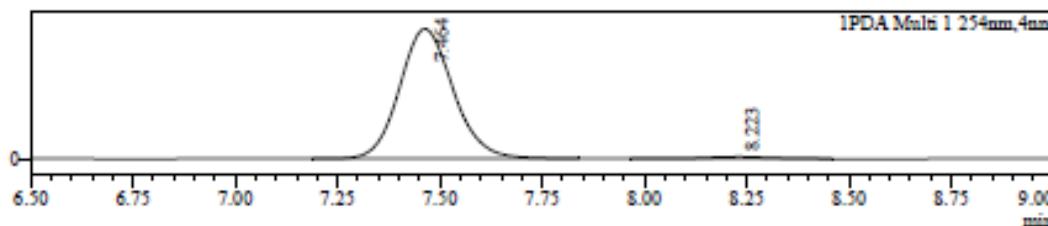
HPLC

Sample Information

Sample Name : POX-1252-4-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Sample ID : POX-1252-4-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Data File : POX-1252-4-IA-5%-0.8mL.lcd
 Method File : POX-5%.0.8.mL-30min.lcm

Chromatogram

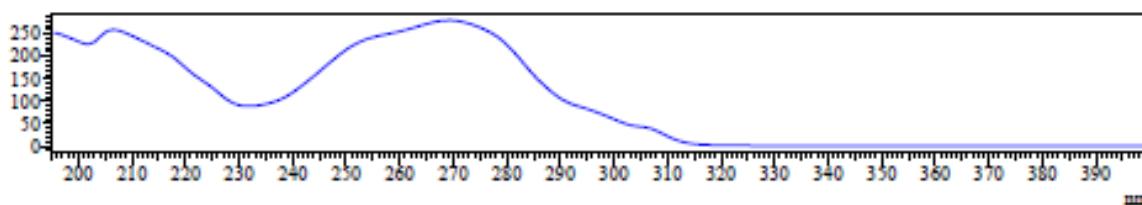
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 7.464

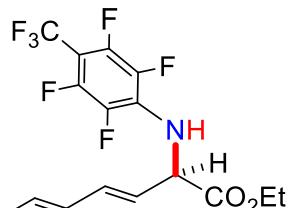
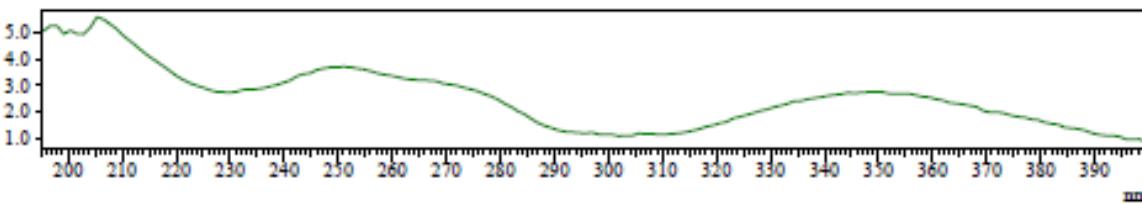
mAU



UV Spectrum

Retention time = 8.223

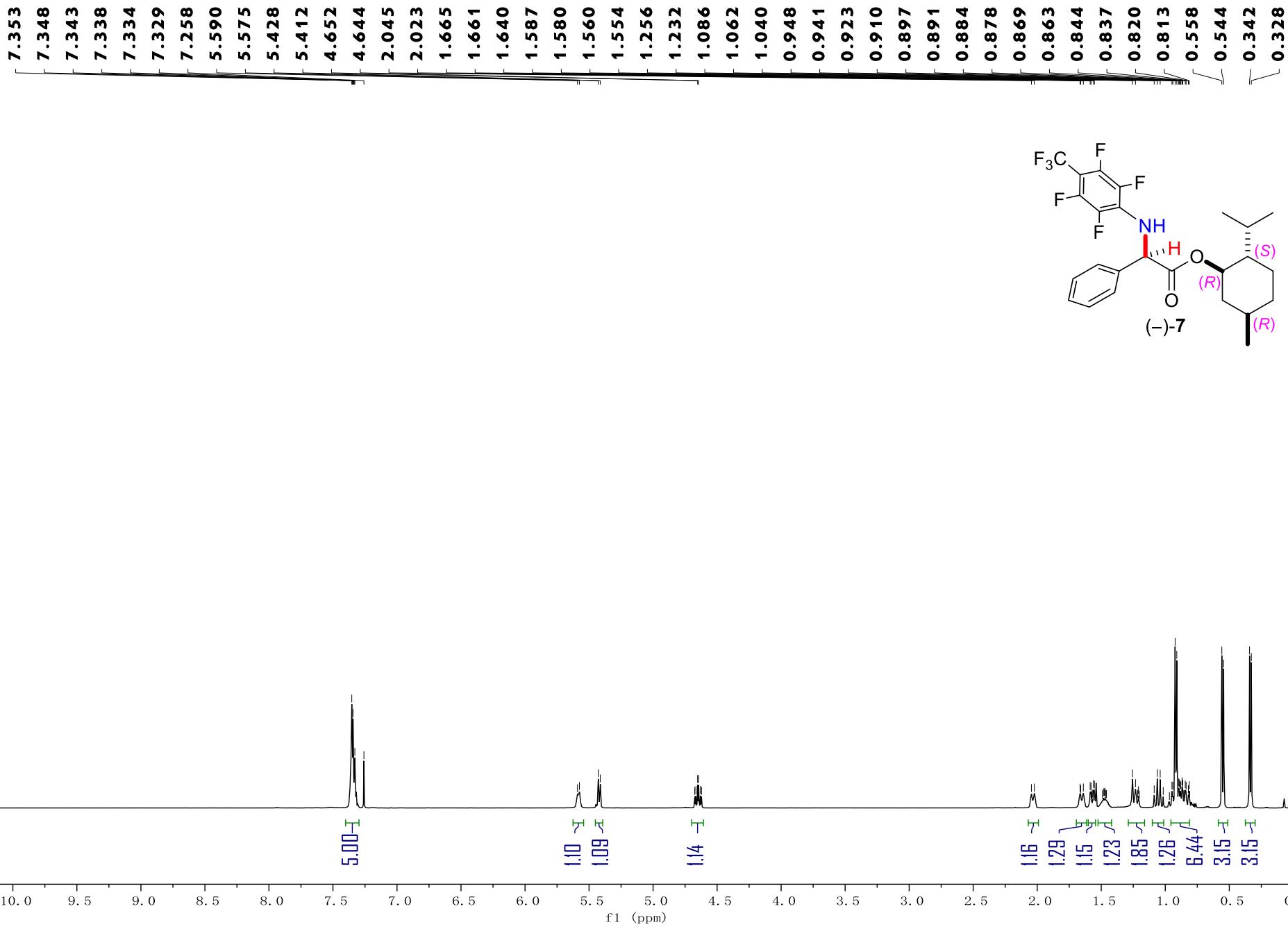
mAU



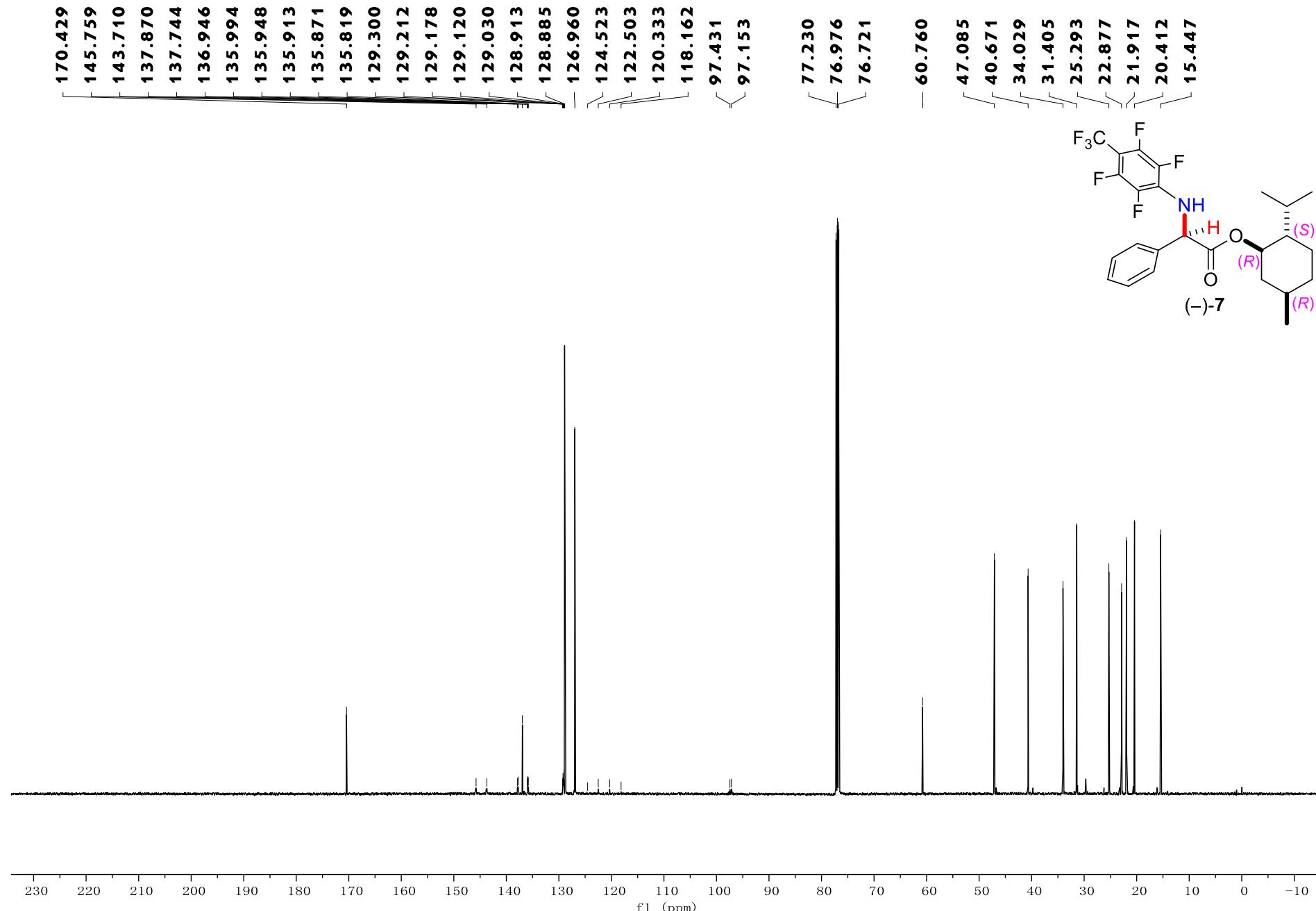
Peak Table

PDA Ch1 254nm

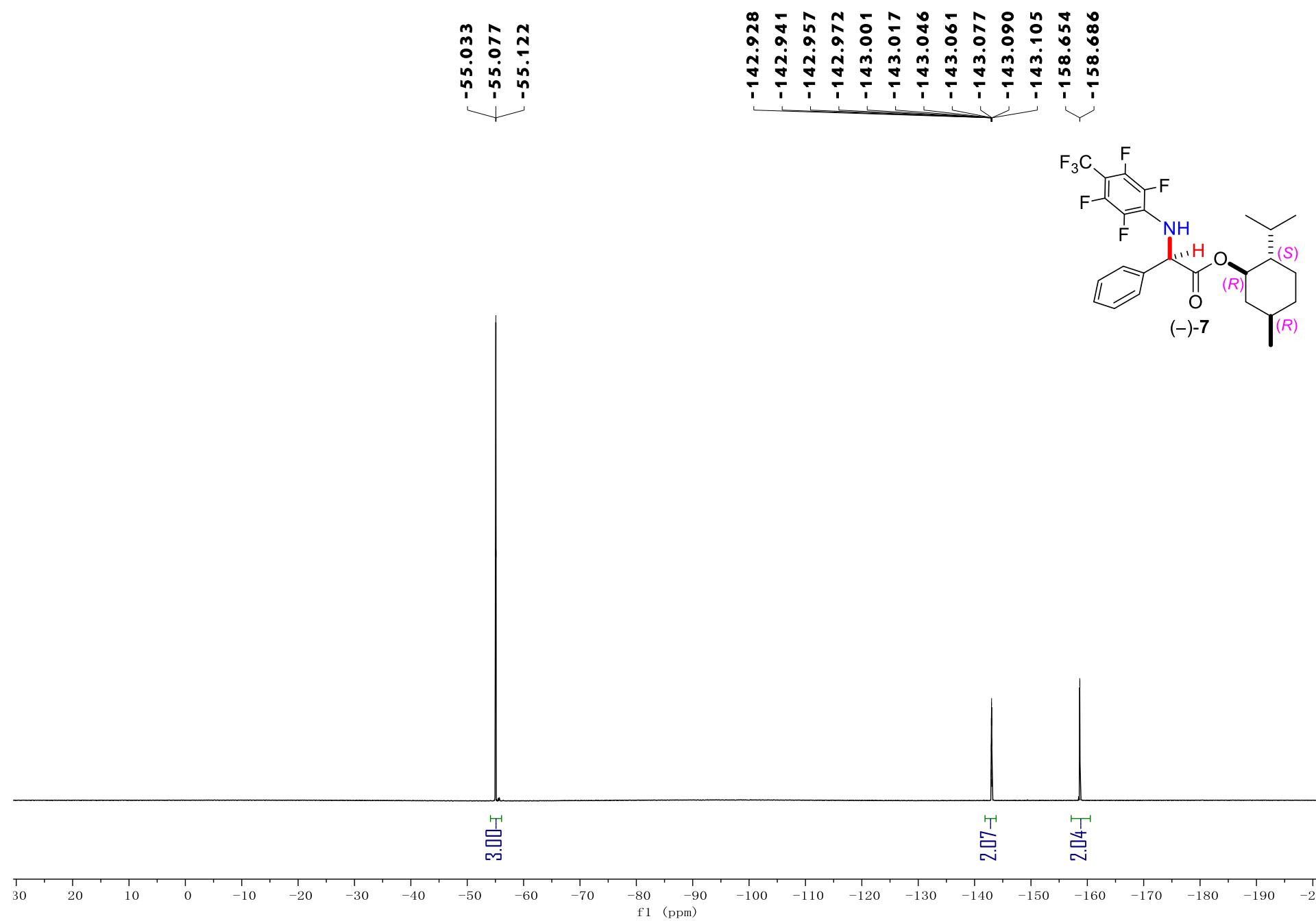
Peak#	Ret. Time	Area	Area%
1	7.464	2170314	98.575
2	8.223	31383	1.425
Total		2201697	100.000

¹H NMR

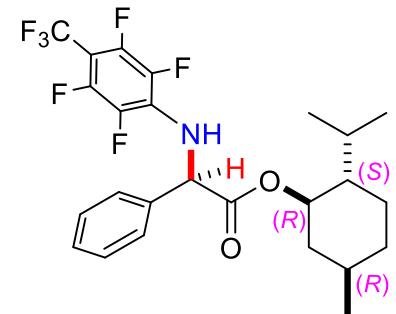
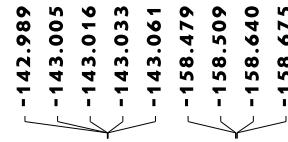
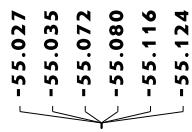
¹³C NMR



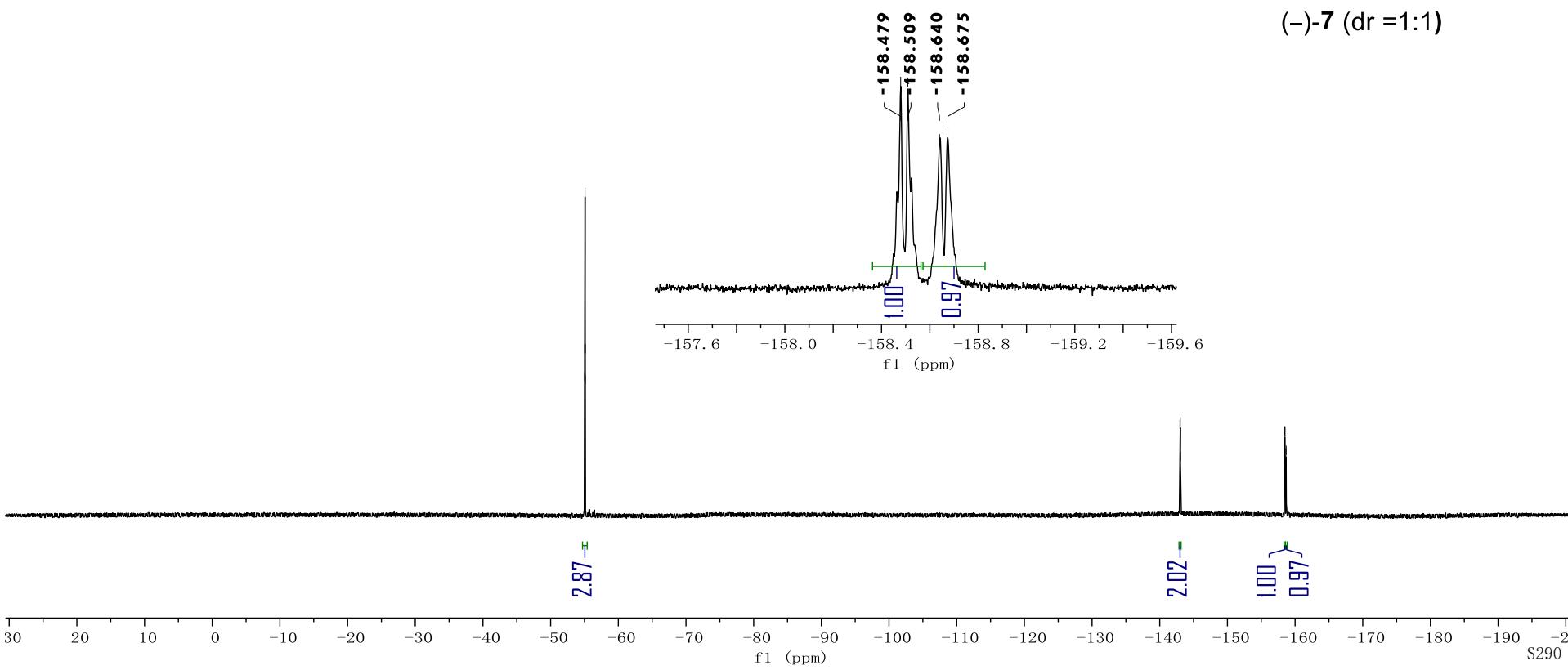
¹⁹F NMR



¹⁹F NMR



(-)-7 (dr = 1:1)



¹⁹F NMR

