

**S3 File. CHARACTERISTIC OF EXCLUDED STUDIES**

| <b>ID</b>                   | <b>Commentary</b>                                         |
|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------------|
| Alcoba 2020 (1)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Altamirano 2020 (2)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Apra 2020 (3)               | Other reasons                                             |
| Arnaut 2020 (4)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Awargal 2020 (5)            | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Bai, Harrison X 2020 (6)    | Ineligible reference standard                             |
| Blain 2020 (7)              | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Brill 2020 (8)              | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Butler 2020 (9)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Byrne 2020 (10)             | Other reasons                                             |
| Callahan 2020 (11)          | Other reasons                                             |
| Caruso D 2020 (12)          | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Cassaniti IN 2020 (13)      | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Chan JFW 2020(14)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Chang 2020 (15)             | Other reasons                                             |
| Chau N 2020 (16)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Chen C 2020 (17)            | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Chen JHK 2020 (18)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Chen S 2020 (19)            | Other reasons                                             |
| Cheng Z 2020 (20)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Clark 2020 (21)             | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Corral 2020 (22)            | Other reasons                                             |
| Craney 2020 (23)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Dai WC 2020 (24)            | Case report                                               |
| David A. Schwartz 2020 (25) | Other reasons                                             |
| De la Iglesia 2020 (26)     | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| De Smet 2020 (27)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Debray 2020 (28)            | Ineligible reference standard                             |
| Desmet 2020 (29)            | Other reasons                                             |
| Dharavath 2020 (30)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Fernández-Pittol 2020 (31)  | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Freire 2020 (32)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Freire-Paspuel 2020 (33)    | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Gezer 2020 (34)             | Ineligible reference standard                             |
| Ghinai, Isaac 2020 (35)     | Case report                                               |
| Greene 2020 (36)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Guan W 2020 (37)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Guo, L 2020 (38)            | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Han H 2020 (39)             | Case report                                               |
| Hirotsu 2020 (40)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Hu 2020 (41)                | Case report                                               |

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| Hu Z 2020 (42)              | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Hua 2020 (43)               | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Huang 2020a (44)            | Case report                                               |
| Huang 2020b (45)            | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |
| Ikeda 2020 (46)             | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Israeli 2020 (47)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| J.C.L. Rodrigues 2020 (48)  | Other reasons                                             |
| Jeffrey P. Kanne, 2020 (49) | Other reasons                                             |
| Jing-Wen Ai 2020 (50)       | Case report                                               |
| Kinloch 2020 (51)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Lagier JC 2020 (52)         | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Leber 2020 (53)             | Other reasons                                             |
| LeBlanc 2020 (54)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Leung 2020 (55)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Li D 2020 (56)              | Case report                                               |
| Li Y 2020 (57)              | CT Findings only                                          |
| Li Z 2020 (58)              | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |
| Lieberman 2020 (59)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Lin L (60)                  | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Ling Z (61)                 | Case report                                               |
| Liu H 2020 (62)             | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Liu R 2020 (63)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Liu, Kai-Cai 2020 (64)      | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Long Q 2020 (65)            | Other reasons                                             |
| Lu R 2020 (66)              | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Luo, Si-Hui 2020 (67)       | Case report                                               |
| Matzkies 2020 (68)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Medetalibeyoğlu 2020 (69)   | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Mesoraca 2020 (70)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Miao C 2020 (71)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Midgley CM 2020 (72)        | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Minjin Wang 2020 (73)       | Other reasons                                             |
| Miranda 2020 (74)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Moore 2020 (75)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Muenchhoff 2020 (76)        | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Murat 2020 (77)             | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Norooznehad 2020 (78)       | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Okamaoto 2020 (79)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Okba N 2020 (80)            | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Pan YL 2020 (81)            | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Paramita 2020 (82)          | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Park 2020 (83)              | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Patel 2020 (84)             | FN data cannot be extracted                               |

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| Patel 2020b (85)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Petrovan 2020 (86)         | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Pezzi 2020 (87)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Pham 2020 (88)             | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Poggiali E 2020 (89)       | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Qiu, Y 2020 (90)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Reijns 2020 (91)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Ren X 2020 (92)            | Unclear confirmation of cases/methodology                 |
| Salehi S 2020 (93)         | Other reasons                                             |
| Shirato 2020 (94)          | Other reasons                                             |
| Thomas-Rüddel, D 2020 (95) | Other reasons                                             |
| Steuwe 2020 (96)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Szymczak 2020 (97)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Takeuchi 2020 (98)         | Other reasons                                             |
| THIEUX 2020 (99)           | Ineligible reference standard                             |
| To 2020 (100)              | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Tung-Chen 2020 (101)       | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Valent 2020 (102)          | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| van Kasteren 2020 (103)    | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Vancheri 2020 (104)        | Other reasons                                             |
| Velu 2020 (105)            | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Visseaux 2020 (106)        | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Vlek 2020 (107)            | Other reasons                                             |
| Wang 2020 (108)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wang M 2020 (109)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wang X 2020 (110)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wang W 2020 (111)          | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Wang B 2020 (112)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wei M 2020 (113)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wirten 2020 (114)          | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Won, Joungha 2020 (115)    | Other reasons                                             |
| Wu J 2020 (116)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Wu J 2020b (117)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Xiong Z 2020 (118)         | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |
| Xiao AT 2020 (119)         | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |
| XIAO 2020b (120)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Xiao 2020c (121)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Xie C 2020 (122)           | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Xiong Y 2020 (123)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Xu T 2020 (124)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Xu YH 2020 (125)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Yan Y 2020 (126)           | Ineligible population: based on samples                   |
| Ye, Zheng 2020 (127)       | Ineligible reference standard                             |

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| Yoon SH 2020 (128)         | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Yu FY 2020 (129)           | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Yuanyuan L 2020 (130)      | Unclear confirmation of cases/methodology                 |
| Zeng Z 2020 (131)          | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Zhang JC 2020 (132)        | Unclear confirmation of cases/methodology                 |
| Zhao J 2020 (133)          | Unclear confirmation of cases/methodology                 |
| Zhao, Dahai 2020 (134)     | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |
| Zhen 2020 (135)            | Ineligible setting: no/unclear info about initial testing |
| Zheng 2020 (136)           | FN data cannot be extracted                               |
| Zhongliang Wang 2020 (137) | No info about initial RT-PCR                              |

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