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## Supplementary Materials for

# Rapid and ongoing evolution of repetitive sequence structures in human centromeres

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Materials and Methods Figs. S1 to S20 Tables S1 to S3 Legends for data files S1 to S4

### Other Supplementary Material for this manuscript includes the following:

(available at advances.sciencemag.org/cgi/content/full/6/50/eabd9230/DC1)

Data files S1 to S4



Reads Filter out non-centromeric reads CHM13(European) Centromeric Reads \* Assign alphoid monomers HG002(Ashkenazi) + Reads (monomer-encoded) Greenland Classify reads based on monomer composition Finland Iceland Sweden Finnish Russia Reads Cluster #N Norway United Kingdom Assign HORs Poland Germany Ukraine Kazakhstar Han Mongo France Japanese Reads (HOR-encoded) 1 Spain North Turkey Japan Tuscan Dai South Korea Atlantic Afghanistan Iraq Ocean Iran \* Pakistan Algeria Egypt Libya \* \*(\*(\* Saudi Arabia 📩 India Thailand Korean Puerto Ricar 1 Mali Niger Sudan Chad Gujarati ancestral (original) variant HOR canonical HOR С  $( \star$ Venezuela Ethiopia (complex of) variant HOR Colomb \* Peruvian Mende Esan Maasai Indonesia Papua New Tanzani Guinea  $( \star$ Brazi Angola Individual A Individual B Bolivia Namibia Indian Madagascar Botswana Australia Chile and the second Ocean South Africa Argentina N Zea Analysis of paralogous SNVs so Google My Maps Analysis of frequency and context on canonical HORs of variant HORs Map data ©2020 Terms 2.000 km i

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### Fig S1. Summary of study design.

- (A) Geographic locations of samples.
- (B) Stepwise encoding strategy, specifically for the HOR analysis via long reads.
- (C) In exploring tandem repeats, all homologous (orthologs/paralogs, if it applies at all) elements must be considered equally important.

HOR-SV

			5-me	er				5-me	er		1			
5m	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5									
*9m4-1	M1	M2	M3	M4		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				
*9m5-2	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5		M2	M3	M4	M5				
*8m3-1	M1	M2	M3			M1	M2	<b>M3</b>	M4	M5				
*8m4-2	M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M5				
*8m5-3	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5			M3	M4	M5				
*7m2-1	M1	M2				M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				
*7m3-2	M1	M2	M3				M2	M3	M4	M5				
*7m4-3	M1	M2	M3	M4		_		M3	M4	M5				
*7m5-4	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5		_		M4	M5				
*7m6-5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1				M5				
*8m1x4	M1			M1	M1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				
*7m1x3	M1				M1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				
*6m1	M1					M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				
*10m6+4	M1					M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M2	M3	M4	M5
*6m2	M1	M2		_			M2	M3	M4	M5				
*6m3	M1	M2	M3					M3	M4	M5				
*6m4	M1	M2	M3	M4					M4	M5				
*6m5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5					M5				
		_	_											
*4m2	M1		M3	M4	M5									
*3m1-4	M1			M4	M5									
*4m3	M1	M2		M4	M5									
*3m2-5	M1	M2		_	M5									
*4m4	M1	M2	M3		M5									

**Fig S2. Detected HORs in chr11.** The structure of HORs are presented in each row. The rectangles represent the presence of alphoid monomers, whose classes are written on the rectangles. For example, variant HOR named "4m2" is characterized by deletion of the second monomer, resulting in the 4-mer HOR variant. No gap is allowed between two adjacent monomers to be detected as a variant HOR unit.

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 J	IV.	-0	v

							11-m	er					T															
11m		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5																
*13m9-8		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5														
*15m9-8x2		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5												
*17m9-8x3		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5										
*10m-1+9P	M1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5																		
*18m-9mPREx2		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5									
*17m-9mPREx2,1		M1	M2	<b>M3</b>	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5		M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5									
*27m-9mPREx3		M1	M2	<b>M3</b>	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5
												_																
*12m9x2		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M5		_	M1	M5													
*13m9x3		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M5	M5		M1	M5													
*14m9x4		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M5	M5	M5	M1	M5													
*13m8.9.		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M5	M1	M5														
*12m8		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5		M1	M5														
													-											-				
							11-m	er										11-m	er									
*18m7-1		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5					M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5					
*17m7-1,10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5					M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5		M5					
*16m7-1,7-10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5					M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5			M1	M5					
*15m7-2,7-10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5						M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5			M1	M5					
*13m6-3,7-10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4								M3	M4	M3	M4	M5			M1	M5					
*16m7-3		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5							M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5					
*20m9-1		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	_		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5					
*16m10-6		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5	M1							M4	M5	M1	M5	M1	M5					
*0.00			140					145		N 4 -																		
^8m2-6		M1	M2				M4	M5	M1	M5	145	M1	M5															
^9m2-6+9		IVI1	IVI2				IVI4	IVI5	IVI1	IVI5	IVI5	IVI1	IVI5		145													
*10m2-6,9-8		IVI 1	IVIZ				IVI4	IVI5	IVI'I	IVI5		IVI 1	IVI5	IVIT	IVI5													
*6m2-8				MO					IVIT	IVI5		IVI I	IVI5															
*0m1.7				IVI3	NA 4			N 4 5	N / /	CIVI								•••									-	
91114-7 *9m5_0				MO	IVI4	MO		CIVI	IVII	CIVI			CIVI ME				FI	g S3.	Det	ecte	d HO		n chr	<b>'1.</b> [f	ne sti	ructu	re of	
*10=10				IVI3	IVI4	IVI3	N.4.4	NAG	N.4.4	CIVI		IVII					HC	DRs a	are p	rese	nted	in ea	ch ro	w. T	he re	ectan	gles	
TOM TO		IVIII	IVIZ	IVI3	IVI4	IVI3	IVI4	CIVI	IVIII	CIVI			CIVI				re	prese	ent th	e pre	esend	ce of	alpho	oid m	nonoi	mers,	who	se
*12m2 1		N/1	MO	141	MO	MO	NAA	MO	N//	ME	N/1	ME	N/1	145			cla	asses	are	writte	en or	the	recta	ingle	s. No	o gap	is	
131112-1 *12m/ 2		N/1		MO		MO	N/4	MO	N/4	ME	N/1	ME	N/1	N/5			all	owed	bet\	veer	n two	adja	cent	mono	omer	s to k	be	
101114-0 *11m1 2 7 10		N/1	M2	M2	N/4	M2	N/4	M2	N/4	ME	IVIII	CIVI	N/1	ME			de	tecte	d as	a va	riant	HÓR	R unit	_				
11114-3,7-10		IVIII	IVIZ	1013	11/14	1013	1014	11/13	11/14	CIVI			IVI	CIVIS			40			J U				-				

HOR-SV

						12	mer						1					12	-mer					
12m	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5							-					
12m1	M3	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
12m3	M1	M2	M1	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
12																								
*14m2-1	M1	M2											M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*14m6-5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1											M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*14m7-6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2											M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*20m9-2	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4					M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*17m5-1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4						1110		M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*16m9-6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4								inio	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*20m10-3	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3					M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*23m11-1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*22m11-2	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*21m11-3	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4			1112	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*18m11-6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4				IVIO		IVIO	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*17m11-7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4							IVIII	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*15m11-9	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4									mo	M4	M3	M4	M5
*22m12-3	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5			M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*19m12-6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5			IVIO		IVIO	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*15m12-10	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5						IVIII		INIO		M3	M4	M5
*13m4	M1	M2	M3	M4	WIC		1112	IVIO		WIO		IVIO				M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*13m5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5											IVIT	M5	M1	M2	M3	MA	M3	MA	M5
*13m6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1											IVIO	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*13m7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2											IVII	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*13m8	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3											1112	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5
*13m9	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4											mo	M4	M3	M4	M5
*13m10	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3												M3	M4	M5
*13m11	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4											ino	M4	M5
		1112			inio			mo																inio
*11m11	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3		M5												
*11m10	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4		M4	M5												
*11m9	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3		M3	M4	M5												
*11m8	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2		M4	M3	M4	M5												
*11m7	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1		M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*11m6	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5		M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*11m4	M1	M2	M3		M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*11m3	M1	M2		M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*11m2	M1		M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*10m1-4	M1			M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*10m2-5	M1	M2			M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*10m3-6	M1	M2	M3			M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*9m3-7	M1	M2	M3				M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*9m5-9	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5				M4	M3	M4	M5												
*8m5-10	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5					M3	M4	M5												
*10m6-9	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1			M4	M3	M4	M5												
*9m6-10	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1				M3	M4	M5												
*9m7-11	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2				M4	M5												
*8m7-12	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2					M5												
*9m8-12	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3				M5												
*5mx2	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5														
*5mx3	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5									
*4m	M1	M2	M3		M5											-								
*3m	M1	M2		_	M5																			
*2m	M1				M5																			
*10m-POST			M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*7m-POST						M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5												
*5m-PRF	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5																			

**Fig S4. Detected HORs in chrX.** The structure of HORs are presented in each row. The rectangles represent the presence of alphoid monomers, whose classes are written on the rectangles. No gap is allowed between two adjacent monomers to be detected as a variant HOR unit.

HOR-SV																		-				
40-		144	140	MO	144	MC	144	MO	16	-mer	MO	144	ME	144	144	144	ME					
16M		MI	MZ	M3	IV14	M5	M1	M2	M3	IVI4	M3	M4	M5	M11	MI	MI	M5					
*PRE-5m		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5																
*POST-9m-7M(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5												
*POST-10m-7M(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5											
*POST-11m-7M(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5										
*POST-12m-7M(4)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5									
*7m-5M(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5														
*8m-5M(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5													
*9m-5M(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5												
*10m-5M(4)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5											
*14m-5M(2)(2)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5							
*17m-5M(2)(2)(2)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5				
*17m-5M(3)345(3)		M1	M2	M3	MA	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5	M3	MA	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5				
1111-514(5)545(5)		IVIII	IVIZ	Wio	IVI-T	IVIO	IVII	IVIII	IVIT	IVIT	WIJ	IVIO	101-4	IVIO	IVII	IVII	IVII	IVIJ				
*14m(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5		_					
*15m(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*16m-1(2)	M1	M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*17m(4)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5				
*18m(5)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5			
*18m(2)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5			
*19m(2)(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5		
*18m(3)(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5	M1	M5			
*19m(3)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5		
*20m(3)(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5	
*14m2-5		M1	M2			M5	M1	M2	M3	MA	M3	MA	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*15m3-5		M1	M2	M3		M5	M1	M2	M3	MA	M3	MA	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*12m3-7(2)		M1	M2	M3		1110		M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*12m3-8		M1	M2	M3					M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*13m5(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4		M1	M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5							
*12m4-7(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5							
*13m4-7(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*14m4-7		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*15m4-7(4)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M1	M5				
*15m4-7(2)(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M5				
*16m4-7(2)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5			
*19m4-7(2)(2)(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4			M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5	M1	M1	M5
*11m4-8(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4				M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M5							
*13m4-8		M1	M2	M3	M4				M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*12m4-9		M1	M2	M3	M4		_			M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*15m6		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5		M2	M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*14m5-8		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5			M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*12m5-10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5					M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*15m7		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1		M3	M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*14m6-9		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1			M4	M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*12m6-10(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1				M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*11m7-11(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2				M4	M5	M1	M5							
*13m7-11		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2				M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*11m7-13(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2						M1	M1	M1	M5					
*10m7-13(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2						M1	M1	M5						
*15m9		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3		M3	M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*13m10(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4		M4	M5	M1	M5							
*14m10(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4		M4	M5	M1	M1	M5						
*15m10		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4		M4	M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					
*12m9-12(1)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4			M5	M1	M5							
*13m9-12(2)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4			M5	M1	M1	M5						
*14m9-12(3)		M1	M2	M3	M4	M5	M1	M2	M3	M4			M5	M1	M1	M1	M5					

HOR-SV		
*11m9-13(1) *12m9-13(2) *13m9-13 *14m9-13(3) *17m9-13(3)(2) *17m9-13(3)(3) *13m10-13(2) *14m11-13(2)	16-mer         16-mer           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M1         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M1         M1         M1         M5         M4         M1         M1         M1         M5         M4         M1         M1         M1         M5         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M4         M1         M1         M5         M4         M1         M1         M1         M5         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M1         M1         M1 <td< td=""><td></td></td<>	
*11m5-8,9-13(3) *11m6-9,9-13(3)	M2         M3         M4         M3         M4         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M4         M1         M1         M5	
*17m6 *17m10 *17m11	M2         M3         M4         M5         M4         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M1           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M5	
*21mL(1) *22mL(2) *23mL *24mL13	M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M5         M1         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M4         M5         M1         M1         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M3         M4         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M1         M4         M5         M1         M1         M4         M5         M1<	
*19mL6-12(4) *19mL7-12 *17mL8-13(1) *20mL9-12M(2) *21mL9-12M	M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M3         M4<	
*18mL9-14(2) *17mL6,9-14(2) *21mL10(2) *21mL12(2) *18mL11-17 *19mL12-17 *23mL14(4)	M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5           M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M5         M6	
*26m12-1(1) *27m12-1(2) *28m12-1 *24m9-1(2) *25m12-1,9-13 *21m5-12,12-1(2)	M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M5         M1         M5         M1         M4         M5         M1         M4         M5         M1         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M5         M1         M4         M5         M1         M4         M5         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1         M1         M2         M3         M4         M5         M1<	
*27m13-1(1) *28m13-1(2) *29m13-1 *30m13-1(4)	M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M5 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M5 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M1 M5 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M1 M1 M1 M1 M5	
*32m13-6,13-6 *39m12-1,12-1(2)	M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M1 M1 M5 M2 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M2 M3 M4 M3 M4 M5 M1 M	11 M5

**Fig S5. Detected HORs in chr17.** The structure of HORs are presented in each row. The rectangles represent the presence of alphoid monomers, whose classes are written on the rectangles. No gap is allowed between two adjacent monomers to be detected as a variant HOR unit.









![](_page_10_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_10_Figure_3.jpeg)

Fig \$10. Comparison of SNV frequencies on the canonical 5-mer HOR in chromosome 11. Each dot represents a single SNV (a position and an alternative base). The left panel (A) shows the SNVs with the frequencies of >3% in both samples in x-, and y-axis, and the right panel (B) shows those of the frequencies within 1-10%.

![](_page_10_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_11_Figure_3.jpeg)

Fig \$11. Comparison of SNV frequencies on the canonical 11-mer HOR in chromosome 1. Each dot represents a single SNV (a position and an alternative base). The left panel (A) shows the SNVs with the frequencies of >3% in both samples in x-, and y-axis, and the right panel (B) shows those of the frequencies within 1-10%.

![](_page_11_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Figure_0.jpeg)

![](_page_12_Figure_3.jpeg)

Fig \$12. Comparison of SNV frequencies on the canonical 12-mer HOR in chromosome X. Each dot represents a single SNV (a position and an alternative base). The left panel (A) shows the SNVs with the frequencies of >3% in both samples in x-, and y-axis, and the right panel (B) shows those of the frequencies within 1-10%.

![](_page_12_Picture_6.jpeg)

![](_page_13_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Fig S13. Comparison of SNV frequencies on the canonical 16-mer HOR in chromosome 17.** Each dot represents a single SNV (a position and an alternative base). The left panel (A) shows the SNVs with the frequencies of >3% in both samples in x-, and y-axis, and the right panel (B) shows those of the frequencies within 1-10%.

![](_page_13_Picture_2.jpeg)

![](_page_14_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Fig S14. Pairwise (Pearson) correlation of SNV frequencies among samples.** Statistically significant differences are marked with asterisks. (A) Comparison between the correlation coefficients among samples within a trio (blue; HG005-7, Han Chinese) and others (orange). (B) Coparison between the correlation among Japanese (blue), and those among others (orange).

![](_page_15_Figure_0.jpeg)

Fig S15. Sequence composition of canonical HORs of the four chromosomes.

(A) Base frequency and (B) 2-mer frequency are shown.

![](_page_16_Figure_0.jpeg)

**Fig S16. Analysis of SNVs detected on the canonical HORs. (A, C, D)** Correlation of SNV frequencies among samples on the canonical HORs, (A) 5-mer in chromosome 11, (C) 11-mer in chromosome 1, and (D) 12-mer in chromosome X. In (A), sample labels are colored with red if the sample contains 6m1 variant HORs.

(B) Occurrence of variant HORs in each sample serves as a fingerprint of the distinct haplotypes. SVs were clustered by cooccurrence over the samples. Two marker variant HORs, 6m1 and 7m1x3, were observed only in a subset of samples defining a characteristic haplotype, which are labelled with red.

4mW	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4																
4m)////	2014/4	2011/2	2011/2	2 4 1 4 1 4	2014/4	2 A ME														
411100+(1)	SDVVI	SDVVZ	30003	3AVV4	SDVVI	SAVVS														
4mW+(2)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5													
4mW+(3)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5												
4mW+(4)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5											
$4mM_{1}(5)$	2010/1	2011/2	2011/2	2010/4	20\//1	20\//1	201/1	20\//1	2010/1	2 4 14/5										
41100+(3)	ODWI				ODWI	ODWI	ODWI		ODWI		O A MATE									
4mvv+(6)	3BM1	3BM2	3BM3	3AVV4	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	3AVV5									
4mW+(7)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5								
4mW+(8)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5							
4m(1+(0))	3B\//1	3B\//2	3B\//3	30/0/4	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3010/5						
4	ODWI	ODWZ	ODWO		ODWI	ODWI	ODWI	00144	ODWI	ODWI	ODWI		00001	OPINA	0.414/5					
4mVV+(10)	3BW1	3BW2	3BM3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5		-			
4mW+(11)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5				
4mW+(12)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5			
	02	02112	02.10	0/1111	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	02	00	02	0,0			
	0.0144	0.014/0	0.014/0	a	0 4 V 4 / F															
5mW	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5															
5mW+(1)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3AW5													
5mW+(2)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5												
5mM/(2)	2010/1	2010/2	2011/2	2010/4	2 1 1/6	201/1	201/1	2D\//1	2 4 1 4/5											
511100+(3)	SDVVI	SDVVZ	30003	SAVV4	SAVVS	SDVVI	SDVVI	SDVVI	SAVUS											
5mVV+(4)	3BW1	3BW2	3BM3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5		_								
5mW+(5)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5									
5mW+(6)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5								
FmM/r(7)	20\//1	2010/2	201//2	2 1 1 1 1	2 / 1///5	20\//1	20\//1	20\//1	20\//1	20\//1	20\//1	2D\//1	2 4 14/5							
511100+(7)	SDVVI	SDVVZ	30003	SAVV4	SAVVS	SDVVI	SDVVI	SDVVI	SDVVI	SEVVI	SDVVI	SDVVI	SAVUS	0 4 V 4 / F						
5mW+(8)	3BW1	3BW2	3BM3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5						
5mW+(9)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5					
5mW+(10)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5				
0	02	02112	00.00	0/1111	0,0	02111	02	02	02111	02	02111	00	02	02	00	0/ 1110				
7mW	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5													
7mW+(1)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3AW5											
7mW+(2)	3BW/1	3BW/2	3BW3	3AW/4	3BW3	3AW/4	3AW5	3BW/1	3BW/1	3AW5										
7(2)	0011					0.004					0 4 14/5									
7mvv+(3)	3BVV1	3BVV2	38443	3AVV4	38443	3AVV4	3AVV5	38001	3BVV1	3BVV1	3AVV5									
7mW+(4)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5								
7mW+(5)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5							
7m\\/+(6)	3B\//1	3B\//2	3B\//3	30/0/4	3B\//3	30/0/4	3 1 1/5	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3010/5						
711100+(0)	ODWI	ODWZ		0.004				ODWI	ODWI	ODWI	ODWI		ODWI		0.414/5					
/mvv+(/)	3BM1	3BM2	3BM3	3AVV4	3BM3	3AVV4	3AVV5	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	3BM1	38001	3BM1	3BM1	3AVV5					
7mW+(8)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5				
7mW+(9)	3BW1	3BW2	3BW3	3AW4	3BW3	3AW4	3AW5	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5			
$7mW_{+}(10)$	3B\//1	3BW/2	3BW/3	34\//4	3BW/3	3010/4	341//5	3B\\/1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3BW/1	3BW/1	3B\//1	3B\//1	3BW/1	3B\\/1	3BW/1	341//5		
/1110/	30001	30112	30003	34114	30003	34114	34113	30001	30001	30001	3000	30001	30001	30001	30001	30001	3000	3403		
(1)	3BW1	3AW5																		
(2)	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5																	
(3)	3B\//1	3B\//1	3B\//1	34\//5																
(3)	SDVVI	00001	SDVVI	SAVUS	0.434/F															
(4)	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5															
(5)	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5														
(6)	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3BW1	3AW5													
(7)	3B\//1	3414/5																		
(1)	ODWI	ODWI	ODWI	ODWI		ODWI	ODWI		0 4 14/5											
(8)	3BM1	38001	BRANT	3BVV1	3BW1	3BM1	38//1	3BM1	3AVV5											
(9)	3BW1		00111	00111																
(10)		3BW1	3AW5																	
(10)	3BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5																
(10)	3BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5	24/4/5								
(10) (11)	3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5	0.414/5														
(10) (11) (12)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5														
(10) (11) (12) (13)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5						
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5												
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 2BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5	2010/5				
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5	0.000/5			
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5											
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1	3AW5										
<ul> <li>(10)</li> <li>(11)</li> <li>(12)</li> <li>(13)</li> <li>(14)</li> <li>(15)</li> <li>(16)</li> <li>(17)</li> <li>(18)</li> </ul>	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3	AW5									
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3. 3BW1 3.	AW5	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3. 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
<ul> <li>(10)</li> <li>(11)</li> <li>(12)</li> <li>(13)</li> <li>(14)</li> <li>(15)</li> <li>(16)</li> <li>(17)</li> <li>(18)</li> <li>(19)</li> </ul>	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3. 3BW1 3.	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3. 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW 12mW+(1)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3. 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(4)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW 10mW	38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)							
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW 10mW+(1) 10mW+(2)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW 10mW+(1) 10mW+(2) 10mW+(2)	38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)							
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW 10mW+(1) 10mW+(2) 10mW+(3)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(3) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW+(1) 10mW+(2) 10mW+(3) 10mW+(4)	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW	/5 chr17)								
(10) (11) (12) (13) (14) (15) (16) (17) (18) (19) 12mW+(1) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(2) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(4) 12mW+(5) 10mW+(1) 10mW+(5)	38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1 38W1	3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3BW1 3AW5 3BW1	3AW5 3BW1 3 3BW1 3 (canonica 3AW5	AW5 BW1 3AW I 16-mer in	/5 chr17)							
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**Fig S17. HOR patterns defined for studying centromeric repeats in humans and chimpanzees.** The structure of HORs are presented in each row. The rectangles represent the presence of alphoid monomers, whose classes are written on the rectangles. No gap is allowed between two adjacent monomers to be detected as a variant HOR unit.

			AA	AB	BB									
* 1 1	* nMons nReads	<b>Clint</b> 3845573 63041	<b>Esan</b> 19253041 201918	<b>Maasai</b> 16812971 168447	Gujarati 17412128 172521	Mende 19686565 371798	<b>Toscani</b> 21792096 280734	Ashkenazi 14454006 228847	<b>Finnish</b> 26619252 324782	<b>Dai</b> 15015579 158328	HG005 21598986 393744	PuertoRican 35456165 313677	Peruvian 26396834 388264	
4	4mW	25939	12359	12503	13637	20280	27632	8810	26087	10436	18066	34745	26131	
6	4mW+(1)	1641	31	54	28	28	41	31	37	22	54	84	29	
7	4mW+(2)	11792	175	187	41	1	1	0	0	0	1	59	1	
8	4mW+(3)	1867	848	1610	562	2	0	2	0	0	0	1833	0	
9	4mW+(4)	246	18	21	6	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	4mVV+(5) 4mW+(6)	214	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	4mW+(0) 4mW+(7)	53	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	4mW+(8)	29	0 0	0	0	0	0	Ő	0	0	0	0	0	
14	4mW+(9)	25	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	4mW+(10)	13	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	4mW+(11)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	4mvv+(12) 5m\//	3 1/137	26053	0 30170	0 31087	0 17023	0 63167	17050	58842	27660	30600	0 80/17	0 66527	
7	5mW+(1)	21	20355	96	262	91	120	47	239	52	136	193	120	
8	5mW+(2)	17	226	26	44	61	83	34	116	108	82	126	86	
9	5mW+(3)	329	44	24	61	101	76	53	99	57	59	133	125	
10	5mW+(4)	288	0	40	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	33	
11	5mW+(5)	364	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	5mVV+(6) 5m\\/+(7)	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
14	5mW+(7)	39 15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	5mW+(9)	10	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	5mW+(10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
7	7mW	9936	19669	19681	19678	24628	22008	17751	26769	17277	19845	39494	26427	
9	7mW+(1)	1464	15104	14389	14064	14740	12683	12289	16759	10579	10502	27162	15223	
10	7mW+(2)	3664	423	303	278	390	483	323	565	308	543	922	660 2647	
12	7mW+(3) 7mW+(4)	3270 83	640 69	1207	1212	95	5057 61	2011	3306 91	2002	3030	236	105	
13	7mW+(5)	77	1	8	7	8	6	3	11	16	7	27	13	
14	7mW+(6)	34	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	7mW+(7)	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	7mW+(8)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	7mW+(9) 7mW(+(10)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
2	(1)	17002	40092	40283	38132	44386	45730	34463	56340	32473	37851	80224	51640	
3	(2)	25068	8400	8744	5204	6503	7343	5296	9761	5975	7983	17572	10423	
4	(3)	10229	25458	42479	27371	37767	37862	30532	48342	41228	40193	79032	49082	
5	(4)	5667	1492	560	316	623	545	496	746	434	389	1808	683	
6	(5)	1866	18	95	111	71	83	55	104	94	61	352	160	
8	(6) (7)	228	0	0	1	4	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9	(8)	125	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
10	(9)	65	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
11	(10)	32	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
12	(11)	18	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
13	(12)	7	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15	(13)	36	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
16	(15)	24	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
17	(16)	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
18	(17)	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
19	(18)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
20 12	(19) 12mW	1973	43558	57130	50133	59740	59163	41108	75436	62653	53842	113338	78414	
14	12mW+(1)	0	6934	7786	4686	5215	6571	5388	7547	6395	5101	10542	7797	
15	12mW+(2)	69	3278	3285	2274	2680	2713	2391	4297	2889	3308	9177	4495	
16	12mW+(3)	250	9648	14100	13326	21292	20891	19318	28346	27502	21872	34745	28288	(canonical)
17	12mW+(4)	1	865	293	166	307	235	287	329	252	163	1021	294	
18	12mvv+(5)	0 6154	67672	57129	15	37 60534	04046	29	47	59	53 61240	213	104100	
12	10mW+(1)	0134	1	2	363	1	0+0+0	15	188	0	32	22	104130	
13	10mW+(2)	0	0	0	12	0	13		0	0	0		0	
14	10mW+(3)	0	0	0	217	427	382	227	587	338	235	1021	527	
15	10mW+(4)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	12	
16	10mW+(5)	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
9 11	9m₩ 9m₩+(1)	846 0	29451	45389	30175	28413	31976	13805	37534	20020	25802	74545	3/6/3	
12	9mW+(2)	0	1823	2446	588	2	9	2	5	2	2	729	5	(haplotype B marker)
13	9mW+(3)	0	9266	19420	6268	22	0	9	0	0	1	20227	0	(haplotype B marker)
14	9mW+(4)	0	249	97	44	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	
15 2	9mW+(5)	0 563217	0 1950225	1602097	0 1721506	2050205	2180100	1738661	2778950	1528497	2310693	0 1126111	2645095	
2	2mD	115735	3312078	2695348	2775544	2958758	3182308	1784263	4186888	2347457	3367703	5033049	4509999	

**Fig S18.** Frequencies of detected HOR patterns (definitions in Fig.S15) in centromeric repeats in humans and chimpanzees. Data for human samples are colored based on the inferred genotypes for the chromosome 17 centromere. 12mW+(3) is the same pattern as the canonical "16m" in chromosome 17, while 9mW+(3) and 9mW+(2) are markers for haplotype B. The chimpanzee (Clint) shares some haplotype-B-specific patterns such as 4mW+(2) and 4mW+(3) with humans, and contains tandemly repeating "3BW1" (numbers in red).

### CENP-B box

Y<mark>TT</mark>C<mark>GTT</mark>GG<mark>AAU</mark>CGGGA

HOR_W_5_1 HOR_W_16_1 HOR_W_11_1 HOR_W_12_6 HOR_W_11_6 HOR_W_11_8 HOR_W_11_8 HOR_W_11_18 HOR_W_16_13 HOR_W_16_14 HOR_W_16_15 3BW1	АЛТСПСАЛ БЪСАЛ ТОСАЛАТТОВА ССТСТСТВАЗАТТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛА СТТССАЛАЛСТА 2. АЛТСПСАЛ БЪСАЛ ТТБОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАТТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТТССАЛАСТА. АЛТСПСАЛ БЪСАЛ ТТБОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТССАЛ АЛСТВАЛ АЛТСПСАВСТВА ПАТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТССАЛ АЛСТВАЛ АЛТСПСАВСТВА ТА ТТБОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТССАТАСТАЛА. АЛТСПСАВСТВА ТА ТТБОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТСАТАТАЛА. АЛТСПСАВСТВА ТА ТТБОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТСАСТАЛСТАЛА. АЛТСПСАЛ БАТАТАТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТТССТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТБОСАСТАЛСТАЛА. АЛТСПСАЛ БАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТОСТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛ-СТВОЛСАСТАТАЛА. АЛТСПСАЛ БАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТТССТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАСАСТАЛСТАЛА. АЛТСПСАЛ БАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТТССТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАСТВАТАТАТ АЛТСПСАЛ БАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАЛТТССТТВОЛЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАСТВАТА АЛТСТСАЛ БАТАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАТТССТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАЛТАЛ. АЛТСТСАЛ БАТАТАТТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАЗАТТССТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАЛТАЛА. АЛАСТВОЛА БАТАТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВОЛ АЛАТТССТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВОЛ АЛАСТВАЛ АТАЛАТ АЛАСТВОЛА БАТАТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВОЛ АЛАТТССТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВОЛ АЛАСТВАЛ АЛАСТВАЛАТАЛА. АЛАСТВОЛА БАТАТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВАВАТТССТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАССВОЛ АЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВАЛ АЛАЛАТАЛА. АЛАСТВОЛА БОСАЛА ТТВОЛ ССТСТСТВОЛ АЛАТТВОЛАССВОЛ АЛАССВОЛ АЛАСТВОЛ АЛАСТВОЛА АЛАСТВОЛА	COARCATTEL A CAACTECTTIC CATELET CA COARCARACTECA ARCATECTECTIC CATELET C A CARCARTECA ARCATECTECTIC CATELET C A CARCARTECA ARACTECTICE CA CAACATECCA ARACTECTICE CA CAACATECT A CAACTECTICE CATELET C CAACATECT CA CAACTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACCTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACCTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACCTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACCTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACCTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACTECTICE CACTECTICE CATELET C A CARCATECT CACACTECTICE CACTECTICE CACTECTICE CACTE		TCAAACACTCTTTTGTAG 167 TCCAACACCCTTGTAGTAG 167 TAAACACTCTTGTGCAG 166 TCAAACACTCTTGTGCAG 166 TCAAACACTCTTTGCCAG 167 TCAAACACTCCTTCTGCAG 167 TCAAACGCTCTTTGCAG 167 TCAAACGCTCTTTTGTAG 168 TCAAACCCTCTTTTGCAG 167 TCAAACCCTCTTTTGCAG 167 TCAAACCCTCTTTTGCAG 167 TCAAACCCTCTTTTGCAG 167
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HOR_W_5_5 HOR_W_12_5 HOR_W_16_5 HOR_W_12_12 HOR_W_12_12 HOR_W_16_12 HOR_W_11_9 HOR_W_11_11 HOR_W_16_16 3AW5	ААТСПССААТИССАСАТИТИСА СИСТИТСА ССССТАСТОРАСТАЛАССААЛ ААСИАТСАТСТАЛСИАЛАЛА. АЛТСПССАЛ ПССАСАТИТССА СИСТИТСА ССССТАССОТАТИЛ АССААССА. СТАСАТСИ АЛАЛАССАЛ АЛТСПССАЛ СССАТИТССА СИСТИТСА ССССТАТА СОСТАТИЛА ССАЛ САЛ СИССАТАЛАЛАСТА АЛТСПСАЛ СССАТИССАТИТИСА ССССТИТСА ССССТАТИСА САЛ АЛАССАЛ А СИСССАТАЛАЛАСТА АЛТСПСАЛ СИССАТИТСА ССССТИТСА ССССТАТИСА СОСТАТАСАЛА САЛ СИССАТАЛАЛАСТА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТИСА СИССИТИТСА ССССТАТИСА СОСТАТАСАЛА САЛ СИССАЛ АЛАСТИСАТА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТАТИТИСА ССССТИТСА ССССТАТИСАТА САЛ СИССАЛ СОСТАТАЛАСТА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТАТИТО А ССССТИТСА ССССТАТИСАТАЛ СИССАЛА СОСТАТАТАЛАСТА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТИСА СИССИТИТСА ССССТАТИСИ СИССАЛА САЛ СИССАТИТСАТА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТИСАТИТСА ССССТАТИСАТИ СОССАЛА САЛА СИСТСАТИТСЯ А АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТИСАТИТСА ССССТАТИСИ СИССАЛА САЛА СИСТСАТИСИ АЛАСТССАЛ СОСТАТИСАТИТИСА СОССТАТИСИ СОССАЛА САЛА САЛСИТСАТИСИ АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТАТИТИСАТИТИСА СОССТАТИСИ СОССАЛАСИ САЛСИСИТИСИ АЛАСТССАЛ СОСТАТИТИ СОССТАТИСА СОССАТИСИ САЛСИСАЛА САЛСИТСАТИТИЛАЛАСТИС АЛАСТССАЛ СОСТАТИТСАТИТИСА СОССТАТИСИ СОССАЛАТИСИТИСИ СИСТАЛА АЛТСПССАЛ СОСТИТИСАТИТИСА СОССТАТИТИ СОССТАЛСИ СИССАЛ САЛА САЛСИТИ СИТАЛАЛАСТИС АЛАСТССАЛ СОСТИТИСАТИТИСА САСТИСИТИ СОССТАЛСИ СИЛАЛОСАЛА САЛСИТИСИ ТИЛАЛАСТИС	ACGGACCA TICACA ACARTICITACICA ACARTIG ACGGACA TICACA ACARTICIT GT AT ATTER ACARTACATICICA AAAA ACTITICT AT ATTER ACARTACATICICA AAAA ACTITICT ACARTA ACGGACACTICICA AAAATICITIGTICACATA ACARTACATICICA AAAATICITIGTI ACAATA ACARTACATICICA AAAATICITIGTI ACAATA ACARACATICICA AAAATICITIGTATA ATTER ACAATACATICICA AAAATICITIGTATA ATTER ACAATACATICICA AAAATICITIGTATA ATTER ACAATACATICICA AAAATICITIGTATA ATTER ACAATACTICICA AAAATICITIGTATA ATTER	A TLAACTACA A GCT AACA TCCTTTACA 100 A CA GTTTACTCACA A GCT AACA TCCTTTGA TCA 10 A GTTTACTCACA A GCT AACA TCCTTTGA TCA 10 A GTTAACTCACA A GCT AACA TCCTTTGA 10 A CA GTTAACTCACA GCT AACA TCCTTTGA 10 A CA GTTTAACTCACA A GCT AACA TCCTTTGA 10 A CA GTTTAACTCACA A GCT ACA A GCTTTGGT CA 10 A GTTTAACTCACA A GCT ACA TCCTTTGGT CA 10 A	TTT COARA CAC TITICIE AC 171 TTTCCARA A CAC TITICIE AC 171 GITTCARA CACACITITIGIA 171 TTTCARA CACACITITIGIA 170

**Fig S19. Structures of 58 chromosome-specific monomers.** Six clusters of multiple alignments of 58 monomers and generic monomers are shown.

![](_page_20_Figure_0.jpeg)

# Fig S20. Comparison of SNV landscape over the 12-mer canonical HOR in chromosome X detected with CLR reads and HiFi reads for the CHM13.

SNV with frequency of >3% are shown. x-axis is labelled with monomer index, but the actual coordinate represents position and base; for example, the alternative "G" at 20th base of 2nd monomer is plotted at x = 3 (G for G) + (20 \* 4) + (2 \* 800) = 1683. y-axis is the observed frequency in percentage. Four colors are used to distinguish four bases.

	Mende Sierra Leone	Esan Kenya	Maasai	Ashkenazi (HG002)	Toscani Italy	Finnish	Gujarati India	Dai Chinese	Han Chinese (HG005)	Han Chinese (HG006)	Han Chinese (HG007)	Puerto Rican	Peruvian	Chimpanzee (Clint)	NA12878 (HiFi)
Project / Experiment	PRJNA438669	PRJNA530216	PRJNA530217	PRJNA558394	PRJNA530212	PRJNA480712	PRJNA530214	PRJNA547614	SRX4739017	SRX4739121	SRX4739122	PRJNA483067	PRJNA480858	. ,	PRJNA540705
Runs	SRR8035307	SRR9685168	SRR9685183	SRR9972588	SRR9677471	SRR7511979	SRR9683639	SRR9212151	SRR8955269	SRR8955270	SRR8955271	SRR7615963	SRR7515657	SRR5269206	SRR9001768
	SRR8035309	SRR9685169	SRR9685184	SRR9972589	SRR9677472	SRR7511980	SRR9683640						SRR7515658	SRR5269207	SRR9001769
	SRR8035310	SRR9685170	SRR9685185		SRR9677473	SRR7511981	SRR9683641						SRR7515659	SRR5269208	SRR9001770
	SRR8035311	SRR9685171	SRR9685186		SRR9677474	SRR7511982	SRR9683642						SRR7515660	SRR5269209	SRR9001771
	SRR8035312	SRR9685172	SRR9685187		SRR9677475	SRR7511983	SRR9683643						SRR7515661	SRR5269210	SRR9001772
	SRR8035313	SRR9685173	SRR9685188		SRR9677476	SRR7511984	SRR9683644						SRR7515662	SRR5269211	SRR9001773
	SRR8035314	SRR9685174	SRR9685189		SRR9677477	SRR7511985	SRR9683645						SRR7515663	SRR5269212	
	SRR8035315	SRR9685175	SRR9685190		SRR9677478	SRR7511986	SRR9683646						SRR7515664	SRR5269213	
	SRR8035316	SRR9685176	SRR9685191		SRR9677479	SRR7511987	SRR9683647						SRR7515665	SRR5269214	
	SRR8035317	SRR9685177	SRR9685192		SRR9677480	SRR7511988	SRR9683648						SRR7515666	SRR5269215	
	SRR8035318	SRR9685178	SRR9685193		SRR9677481	SRR7511989	SRR9683649						SRR7515667	SRR5269216	
	SRR8035319	SRR9685179	SRR9685194		SRR9677482	SRR7511990	SRR9683650						SRR7515668	SRR5269217	
	SRR8035320	SRR9685180			SRR9677483	SRR7511991	SRR9683651						SRR7515669	SRR5269218	
	SRR8035321	SRR9685181			SRR9677484	SRR7511992	0						SRR7515670	SRR5269219	
	SRR8035322	SRR9685182			SRR9677485	SRR7511993							SRR7515671	SRR5269439	
	SRR8035323	000000.02			SRR9677486	SRR7511994							SRR7515672	SRR5269440	
	SRR8035324				SRR9677487	SRR7511995							SRR7515673	SRR5269441	
	SRR8035325				SRR9677488	SRR7511996							SRR7515674	SRR5269442	
	SRR8035326				SRR9677489	SRR7511997							SRR7515675	SRR5269443	
	SRR8035327				SRR9677490	SRR7511998							SRR7515676	SRR5269444	
	SRR8035328				SRR9677491	SRR7511999							SRR7515677	SRR5269445	
	SRR8035329				SRR9677492	SRR7512000							SRR7515678	SRR5269446	
	SRR8035330				SRR9677493	SRR7512001							SRR7515679	SRR5269447	
	SRR8035331				SRR9677494	SRR7512002							SRR7515680	SRR5269448	
	SRR8035332				SRR9677495	SRR7512003							SRR7515681	SRR5269449	
	SRR8035333				01110011100	SRR7512004							SRR7515682	SRR5269450	
	SRR8035334					SRR7512005							SRR7515683	SRR5269451	
	SRR8035335					SRR7512006							SRR7515684	SRR5269452	
	SRR8035336					SRR7512007							SRR7515685	SRR5269453	
	SRR8035337					SRR7512008							SRR7515686	SRR5269454	
	SRR8035338					01111012000							SRR7515687	SRR5269455	
	SRR8035339												SRR7515688	SRR5269456	
	SRR8035340												SRR7515689	SRR5269457	
	SRR8035341												SRR7515690	SRR5269458	
	SRR8035342												SRR7515691	SRR5269459	
	SRR8035343												SRR7515692	SRR5269460	
	SRR8035344												SRR7515693	SRR5269461	
	SRR8035345												SRR7515694	SRR5269462	
	SRR8035346												SRR7515695	SRR5269463	
	SRR8035347												SRR7515696	SRR5269464	
	SRR8035348												SRR7515697	SRR5269465	
	SRR8035349												SRR7515698	SRR5269466	
	SRR8035350												SRR7515699	SRR5269467	
	SRR8035351												SRR7515700	SRR5269468	
	SRR8035352												SRR7515701	SRR5269469	
	SRR8035353													SRR5269470	
	SRR8035354													SRR5269471	
	SRR8035355													SRR5269472	
	SRR8035356														
	SRR8035357														
	SRR8035358														
	SRR8035359														

Table S1. Accession IDs for publicly available sequencing data used in this study.For 15 datasets, Project / Experiment IDs and Run IDs in the Sequence Read Archive are shown. Each dataset was sequenced with Sequel I/II in CLR mode unless otherwise mentioned.

Monomer ID Sequence 2BD1 2AD2 1AJ1 1BJ2 4AM1 5BR1 5AR2 AATCTGCAAGTGGACATTTGGAGCGCTTTGAGGCCCTATGGTGGAAAAGGAAATATCTTCACATAAAAACTAGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAACTTCTTTGTGATGTGGCATTCAACTCACAGAGGTTGAACCCTTTTGTAGAGCGAATTTGAAAACACTCTTTTTGTAG 3BW1 AATCTGCAAGTGGATATTTGGACCTCTCTGAGGATTTCGTTGGAAACGGGATAAACTTCACATAACTAAACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAACTTCTTTGTGATGTTTGCATTCAACTCACAGAGTTGAACCTCCTTGATAGTTCAGGTTTGAAACCACTTTTTGTAG 3BW2 AATCTGCAAGTGGATATTTGGACCACTTTGTGGCCTTCGAAACGGGTATATCTTCACAAACCTAGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAAGTTTTCTGTGGATGACTGCATTCAAACTCCTNTTGATGGAGCAGTATATCTTCGAAACTCTCTTTGG 3BW3 3AW4 AATCTGCAAGT6GAGATTTGGACCGCTTTGAGGCCTANGGTAGTAAAGGAAATAACTTCATATAAAAACTAGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAAATTCTTTGTGATGATGAGTTTAACTCACAGAGCCTGAACATTCCTTTNGATGGAGCAGTTTCNAAAGAACACACTTTTTGTAG 3AW5 0Ax0 AATCTGCAAGTGANATTTGGAGCGCTTTGAGGCCCTATGGTGGAAAAAAGGAAATATCTTCACATAAAAACTAGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAACTTCTTTGTGATGTGGCATTCAACTCACAGAGTTGAACCCTTTTTGTGATGGGCATTCAACTACAGAGTTGAACCCTTTTTGTGATGGAGCAGTTTGAAACACTCTTTTGTAG 0Bx0 HOR W 11 5 AATCTGCAAGCGGATATGTGGACCTCTTTGAAAATTCGATGGAAAAAGGGATAATCTTCCCATAAAAGCTAAACGGAAGCATGCTCAGGAACTTCTTTGTGATGTTTGCATTCACAGCAGGATGTTCCCTTTTGATAGAGCAGCGCTTTGAAAACCCTCTTTCTAG HOR W 11 9 AATCTGCAAGTGGAGATTTGGACCTCTTTGAGGCCTATCGTCGTAAAGGAAATAACTTCATCCTAAAACAAGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAAATTCTTTGTGATGATTGAGTTGAACTCACAGAGCTGAGCCATATCTTTTGATGGAGCACATTCTTTGATGGAGCACATTCTTTGTAG HOR W 11 10 AATATGCAAGTGGATATTTGTACTTCTGAGAATTTCGTTGGAAACGGGATAAAACCCACATAACTGAAGAGAAACATTCCCAGAACTTCTTTGTGATGTTGGCATTCAACTGACAGAGGTGAACCTTCCCTGGAGATTCAGGTTGAAACCGCTCTTTCGTAG HOR W 11 11 TATCTGCAAGTGGAGATTTGGAACGCTTTGGAGCCTACGGTAGTAAAGGAAACAGCTTCATGTAAAAACTGGACAGAAGCATTCTCAGAAAATACTTTGTGATGATTGAGTTTAACTCACAGAGCTGAACATGCCTTTGGGTGGAGCAGTTTGGAAAACACACCTTTTTGCAG HOR\_W\_12\_2 AATCTGCAAGTGTATATTTTGACCACTTTGTAGCCATTCGAAAGCGTCTATATCTTCACATCAAACCTAGAAAGCATTCTCAGAAGAGTTTTCTGCGATGACTGCATTCCAACGAGTTGAACAATCCTTCGATGGAGCAGTTTTGAAACCCTCTTTGAAACCCTCTTGTAGCCACTTCGAAGCAGTTTTGAAACCCTCTTGAAGCAGTTTTCTTGGAGCAGTTTTGAAACCCTCTTGAAGCAGTTTTCAACCACTAGAAGTTTTCTGCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAAGCAGTTTGAAACCCTCTTGTAGCAGTTGAACAATCCTTCGATGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTGAAACCCTCTTGAAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTGAAACCCTCTTGAAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTGAAACCCTCTGTAGAGCAGTTTTCTGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTCGAGGAGCAGTTTTGAAGCC HOR W 12 6 AATCTGCAGGTGGATATTTGGAGCTCTCTGAGGATTTCGTTGGAAACGGGAATAATTTCCCATAACTAAACACAAACACTCTGAGAAAGTTCTTCATGATGAATGCATTTAACTCGCAGAGATGAACCCGCCTTTGAGAGTTCCGGAAGACCGCTTTCGAAACACTCTTTCTGTAG HOR\_W\_12\_12 AATCTGCAAGTGGAGATTTGGACCGCTTTGGAGCCGTGTGGTAGTGAAGGAAAGAACTTCATATAAAAACCAGACGGTAGCACTCTCAGAAAATTCTTTGTGACGATGGAGTTTAACTCAGGGAGCTTGAACATTCGTTATGATGGAGGCCGTTGCAACGACGTTTCCAAACACACGTTTTGTAG HOR W 16 3 CATCTGCAAGGGGGACATGTAGACCTCTTTGAAGATTTCGTTGGAAACGGAATCATCTTCACATAAAAACTATACAGATGCATTCTCAGGAACTTTTGGGAAGCGGGGACATGTAGAACACGCACTCTTGGAAAGAGCAGCTATGAAACACGCATCTTCACATAAAAACTATACAGATGCATTCCAGGAACTTTTGGGAAGCGGGACATGTAGAAGAGCAGCTATGAAAGACACTCTTCACATAAAAACTATACAGATGCATTCCAGGAACTTTTGGGAAGCAGCTAGAAGAGCAGCTATGAAAGACAGCAGCTATGAAACACTATACAGATGCATTCCAGGAACCTTTTGGGAAGCAGCTGTTGTATTCAACTGCAGAGTGTTGGAACTTTCCGTAGAAGAGCAGCTATGAAACGGAATCATCTTCACATAAAAACTATACAGATGCATTCCCAGGAACTTTTGGGAAGCAGCTGTTGGAAACGGAAGCAGCTATGAAACGGAACCGCATGTAGAAGACAGCGAATGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGAAGACAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGCAGCAGCAGCTAGAAGACAGCAGC HOR W 16 5 AATGTGCAAGTGGAGGATTTGGAGGCGCTTTGAGGCCCTATGGTAGGAAAAAGGGAATAGCTTCATAGAAAAACTAGACAGAAGCATTCCTCAGAAAAATACTTTGTGATGATGAGTTTAACTCACAGAGGCGCTGAACATTCCTTTGGAGGAGCAGGCTTTGAGGAGCAGGCTTTGAGGACAAGCATTCCTTTGTAG HOR\_W\_16\_6 AATCTACAAGTGGATATTTGGAACCTCCTGAGGATTTCGTTGGAAACGGGATAACTGCACCTAACCTAACCGAAGCATTCTCAGAAACTTCTTGGTGATGTTGCAATCCCAGAGTTGAAACCTTCCTGATGGATAGTTCAAGT HOR W 16 7 GATCTGCAAGTGGATATTTGGACCACCTCCTGTGGGCCTTCGAAACGGGTATATCTTCGCATAAAATCTAGACAGAAGCCTTCTCAGAAACTTCTCTGTGATGATTGCATTCACACGAGATTGCATCACAGAGTTGGACCCTCCTATGGATAGGATAGGAGCGGTATAGCAGTGGAAACTCTCTTTTGTGG HOR\_W\_16\_8 AATCTGCAAGTGGATATGTGGACCTCTCCGAAGATGTCTTTGGAAACGGGAATATCTTCACATAAAAACTAAAACTAAAACGAAGCATTCTCAGAAACTTCTCTGTGATGTTCTACACTCCCAGAGTTTCCACATTGCTTTCATAGAGTAGTTCTGAAACATGCTTTTCGTAG HOR\_W\_16\_9 TGTCTACAAGTGGACATTTGGAGCGCTTTCAGGCCCTGTGGGGAAAACGAATTATGGTCACATAAAAACTGGAGAGAGCATTGTCAGAAACTTCTTTGTGATGATTGCATTCACACGAGTTGAAGGTTCCTTTTCAAAGAGCAGTTCCCAATCACTCTTTCTGTGG HOR W 16 16 AAACTGCAAGGGGATAATTGCACTCTTTGAGGAGTACCGTAGTAAAGGAAATAACTTCCTATAAAAAGAAGACAGAAGCTTTCCTAGAAAATTCTTTGGGATGATTGAGCTGAGCCAGCTGAGCATTCCTTGCGATGTAAGCAGCTTTCCTGCAG 

## Table S2. List of alpohid monomer sequences used for monomer-encoding of long reads. DNA sequence of 14 generic monomers and 44 chromosome-specific monomers used in this study.

Family	Group	Name	Accession
2	В	D1	AJ130751.1
2	А	D2	AJ130752.1
1	А	J1	AJ130753.1
1	В	J2	AJ130754.1
4	А	M1	AJ130755.1
5	В	R1	AJ130756.1
5	А	R2	AJ130757.1
3	В	W1	AJ130758.1
3	В	W2	AJ130759.1
3	В	W3	AJ130760.1
3	А	W4	AJ130761.1
3	А	W5	AJ130762.1
*	*	А	AJ131207.1
*	*	В	AJ131208.1

Table S3. List of 14 generic monomers and their Accession IDs used in this study.Accession IDs in the Sequence Read Archive of publicly available reference sequences for 14 generic monomers, along with their assignment to suprachromosomal families, evolutionary groups, and canonical names.

### List of Supplementary Data:

### Supplementary Data S1. Summary of variant HORs detected.

The number (before any normalization) of detected variant HORs (i.e., HOR-SVs) in each sample. Here are four sheets each corresponding to the chromosome 11, 1, X, and 17.

### Supplementary Data S2. Local enrichment of variant HORs.

Frequencies of 2-mer, in which the variant appears sporadically (S) or tandemly (T), were tested against the null model where they existed randomly according to the frequency of the variant themselves. Comparisons where the statistical significance was attained are colored in red. Left: 13-mer variant (13m9-13) in chr17, Right: 6-mer variant (6m1) in chr11

### Supplementary Data S3. Summary of SNVs observed.

The summary of SNVs among canonical HOR copies in each sample. The relative frequencies and basic statistics for each SNV (position and alternative base) are shown. Here are four sheets each corresponding to the chromosome 11, 1, X, and 17.

### Supplementary Data S4. Analysis of paralogous SNVs on canonical HORs.

Here are two sheets according to how SNVs were counted.

Unique sites = SNVs are counted only once if they were detected in any of samples (with CLR reads).

Total sites = SNVs are counted according to the number of samples where it was detected.

For example, pSNV was counted as "10" sites if the SNV was detected in 10 samples. Each sheet contains four parts for the chromosomes 1, 11, 17, and X.

Here, we assumed substitution error rate was 9% in total (i.e., 3% for each alternative base), and we used the observed number of alternative base to perform binomial test. The resulted p-values were adjusted by multiplying them with the approximate number of tests for the HOR: (3 alternatives) \* (171 bp / monomer) \* (length of HOR unit in monomers). Specifically, these adjusting factors were 5643, 2565, 8208, and 6156 for 11mer(chr1), 5mer(chr11), 16mer(chr17), and 12mer(chrX), respectively. Finally, we detected paralogous SNV if the adjusted p-value was less than 0.01.

In the tables of detected variants,

Rows = 2-mer contexts of the variant (the first base is to be substituted)

Columns = Alternative bases. The latter columns represent counts normalized by frequency of 2-mer in the original sequences. The transitions (A/G, G/A, C/T, or T/C) are boxed to be contrasted with the transversion (other types of substitutions).