

SUPPLEMENTARY FILE 2**Signal functions of BEmONC and CEmONC**

Basic Emergency Obstetric and Neonatal Care (BEmONC)

1. Parenteral treatment of infections (antibiotics)
2. Parenteral treatment of severe pre-eclampsia/eclampsia (e.g., MgSO₄)
3. Treatment of PPH (e.g., uterotonics)
4. Manual vacuum aspiration of retained products of conception
5. Assisted vaginal delivery (e.g., vacuum-assisted delivery)
6. Manual removal of placenta
7. New-born resuscitation

Comprehensive Emergency Obstetric and Neonatal Care (CEmONC)

All components of BEmONC, plus

1. Surgical capability, including anaesthesia (e.g., Caesarean Section)
2. Blood transfusion