

Supplementary Online Content

Heitkamp M, Siegrist M, Molnos S, et al. Obesity genes and weight loss during lifestyle intervention in children with obesity. *JAMA Pediatr*. Published online December 14, 2020. doi:10.1001/jamapediatrics.2020.5142

eTable 1. Comparison of the Included and Excluded Participants

eTable 2. Associations Between the 56 SNPs and Changes in Body Weight Adjusted for Age and Sex During the Intervention

eTable 3. Associations Between the 56 SNPs and Changes in BMI Adjusted for Age and Sex During the Intervention

eTable 4. Associations Between the 56 SNPs and Changes in BMI-SDS During the Intervention

eFigure. Selection and Genotyping of SNPs

This supplementary material has been provided by the authors to give readers additional information about their work.

eTable 1: Comparison of the included and excluded participants.

	N	Girls/Boys	Age (years)	Body weight (kg)	BMI (kg/m²)	BMI-SDS
			Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)	Mean (SD)
Included	1198	670/528	14.0 (2.2)	92.2 (23.1)	33.8 (5.8)	2.8 (0.5)
Excluded	231	126/105	13.9 (2.4)	91.6 (24.7)	33.9 (7.1)	2.8 (0.6)
p-Value		p=0.70	p=0.40	p=0.72	p=0.83	p=0.99

BMI=body mass index, BMI-SDS=body mass index – standard deviation score, N=number, SD=standard deviation

eTable 2: Associations between the 56 SNPs and changes in body weight adjusted for age and sex during the intervention (per week).

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs977747	1	47.457.264	T	G	0.009	-0.015	0.034	0.46	1	0.421	TAL1	1197
rs11583200	1	50.332.407	C	T	-0.015	-0.04	0.009	0.22	1	0.426	ELAVL4	1188
rs11165643	1	96.696.685	T	C	0.003	-0.021	0.027	0.80	1	0.557	PTBP2	1187
rs17024393	1	109.956.211	C	T	0.029	-0.032	0.091	0.35	1	0.072	GNAT2	1198
rs543874	1	176.156.103	G	A	-0.02	-0.049	0.01	0.19	1	0.262	SEC16B	1190
rs10182181	2	25.003.800	G	A	0.025	0.002	0.049	0.04	1	0.483	ADCY3	1196
rs11126666	2	26.782.315	A	G	-0.031	-0.057	-0.004	0.02	1	0.343	KCNK3	1190
rs2121279	2	142.759.755	T	C	-0.03	-0.066	0.005	0.09	1	0.207	LRP1B	1195
rs1460676	2	164.275.935	C	T	-0.001	-0.032	0.029	0.92	1	0.26	FIGN	1198
rs1528435	2	181.259.207	T	C	-0.033	-0.058	-0.008	0.01	0.51	0.603	UBE2E3	1197
rs17203016	2	207.963.763	G	A	0.001	-0.029	0.03	0.96	1	0.278	CREB1	1194
rs2176040	2	226.801.046	A	G	0.017	-0.008	0.043	0.19	1	0.407	LOC646736	1184
rs6804842	3	25.081.441	G	A	-0.003	-0.028	0.021	0.78	1	0.574	RARB	1194
rs2365389	3	61.211.502	C	T	0.006	-0.018	0.031	0.60	1	0.571	FHIT	1189
rs13078960	3	85.890.280	G	T	0.032	0	0.064	0.05	1	0.268	CADM2	1047
rs1516725	3	187.306.698	C	T	-0.037	-0.073	-0.001	0.05	1	0.813	ETV5	1193
rs10938397	4	44.877.284	G	A	-0.025	-0.049	-0.001	0.04	1	0.475	GNPDA2	1180
rs17001654	4	77.348.592	G	C	-0.019	-0.05	0.012	0.23	1	0.255	SCARB2	1195
rs13107325	4	103.407.732	T	C	-0.027	-0.069	0.016	0.22	1	0.139	SLC39A8	1191
rs11727676	4	145.878.514	T	C	-0.001	-0.043	0.041	0.96	1	0.85	HHIP	1197

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs205262	6	34.671.142	G	A	0.004	-0.022	0.031	0.75	1	0.35	C6orf106	1186
rs13201877	6	137.717.234	G	A	-0.073	-0.106	-0.039	2.39*10 ⁻⁵	0.001	0.21	IFNGR1	1184
rs13191362	6	162.953.340	A	G	-0.023	-0.061	0.015	0.24	1	0.838	PARK2	1193
rs1167827	7	75.001.105	G	A	0.008	-0.017	0.033	0.52	1	0.561	HIP1	1197
rs17405819	8	76.969.139	T	C	0.008	-0.018	0.034	0.55	1	0.65	HNF4G	1177
rs10968576	9	28.404.339	G	A	0.001	-0.025	0.027	0.94	1	0.371	LINGO2	1193
rs6477694	9	110.972.163	C	T	0.02	-0.004	0.045	0.11	1	0.405	EPB41L4B	1190
rs1928295	9	119.418.304	T	C	-0.021	-0.045	0.003	0.08	1	0.538	TLR4	1190
rs10733682	9	128.500.735	A	G	-0.041	-0.065	-0.018	6.37*10 ⁻⁴	0.04	0.516	LMX1B	1194
rs7899106	10	87.400.884	G	A	0.024	-0.029	0.077	0.38	1	0.09	GRID1	1159
rs17094222	10	102.385.430	C	T	0	-0.029	0.028	0.99	1	0.278	HIF1AN	1190
rs4256980	11	8.630.515	G	C	-0.014	-0.039	0.01	0.26	1	0.588	TRIM66	1194
rs11030104	11	27.641.093	A	G	-0.017	-0.046	0.012	0.25	1	0.72	BDNF	1189
rs3817334	11	47.607.569	T	C	-0.018	-0.042	0.006	0.15	1	0.443	MTCH2	1194
rs12286929	11	114.527.614	G	A	0.008	-0.017	0.033	0.52	1	0.54	CADM1	1161
rs11170468	12	37.716.315	A	C	0.017	-0.011	0.046	0.24	1	0.7	CPNE8	1197
rs7138803	12	48.533.735	A	G	-0.027	-0.052	-0.003	0.03	1	0.45	BCDIN3D	1191
rs10773049	12	123.072.584	C	T	-0.021	-0.046	0.004	0.10	1	0.447	ZNF664-FAM101A	1170
rs12429545	13	53.000.207	A	G	0.01	-0.025	0.044	0.58	1	0.196	OLFM4	1177
rs1441264	13	78.478.920	A	G	-0.007	-0.032	0.018	0.57	1	0.598	MIR548A2	1176
rs7164727	15	70.881.044	T	C	0.047	0.021	0.073	4.02*10 ⁻⁴	0.02	0.633	LOC100287559	1194
rs758747	16	3.567.359	T	C	-0.018	-0.044	0.007	0.16	1	0.359	NLRC3	1197

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs12446632	16	19.842.890	G	A	0.02	-0.017	0.057	0.30	1	0.812	GPRC5B	1191
rs2650492	16	28.240.912	A	G	-0.016	-0.042	0.009	0.21	1	0.368	SBK1	1196
rs3888190	16	28.796.987	A	C	0.021	-0.003	0.045	0.09	1	0.444	ATP2A1	1187
rs4787491	16	29.922.838	G	A	-0.018	-0.042	0.006	0.14	1	0.529	INO80E	1197
rs2080454	16	47.620.091	C	A	0.021	-0.004	0.046	0.09	1	0.422	CBLN1	1142
rs1000940	17	5.223.976	G	A	0.015	-0.01	0.04	0.24	1	0.375	RABEP1	1190
rs12940622	17	76.230.166	G	A	0.054	0.029	0.078	1.86×10^{-5}	0.001	0.565	RPTOR	1194
rs6567160	18	55.980.115	C	T	0.003	-0.022	0.028	0.79	1	0.368	MC4R	1194
rs17724992	19	18.315.825	A	G	-0.034	-0.062	-0.007	0.02	0.81	0.689	PGPEP1	1183
rs29941	19	39.001.372	G	A	-0.003	-0.03	0.023	0.81	1	0.638	KCTD15	1192
rs2075650	19	50.087.459	A	G	0.054	0.02	0.088	0.002	0.11	0.777	TOMM40	1198
rs2287019	19	50.894.012	C	T	-0.036	-0.067	-0.006	0.02	0.96	0.733	QPCTL	1189
rs2836754	21	39.213.610	C	T	-0.047	-0.072	-0.023	1.51×10^{-4}	0.01	0.575	ETS2	1190

Chr=Chromosome, CI=Confidence Interval, β -coefficient= standardized regression coefficient, N=number, SNP= Single nucleotide polymorphism. Effect Allele, for which we provide the effect estimates against the "other allele", which serves as reference (A=Adenosine, G=Guanine, C=Cytosine, T=Thymine). Genes are provided according to Illumina annotation (http://support.illumina.com/content/dam/illumina-support/documents/downloads/productfiles/cardio-metabochip/metabochip_gene_annotation.zip).

eTable 3: Associations between the 56 SNPs and changes in BMI adjusted for age and sex during the intervention (per week).

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs977747	1	47.457.264	T	G	0.004	-0.004	0.013	0.33	1	0.421	TAL1	1197
rs11583200	1	50.332.407	C	T	-0.002	-0.01	0.007	0.67	1	0.426	ELAVL4	1188
rs11165643	1	96.696.685	T	C	0	-0.008	0.009	0.91	1	0.557	PTBP2	1187
rs17024393	1	109.956.211	C	T	0.011	-0.01	0.032	0.31	1	0.072	GNAT2	1198
rs543874	1	176.156.103	G	A	-0.006	-0.016	0.004	0.25	1	0.262	SEC16B	1190
rs10182181	2	25.003.800	G	A	0.003	-0.005	0.011	0.43	1	0.483	ADCY3	1196
rs11126666	2	26.782.315	A	G	-0.011	-0.02	-0.002	0.02	1	0.343	KCNK3	1190
rs2121279	2	142.759.755	T	C	-0.005	-0.017	0.007	0.45	1	0.207	LRP1B	1195
rs1460676	2	164.275.935	C	T	-0.002	-0.012	0.009	0.75	1	0.26	FIGN	1198
rs1528435	2	181.259.207	T	C	-0.008	-0.017	0	0.05	1	0.603	UBE2E3	1197
rs17203016	2	207.963.763	G	A	0.003	-0.007	0.013	0.57	1	0.278	CREB1	1194
rs2176040	2	226.801.046	A	G	0.004	-0.005	0.012	0.42	1	0.407	LOC646736	1184
rs6804842	3	25.081.441	G	A	0.002	-0.006	0.01	0.62	1	0.574	RARB	1194
rs2365389	3	61.211.502	C	T	0.002	-0.007	0.01	0.70	1	0.571	FHIT	1189
rs13078960	3	85.890.280	G	T	0.01	-0.001	0.021	0.06	1	0.268	CADM2	1047
rs1516725	3	187.306.698	C	T	-0.011	-0.023	0.001	0.07	1	0.813	ETV5	1193
rs10938397	4	44.877.284	G	A	-0.011	-0.019	-0.003	0.01	0.47	0.475	GNPDA2	1180
rs17001654	4	77.348.592	G	C	-0.01	-0.02	0.001	0.06	1	0.255	SCARB2	1195
rs13107325	4	103.407.732	T	C	-0.007	-0.022	0.007	0.32	1	0.139	SLC39A8	1191
rs11727676	4	145.878.514	T	C	-0.004	-0.019	0.01	0.56	1	0.85	HHIP	1197

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs205262	6	34.671.142	G	A	0.001	-0.008	0.01	0.77	1	0.35	C6orf106	1186
rs13201877	6	137.717.234	G	A	-0.022	-0.034	-0.011	1.48*10 ⁻⁴	0.01	0.21	IFNGR1	1184
rs13191362	6	162.953.340	A	G	-0.008	-0.021	0.005	0.24	1	0.838	PARK2	1193
rs1167827	7	75.001.105	G	A	0.004	-0.004	0.012	0.36	1	0.561	HIP1	1197
rs17405819	8	76.969.139	T	C	0.005	-0.004	0.014	0.25	1	0.65	HNF4G	1177
rs10968576	9	28.404.339	G	A	0.005	-0.004	0.014	0.25	1	0.371	LINGO2	1193
rs6477694	9	110.972.163	C	T	0.005	-0.003	0.014	0.22	1	0.405	EPB41L4B	1190
rs1928295	9	119.418.304	T	C	-0.005	-0.014	0.003	0.18	1	0.538	TLR4	1190
rs10733682	9	128.500.735	A	G	-0.013	-0.021	-0.005	0.001	0.06	0.516	LMX1B	1194
rs7899106	10	87.400.884	G	A	0.008	-0.01	0.026	0.40	1	0.09	GRID1	1159
rs17094222	10	102.385.430	C	T	-0.002	-0.012	0.007	0.66	1	0.278	HIF1AN	1190
rs4256980	11	8.630.515	G	C	-0.003	-0.011	0.006	0.55	1	0.588	TRIM66	1194
rs11030104	11	27.641.093	A	G	-0.003	-0.013	0.007	0.52	1	0.72	BDNF	1189
rs3817334	11	47.607.569	T	C	-0.006	-0.014	0.002	0.15	1	0.443	MTCH2	1194
rs12286929	11	114.527.614	G	A	0.003	-0.005	0.011	0.48	1	0.54	CADM1	1161
rs11170468	12	37.716.315	A	C	0.007	-0.003	0.016	0.19	1	0.7	CPNE8	1197
rs7138803	12	48.533.735	A	G	-0.006	-0.015	0.002	0.14	1	0.45	BCDIN3D	1191
rs10773049	12	123.072.584	C	T	-0.005	-0.013	0.004	0.27	1	0.447	ZNF664-FAM101A	1170
rs12429545	13	53.000.207	A	G	0.003	-0.008	0.015	0.56	1	0.196	OLFM4	1177
rs1441264	13	78.478.920	A	G	-0.002	-0.01	0.007	0.67	1	0.598	MIR548A2	1176
rs7164727	15	70.881.044	T	C	0.012	0.003	0.021	0.01	0.38	0.633	LOC100287559	1194
rs758747	16	3.567.359	T	C	-0.011	-0.019	-0.002	0.02	0.83	0.359	NLRC3	1197

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs12446632	16	19.842.890	G	A	0.007	-0.006	0.019	0.29	1	0.812	GPRC5B	1191
rs2650492	16	28.240.912	A	G	0	-0.008	0.009	0.94	1	0.368	SBK1	1196
rs3888190	16	28.796.987	A	C	0.011	0.003	0.019	0.01	0.42	0.444	ATP2A1	1187
rs4787491	16	29.922.838	G	A	-0.008	-0.016	0	0.06	1	0.529	INO80E	1197
rs9925964	16	31.037.396	A	G	-0.008	-0.016	0.001	0.08	1	0.584	KAT8	1186
rs2080454	16	47.620.091	C	A	0.008	-0.001	0.016	0.08	1	0.422	CBLN1	1142
rs1000940	17	5.223.976	G	A	0.004	-0.004	0.013	0.32	1	0.375	RABEP1	1190
rs12940622	17	76.230.166	G	A	0.012	0.004	0.021	0.004	0.23	0.565	RPTOR	1194
rs6567160	18	55.980.115	C	T	0	-0.008	0.009	0.93	1	0.368	MC4R	1194
rs17724992	19	18.315.825	A	G	-0.011	-0.02	-0.001	0.03	1	0.689	PGPEP1	1183
rs29941	19	39.001.372	G	A	0.002	-0.007	0.012	0.60	1	0.638	KCTD15	1192
rs2075650	19	50.087.459	A	G	0.017	0.005	0.028	0.01	0.26	0.777	TOMM40	1198
rs2287019	19	50.894.012	C	T	-0.014	-0.025	-0.004	0.01	0.33	0.733	QPCTL	1189
rs2836754	21	39.213.610	C	T	-0.015	-0.024	-0.007	2.84×10^{-4}	0.02	0.575	ETS2	1190

Chr=Chromosome, CI=Confidence Interval, β -coefficient= standardized regression coefficient, N=number, SNP= Single nucleotide polymorphism. Effect Allele, for which we provide the effect estimates against the "other allele", which serves as reference (A=Adenosine, G=Guanine, C=Cytosine, T=Thymine). Genes are provided according to Illumina annotation (http://support.illumina.com/content/dam/illumina-support/documents/downloads/productfiles/cardio-metabochip/metabochip_gene_annotation.zip).

eTable 4: Associations between the 56 SNPs and changes in BMI-SDS during the intervention (per week).

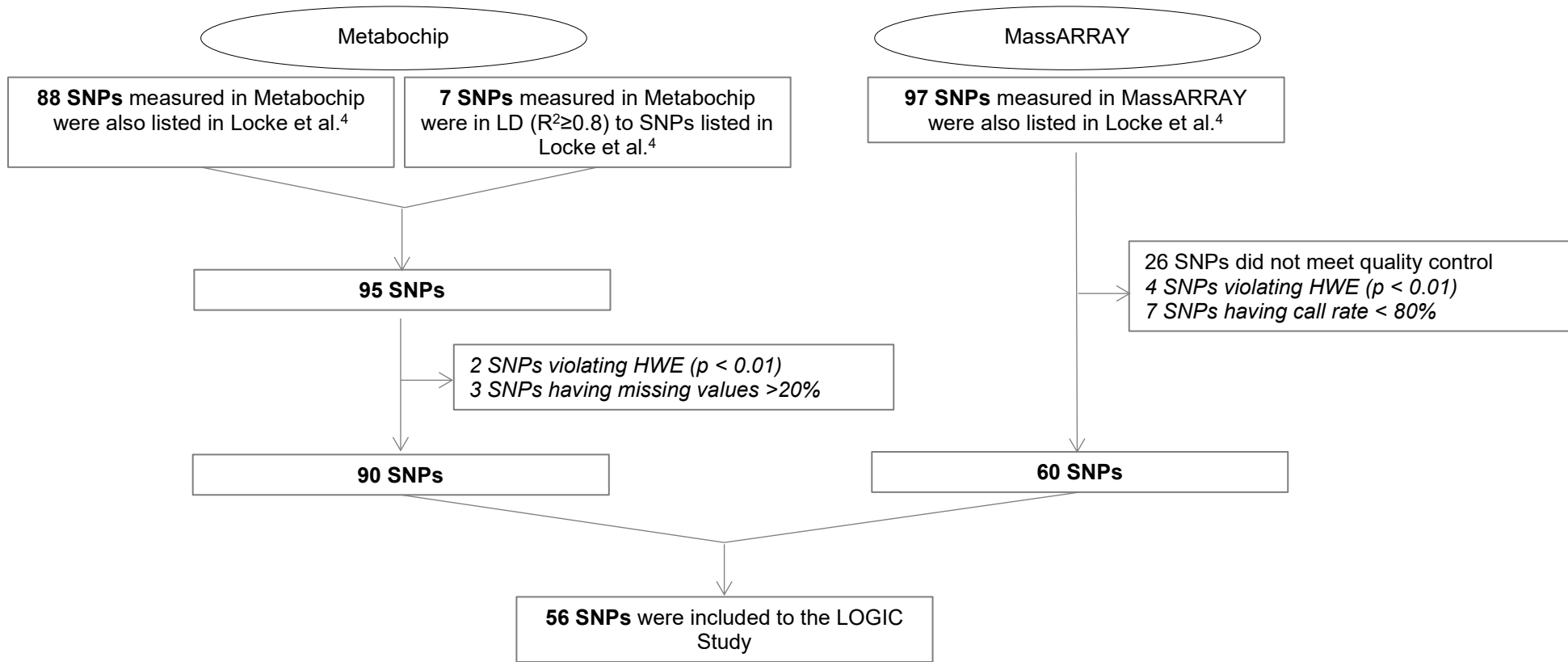
SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs977747	1	47.457.264	T	G	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.15	1	0.421	TAL1	1197
rs11583200	1	50.332.407	C	T	0	-0.001	0.001	0.78	1	0.426	ELAVL4	1188
rs11165643	1	96.696.685	T	C	0	-0.001	0.001	0.87	1	0.557	PTBP2	1187
rs17024393	1	109.956.211	C	T	-0.003	-0.005	0	0.08	1	0.072	GNAT2	1198
rs543874	1	176.156.103	G	A	-0.002	-0.003	-0.001	0.004	0.23	0.262	SEC16B	1190
rs10182181	2	25.003.800	G	A	-0.001	-0.002	0.001	0.35	1	0.483	ADCY3	1196
rs11126666	2	26.782.315	A	G	0.001	0	0.003	0.04	1	0.343	KCNK3	1190
rs2121279	2	142.759.755	T	C	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.46	1	0.207	LRP1B	1195
rs1460676	2	164.275.935	C	T	0	-0.001	0.002	0.65	1	0.26	FIGN	1198
rs1528435	2	181.259.207	T	C	0	-0.002	0.001	0.42	1	0.603	UBE2E3	1197
rs17203016	2	207.963.763	G	A	-0.001	-0.003	0	0.08	1	0.278	CREB1	1194
rs2176040	2	226.801.046	A	G	0	-0.002	0.001	0.62	1	0.407	LOC646736	1184
rs6804842	3	25.081.441	G	A	0.002	0.001	0.003	0.003	0.14	0.574	RARB	1194
rs2365389	3	61.211.502	C	T	0.001	0	0.002	0.06	1	0.571	FHIT	1189
rs13078960	3	85.890.280	G	T	0.003	0.002	0.005	2.52*10 ⁻⁵	0.001	0.268	CADM2	1047
rs1516725	3	187.306.698	C	T	-0.001	-0.003	0.001	0.20	1	0.813	ETV5	1193
rs10938397	4	44.877.284	G	A	0.001	0	0.002	0.07	1	0.475	GNPDA2	1180
rs17001654	4	77.348.592	G	C	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.34	1	0.255	SCARB2	1195
rs13107325	4	103.407.732	T	C	0.004	0.002	0.006	1.67*10 ⁻⁴	0.01	0.139	SLC39A8	1191
rs11727676	4	145.878.514	T	C	0	-0.002	0.002	0.98	1	0.85	HHIP	1197

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs205262	6	34.671.142	G	A	0	-0.001	0.001	0.71	1	0.35	C6orf106	1186
rs13201877	6	137.717.234	G	A	0	-0.002	0.002	0.92	1	0.21	IFNGR1	1184
rs13191362	6	162.953.340	A	G	-0.002	-0.004	0	0.02	1	0.838	PARK2	1193
rs1167827	7	75.001.105	G	A	0.001	0	0.003	0.01	0.69	0.561	HIP1	1197
rs17405819	8	76.969.139	T	C	0.001	0	0.002	0.07	1	0.65	HNF4G	1177
rs10968576	9	28.404.339	G	A	0.001	0	0.002	0.04	1	0.371	LINGO2	1193
rs6477694	9	110.972.163	C	T	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.03	1	0.405	EPB41L4B	1190
rs1928295	9	119.418.304	T	C	-0.001	-0.002	0.001	0.36	1	0.538	TLR4	1190
rs10733682	9	128.500.735	A	G	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.12	1	0.516	LMX1B	1194
rs7899106	10	87.400.884	G	A	0.001	-0.001	0.004	0.36	1	0.09	GRID1	1159
rs17094222	10	102.385.430	C	T	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.16	1	0.278	HIF1AN	1190
rs4256980	11	8.630.515	G	C	0	-0.002	0.001	0.45	1	0.588	TRIM66	1194
rs11030104	11	27.641.093	A	G	0.001	0	0.002	0.18	1	0.72	BDNF	1189
rs3817334	11	47.607.569	T	C	0.001	0	0.002	0.25	1	0.443	MTCH2	1194
rs12286929	11	114.527.614	G	A	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.13	1	0.54	CADM1	1161
rs11170468	12	37.716.315	A	C	0.003	0.001	0.004	1.05*10 ⁻⁴	0.01	0.7	CPNE8	1197
rs7138803	12	48.533.735	A	G	-0.002	-0.003	0	0.01	0.44	0.45	BCDIN3D	1191
rs10773049	12	123.072.584	C	T	0.002	0	0.003	0.01	0.55	0.447	ZNF664-FAM101A	1170
rs12429545	13	53.000.207	A	G	-0.002	-0.003	0	0.04	1	0.196	OLFM4	1177
rs1441264	13	78.478.920	A	G	0.001	0	0.002	0.18	1	0.598	MIR548A2	1176
rs7164727	15	70.881.044	T	C	0	-0.002	0.001	0.56	1	0.633	LOC100287559	1194

SNP	Chr	Position	Effect Allele	Other Allele	β -coefficient	Lower CI	Upper CI	p-value	Corr. p-value	Effect Allele Frequency	Gene	N
rs758747	16	3.567.359	T	C	0.001	0	0.002	0.09	1	0.359	NLRC3	1197
rs12446632	16	19.842.890	G	A	0	-0.001	0.002	0.72	1	0.812	GPRC5B	1191
rs2650492	16	28.240.912	A	G	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.33	1	0.368	SBK1	1196
rs3888190	16	28.796.987	A	C	0.002	0	0.003	0.01	0.51	0.444	ATP2A1	1187
rs4787491	16	29.922.838	G	A	0	-0.001	0.001	0.82	1	0.529	INO80E	1197
rs9925964	16	31.037.396	A	G	-0.002	-0.003	-0.001	3.48*10 ⁻⁴	0.02	0.584	KAT8	1186
rs2080454	16	47.620.091	C	A	-0.001	-0.002	0.001	0.33	1	0.422	CBLN1	1142
rs1000940	17	5.223.976	G	A	0.001	0	0.002	0.05	1	0.375	RABEP1	1190
rs12940622	17	76.230.166	G	A	0	-0.002	0.001	0.42	1	0.565	RPTOR	1194
rs6567160	18	55.980.115	C	T	0	-0.001	0.002	0.41	1	0.368	MC4R	1194
rs17724992	19	18.315.825	A	G	0.001	-0.001	0.002	0.31	1	0.689	PGPEP1	1183
rs29941	19	39.001.372	G	A	0.002	0	0.003	0.02	0.83	0.638	KCTD15	1192
rs2075650	19	50.087.459	A	G	0.001	0	0.003	0.10	1	0.777	TOMM40	1198
rs2287019	19	50.894.012	C	T	0	-0.001	0.002	0.72	1	0.733	QPCTL	1189
rs2836754	21	39.213.610	C	T	-0.001	-0.002	0	0.08	1	0.575	ETS2	1190

Chr=Chromosome, CI=Confidence Interval, β -coefficient= standardized regression coefficient, N=number, SNP= Single nucleotide polymorphism. Effect Allele, for which we provide the effect estimates against the "other allele", which serves as reference (A=Adenosine, G=Guanine, C=Cytosine, T=Thymine). Genes are provided according to Illumina annotation (http://support.illumina.com/content/dam/illumina-support/documents/downloads/productfiles/cardio-metabochip/metabochip_gene_annotation.zip).

eFigure: Selection and genotyping of SNPs.



HWE=Hardy Weinberg Equilibrium, LD=Linkage disequilibrium, SNP=Single nucleotide polymorphism.