S6 Table. Reviewer judgements about risk of bias for included studies

Risk of bias tool (Murad et al)[1]

			Total study duration		Ascertainment	Ascertainment	Ascertainment	Ascertainment (other end	Ascertainment		
Author	Year	Study design	(recruitment)	Selection	(exposure)	(AKI)	(survival)	organ damage)	(DFS)	Causality	Reporting
Acharya	1989	case series	15 years	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no	no	no	poor
Ahlstrom	1991	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Al Qahtani	2014	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Allen	2012	multi-centre PCS	8 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	poor
Amaral	1985	case series	10 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	unclear	unclear	poor
Aung	1978	case series	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	poor
Basu	1977	case series	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	poor
Benvenuti	2003	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	no	yes	yes	yes	no	poor
Bucaretchi	2019	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Casamento	2011	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	yes	partial
Chugh	1989	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	unclear	complete
Chugh	1984	case series	16 years (1964-1980)	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	no	yes	poor
Chugh	1975	case series	9 years (1964-73)	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	unclear	unclear	complete
Cobcroft	1997	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	partial
Date	1986	case series	8 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	poor
Date	1981	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	partial
Date	1982	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	no	partial
de Silva	2017	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	complete
Dineshkumar	2017	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	unclear	partial
Ehelopola	2019	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Enjeti	2019	nested CCS	n/a	no	yes	no	no	no	no	no	poor
Gn	2017	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	complete
Godavari	2016	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	no	partial
Gupta	1988	case series	4 years (1978-1982)	yes	unclear	unclear	yes	no	no	no	partial
Harris	1976	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	no	poor
Hatten	2013	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	complete
Herath	2012	case series	1 year	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	partial
Но	2010	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete

S6 Table continued

PCS	ithor	Year	Study design	Total study duration (recruitment)	Selection	Ascertainment (exposure)	Ascertainment (AKI)	Ascertainment (survival)	Ascertainment (other end organ damage)	Ascertainment (DFS)	Causality	Reporting
PCS (2003-2016)	vister	2007		4 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Karthik 2003 case report n/a unclear yes yes yes yes yes uclear uclear yes yes yes yes uclear unclear uclear uclear yes	nnston	2017		,	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear	poor
Karunatilake 2012 case report n/a unclear yes yes unclear unclear unclear unclear unclear yes yes <td>seph</td> <td>2007</td> <td>case series</td> <td>n/a</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>yes</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>partial</td>	seph	2007	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	partial
Karunaranthne 2013 case report n/a unclear yes yes </td <td>rthik</td> <td>2003</td> <td>case report</td> <td>n/a</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>yes</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>complete</td>	rthik	2003	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Very 2008 Case report n/a unclear yes no yes no yes no no yes no no no no no no no n	runatilake	2012	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear	partial
Kularatne 2014 case report n/a unclear yes yes yes no yes no Mahasandana 1980 case series 2 years unclear yes	runaranthne	2013	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	partial
Kularatne 2014 case report n/a unclear yes yes yes no yes no Mahasandana 1980 case series 2 years unclear yes no	yler	2008	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Malaque 2019 case series n/a unclear unclear yes no no <td>laratne</td> <td>2014</td> <td>case report</td> <td>n/a</td> <td>unclear</td> <td>yes</td> <td>•</td> <td>-</td> <td>no</td> <td></td> <td>no</td> <td>complete</td>	laratne	2014	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	•	-	no		no	complete
Malbranque 2008 case report n/a unclear yes yes yes yes yes yes no no no no unclear yes	ahasandana	1980	case series	2 years	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	no	no	partial
Merchant 1989 case series 8 years yes unclear yes no no no no no unclear yes pes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes yes y	alaque	2019	case series	n/a	unclear	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
(1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1985) (1977-1984) (1971-1984) (1971-1984) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993) (1971-1993)	albranque	2008	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	complete
RCS and PCS Mitrakrishnan 2012 case report n/a unclear unclear yes	erchant	1989	case series	,	yes	unclear	yes	no	no	no	unclear	partial
Mittal 1986 case series 14 years yes yes yes yes yes no no no u (1971-1984) Mittal 1994 case series 23 years yes yes yes no	lani Junior	1997	•	20 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Mittal 1994 case series 23 years yes yes yes yes no	trakrishnan	2012	case report	n/a	unclear	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	partial
Mohan 2019 case report n/a unclear unclear yes	ttal	1986	case series	•	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	no	unclear	poor
Mohan 2019 single centre 3 years yes unclear yes yes yes yes no	ttal	1994	case series	•	yes	yes	yes	no	no	no	no	partial
Mohan 2019 single centre 3 years yes unclear yes yes yes yes no	ohan	2019	case report	n/a	unclear	unclear	ves	ves	ves	ves	yes	complete
Namal 2018 case series n/a unclear yes	ohan	2019	•	3 years	yes	unclear	yes	· ·	yes	-	no	poor
Namal 2017 case report n/a no yes	mal	2019	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Namal 2017 case report n/a no yes	mal	2018	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Namal 2020 case report n/a no yes yes yes yes yes yes unclear yes u Namal 2019 case report n/a no yes yes yes unclear yes u Namal 2018 case report n/a no yes yes yes yes yes yes	mal	2017	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes		yes		yes	complete
Namal 2019 case report n/a no yes yes yes unclear yes u Namal 2018 case report n/a no yes yes yes yes yes yes	mal	2017	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	partial
Namal 2018 case report n/a no yes yes yes yes yes yes	mal	2020	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	partial
Namal 2018 case report n/a no yes yes yes yes yes yes	mal	2019	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	partial
	mal	2018	case report	n/a	no	•	-	· ·	yes	-	unclear	complete
PCS (2014-2018)	mal	2019	single centre PCS	4 years	yes	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	no	unclear	partial
	colson	1974		·	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	complete

S6 Table continued

Author	Year	Study design	Total study duration (recruitment)	Selection	Ascertainment (exposure)	Ascertainment (AKI)	Ascertainment (survival)	Ascertainment (other end organ damage)	Ascertainment (DFS)	Causality	Reporting
Noutsos	2012	case series	8 years (2004- 2012)	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	complete
Rahmani	2020	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	complete
Rao	2019	single centre RCS	6 years (2012 to 2017)	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	partial
Satish	2017	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	complete
Schneemann	2004	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	complete
Shastry	1977	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear	poor
Than-Than	1989	case series	2 years	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	partial
Thillainathan	2015	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	partial
Uberoi	1991	case report	n/a	no	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	unclear	partial
Warrell	1975	case series	3 years	unclear	yes	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	poor
Warrell	1977	single centre RCS	3 years	yes	yes	unclear	unclear	unclear	unclear	no	partial
Warrell	2009	case series	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	no	partial
Weiss	1973	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	yes	complete
White	1983	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	unclear	yes	unclear	complete
Wijewickrama	2020	single centre PCS	2 years	yes	yes	yes	yes	no	yes	unclear	complete
Withana	2014	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete
Zornig	2015	case report	n/a	unclear	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	yes	complete

AKI: acute kidney injury; DFS: dialysis free survival; PCS: prospective cohort study; RCS: retrospective cohort study; CCS: case control study

1. Murad MH, Sultan S, Haffar S, F B. Methodological quality and synthesis of case series and case reports. BMJ Evid-Based Med. 2018;23(2):60-3.