

Identification

Records identified through
database searching
(n = 447)

Additional records identified
through other sources
(n = 0)

Screening

Records after duplicates removed
(n = 268)

Records screened
(n = 268)

Records excluded
(n = 169)

Eligibility

Full-text articles assessed
for eligibility
(n = 99)

Full-text articles excluded, did
not meet inclusion criteria
(n = 86)

Included

Studies included in
qualitative synthesis
(n = 13)

Additional records identified
through reference search
(n = 4)

Studies included in
quantitative synthesis
(meta-analysis)
(n = 17)