

Supplementary Table 1. *Summary of covariates, cognitive and functional outcomes stratified by frailty status*

<b>Attention/Executive Functioning</b>	Overall Mean ( <i>SD</i> )	Non-frail Mean ( <i>SD</i> )	Pre-frail Mean ( <i>SD</i> )	Frail Mean ( <i>SD</i> )
FAS	39.4 (13.8)	41.4 (13.5)	38.67 (14.0)	34.00 (12.0)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	52	59	51	41
CAT	41.0 (10.3)	43.0 (10.3)	40.2 (10.2)	37.3 (9.40)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	53	67	51	42
DSST	51.9 (15.0)	53.3 (15.0)	51.2 (15.0)	42.5 (10.3)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	63-73	63-73	63-73	37-47
<b>Verbal Memory</b>				
List Learning	22.6 (5.17)	23.2 (5.23)	22.4 (5.20)	20.0 (3.56)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	37-47	37-47	37-47	25-34
List Recall	3.99 (2.36)	4.31 (2.31)	3.94 (2.34)	2.46 (2.13)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	37-47	50-61	37-47	25-34
<b>Premorbid</b>				
AMNART	14.7 (10.1)	13.3 (9.36)	15.2 (10.3)	18.3 (10.9)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	63-73	63-73	63-73	37-47
<b>Overall Cognition</b>				
RBANS	91.4 (12.0)	92.8 (11.2)	91.5 (12.3)	84.5 (10.9)
%ile ( <i>SS</i> )	27	32	27	14
<b>Functional Outcomes</b>				
LLFDI-D	69.2 (5.65)	70.3 (4.89)	68.8 (5.76)	65.5 (6.97)
LLFDI-F	63.7 (6.50)	66.6 (6.58)	62.7 (8.53)	55.57 (11.1)
<b>Covariates</b>				
Age (years)	76.5 (.495)	75.8 (6.18)	76.8 (6.70)	78.1 (7.10)
Females: number (%)	261 (57.1)	105 (61.4)	145 (56.2)	11 (39.3)
Caucasian: number (%)	79.9	81.3	79.1	78.6
Education	14.5 (3.08)	14.8 (3.32)	14.3 (2.91)	14.3 (2.88)

Note: Abbreviations: FAS, Letter Fluency Test; CAT, Category Fluency Test; DSST, Digit Symbol Substitution Test; AMNART, American National Adult Reading Test; RBANS, Repeatable Battery for the Assessment of Neuropsychological Status; LLFDI-D; LLFDI-F, Late Life Functioning and Disability Instrument (Disability and Functional).