

Reporting checklist for diagnostic test accuracy study.

Based on the STARD guidelines.

Instructions to authors

Complete this checklist by entering the page numbers from your manuscript where readers will find each of the items listed below.

Your article may not currently address all the items on the checklist. Please modify your text to include the missing information. If you are certain that an item does not apply, please write "n/a" and provide a short explanation.

Upload your completed checklist as an extra file when you submit to a journal.

In your methods section, say that you used the STARD reporting guidelines, and cite them as:

Bossuyt PM, Reitsma JB, Bruns DE, Gatsonis CA, Glasziou PP, Irwig L, Lijmer JG, Moher D, Rennie D, de Vet HCW, Kressel HY, Rifai N, Golub RM, Altman DG, Hooft L, Korevaar DA, Cohen JF, For the STARD Group. STARD 2015: An Updated List of Essential Items for Reporting Diagnostic Accuracy Studies.

	Reporting Item	Page Number
Title or abstract		
	#1 Identification as a study of diagnostic accuracy using at least one measure of accuracy (such as sensitivity, specificity, predictive values, or AUC)	2
Abstract		
	#2 Structured summary of study design, methods, results, and conclusions (for specific guidance, see STARD for Abstracts)	2
Introduction		
	#3 Scientific and clinical background, including	3

the intended use and clinical role of the index test

[#4](#) Study objectives and hypotheses 3-4

Methods

Study design [#5](#) Whether data collection was planned before the index test and reference standard were performed (prospective study) or after (retrospective study) 3-4

Participants [#6](#) Eligibility criteria 4

Participants [#7](#) On what basis potentially eligible participants were identified (such as symptoms, results from previous tests, inclusion in registry) 4

Participants [#8](#) Where and when potentially eligible participants were identified (setting, location and dates) 4

Participants [#9](#) Whether participants formed a consecutive, random or convenience series 4

Test methods [#10a](#) Index test, in sufficient detail to allow replication 4

Test methods [#10b](#) Reference standard, in sufficient detail to allow replication 4

Test methods [#11](#) Rationale for choosing the reference standard (if alternatives exist) 4

Test methods [#12a](#) Definition of and rationale for test positivity cut-offs or result categories of the index test, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory 4

Test methods [#12b](#) Definition of and rationale for test positivity cut-offs or result categories of the reference standard, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory 4

Test methods	#13a	Whether clinical information and reference standard results were available to the performers / readers of the index test	4
Test methods	#13b	Whether clinical information and index test results were available to the assessors of the reference standard	4
Analysis	#14	Methods for estimating or comparing measures of diagnostic accuracy	5
Analysis	#15	How indeterminate index test or reference standard results were handled	NA
Analysis	#16	How missing data on the index test and reference standard were handled	NA
Analysis	#17	Any analyses of variability in diagnostic accuracy, distinguishing pre-specified from exploratory	5
Analysis	#18	Intended sample size and how it was determined	5
Results			
Participants	#19	Flow of participants, using a diagram	NA as we included all patients hospitalized via ED. We do not know how many were hospitalized directly
Participants	#20	Baseline demographic and clinical characteristics of participants	6
Participants	#21a	Distribution of severity of disease in those with the target condition	6
Participants	#21b	Distribution of alternative diagnoses in those without the target condition	NA
Participants	#22	Time interval and any clinical interventions between index test and reference standard	6
Test results	#23	Cross tabulation of the index test results (or their distribution) by the results of the	Table 2

		reference standard	
Test results	#24	Estimates of diagnostic accuracy and their precision (such as 95% confidence intervals)	Table 2
Test results	#25	Any adverse events from performing the index test or the reference standard	NA
Discussion			
	#26	Study limitations, including sources of potential bias, statistical uncertainty, and generalisability	8-9
	#27	Implications for practice, including the intended use and clinical role of the index test	6-8
Other information			
	#28	Registration number and name of registry	QI project, not registered in an official registry, justification in reference #11
	#29	Where the full study protocol can be accessed	University of Calgary, REB REB20-0689
	#30	Sources of funding and other support; role of funders	No specific funding

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