

Supplementary Materials: IgA2 Antibodies against SARS-CoV-2 Correlate with NET Formation and Fatal Outcome in Severely Diseased COVID-19 Patients

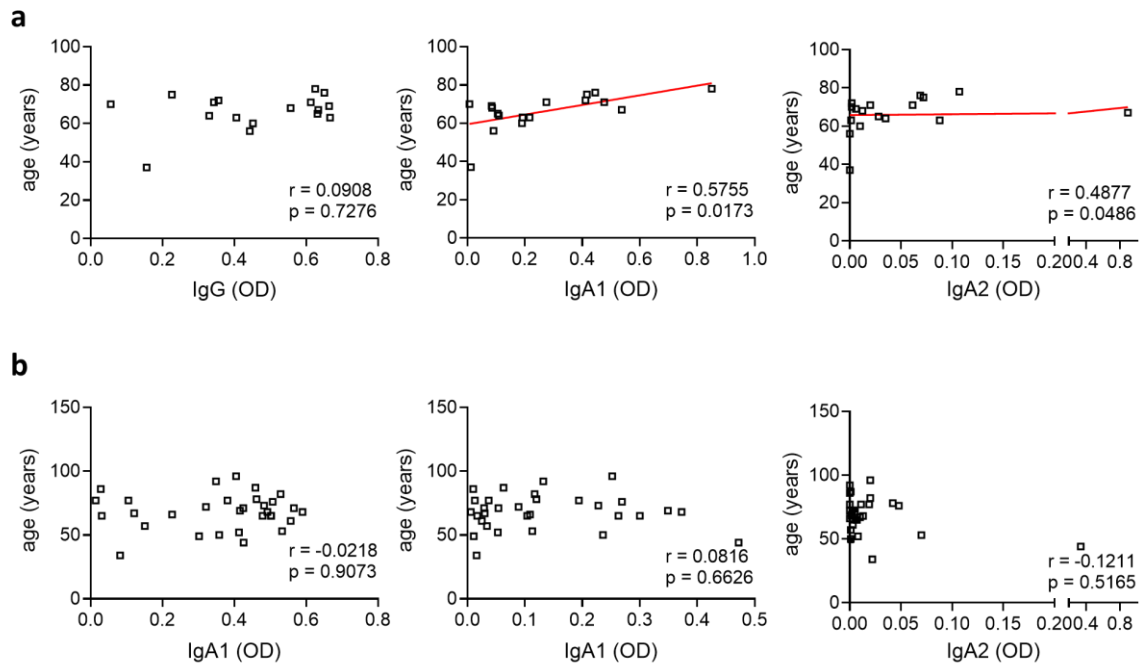


Figure S1. SARS-CoV-2 specific IgA1 and IgA2 levels correlate with age in severely diseased patients. Correlation of levels of IgG, IgA1 and IgA2 directed against SARS-CoV-2 with age in the plasma of SARS-CoV-2-infected patients with severe (**a**) ($N = 17$) or moderate (**b**) disease ($N = 31$). Significances were tested with Spearman's correlation coefficient. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; and *** $p < 0.001$. Data are presented as scatter plots with mean \pm s.e.m. or scatter plots.

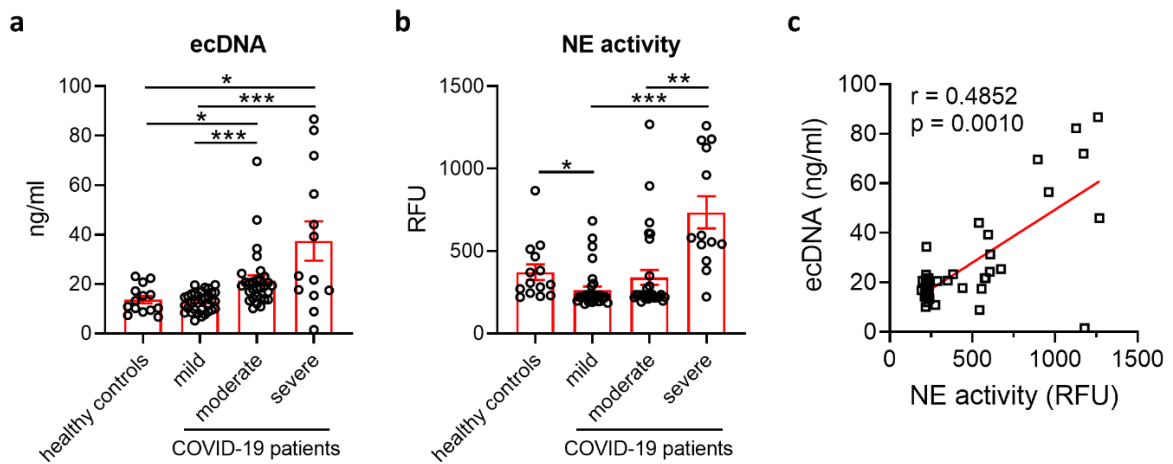


Figure S2. ecDNA and NE activity are elevated in patients with moderate and severe disease. **(a,b)** Amounts of **(a)** ecDNA and **(b)** NE activity in the plasma of healthy control subjects ($N = 14$) as well as SARS-CoV-2-infected patients with no or mild disease symptoms ($N = 33$) moderate symptoms ($N = 30$) or severe symptoms requiring intensive care treatment ($N = 13$). **(c)** Correlation of ecDNA with NE activity in the plasma of SARS-CoV-2-infected patients with moderate or severe symptoms ($N = 43$). Significances were tested with Kruskal-Wallis test followed by Dunn's multiple comparison test for all groups **(a+b)** and with Spearman's correlation coefficient **(c)**. * $p < 0.05$; ** $p < 0.01$; and *** $p < 0.001$. Data are presented as scatter plots with mean \pm s.e.m. or scatter plots.