

Supplemental table 2. Participants received diabetes medications in the training set and testing set

Variables	Training set		Testing set	
	DM	DR	DM	DR
Insulin, n/N	38/49	34/49	13/20	13/20
Metformin, n/N	16/49	22/49	8/20	7/20
Gliclazide, n/N	7/49	10/49	5/20	6/20
Acarbose, n/N	6/49	3/49	3/20	2/20
Pioglitazone, n/N	0/49	1/49	2/20	0/20
Other, n/N	1/49	1/49	0/20	1/20

Abbreviations: DM, type 2 diabetes (T2D) without diabetic retinopathy; DR, T2D with diabetic retinopathy.

n, the number of exposed persons in each group; N, group size.