

## Supporting Information

### Steering the Methane Dry Reforming Reactivity of Ni/La<sub>2</sub>O<sub>3</sub> Catalysts by Controlled *In Situ* Decomposition of doped La<sub>2</sub>NiO<sub>4</sub> Precursor Structures

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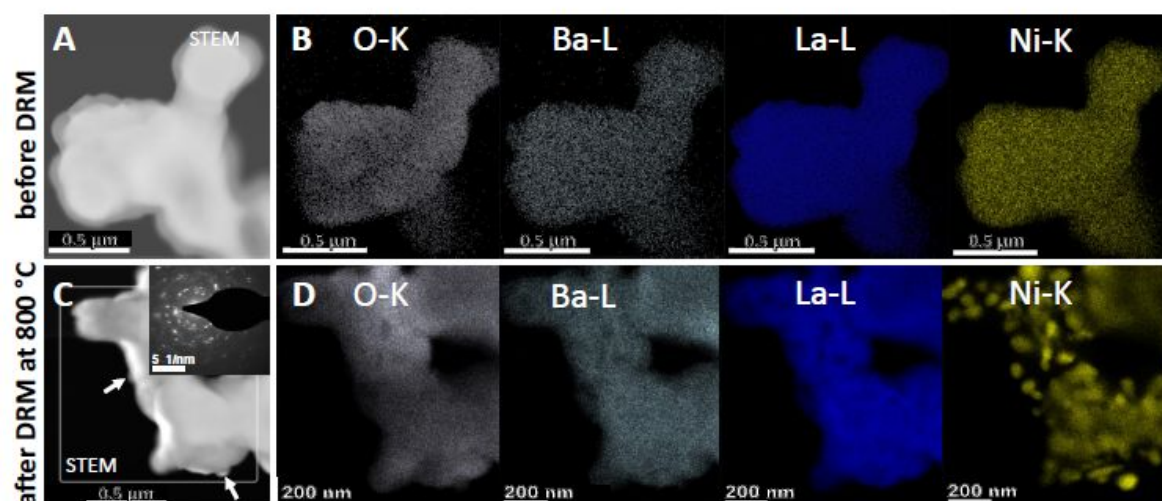
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### Section A: BET analysis

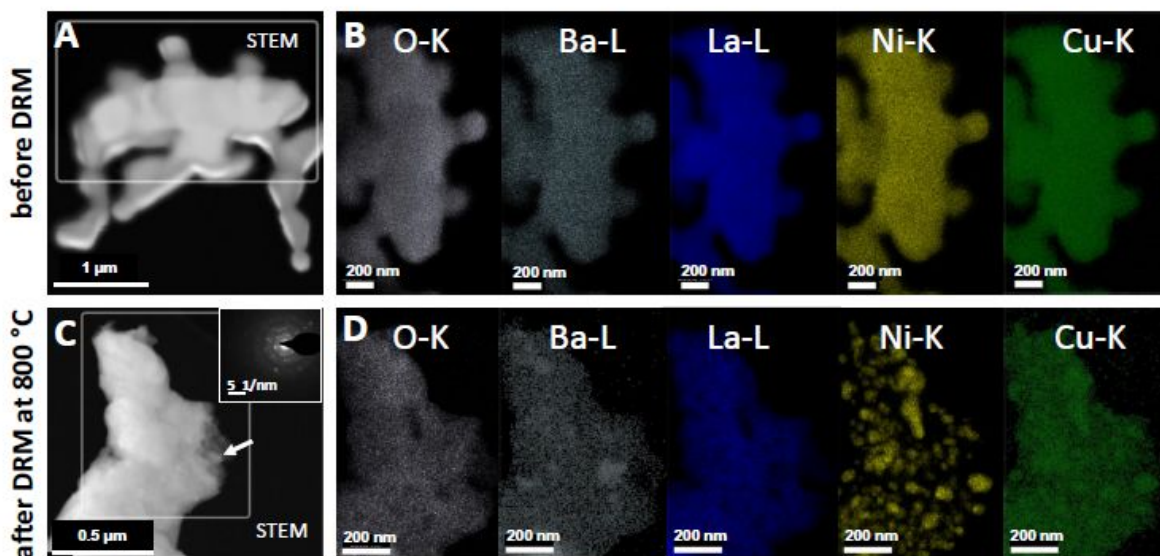
**Table S1:** BET surface area ( $\text{m}^2\text{g}^{-1}$ ) of the four catalysts before and after catalytic DRM at 800 °C for 90 min, obtained from 5 point measurements recorded at 77 K after degassing the samples under vacuum for 10 h at 200 °C.

Sample	Before DRM	After DRM
$\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$	3.252	4.241
$\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.8}\text{Cu}_{0.2}\text{O}_4$	2.218	3.896
$\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$	3.695	4.748
$\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$	4.549	3.021

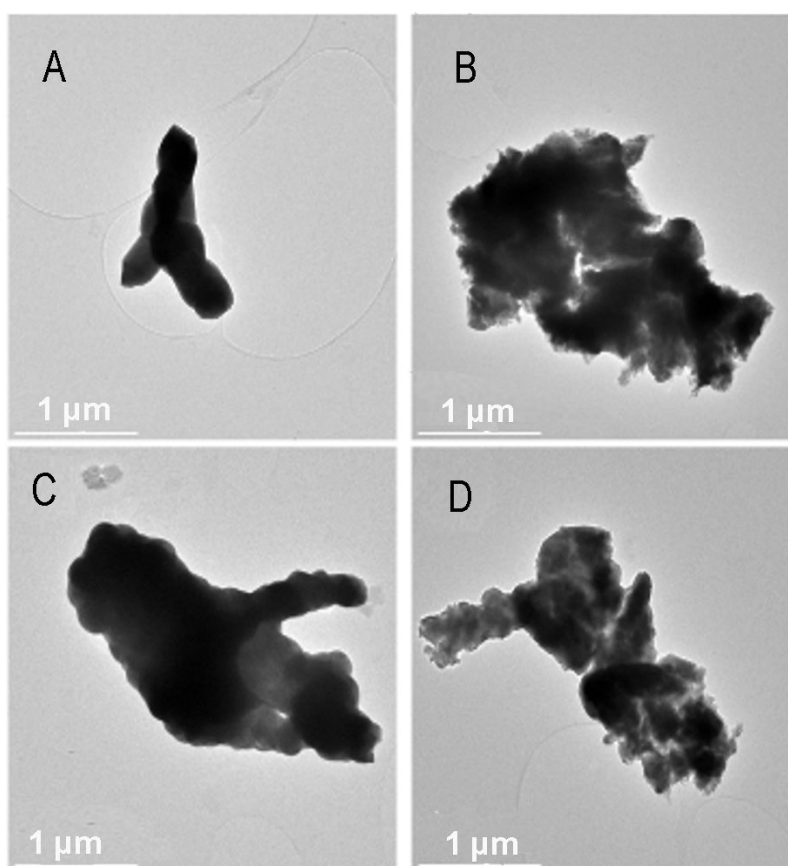
**Section B: Electron microscopy analysis of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  and  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  in the states before and after DRM at 800 °C.**



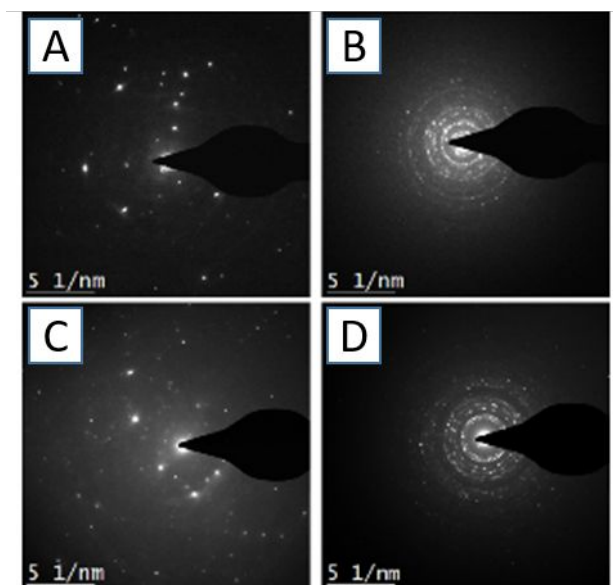
**Figure S1:** Electron microscopy analysis of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  in the initial and DRM-spent state at 800 °C. Panels A and C: HAADF images, Panels B and D: EDX analysis of the O-K, Ba-L, La-L and Ni-K.



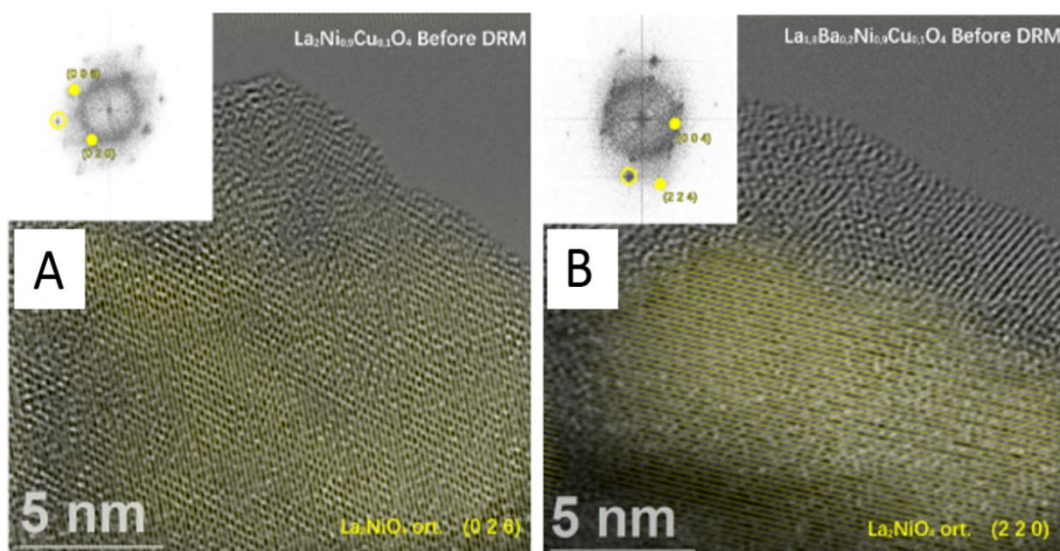
**Figure S2:** Electron microscopy analysis of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  in the initial and DRM-spent state at 800 °C. Panels A and C: HAADF images, Panels B and D: EDX analysis of the O-K, Ba-L, La-L, Cu-K and Ni-K.



**Figure S3:** Transmission electron microscopy overview images of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  and  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  in the initial (Panels A and C, respectively) and the DRM-spent state (Panels B and D, respectively).



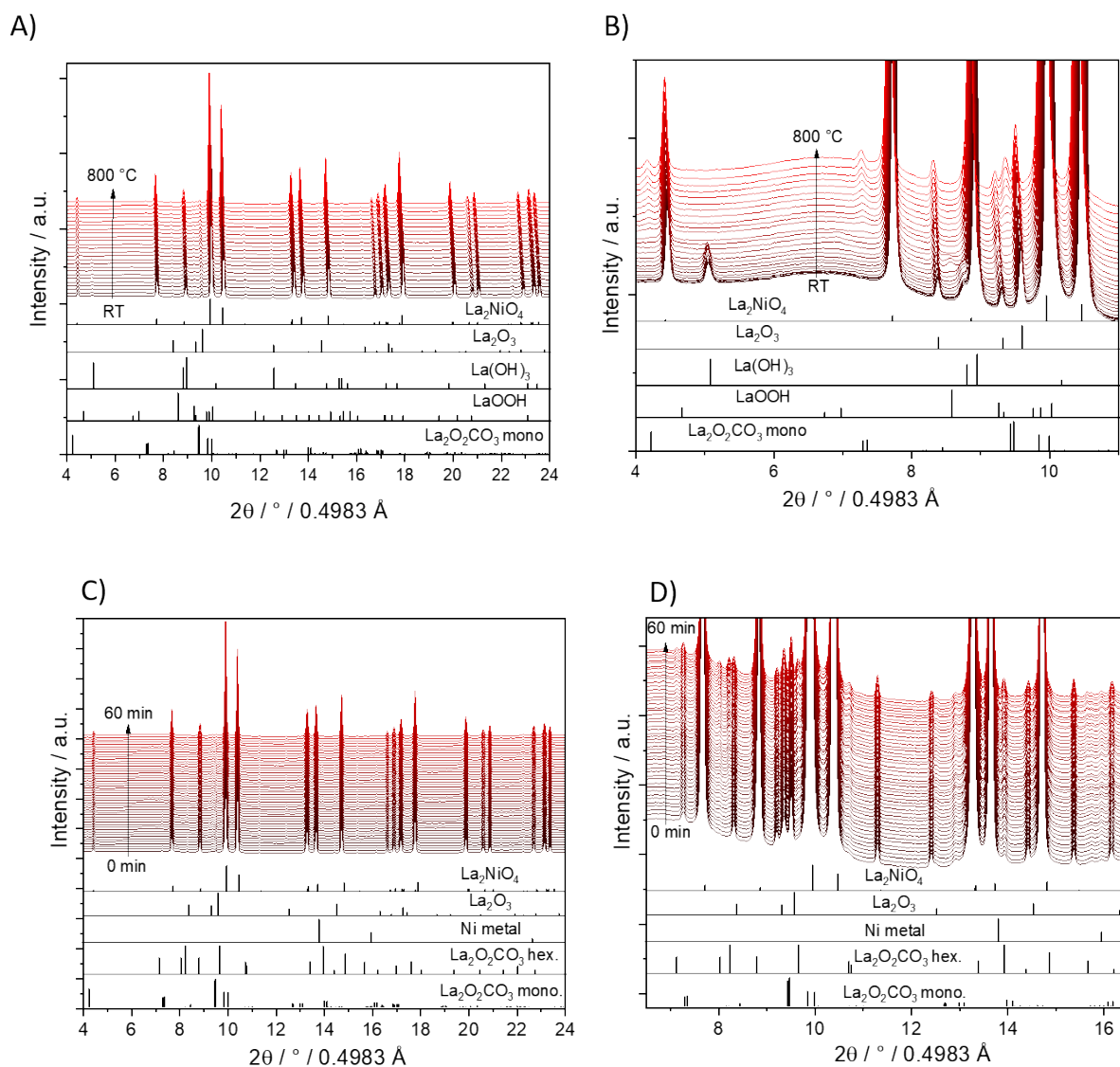
**Figure S4:** Selected area electron diffraction patterns of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  and  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  in the initial (Panels A and C, respectively) and the DRM-spent state (Panels B and D, respectively).



**Figure S5:** Aberration-corrected high-resolution electron microscopy images of  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  (Panel A) and  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  (Panel B) in the initial state.

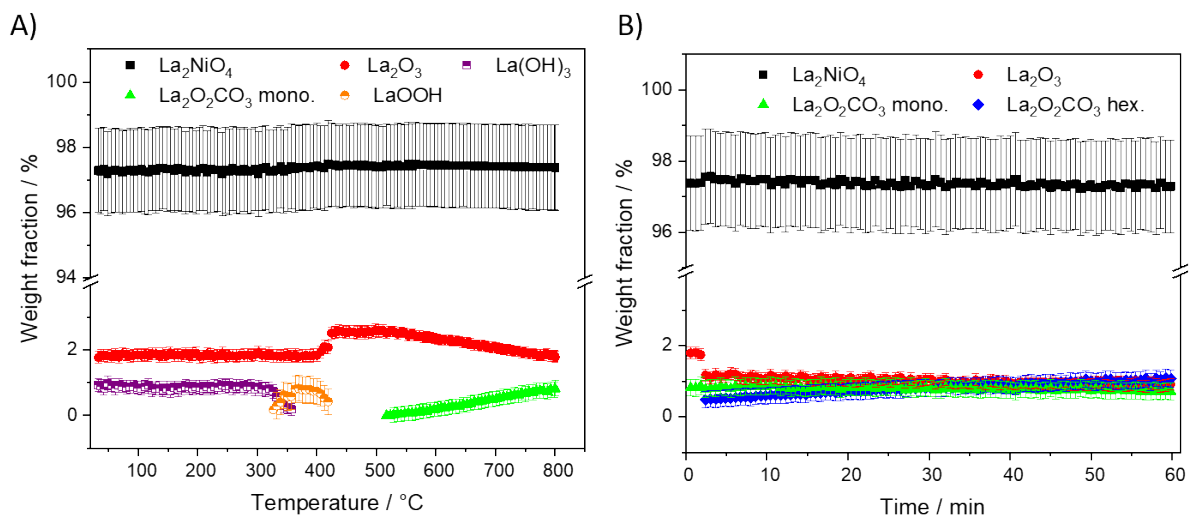
Representative lattice fringes of the orthorhombic  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4$  structure have been Fourier-filtered and accordingly color-coded to highlight the presence of individual grains.

### Section C: Additional XRD analysis

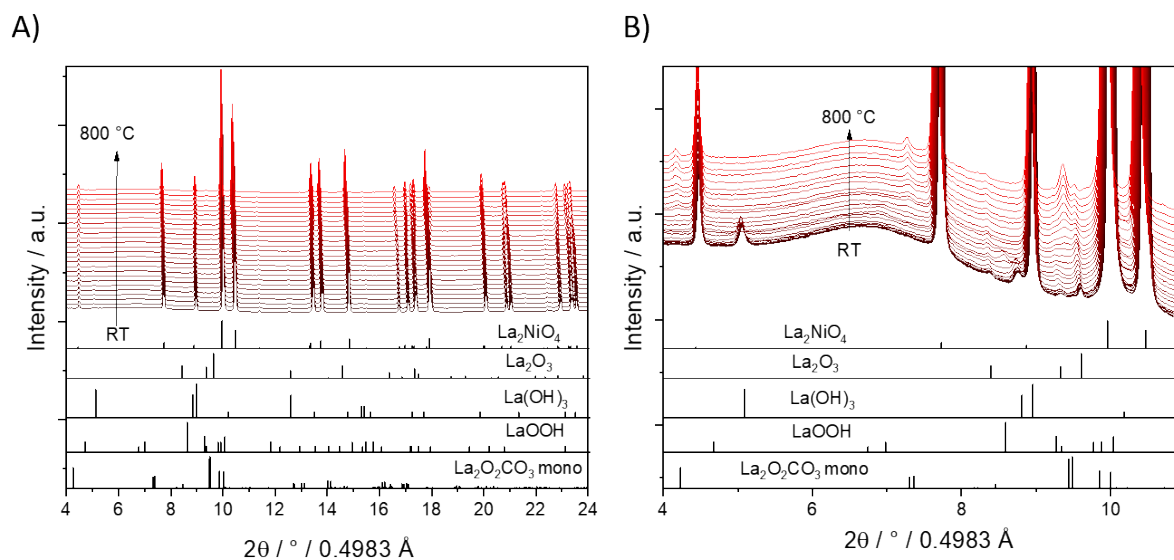


**Figure S6:** Panel A: *In situ* collected XRD patterns of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  during heating up to 800 °C under DRM conditions. Panels B focus on a narrower  $2\theta$  window for closer analysis. The lower panel indicates the phase assignment to the respective reference structures. Panel C: *In situ* collected XRD patterns of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  during holding at 800 °C for 60 min under DRM

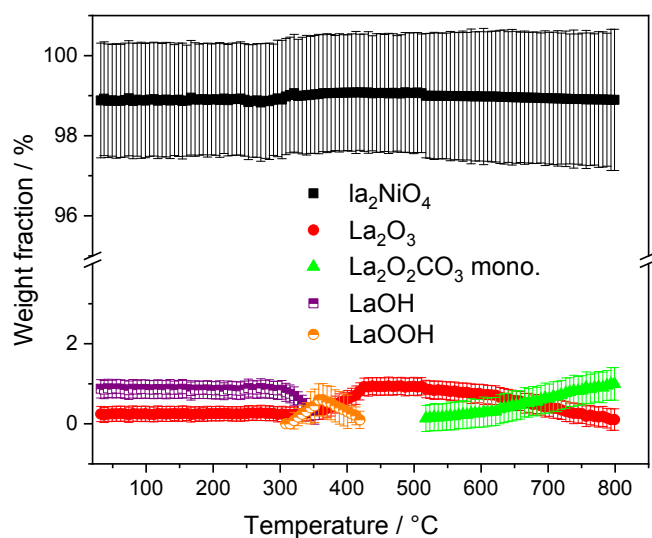
conditions. Panels D focus on a narrower  $2\theta$  window for closer analysis. The lower panel indicates the phase assignment to the respective reference structures.



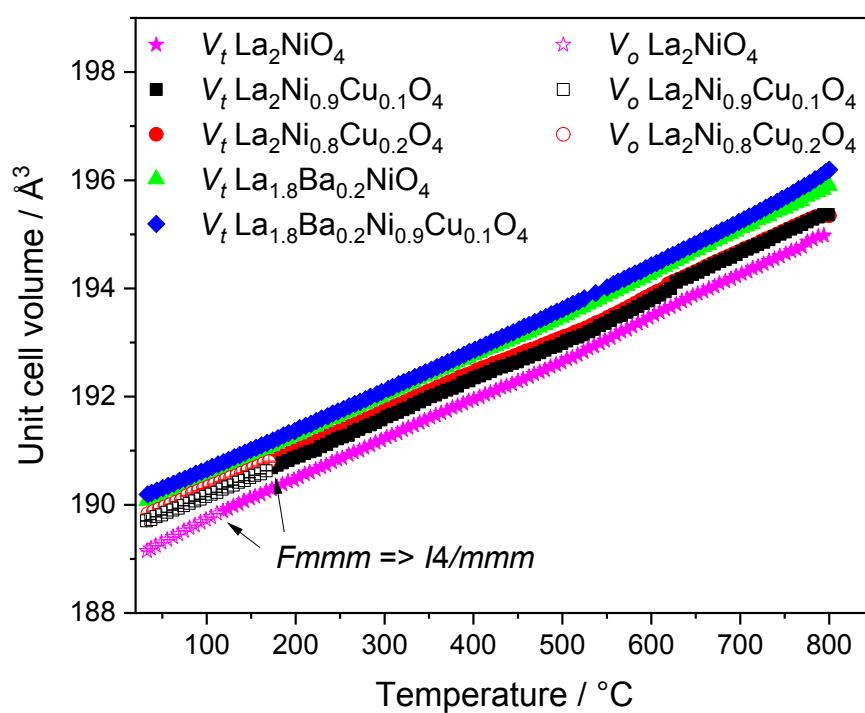
**Figure S7:** Weight fractions of different crystalline phases formed during DRM as a function of temperature (A) and time at 800 °C (B) obtained by Rietveld refinement of the *in situ* collected XRD patterns of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$ .



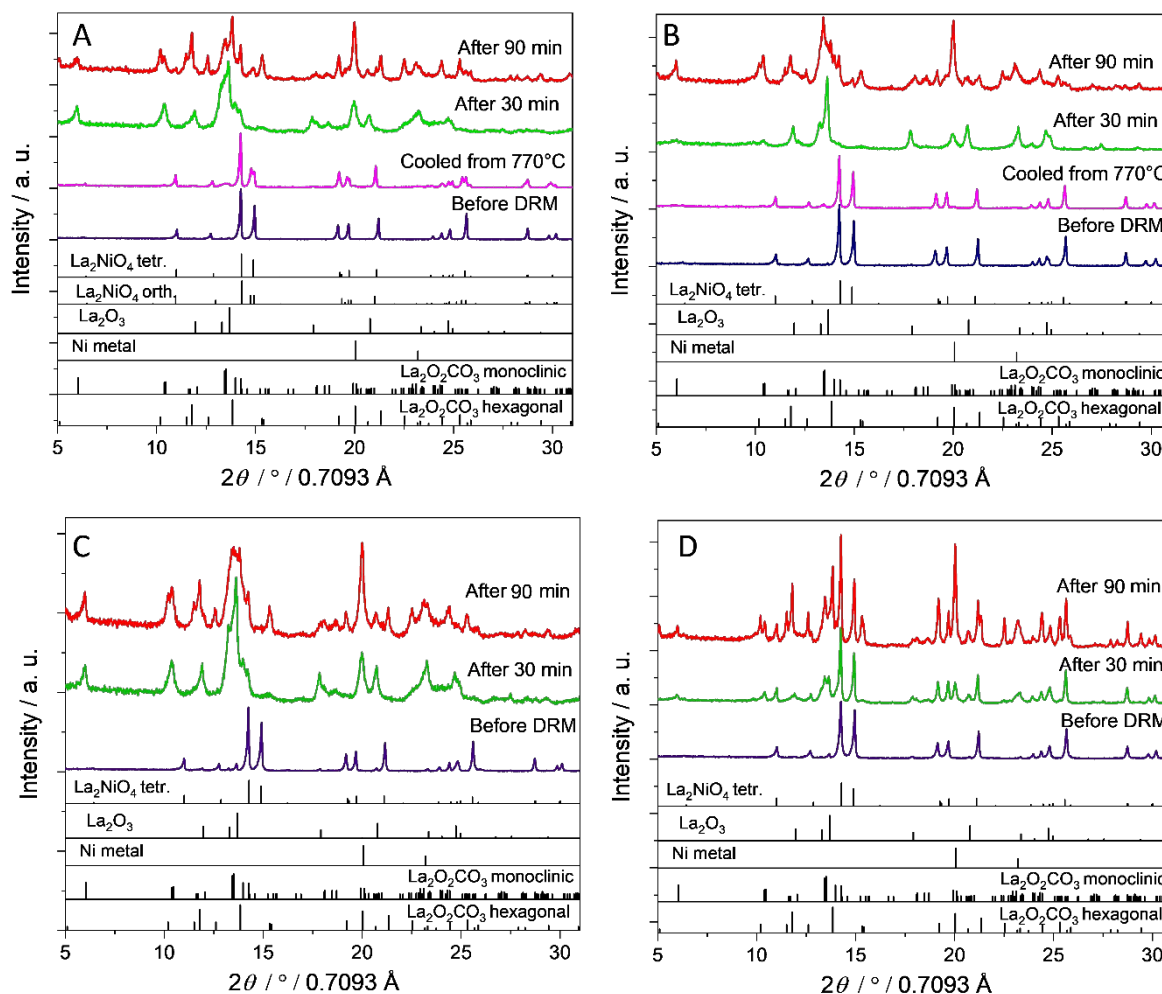
**Figure S8:** *In situ* collected XRD patterns of  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  during heating up to 800 °C under DRM conditions. Panels B focus on a narrower  $2\theta$  window for closer analysis. The lower panel indicates the phase assignment to the respective reference structures.



**Figure S9:** Weight fractions of different crystalline phases formed during DRM as a function of temperature obtained by Rietveld refinement of the in situ collected XRD patterns of  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$ .



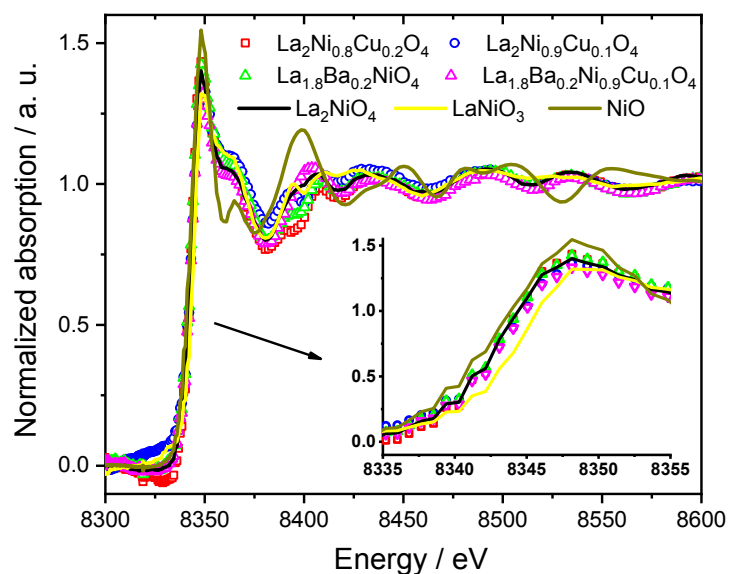
**Figure S10:** Evolution of the unit cell volume of pure and doped  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4$  samples as a function of temperature in the DRM mixture.



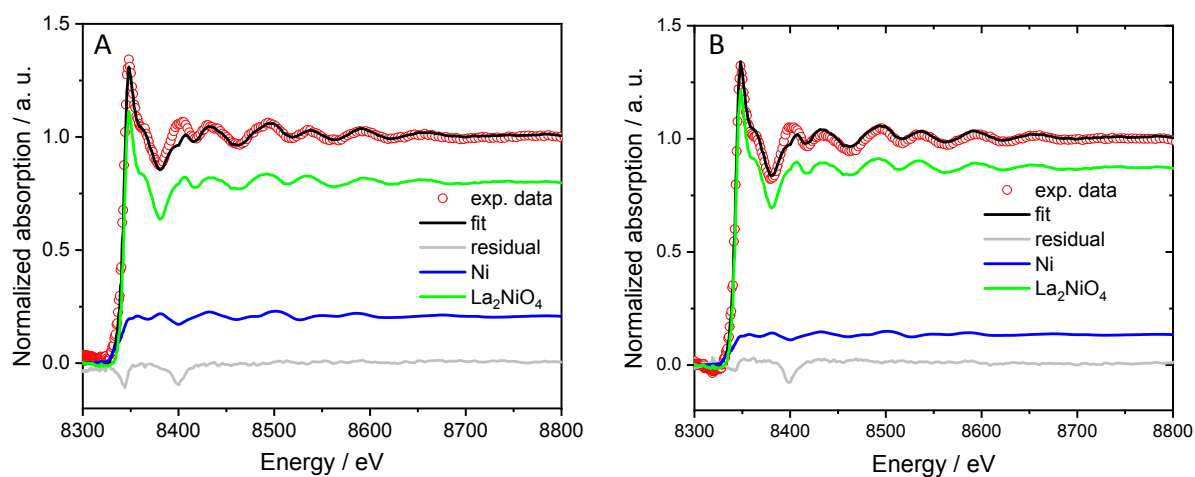
**Figure S11:** *Ex situ* collected PXRD patterns of La<sub>2</sub>Ni<sub>0.8</sub>Cu<sub>0.2</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (A), La<sub>1.8</sub>Ba<sub>0.2</sub>Ni<sub>0.9</sub>Cu<sub>0.1</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (B), La<sub>2</sub>Ni<sub>0.9</sub>Cu<sub>0.1</sub>O<sub>4</sub> (C), and La<sub>1.8</sub>Ba<sub>0.2</sub>NiO<sub>4</sub> (D) Ruddlesden-Popper materials before and after a catalytic DRM (CO<sub>2</sub>:CH<sub>4</sub>:He = 1:1:3) runs in a total gas flow of 100 mL min<sup>-1</sup> at different conditions.



## Section D: Additional XANES analysis

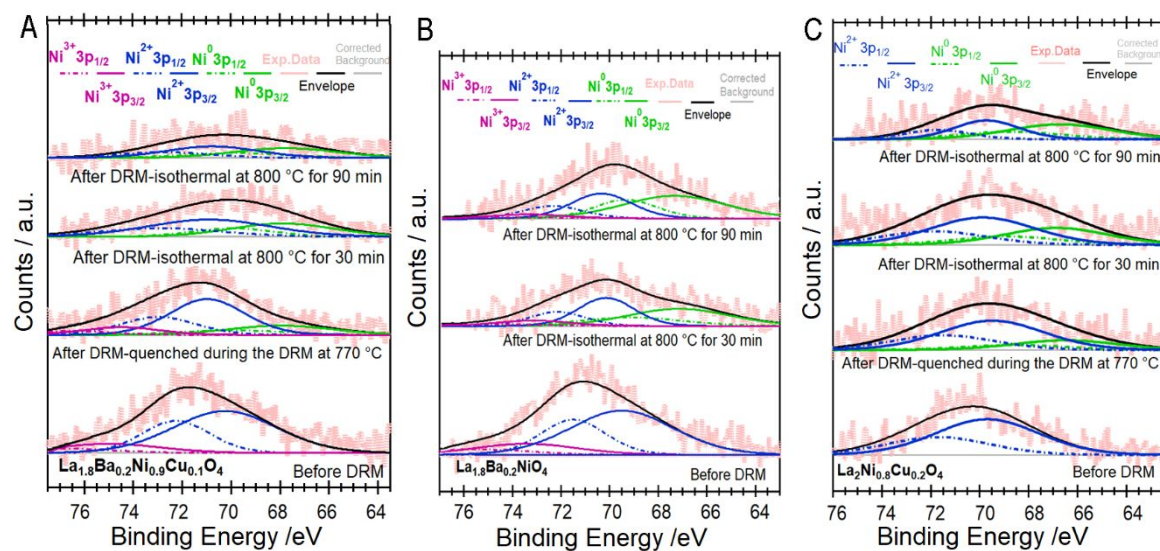


**Figure S12:** Normalized Ni K-edge X-ray absorption fine structure (XANES) of pure and doped  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4$  Ruddlesden-Popper materials as well of reference materials ( $\text{NiO}$  and  $\text{LaNiO}_3$ ).



**Figure S13:** Linear combination fitting (LCF) of normalized Ni K-edge XANES spectra of  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.8}\text{Cu}_{0.2}\text{O}_4$  and  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  with those of reference materials ( $\text{NiO}$  and  $\text{La}_2\text{NiO}_4$ ).

## Section E: XPS analysis



**Figure S14:** Full set of Ni 3p species of  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{Ni}_{0.9}\text{Cu}_{0.1}\text{O}_4$  (Panel A),  $\text{La}_{1.8}\text{Ba}_{0.2}\text{NiO}_4$  (Panel B) and  $\text{La}_2\text{Ni}_{0.8}\text{Cu}_{0.2}\text{O}_4$  (Panel C) after selected DRM treatments.