

S1 Table. Injury group classification of the most common types of injury, based on the Abbreviated Injury Score²².

Type of trauma	First three numbers of the AIS-code	Injury severity (.1=minor, .6=maximal)
Pelvic injury	856	.2, .3, .4, .5
Hip fracture	853	.3
Tibia, complex foot or femur fracture	854	.2
	857	.2
	858	.2
Shoulder and upper arm injury	770	.1, .2
	771	.1, .2
	750	.2
	751	.2
Radius, ulna or hand fracture	752	.1, .2, .3
	753	.2
Mild TBI*	110	.1, .2
	140	.2
	161	.1, .2
Severe TBI**	110	.3
	140	.3, .4, .5, .6
	161	.3, .4, .5
Facial fracture	250	.1, .2, .3
	251	.1, .2, .3
Thoracic injury	441	.1, .2, .3, .4, .5
	419	.2, .3, .4, .5
	442	.2, .3, .4, .5
Rib fracture	450	.1, .2, .3, .4
Mild abdominal injury	516	.1, .2
	510	.1, .2
	521	.2
	530	.1
	540	.1, .2
	541	.2
	542	.1, .2
	543	.1, .2
	544	.1, .2
	545	.1, .2
Severe abdominal injury	516	.3
	510	.3
	520	.3
	520	.4, .5
	521	.3, .4
	540	.3, .4
	541	.3, .4, .5
	542	.3, .4, .5
	543	.3, .4, .5
	544	.3, .4, .5
545	.3, .4, .5	
Spinal cord injury	640	3, .4, .5
Stable vertebral fracture or disc injury	650	.2, .3

Abbreviations: AIS, Abbreviated Injury Score; TBI, traumatic brain injury.

* Concussion/ commotio cerebri, sequelae of intracranial injury. Sequelae of injury classifiable to S06.

** Traumatic cerebral oedema, focal brain injury, epidural haemorrhage, traumatic subdural haemorrhage, traumatic subarachnoid haemorrhage, intercranial injury unspecified, crushing injury of face, crushing injury of skull, crushing injury of other parts of head, crushing injury of head part unspecified, diffuse brain injury, intracranial injury with prolonged coma, other intracranial injuries traumatic haemorrhage (cerebellar/intracranial not specified).