		D0		D7		D10	D28	
	Challenge							
Vaccine	outcome	CyTOF	ELISpot	CyTOF	ELISpot	ELISpot	CyTOF	ELISpot
Vi-PS	NA							
Vi-PS	NA							
Vi-PS	nTD							
Vi-PS	nTD							
Vi-PS	nTD							
Vi-PS	nTD							
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Vi-PS	TD							
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Vi-PS	TD							
Vi-PS	TD							
Vi-PS	TD							
Vi-TT	NA							
Vi-TT	NA							
Vi-TT	NA							
Vi-TT	NA							

Vi-TT	nTD								
Vi-TT	nTD								
Vi-TT	nTD								
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Supplementary Data 5 – Summary of participant samples included in the study. A CyTOF									

Supplementary Data 5 – Summary of participant samples included in the study. A coloured box indicates the use of a sample for a particular experiment. Empty boxes indicate that the sample was not included. The number of PBMCs available was the main factor involved in sample selection. An entry of 'NA' in the challenge outcome column indicates that a participant underwent vaccination but withdrew from the study prior to challenge with *S*. Typhi.

CyTOF Memory ELISpot ASC ELISpot Both ELISpots

Vi-TT – Vi Tetanus Toxoid Conjugate Vaccine, Vi-PS – Vi-polysaccharide vaccine, nTD – no typhoid diagnosis, TD – typhoid diagnosis, CyTOF – cytometry time of flight, ELISpot – Enzyme-linked immunosorbent spot