

Table S1. Characteristics of the survey respondents, stratified by adequate PPE availability for HCWs and surgeons (n = 511)

		Adequate PPE No n (%)	Adequate PPE Yes n (%)	p-value (Chi-square)
Used guidelines (n = 427) ¹ Missing (n = 84, 16.4%)	Hospital only	25 (52.1) ²	23 (47.9)	
	Local government only	13 (59.1)	9 (40.9)	
	National association only	8 (53.3)	7 (46.7)	
	AO CMF only	8 (88.9)	1 (11.1)	
	Dental association only	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)	
	WHO only	20 (80.0)	5 (20.0)	
	Two or more guidelines	164 (54.1)	139 (45.9)	p = 0.083 ³
Region of Practice (n = 441) Missing (n = 70, 13.7%)	Africa	19 (79.2)	5 (20.8)	
	Asia	67 (54.0)	57 (26.4)	
	Australia	2 (40.0)	3 (60.0)	
	Europe	61 (54.0)	52 (24.3)	
	Middle East	11 (42.3)	15 (57.7)	
	North America	24 (51.1)	23 (48.9)	
	South America	68 (66.7)	34 (33.3)	p = 0.041
City population size (n = 447) Missing (n = 64, 12.5%)	<100,000	19 (52.8)	17 (47.2)	
	100,000 – 500,000	49 (57.6)	36 (42.4)	
	500,000 – 1,000,000	54 (62.1)	33 (37.9)	
	1,000,000 – 2,000,000	42 (58.3)	30 (41.7)	
	>2,000,000	92 (55.1)	75 (44.9)	p = 0.83
Maximal protection (n = 434) Missing (n = 77, 15.1%)	Surgical and/or FFP1 masks	90 (76.9)	27 (23.1)	
	N95/FFP2 masks	103 (50.0)	103 (50.0)	
	FFP3 masks and/or PAPR system	51 (45.9)	60 (54.1)	p < 0.001
Previous virus outbreak (n = 427) Missing (n = 84, 16.4%)	None	170 (59.9)	114 (40.1)	
	SARS	8 (47.1)	9 (52.9)	
	Swine Flu	49 (55.7)	39 (44.3)	
	Both	17 (44.7)	21 (55.3)	p = 0.26
Positive test for COVID-19 (n = 448) Missing (n = 63, 12.3%)	Yes	3 (60.0)	2 (40.0)	
	No	254 (57.3)	189 (42.7)	p = 0.91
Performing elective CMF surgery (n = 428) Missing (n = 83, 16.2%)	Yes	30 (52.6)	27 (47.4)	
	No	216 (58.2)	155 (42.5)	p = 0.43

¹If data are missing, the number in the parentheses is the sample size for the variable under consideration.

²Percentages are based on the number of valid cases.

³Significantly different distributions are depicted in bold (the detail re statistical test goes in the methods section of the manuscript).

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Table S2. Country of practice, stratified by adequate PPE availability for HCWs and surgeons (n = 448)

		Adequate PPE No	Adequate PPE Yes	p-value (Fisher's exact test)
		n (%)	n (%)	
Country of practice	1. United States of America	18 (48.6)²	19 (51.4)	
(n = 272) ¹	2. Spain	10 (76.9)	3 (32.1)	
Missing (n = 176, 39.3%)	3. Italy	8 (50.0)	8 (50.0)	
	5. Germany	9 (69.2)	4 (30.8)	
	6. United Kingdom	7 (58.3)	5 (41.7)	
	12. Brazil	15 (60.0)	10 (40.0)	
	18. India	19 (46.3)	22 (53.7)	
	21. Sweden	3 (30.0)	7 (70.0)	
	25. Chile	9 (45.0)	11 (55.0)	
	30. Pakistan	10 (71.4)	4 (28.6)	
	35. Mexico	10 (66.7)	5 (33.3)	
	37. Philippines	10 (76.9)	3 (23.1)	
	49. Colombia	11 (91.7)	1 (8.30)	
	52. Argentina	11 (78.6)	3 (21.4)	
	68. Hong Kong	6 (35.3)	11 (64.7)*	p = 0.036³

¹If data are missing, the number in the parentheses is the sample size for the variable under consideration.

²Percentages are based on the number of valid cases.

³Significantly different distributions are depicted in bold (the detail re statistical test goes in the methods section of the manuscript).