



Additional file 2. Quantile-quantile plots for GWAS of T2DM complications. QQ plots showing the distribution of observed (black dots) and expected (red line) p-values in GWAS results for (a) diabetic neuropathy, (c) macrovascular complications, (c) ophthalmic complications and (d) diabetic nephropathy. The plots show the negative of the base 10 logarithms of expected p-values on the x-axis and negative of the base 10 logarithms of observed p-values on the y-axis.