

Table S3 – Longitudinal DTI studies

| Author | Year | Follow-up (months) | Participants | | | ROI analysis | | | | Whole-brain analysis | | | | Threshold |
|-----------|------|--------------------|--------------|--------------|----|--------------------------------------|--------------------------------------|--------------------|-------------|--|-----|---|---|---|
| | | | Controls | PreHD | HD | FA | MD | AD | RD | FA | MD | AD | RD | |
| Weaver | 2009 | 12 | 7 | 4 | 3 | HDGC: ↓ in CC | N/A | N/A | N/A | HDGC: ↓ IC, CC, CR | N/A | HDGC: ↓ IC, CC less extensive than FA | HDGC: No difference s | p<0.05 TFCE corrected |
| Sritharan | 2010 | 12 | 17 | Not included | 18 | HD: No differences | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.005 Bonferroni corrected |
| Dominguez | 2013 | 18 | 28 | 29 | 29 | PreHD: No differences HD: ↑ in BG | PreHD: No differences HD: ↑ in BG | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 corrected for multiple comparisons |
| Hobbs | 2015 | 15 | 40 | Not included | 61 | HD: No differences | HD: ↑ in BG | HD: ↑ in BG | HD: ↑ in BG | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 uncorrected |
| Gregory | 2015 | 15 | 36 | Not included | 48 | HD: ↓ in CC, CR, IC | N/A | HD: ↑ in CC and IC | HD: ↑ in CC | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 FDR corrected |
| Poudel | 2015 | 18 | 27 | 28 | 25 | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | PreHD: No differences HD: ↓ FA in CC and cingulum | N/A | PreHD: No differences HD: No differences | PreHD: No differences HD: ↑ CC, IC, striatal projections of WM | p<0.05 TFCE corrected |
| Dominguez | 2016 | 30 | 36 | 40 | 36 | PreHD: No differences HD: No | PreHD: No differences HD: No | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 Bonferroni corrected |

| | | | | | | HD: ↑ in BG | difference s | | | | | | | |
|------------|------|----|----|--------------|--------------|------------------------|---------------------|------------------------|------------------------|------------------------|---------------------|-----|-----|---|
| Harrington | 2016 | 24 | 37 | 67 | Not included | PreHD: No difference s | PreHD: ↑ in SFOF | PreHD: No difference s | PreHD: No difference s | N/A | N/A | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 FDR corrected |
| Sweidan | 2020 | 7 | 11 | Not included | 13 | HD: ↓ in CC | HD: No difference s | N/A | N/A | HD: No difference s | HD: No difference s | N/A | N/A | p<0.05 TFCE corrected |
| Pflanz | 2020 | 12 | 19 | Not included | 19 | PreHD: No difference s | PreHD: ↑ in BG | N/A | N/A | PreHD: No difference s | | N/A | N/A | ROI: p<0.05 Bonferroni corrected Whole brain: p<0.05 TFCE corrected |

AD: Axial Diffusivity, AF: Arciform Fibers, ATR: Anterior Thalamic Radiations, CC: Corpus Callosum, CP: Cerebral Peduncles, CR: Corona Radiata, CST: CorticoSpinal Tract, DTI: Diffusion Tensor Imaging, FA: Fractional Anisotropy, IC: Internal Capsule, EC: External Capsule, HD: Huntington's disease, HDGC, Huntington's disease gene-carriers, IFOF: Inferior Fronto Occipital Fasciculus, ILF: Inferior Longitudinal Fasciculus, MD: Mean Diffusivity, preHD: Premanifest Huntington's disease, PTR: Posterior Thalamic Radiations, RD: Radial Diffusivity, SS: Sagittal Stratum, SLF: Superior Longitudinal Fasciculus, SFOF: Superior Fronto Occipital Fasciculus, UNC: uncinate fasciculi