

Supplementary Information

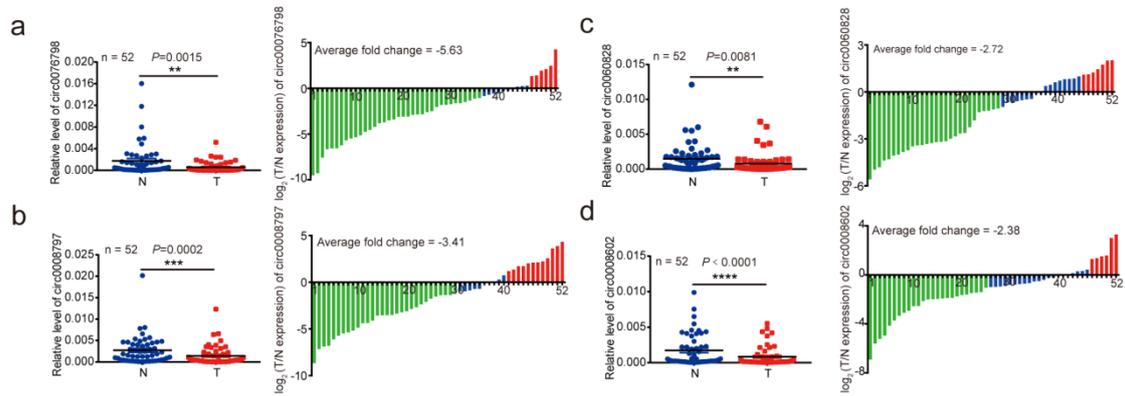
circNDUFB2 inhibits non-small cell lung cancer progression via destabilizing IGF2BPs and activating anti-tumor immunity

Botai Li,¹ Lili Zhu,¹ Chunlai Lu,¹ Liyan Jiang* and Wenxin Qin*

¹These authors contributed equally

*Corresponding authors

Supplementary Figure 1

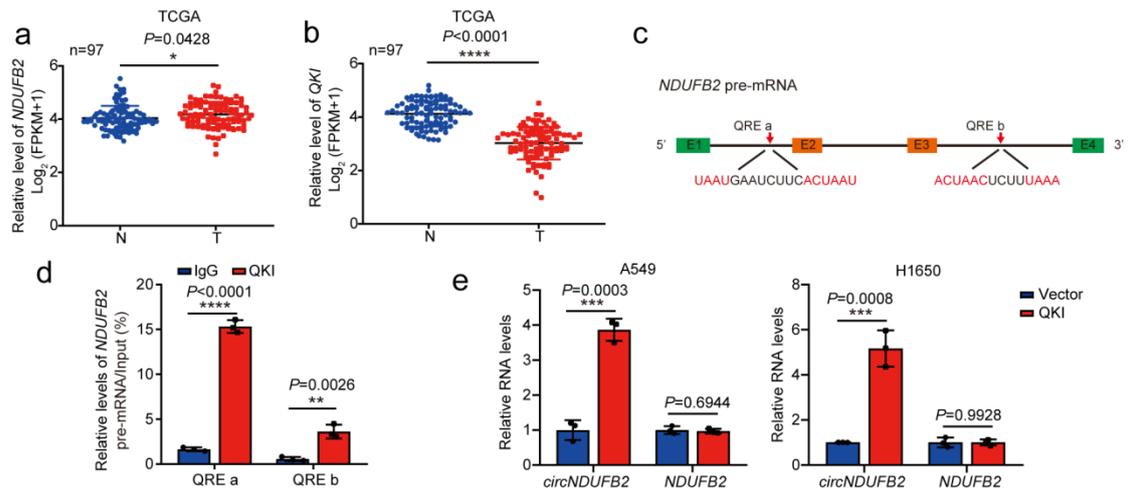


Other four circRNAs remarkably downregulated in NSCLC tissues.

(a-d) Expression levels of the indicated circRNAs in additional 52 paired samples of NSCLC.

GAPDH was used as the loading control. n=52 biologically independent paired tissues of NSCLC.

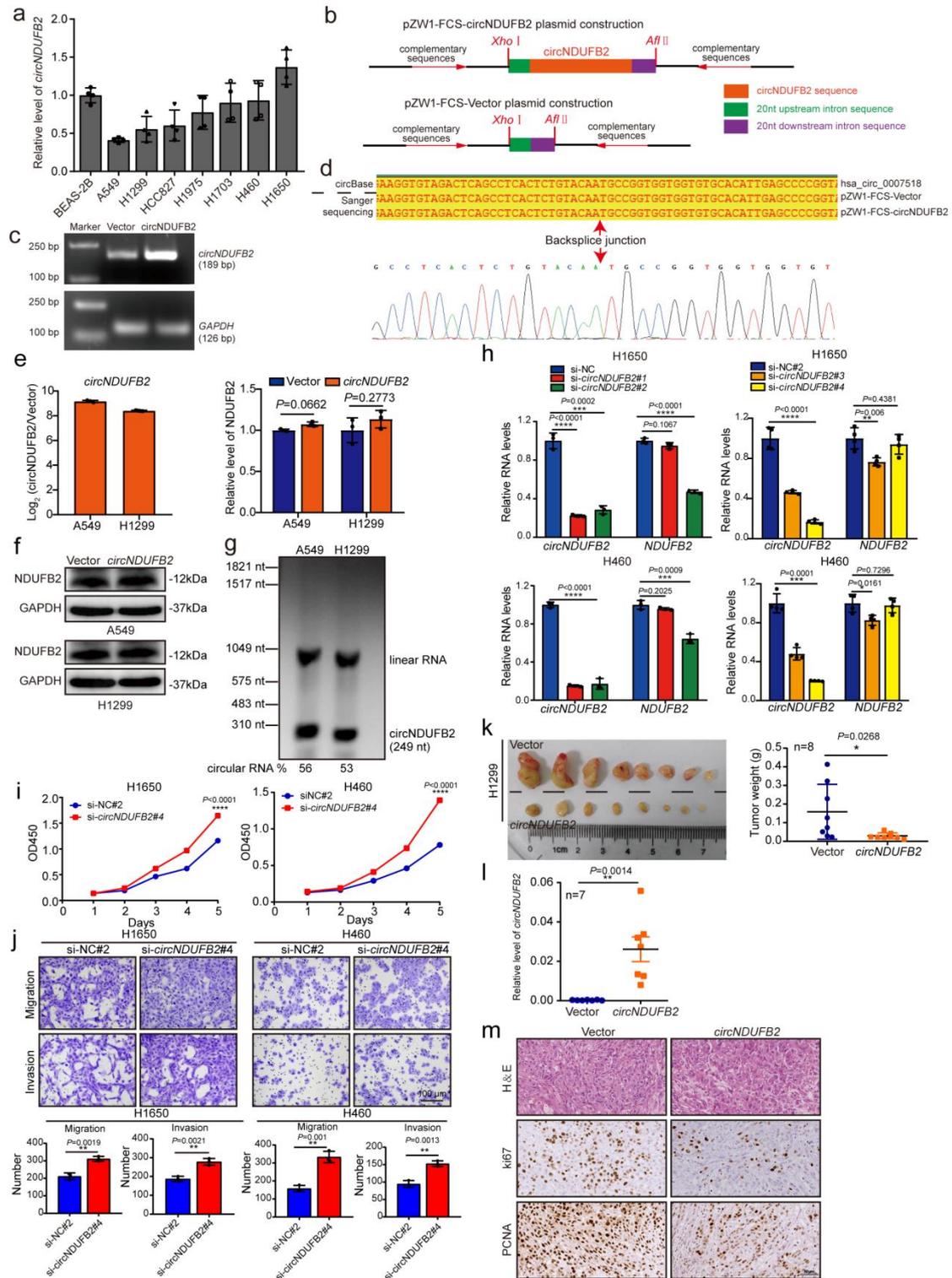
P values are calculated by paired two-sided t-test in a-d.



Supplementary Figure 2

QKI promotes *circNDUF2* formation in NSCLC.

(a-b) mRNA levels of *NDUF2* (a) and *QKI* (b) for patients with NSCLC in TCGA cohorts. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by paired two-sided t-test in a-b. n=97 biologically independent paired tissues of NSCLC. (c) A sketch map for potential QRE in the *NDUF2* pre-mRNA. QRE a and QRE b, two potential QKI response elements in the introns flanking exon 2 and exon 3 of *NDUF2* pre-mRNA, respectively. (d) Analysis for the *NDUF2* pre-mRNA enrichment, relative to input. RIP assay was performed using QKI antibody in A549 cells. n=3 biologically independent samples. (e) Expression levels of *circNDUF2* and *NDUF2* in A549 and H1650 cells with QKI overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in d-e.

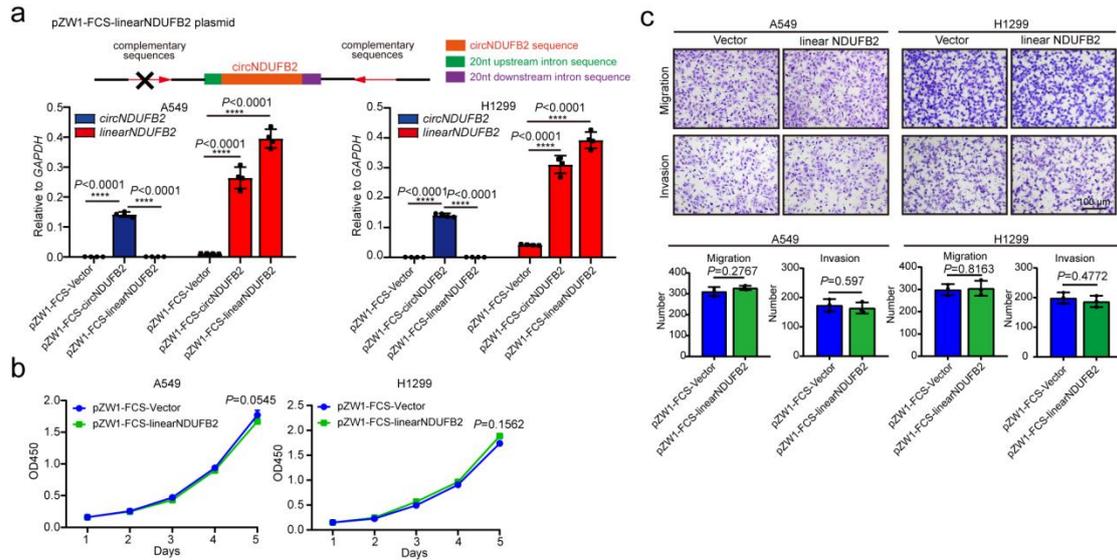


Supplementary Figure 3

Inhibitory effects of *circNDUFB2* on proliferation for NSCLC cells.

(a) Expression levels of *circNDUFB2* in one normal cell line (a human bronchial epithelial cell line BEAS-2B) and seven NSCLC cell lines, relative to BEAS-2B. n=4 biologically independent

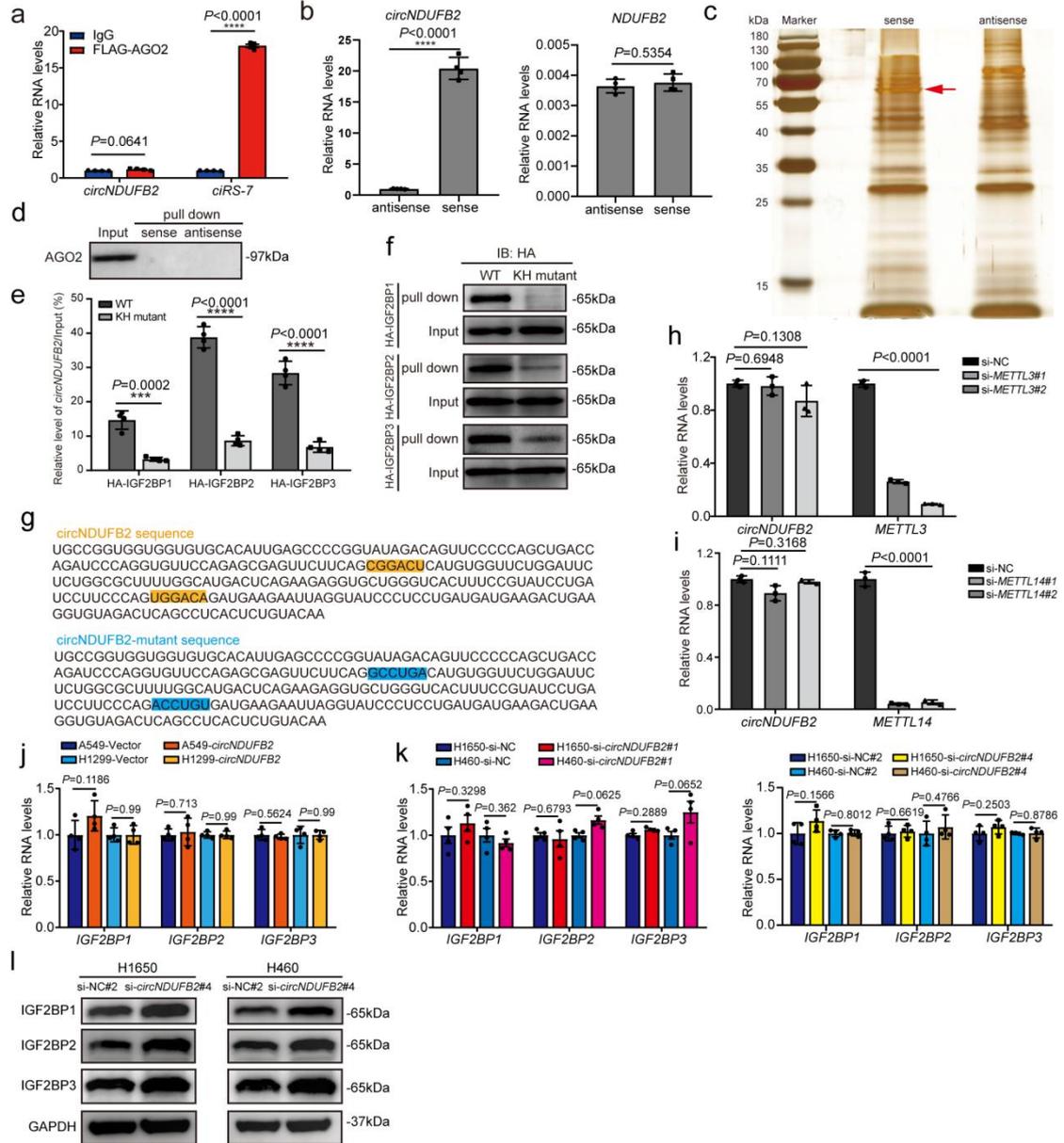
samples. (b) A sketch map for plasmid construction of *circNDUFB2* overexpression. (c) PCR analysis for *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells with or without *circNDUFB2* overexpression. (d) Sanger sequencing analysis for PCR products in (c). (e) Expression levels of *circNDUFB2* and *NDUFB2* in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. (f) Protein levels of *NDUFB2* in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. (g) Northern blotting analysis for RNA from A549 cells and H1299 cells transfected with *circNDUFB2* overexpression plasmid. The relative abundance of circular RNA and linear RNA was determined by using the ImageJ program. (h) Expression levels of *circNDUFB2* and *NDUFB2* in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* knockdown. n=3, 3, 4, 4 biologically independent samples, respectively. (i) Cell proliferation assays for NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* knockdown. n=5 biologically independent samples. (j) Migration and invasion assays for NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μ m. (k) The weight of subcutaneous xenograft tumors (n=8 mice per group). (l) Expression levels of *circNDUFB2* in subcutaneous xenograft tumors derived from A549 cells. (m) H&E staining and immunohistochemical staining for cell proliferation marker in subcutaneous xenograft tumors derived from A549 cells, scale bar=50 μ m. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a, e and h-l. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results in c, f-g and m.



Supplementary Figure 4

Linear-NDUFB2 does not affect NSCLC progression.

(a) Top: A sketch map for pZW1-FCS-linearNDUFB2 plasmid construction. Bottom: qRT-PCR showed pZW1-FCS-circNDUFB2 plasmid produced both *circNDUFB2* and linear-*NDUFB2*, whereas pZW1-FCS-linearNDUFB2 plasmid only produced linear-*NDUFB2*. n=4 biologically independent samples. (b) Cell proliferation assays for NSCLC cells with linear-*NDUFB2* overexpression. n=5 biologically independent samples. (c) Migration and invasion assays for NSCLC cells with linear-*NDUFB2* overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μ m. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a-c.

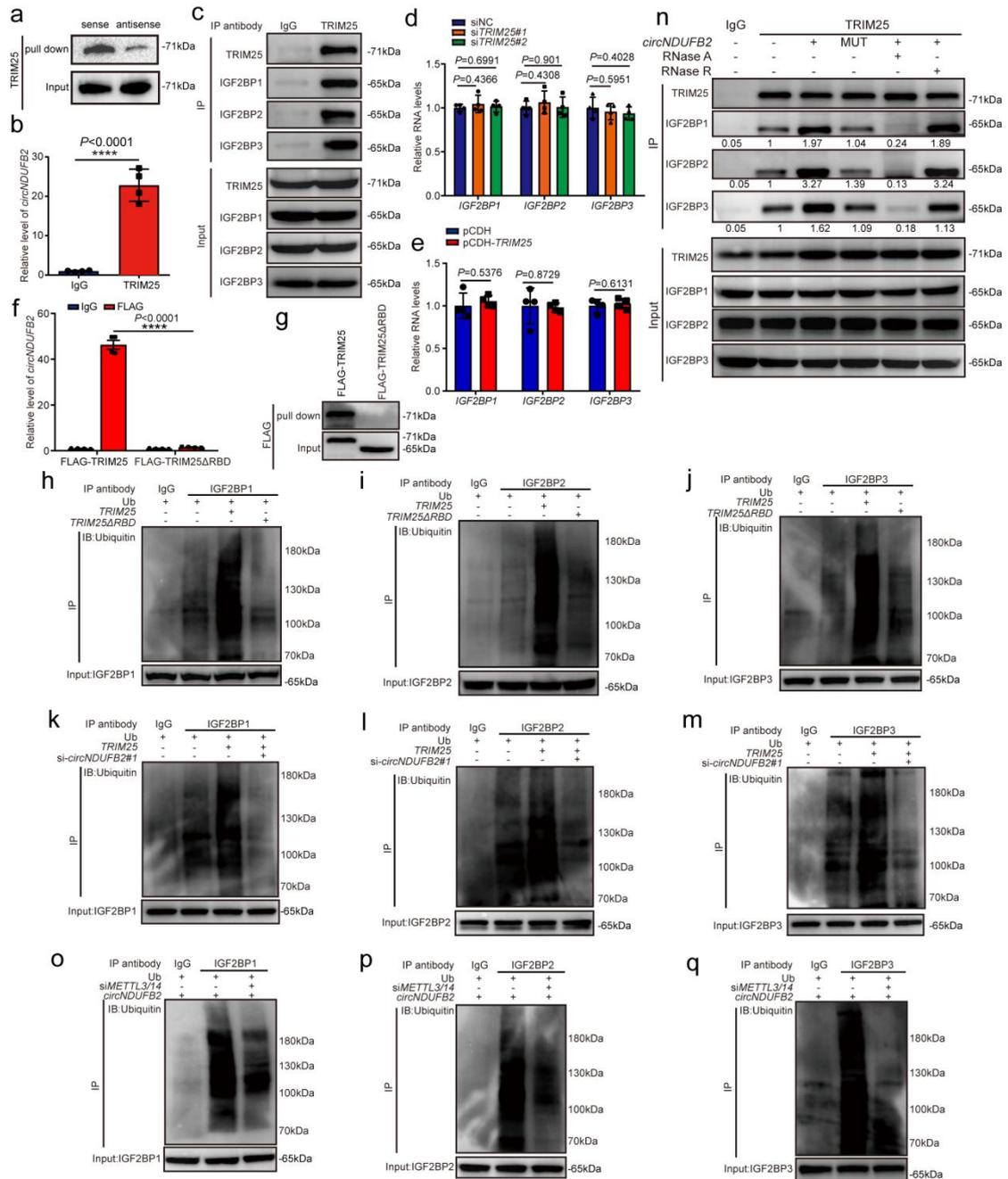


Supplementary Figure 5

circNDUFB2 binds with IGF2BPs.

(a) Analysis for *circNDUFB2* and *ciRS-7* enrichment, relative to IgG. RIP assays were performed using FLAG antibody in A549 cells transfected with FLAG-AGO2 plasmid. n=4 biologically independent samples. (b) Analysis for *NDUFB2* and *circNDUFB2* enrichment. RNA pull down assays were performed using biotinylated sense probe which targets the *circNDUFB2* backsplice junction region. n=4 biologically independent samples. (c) Biotinylated sense probe and antisense

probe were incubated with A549 total cell lysates for RNA pull down assays. After silver staining, the sense-specific band at about 65kDa (red arrow) was excised and analysed using mass spectrometry. (d) RNA pull down showed that *circNDUFB2* didn't interact with AGO2. (e) Analysis for the *circNDUFB2* enrichment, relative to input. RIP assay was performed using HA antibody in the indicated cells. n=4 biologically independent samples. (f) Binding of *circNDUFB2* to IGF2BPs or KH domain mutant IGF2BPs in vitro. (g) Sequences of *circNDUFB2* and *circNDUFB2*-mutant. For the *circNDUFB2*-mutant plasmid, 'CGGACU' was replaced with 'GCCUGA', and 'UGGACA' was replaced with 'ACCUGU', respectively. (h) Expression levels of *METTL3* and *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells with *METTL3* knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. (i) Expression levels of *METTL14* and *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells with *METTL14* knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. (j-k) mRNA levels of *IGF2BPs* in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression (j) or knockdown (k). n=4 biologically independent samples. (l) Protein levels of IGF2BPs in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* knockdown. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a-b, e and h-k. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results in c-d, f and l.



Supplementary Figure 6

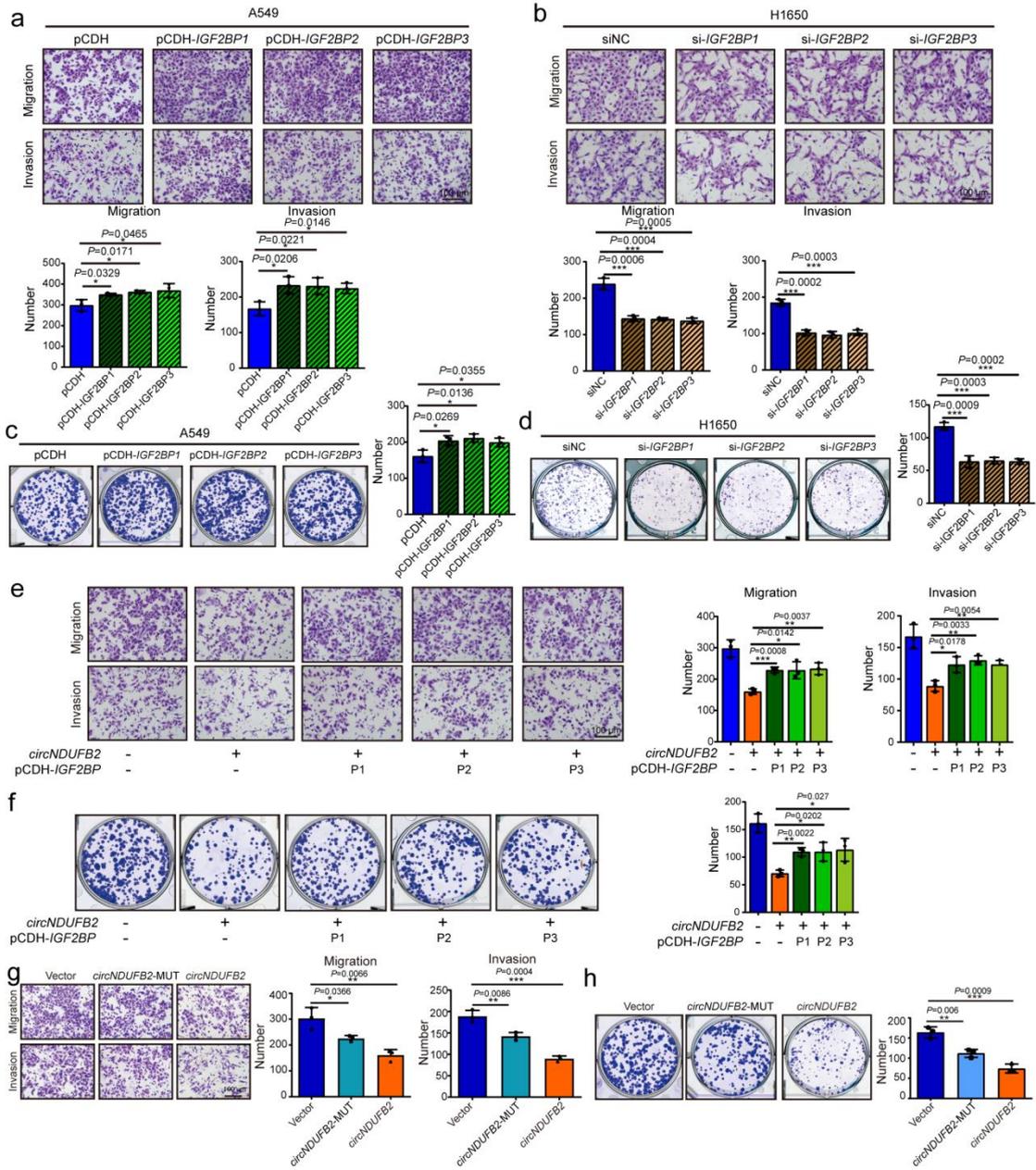
TRIM25 promotes ubiquitination and degradation of IGF2BPs in a *circNDUFB2*-dependent manner.

(a) Binding of *circNDUFB2* with TRIM25 in H1299 cells. (b) Analysis for *circNDUFB2*

enrichment, relative to IgG. RIP assay was performed using TRIM25 antibody in A549 cells. n=4

biologically independent samples. (c) Co-immunoprecipitation (Co-IP) showed the binding of

TRIM25 with IGF2BPs in A549 cells. (d-e) mRNA levels of *IGF2BPs* in A549 cells with TRIM25 knockdown (d) or overexpression (e), respectively. n=4 biologically independent samples. (f) Analysis for *circNDUFB2* enrichment, relative to IgG. RIP assays were performed using FLAG antibody in A549 cells. n=4 biologically independent samples. (g) RNA pull down assays were performed using biotinylated sense probe for *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells. (h-j) Ubiquitination modification of IGF2BPs in A549 cells transfected with FLAG-TRIM25 or FLAG-TRIM25 Δ RBD plasmids. (k-m) Ubiquitination modification of IGF2BPs in A549 cells with TRIM25 overexpression and *circNDUFB2* knockdown. (n) Co-IP showed the binding of TRIM25 with IGF2BP proteins. (o-q) Ubiquitination modification of IGF2BPs in A549 cells with METTL3/14 knockdown. Ub, ubiquitin. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in b and d-f. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results in a, c, g and h-q.

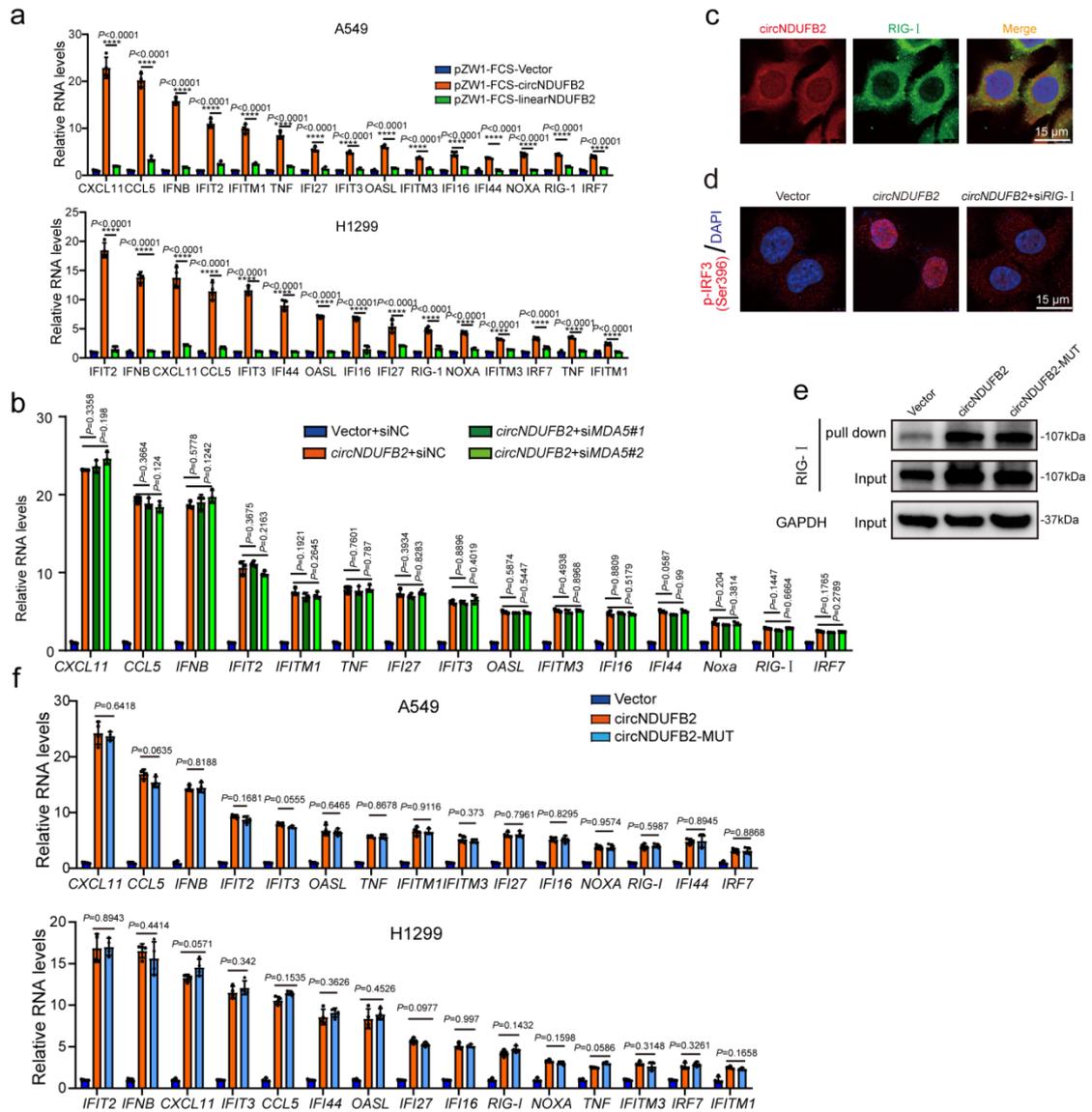


Supplementary Figure 7

IGF2BPs mediate inhibitory effects of *circNDUFB2* on NSCLC progression.

(a-b) Migration and invasion assays for NSCLC cells with IGF2BPs overexpression or knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μ m. (c-d) Colony formation assays for NSCLC cells with IGF2BPs overexpression or knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. (e) Migration and invasion assays showed the restoring effects of IGF2BPs on A549 cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. P1, IGF2BP1; P2, IGF2BP2; P3, IGF2BP3. n=3

biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μm . (f) Colony formation assays showed the restoring effects of IGF2BPs on A549 cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. P1, IGF2BP1; P2, IGF2BP2; P3, IGF2BP3. n=3 biologically independent samples. (g) Migration and invasion assays for A549 cells with overexpression of *circNDUFB2* or *circNDUFB2*-mutant. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μm . (h) Colony formation assays for A549 cells with overexpression of *circNDUFB2* or *circNDUFB2*-mutant. n=3 biologically independent samples. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a-h. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results in a, b, e and g.

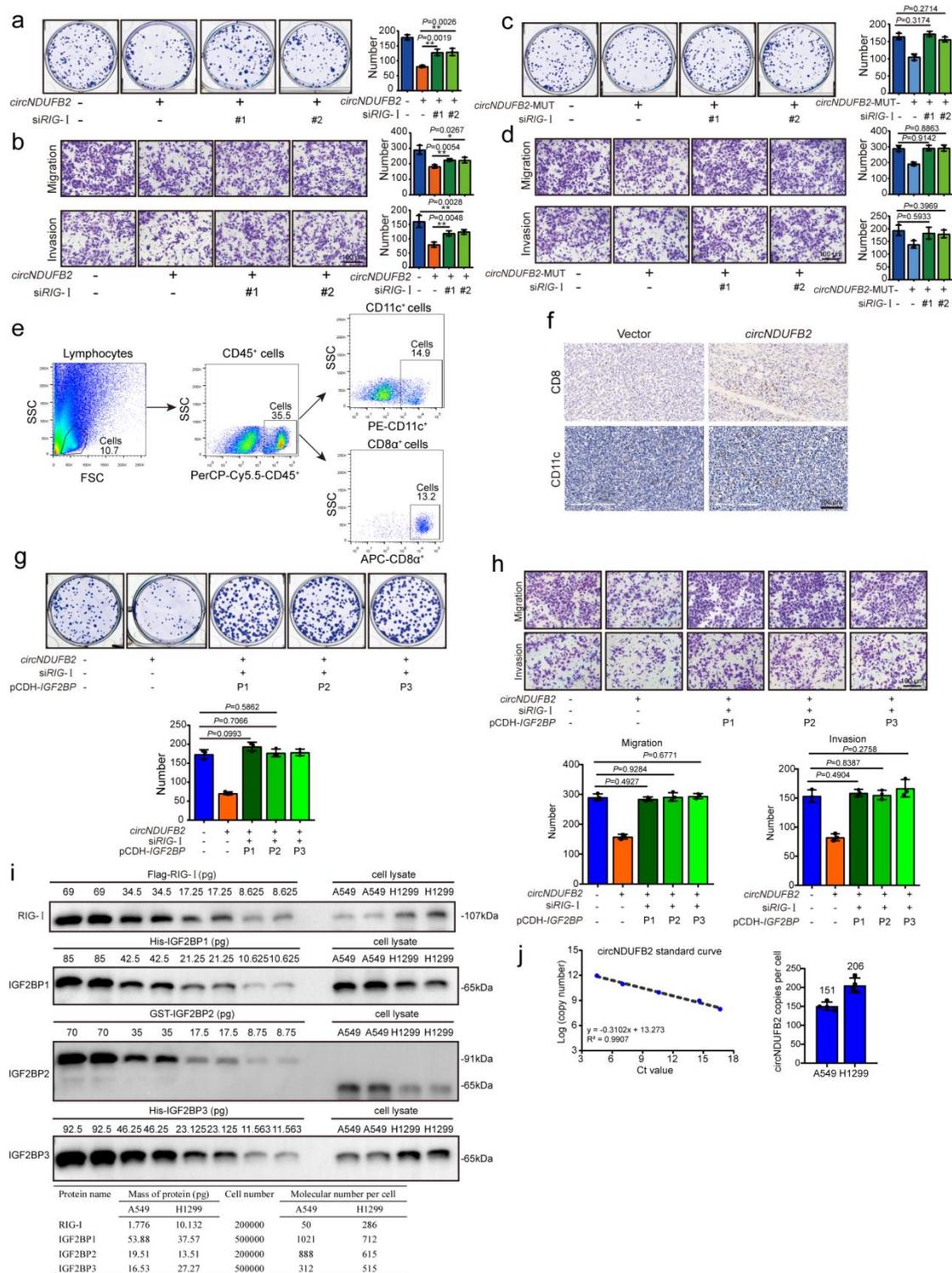


Supplementary Figure 8

circNDUFB2 binds with RIG-I.

(a) Expression levels of indicated mRNA in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* or linear-*NDUFB2* overexpression. n=4 biologically independent samples. (b) Fold change of indicated mRNAs in A549 cells with or without MDA5 knockdown. n=3 biologically independent samples. (c) RNA FISH-immunofluorescence showed the co-localization of *circNDUFB2* (red) with RIG-I (green) in A549 cells. Scale bar=15 μ m. (d) Immunofluorescence detected the localization of p-IRF3 in A549 cells. Scale bar=15 μ m. (e) RNA pull down assay was performed using biotinylated sense

probe for *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells with *circNDUFB2* or *circNDUFB2*-MUT overexpression. (f) Expression levels of indicated mRNAs in NSCLC cells with *circNDUFB2* or *circNDUFB2* mutant overexpression. n=4 biologically independent samples. Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a-b and f. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results in c-e.



Supplementary Figure 9

Immune responses of *circNDUFB2* mediated by RIG-I inhibits tumor progression.

(a-b) Colony formation assays and migration assays showed the restoring effects of RIG-I on

A549 cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale

bar=100 μm . (c-d) Colony formation assays and migration assays showed the restoring effects of RIG-I on A549 cells with *circNDUFB2*-MUT overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μm . (e) Gating strategy and representative flow cytometry plots for the assessment of CD45⁺, CD8 α ⁺ and CD11c⁺ cells in *circNDUFB2* overexpression and control LLC1 tumors. (f) IHC staining for CD8 and CD11c in subcutaneous xenograft tumors, scale bar=100 μm . (g-h) Colony formation assays and migration assays showed the restoring effects of IGF2BPs and RIG-I on A549 cells with *circNDUFB2* overexpression. n=3 biologically independent samples. Scale bar=100 μm . (i) Measurement of protein molecular number per cell. Top: western blot analysis for purified recombinant protein and cell lysate corresponding to a known number of NSCLC cells. Bottom: quantification summarized in table. Two independent experiments were carried out with similar results. (j) Copy number of *circNDUFB2* in A549 cells and H1299 cells. Left: the linear relationship between the log *circNDUFB2* copy number and its Ct value by qRT-PCR. Right: the average *circNDUFB2* copies per A549 cell and H1299 cell. n=4 biologically independent samples. P1, IGF2BP1; P2, IGF2BP2; P3, IGF2BP3; Data are presented as mean \pm s.d. P values are calculated by unpaired two-sided t-test in a-d, g-h and j.

Supplementary Table 1

Associations between *circNDUFB2* and clinicopathologic features in 52 patients with NSCLC

Clinicopathological features	Number of patients	<i>circNDUFB2</i>		P value
		Low	High	
Age (y)				0.1259
<60	15	5	10	
≥60	37	21	16	
Gender				0.0922
Male	30	18	12	
Female	22	8	14	
Smoke				0.0714
Smoker	16	11	5	
Nonsmoker	36	15	21	
Tumor size (cm)				0.0337 ^a
<3	16	4	12	
≥3	36	22	14	
Lymph node metastasis				0.0226 ^a
No	20	6	14	
Yes	32	20	12	
Stage				0.011 ^a
I + II	31	11	20	
III+IV	21	15	6	

The associations between *circNDUFB2* and clinicopathologic features in patients with NSCLC were analyzed. NSCLC, non-small cell lung cancer. The median expression level was used as the cutoff.

^aP<0.05, which was considered as a significant difference.

Supplementary Table 2

Clinicopathological characteristics of 55 NSCLC patients used in this study

Cases used for Arraystar Human circRNAs Array analysis (n=3)						
Case	Age	Gender	Smoke	Tumor Size (cm)	Lymph node metastasis	Stage
1	64	Male	YES	3.5*2.5*3	YES	I B
2	56	Female	NO	3.5*3*2.5	YES	II A
3	53	female	NO	4*3*2.5	YES	III A

Cases used for qRT-PCR validation (n=52)						
Age (<60:≥60)	Gender (Male:Female)	Smoke (NO:YES)	Tumor size, cm (<3:≥3)	Lymph node metastasis (NO:YES)	Stage (I + II :III+IV)	
15:37	30:22	36:16	14:38	19:33	31:21	

Supplementary Table 3

Mass spectrometry identification of proteins pulled down at about 65kDa

Gene name	Protein_score	Protein_coverage	MW [kDa]
<i>IGF2BP2</i>	566	23.2	66.2
<i>IGF2BP1</i>	211	14.7	63.8
<i>IGF2BP3</i>	175	10.5	64
<i>COIL</i>	142	12.7	63.3
<i>HNRNPLL</i>	118	10.7	60.9
<i>NOP56</i>	87	6.2	66.4
<i>CLK2</i>	75	6	60.5
<i>KPNA1</i>	46	3.2	60.9
<i>STAU1</i>	40	2.9	63.4
<i>PUF60</i>	35	1.8	60
<i>CSTF2</i>	34	1	61
<i>DDX56</i>	32	0.9	62
<i>HIRIP3</i>	32	0.9	62.3
<i>KPNA6</i>	30	3	60.7
<i>CSRNP1</i>	30	4.1	64.8
<i>INSM2</i>	26	0.9	60.5
<i>TCP1</i>	26	1.8	60.8
<i>DDX28</i>	25	1.7	59.8
<i>UGT1A7</i>	25	0.9	60.6
<i>RELA</i>	24	1.1	60.7
<i>CRMP1</i>	24	0.9	62.5
<i>CCDC102A</i>	24	1.1	62.8
<i>CPNE3</i>	23	1.7	60.9
<i>ZNF18</i>	23	1.3	63.2
<i>TMEM200C</i>	23	1	64.3
<i>PANK2</i>	21	0.9	63.3

Supplementary Table 4
Antibodies used in this study

Antibodies	Source	Identifier
Anti-AGO2	Abcam	Cat#ab186733
Anti-CD8	Abcam	Cat#ab22378
Anti-IFN β	Abcam	Cat#ab176343
Anti-ki67	Abcam	Cat#ab16667
Anti-PANA	Abcam	Cat#ab29
Anti-TRIM25	Abcam	Cat#ab88669
Anti-GAPDH	Proteintech	Cat#60004-1-Ig
Anti-HA	Proteintech	Cat#51064-2-AP
Anti-HECTD3	Proteintech	Cat#11487-1-AP
Anti-IGF2BP1	Proteintech	Cat#22803-1-AP
Anti-IGF2BP2	Proteintech	Cat#11601-1-AP
Anti-IGF2BP3	Proteintech	Cat#14642-1-AP
Anti-IRF3	Proteintech	Cat#11312-1-AP
Anti-IRF7	Proteintech	Cat#22392-1-AP
Anti-NDUFB2	Proteintech	Cat#17614-1-AP
Anti-RIG-I	Proteintech	Cat#20566-1-AP
Anti-TNF	Proteintech	Cat#60291-1-Ig
Anti-TRIM25	Proteintech	Cat#12573-1-AP
Anti-Ubiquitin	Proteintech	Cat#10201-2-AP
Anti-CD11C	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#97585
Anti-P65	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#8242
Anti-p-P65 (Ser536)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#3033
Anti-p-IRF3 (Ser396)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#29047
Anti-p-STAT1 (Tyr701)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#9167
Anti-p-STAT2 (Tyr690)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat #88410
Anti-rabbit IgG (H+L), F(ab') ₂ Fragment (Alexa Fluor® 488 Conjugate)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#4412
Anti-rabbit IgG (H+L), F(ab') ₂ Fragment (Alexa Fluor® 594 Conjugate)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#8889
Anti-mouse IgG (H+L), F(ab') ₂ Fragment (Alexa Fluor® 488 Conjugate)	Cell Signaling Technology	Cat#4408
Anti-CD8 α	Biologend	Cat#100712
Anti-CD11C	Biologend	Cat#117308
Anti-CD45	Invitrogen	Cat#45-0451-82
Anti-QKI	BETHYL	Cat#A300-183A
Anti-Flag	Sigma	Cat#F1804
Anti-rabbit-IgG-HRP	Bioworld	Cat#BS13278
Anti-mouse-IgG-HRP	Bioworld	Cat#BS12478