

SUPPLEMENTAL MATERIAL

S1. Patient characteristics according to LVH etiology

| Characteristic | Amyloidosis | | Sarcomeric HCM | | Hypertensive CMP | | Undetermined | | Other | |
|--------------------------------------|-------------|---------------|----------------|---------------|------------------|---------------|--------------|---------------|-------|---------------|
| Age (y) | 79 | [70 – 84] | 59 | [49 – 68] | 64 | [51 – 74] | 74 | [61 – 81] | 58 | [45.7 – 71.3] |
| Female, N (%) | 41 | (20.2%) | 76 | (40.0%) | 40 | (31.2%) | 11 | (24.4%) | 10 | (40.0%) |
| BMI (kg/m ²) | 25.1 | [22.8 – 27.7] | 26.1 | [22.8 – 30.1] | 27.4 | [24.4 – 29.8] | 28.7 | [23.6 – 32.0] | 23.7 | [20.3 – 28.1] |
| BSA (m ²) | 1.85 | [1.74 – 1.93] | 1.86 | [1.69 – 2.00] | 1.87 | [1.74 – 2.01] | 1.94 | [1.74 – 2.07] | 1.86 | [1.57 – 1.97] |
| Arterial hypertension, N (%) | 103 | (50.7%) | 96 | (5.5%) | 128 | (100%) | 31 | (68.9%) | 14 | (56.0%) |
| Neuromuscular disorder, N (%) | 97 | (47.8%) | 7 | (3.7%) | 6 | (4.7%) | 5 | (11.1%) | 2 | (8.0%) |
| NYHA class | 2 | [2 – 3] | 2 | [1 – 2] | 2 | [1 – 2] | 2 | [1 – 3] | 2 | [1 – 2] |
| Electrical hypertrophy, N (%) | 13 | (6.4%) | 70 | (36.8%) | 33 | (25.8%) | 9 | (20.0%) | 7 | (28.0%) |
| Conduction disorder or PPM, N (%) | 139 | (68.8%) | 84 | (44.2%) | 45 | (35.2%) | 19 | (42.2%) | 17 | (68.0%) |
| Ventricular arrhythmia or ICD, N (%) | 7 | (3.5%) | 29 | (15.3%) | 2 | (1.6%) | 2 | (4.4%) | 7 | (28.0%) |

| Characteristic | Amyloidosis | | Sarcomeric HCM | | Hypertensive CMP | | Undetermined | | Other | |
|--|-------------|---------------|----------------|----------------|------------------|-----------------|--------------|-----------------|-------|-----------------|
| Maximal LVWT (mm) | 15 | [14–18] | 16 | [14–18] | 14 | [13–16] | 14 | [13–16] | 13 | [12–15] |
| Indexed LV mass (g/m ²) | 131 | [112–156] | 115 | [92–146] | 128 | [103–154] | 116 | [97–157] | 140 | [109–171] |
| Indexed LA volume (ml/m ²) | 48 | [39–57] | 46 | [34–59] | 44 | [30–55] | 47 | [35–67] | 37 | [24–59] |
| LVEF (%) | 50 | [41–58] | 62 | [56–68] | 59 | [48–65] | 59 | [52–63] | 55 | [38–63] |
| LV GLS (%) | -11.0 | [-13.3– -8.8] | -15.1 | [-18.3– -11.8] | -14.8 | [-17.9 – -10.9] | -16.5 | [-18.1 – -12.7] | -14.5 | [-16.4 – -10.2] |
| TAPSE (mm) | 16 | [13–19] | 21 | [18–24] | 21 | [18–25] | 20 | [16–22] | 19 | [16–24] |
| S'T (cm/s) | 10.0 | [8.0–12.0] | 13.0 | [11.0–15.0] | 12.0 | [10.0–14.0] | 12.0 | [9.2–14.8] | 13.0 | [8.0–14.6] |

Abbreviations as in Table 1.

S1. Transthoracic echocardiography findings according to LVH etiology

Abbreviations as in Table 2.

S3. Distribution of cardiac amyloidosis etiologies

| Subtypes of amyloidosis | N | (%) |
|--------------------------|-----|--------|
| All ATTR | 154 | (75.9) |
| <i>Inherited ATTR</i> | 26 | (12.8) |
| <i>Wild-type ATTR</i> | 93 | (45.8) |
| <i>Undetermined ATTR</i> | 35 | (17.2) |
| AL | 45 | (22.2) |
| Other | 4 | (2.0) |

AL: light-chain amyloidosis, ATTR: transthyretin amyloidosis, Undetermined ATTR corresponds to patients who were not able to consent to or declined genetic screening.

S4. Sarcomere gene testing and distribution of mutations

| Genetics in sarcomeric HCM | N | (%) | (% of mutated) |
|----------------------------|----|--------|----------------|
| Untested | 56 | (29.6) | (NA) |
| MYBPC3 mutation | 20 | (10.5) | (50.0) |
| MYH7 mutation | 15 | (7.9) | (37.5) |
| TNNI3 mutation | 1 | (0.5) | (2.5) |
| MYL2 mutation | 2 | (1.1) | (5.0) |
| TNNT2 mutation | 2 | (1.1) | (5.0) |
| No known mutation | 71 | (37.4) | (NA) |
| Pending or unknown results | 23 | (12.1) | (NA) |

MYBPC3: myosin binding protein 3, MYH7: myosin heavy chain 3, MYL2: myosin regulatory light chain 2, TNNI3: troponin I 3, TNNT2: troponin T 2.