

hyperparameters (panel B and S6 FigB), (ii) oversmoothed, by running to i=4 iterations, (iii) robust, i.e., using a different set of hyperparameters $(k = 100, PCs = 23 \text{ selected as in } S1 \text{ Section}, i = i_{\min MSE})$ and

(iv) X base $(k = 100, i = i_{\min MSE})$, using normalized expression values instead of principal components as input to the kNN-G algorithm. B) The lowest MSE over all iteration values as a function of each DEWÄKSS

parameter configuration, using connectivity graphs in the left plot and distances in the right plot. The lowest

MSE configuration is found using distances with 100 PCs and k = 100 neighbors.