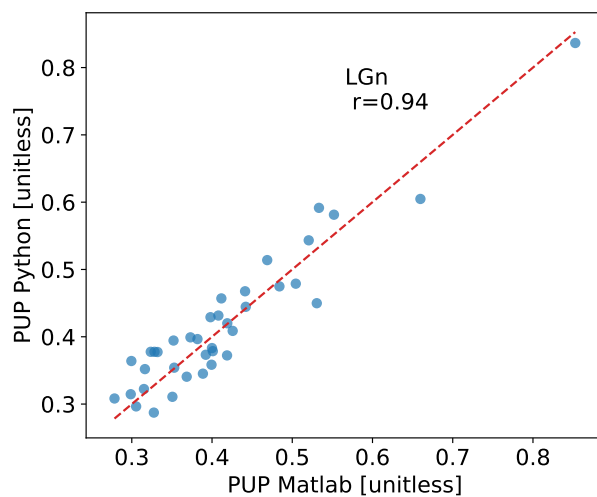
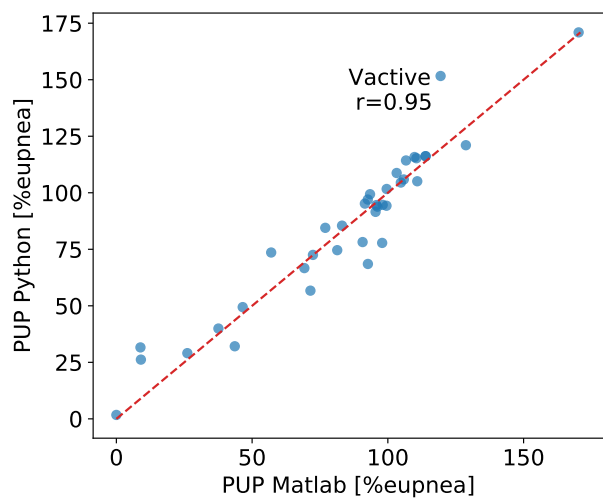


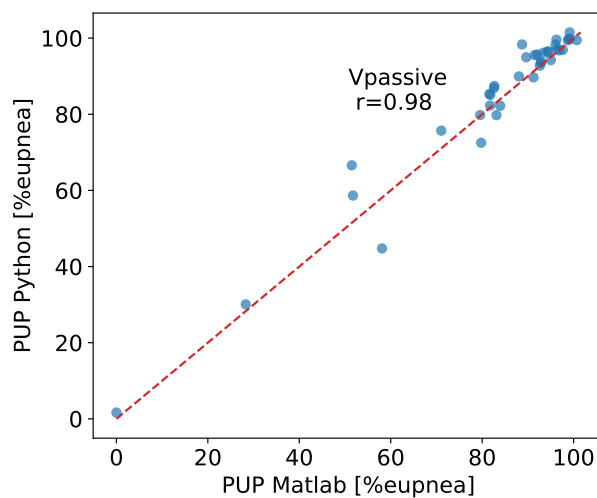
(a) Loop gain at 1 cycle/min



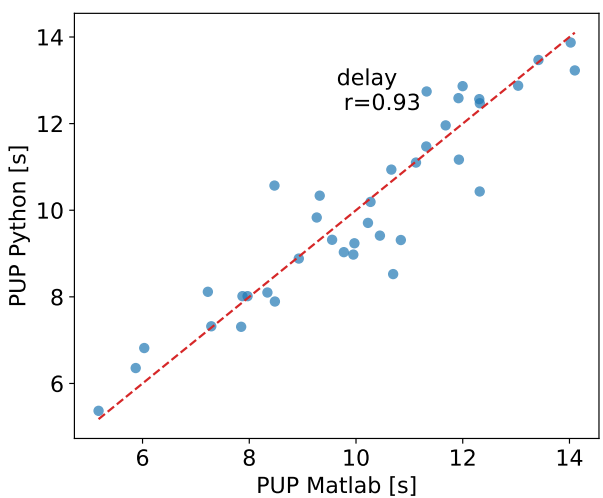
(b) Loop gain at the system's natural frequency  $n$  cycle/min



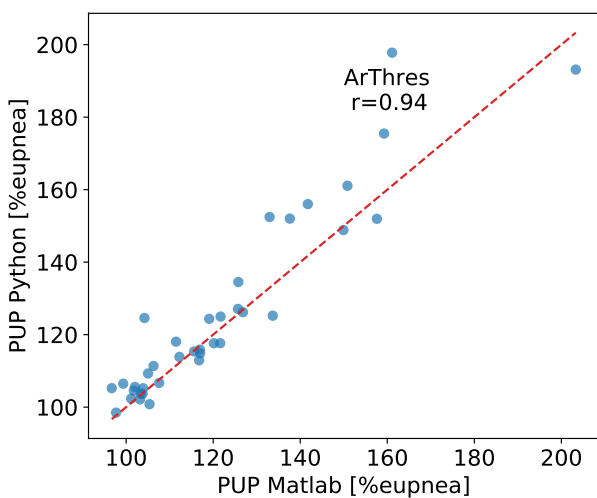
(c)  $V_{active}$



(d)  $V_{passive}$



(e) Circulatory delay ( $\delta$ )



(f) Arousal threshold