

Table S1. Determinants of postponed dental visits due to the COVID-19 pandemic since March 2020. Findings of multiple multinomial logistic regressions (base outcome: Postponed dental visits).

Independent variables	No, attended as planned	No examining pending	No, other reasons
Gender: Female (Ref.: Male)	0.99 (0.68 - 1.44)	0.65* (0.46 - 0.92)	0.81 (0.40 - 1.65)
Age category: - 30 to 49 years (Ref.: 18 to 29 years)	0.63 (0.36 - 1.11)	0.75 (0.44 - 1.27)	0.73 (0.25 - 2.15)
- 50 to 64 years	0.92 (0.50 - 1.69)	1.16 (0.66 - 2.06)	0.86 (0.26 - 2.77)
- 65 years and over	2.01+ (0.96 - 4.24)	2.69** (1.33 - 5.44)	0.96 (0.21 - 4.32)
Children (under 18 years): Yes (Ref.: Absence of children under 18 years)	0.76 (0.48 - 1.22)	0.87 (0.57 - 1.33)	0.99 (0.42 - 2.33)
Education: General qualification for university entrance (Ref.: absence of qualification for university entrance)	0.85 (0.57 - 1.25)	0.84 (0.59 - 1.21)	0.96 (0.46 - 2.02)
Town size: - Medium sized town (20.001 – 100.000) (Ref.: municipality/small town (1-20.000))	0.79 (0.49 - 1.26)	0.99 (0.64 - 1.53)	0.32* (0.10 - 0.99)
- Small city (100.001 – 500.000)	0.82 (0.46 - 1.47)	0.97 (0.57 - 1.66)	1.01 (0.38 - 2.72)
- Big city (> 500.000)	0.59* (0.35 - 0.98)	0.72 (0.45 - 1.14)	0.57 (0.22 - 1.48)
Region: East Germany (Ref.: West Germany)	1.52 (0.88 - 2.64)	1.13 (0.67 - 1.92)	0.26+ (0.06 - 1.21)
Cases/100,000 population: Above median (Ref.: below median)	1.20 (0.80 - 1.82)	1.29 (0.88 - 1.89)	0.72 (0.35 - 1.50)
Relationship/Marriage: Yes (Ref.: no partnership/marriage)	0.86 (0.52 - 1.41)	0.83 (0.52 - 1.32)	1.24 (0.46 - 3.30)
Living situation: At least 2 individuals in the same household (Ref.: living alone)	1.10 (0.64 - 1.89)	1.08 (0.65 - 1.78)	1.19 (0.41 - 3.42)
Migration background: Yes (Ref.: no migration background)	1.30 (0.76 - 2.21)	1.10 (0.66 - 1.81)	1.10 (0.40 - 3.01)
Self-employment: Yes (Ref.: not self-employed)	1.61 (0.86 - 3.03)	1.08 (0.59 - 2.00)	0.99 (0.27 - 3.66)
Chronic disease: Yes (Ref.: no chronic diseases)	0.79 (0.53 - 1.19)	0.87 (0.60 - 1.27)	1.70 (0.80 - 3.63)

Affect: COVID-19 infection (higher values correspond to higher affect)	0.72** (0.58 - 0.89)	0.74** (0.61 - 0.91)	0.78 (0.52 - 1.18)
Severity: COVID-19 infection (higher values correspond to higher severity)	0.95 (0.82 - 1.11)	0.92 (0.80 - 1.06)	0.96 (0.71 - 1.28)
Constant	7.45** (1.80 - 30.81)	14.94*** (3.93 - 56.77)	3.69 (0.22 - 62.59)
Observations	974	974	974
R ²	0.04	0.04	0.04

Odds ratios are reported; 95% confidence intervals in parentheses; *** p<0.001, ** p<0.01, * p<0.05, + p<0.10.