

Table S1. Characteristics of the study population—raw data.

Characteristics	2012		2017		p
	N	%	N	%	
Age (years)					<0.05
≤25	833	29.5	656	19.2	
26–30	1085	38.4	1177	34.5	
Over 30	906	32.1	1580	46.3	
Education					<0.05
Primary	191	6.8	187	5.5	
Secondary	1284	45.5	1431	42.3	
Tertiary	1283	45.4	1704	50.3	
Other	67	2.3	64	1.9	
Place of residence (inhabitants)					ns
City (≥100,000)	703	25.0	804	24.1	
Town/city (<100,000)	945	33.7	1154	34.7	
Rural area	1159	41.3	1373	41.2	
Social conditions					<0.05
Very good	731	25.9	1295	37.8	
Good	1600	56.6	1821	53.2	
Average/poor	494	17.5	308	9.0	
Economic status					<0.05
Very good	284	10.1	652	18.9	
Good	1637	57.9	2188	63.4	
Average/poor	904	32.0	611	17.7	
BMI before pregnancy (kg/m²)					<0.05
<18.5	252	9.2	267	8.0	
18.5–24.99	1915	69.7	2211	66.5	
25.0–29.99	444	16.2	599	18.0	
≥30	137	4.9	247	7.5	

ns—non-significant, $p > 0.05$.