

Supplementary Table 1. Comparison between urinary cotinine concentrations and self-reported tobacco use in the Golestan Cohort samples

Self-reported group	Baseline cotinine concordant with self-report	
Never tobacco and opiate user (n=60)	58 (96.7%)	
Exclusive cigarette smoker (n=35)	33 (94.3%)	
Exclusive opiate user (n=30)	23 (76.7%)	
Dual opiate and cigarette user (n=30)	30 (100%)	
TOTAL	144 (92.9%)*	* kappa=0.82±0.08