

LimeMap: a comprehensive map of lipid mediator metabolic pathways

Akinori Nishi¹, Katsuya Ohbuchi¹, Noriko Kaifuchi¹, Chika Shimobori¹, Hirotake
Kushida¹, Masahiro Yamamoto¹, Yoshihiro Kita^{2,3}, Suzumi M. Tokuoka³, Ayako
Yachie⁴, Yukiko Matsuoka⁴, Hiroaki Kitano⁴

1; Tsumura Kampo Research Laboratories, Tsumura & Co., Ibaraki, Japan.

2; Life Sciences Core Facility, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo,
Tokyo, Japan.

3; Department of Lipidomics, Graduate School of Medicine, The University of Tokyo,
Tokyo, Japan.

4; The Systems Biology Institute, Shinagawa, Tokyo, Japan.

Supplementary Figure 1

Lipid mediator metabolic pathway map (LimeMap)

a) LA, EDA, DGLA and AEA derived lipid mediators, b) AA derived lipid mediators, and c) EPA and DHA derived lipid mediators

Supplementary Table 1

List of abbreviations of the lipid metabolites shown in Fig. 1a

Supplementary Table 2

List of measured metabolites

Of the 158 metabolites, 153 were included in the map. Oleoylethanolamide (OEA), azelaoyl-platelet activating factor (azelaoyl-PAF), PGE1-EA, PGK2, and 7,17-hydroxy-docosapentaenoic acid (7,17-hydroxy-DPA) were not included in the map.

Supplementary Table 3

Metabolites detected in plasma

Supplementary Data

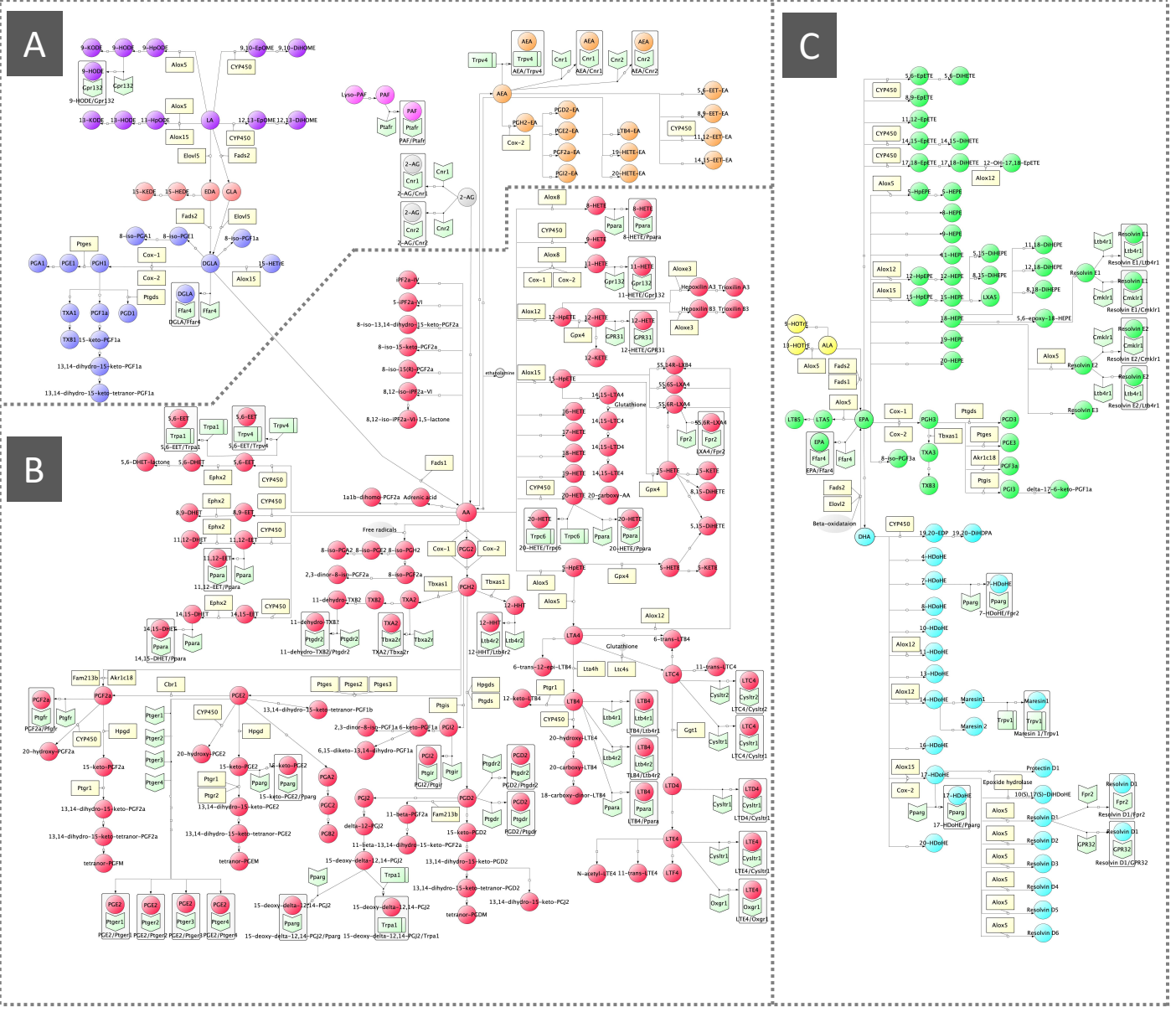
LimeMap.xml

The files generated by CellDesigner software in XML format

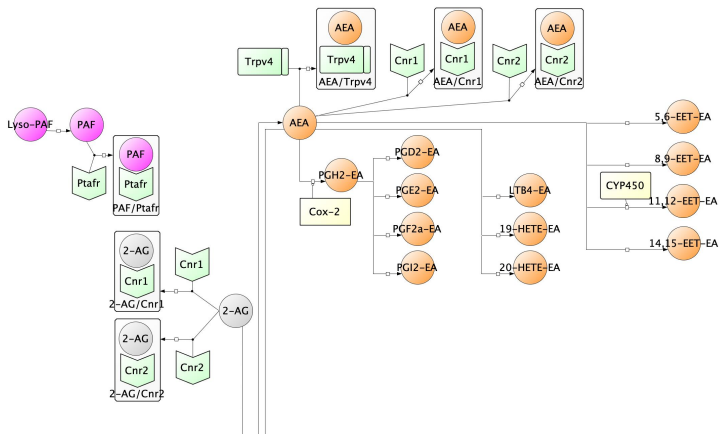
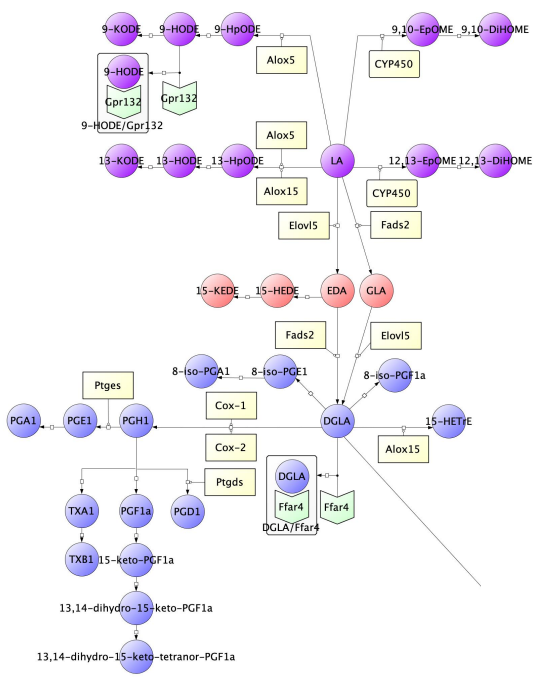
LimeMap.gml

The files generated by VANTED software in GML format

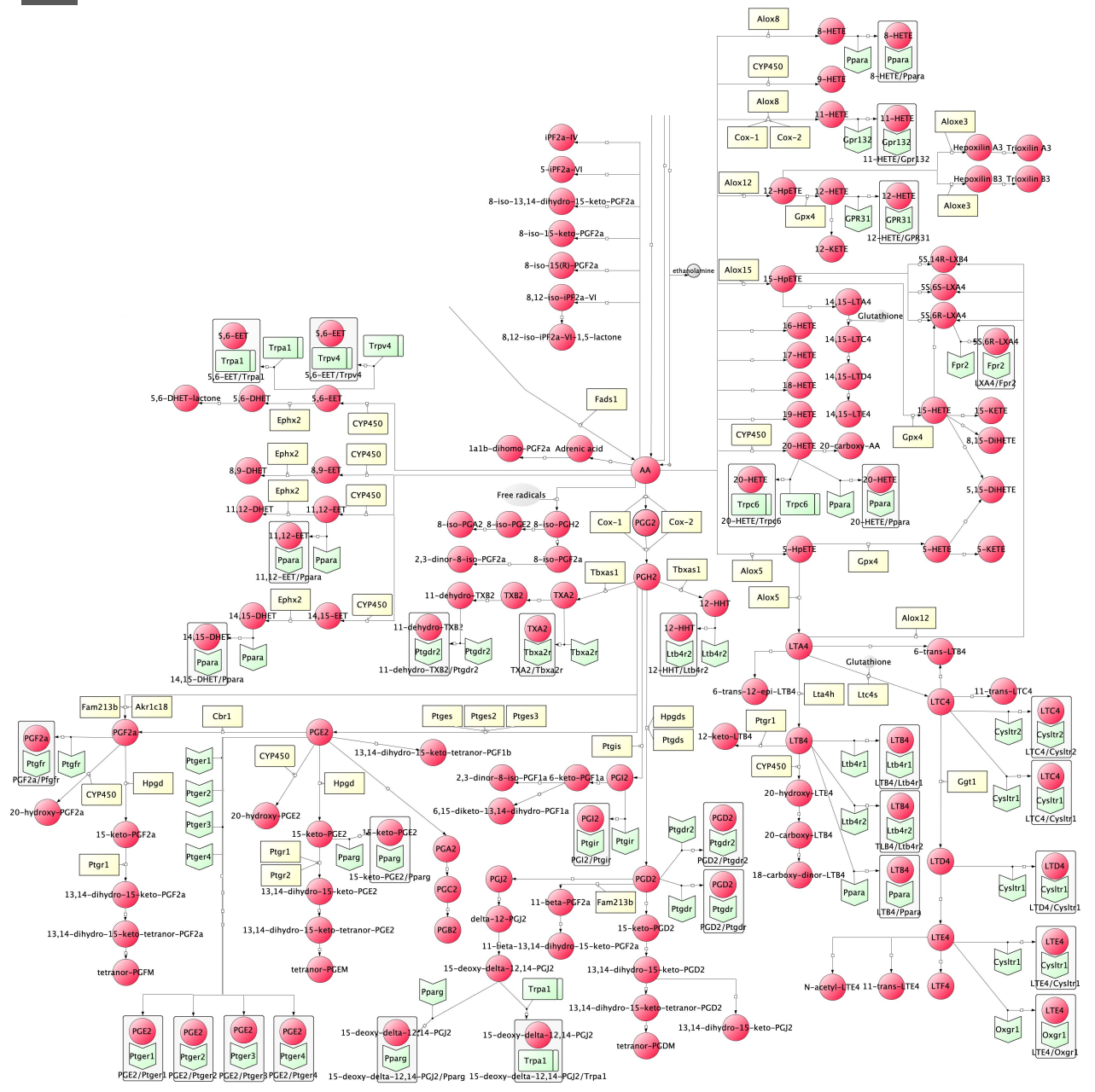
Supplementary Figure 1



A



B



Supplementary Table 2

Compound	Category	Compound	Category
AA	AA	1a1b-dihomo-PGF2a	ADA
iPF2a-IV	AA	9-HOTrE	ALA
LTB4	AA	13-HOTrE	ALA
LTC4	AA	PGA1	DGLA
LTD4	AA	PGD1	DGLA
LTE4	AA	PGE1	DGLA
LTF4	AA	TXB1	DGLA
N-acetyl-LTE4	AA	8-iso-PGA1	DGLA
PGA2	AA	8-iso-PGE1	DGLA
PGB2	AA	8-iso-PGF1a	DGLA
PGD2	AA	13,14-dihydro-15-keto-tetranor-PGF1a	DGLA
PGE2	AA	15-HETrE	DGLA
PGF2a	AA	DHA	DHA
PGJ2	AA	Maresin1	DHA
PGK2	AA	Resolvin D1	DHA
tetranor-PGDM	AA	Resolvin D2	DHA
tetranor-PGEM	AA	4-HDoHE	DHA
tetranor-PGFM	AA	7-HDoHE	DHA
TXB2	AA	7,17-hydroxy-DPA	DHA
2,3-dinor-8-iso-PGF2a	AA	8-HDoHE	DHA
5-HETE	AA	10-HDoHE	DHA
5-HpETE	AA	10,17-DiHDoHE	DHA
5-iPF2a-VI	AA	11-HDoHE	DHA
5-KETE	AA	13-HDoHE	DHA
5,6-DHET	AA	14-HDoHE	DHA
5,6-DHET-lactone	AA	16-HDoHE	DHA
5,6-EET	AA	17-HDoHE	DHA
5S,6R-LXA4	AA	20-HDoHE	DHA
5S,6S-LXA4	AA	AEA	EA
5S,14R-LXB4	AA	LTB4-EA	EA
5,15-DiHETE	AA	OEa	EA
6-keto-PGF1a	AA	PGD2-EA	EA
6-trans-LTB4	AA	PGE1-EA	EA
6,15-diketo-13,14-dihydro-PGF1a	AA	PGE2-EA	EA
8-HETE	AA	PGF2a-EA	EA
8-iso-13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGF2a	AA	11,12-EET-EA	EA
8-iso-15-keto-PGF2a	AA	14,15-EET-EA	EA
8-iso-15(R)-PGF2a	AA	5,6-EET-EA	EA
8-iso-PGA2	AA	8,9-EET-EA	EA
8-iso-PGE2	AA	15-HEDE	EDA
8-iso-PGF2a	AA	15-KEDE	EDA
8,9-DHET	AA	EPA	EPA
8,9-EET	AA	LXA5	EPA
8,12-iso-iPF2a-VI-1,5-lactone	AA	PGD3	EPA
8,15-DiHETE	AA	PGE3	EPA
9-HETE	AA	PGF3a	EPA
11-beta-13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGF2a	AA	TXB3	EPA
11-beta-PGF2a	AA	5-HEPE	EPA
11-dehydro-TXB2	AA	5-HpEPE	EPA
11-HETE	AA	5,6-DiHETE	EPA
11-trans-LTC4	AA	8-iso-PGF3a	EPA
11-trans-LTE4	AA	12-HEPE	EPA
11,12-DHET	AA	12-HpEPE	EPA
11,12-EET	AA	14,15-DiHETE	EPA
12-HETE	AA	15-HEPE	EPA
12-HHT	AA	15-HpEPE	EPA
12-HpETE	AA	17,18-DiHETE	EPA
12-KETE	AA	17,18-EpETE	EPA
12-keto-LTB4	AA	18-HEPE	EPA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGJ2	AA	9-HODE	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGD2	AA	9-HpODE	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGE2	AA	9-KODE	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGF2a	AA	9,10-DiHOME	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-tetranor-PGD2	AA	9,10-EpOME	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-tetranor-PGE2	AA	12,13-DiHOME	LA
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-tetranor-PGF1b	AA	12,13-EpOME	LA
14,15-DHET	AA	13-HODE	LA
14,15-EET	AA	13-HpODE	LA
14,15-LTC4	AA	13-KODE	LA
14,15-LTE4	AA	Azelaoyl-PAF	PAF
15-deoxy-delta-12,14-PGJ2	AA	Lyso-PAF	PAF
15-HETE	AA	PAF	PAF
15-HpETE	AA		
15-keto-PGE2	AA		
15-keto-PGF2a	AA		
16-HETE	AA		
17-HETE	AA		
18-carboxy-dinor-LTB4	AA		
18-HETE	AA		
19-HETE	AA		
20-carboxy-AA	AA		
20-carboxy-LTB4	AA		
20-HETE	AA		
20-hydroxy-LTB4	AA		
20-hydroxy-PGE2	AA		
20-hydroxy-PGF2a	AA		

Supplementary Table 3

Compound	category	Saline	polyl:C	polyl:C/Saline	
		peak intensity	peak intensity	log2FC	Pvalue
AA	AA	2.4583 ± 0.0942	2.2130 ± 0.05940	-0.152	0.043775
LTB4	AA	0.0032 ± 0.0009	0.0097 ± 0.00315	1.628	0.074824
LTC4	AA	0.0009 ± 0.0002	0.0064 ± 0.00209	2.817	0.029661
LTE4	AA	0.0293 ± 0.0033	0.0439 ± 0.00938	0.586	0.171252
PGA2	AA	0.0218 ± 0.0039	0.0457 ± 0.01980	1.069	0.267267
PGD2	AA	0.0088 ± 0.0017	0.0314 ± 0.00630	1.841	0.006876
PGE2	AA	0.0134 ± 0.0039	0.0896 ± 0.06715	2.740	0.289681
PGF2a	AA	0.0161 ± 0.0038	0.0271 ± 0.00674	0.750	0.179840
PGJ2	AA	0.0146 ± 0.0033	0.0245 ± 0.00819	0.747	0.287320
tetranor-PGDM	AA	0.0298 ± 0.0050	0.2884 ± 0.05008	3.273	0.000834
tetranor-PGEM	AA	0.0190 ± 0.0044	0.1589 ± 0.01263	3.067	0.000001
TXB2	AA	0.0212 ± 0.0077	0.0876 ± 0.05302	2.044	0.249257
5-HETE	AA	0.2896 ± 0.0218	0.2951 ± 0.02403	0.027	0.868848
5-KETE	AA	0.0007 ± 0.0001	0.0006 ± 0.00010	-0.230	0.480527
5,6-DHET	AA	0.0120 ± 0.0018	0.0117 ± 0.00201	-0.038	0.907611
6-keto-PGF1a	AA	0.1331 ± 0.0306	0.2831 ± 0.07616	1.089	0.096030
6,15-diketo-13,14-dihydro-PGF1a	AA	0.0551 ± 0.0159	0.1074 ± 0.02989	0.964	0.147416
8-HETE	AA	0.0419 ± 0.0048	0.0385 ± 0.00993	-0.123	0.762805
8-iso-PGE2	AA	0.0032 ± 0.0004	0.0043 ± 0.00078	0.405	0.254525
8,9-DHET	AA	0.0281 ± 0.0019	0.0325 ± 0.00723	0.210	0.570419
8,12-iso-iPF2a-VI-1,5-lactone	AA	0.0217 ± 0.0041	0.0284 ± 0.00475	0.391	0.299827
9-HETE	AA	0.0332 ± 0.0066	0.0277 ± 0.00558	-0.262	0.532423
11-HETE	AA	0.0540 ± 0.0039	0.1343 ± 0.05783	1.315	0.202916
11,12-DHET	AA	0.0443 ± 0.0026	0.0492 ± 0.01094	0.152	0.672049
12-HETE	AA	0.2600 ± 0.0566	0.6349 ± 0.48095	1.288	0.460525
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGD2	AA	0.0030 ± 0.0004	0.0068 ± 0.00275	1.200	0.200455
13,14-dihydro-15-keto-PGE2	AA	0.0036 ± 0.0007	0.0648 ± 0.04334	4.167	0.195499
14,15-DHET	AA	0.1334 ± 0.0069	0.1180 ± 0.00860	-0.177	0.180648
15-HETE	AA	0.0434 ± 0.0040	0.0549 ± 0.01290	0.340	0.414274
17-HETE	AA	0.0112 ± 0.0014	0.0106 ± 0.00216	-0.074	0.831703
18-HETE	AA	0.0457 ± 0.0037	0.0399 ± 0.00592	-0.196	0.419146
19-HETE	AA	0.0521 ± 0.0052	0.0363 ± 0.00478	-0.519	0.039603
9-HOTrE	ALA	0.0177 ± 0.0014	0.0127 ± 0.00212	-0.486	0.066292
13-HOTrE	ALA	0.0275 ± 0.0017	0.0246 ± 0.00378	-0.162	0.497282
PGE1	DGLA	0.0010 ± 0.0000	0.0012 ± 0.00012	0.153	0.346594
15-HETrE	DGLA	0.0742 ± 0.0093	0.0563 ± 0.01315	-0.400	0.281867
DHA	DHA	49.4411 ± 2.0103	39.5040 ± 2.36811	-0.324	0.005518
4-HDoHE	DHA	0.4422 ± 0.0339	0.2958 ± 0.02942	-0.580	0.004637
7-HDoHE	DHA	0.1424 ± 0.0135	0.1453 ± 0.02791	0.028	0.928751
8-HDoHE	DHA	0.2885 ± 0.0227	0.3118 ± 0.07608	0.112	0.775794
10-HDoHE	DHA	0.1086 ± 0.0087	0.0985 ± 0.01169	-0.142	0.495708
11-HDoHE	DHA	0.1688 ± 0.0097	0.1319 ± 0.01594	-0.356	0.068615
13-HDoHE	DHA	0.0482 ± 0.0054	0.0399 ± 0.00455	-0.270	0.258550
14-HDoHE	DHA	0.1777 ± 0.0306	0.1297 ± 0.02690	-0.454	0.255574
16-HDoHE	DHA	0.1111 ± 0.0094	0.1014 ± 0.00754	-0.131	0.433638
17-HDoHE	DHA	0.0314 ± 0.0033	0.0238 ± 0.00419	-0.400	0.171820
20-HDoHE	DHA	0.0943 ± 0.0051	0.0683 ± 0.00516	-0.466	0.002236
AEA	EA	0.0296 ± 0.0010	0.0289 ± 0.00216	-0.033	0.781035
OEA	EA	0.8030 ± 0.0245	0.7013 ± 0.02687	-0.195	0.012635
15-KEDE	EDA	0.0038 ± 0.0003	0.0033 ± 0.00027	-0.189	0.283460
EPA	EPA	2.4065 ± 0.1255	1.8300 ± 0.11654	-0.395	0.003674
5-HEPE	EPA	0.1321 ± 0.0101	0.0964 ± 0.00940	-0.455	0.018967
5,6-DiHETE	EPA	0.0216 ± 0.0016	0.0180 ± 0.00272	-0.267	0.268515
12-HEPE	EPA	0.0955 ± 0.0205	0.0835 ± 0.03629	-0.193	0.779326
14,15-DiHETE	EPA	0.0971 ± 0.0085	0.1119 ± 0.02864	0.204	0.632364
15-HEPE	EPA	0.1214 ± 0.0110	0.0869 ± 0.00953	-0.483	0.030168
17,18-DiHETE	EPA	0.2843 ± 0.0197	0.3523 ± 0.10637	0.309	0.545891
18-HEPE	EPA	0.0814 ± 0.0069	0.0623 ± 0.00887	-0.386	0.108635
9-HODE	LA	0.4210 ± 0.0266	0.3023 ± 0.03110	-0.478	0.010271
9-KODE	LA	0.0505 ± 0.0071	0.0406 ± 0.00744	-0.314	0.351568
9,10-DiHOME	LA	7.0738 ± 0.4437	5.4276 ± 0.75189	-0.382	0.081670
12,13-DiHOME	LA	7.6443 ± 0.5574	5.8861 ± 0.90402	-0.377	0.120877
13-HODE	LA	1.8456 ± 0.1328	1.2792 ± 0.12717	-0.529	0.006785
13-KODE	LA	0.1596 ± 0.0169	0.1117 ± 0.01761	-0.514	0.067007
Azelaoyl-PAF	PAF	0.1009 ± 0.0138	0.0968 ± 0.00924	-0.060	0.806307
Lyso-PAF	PAF	818.4672 ± 18.0827	793.2767 ± 30.34829	-0.045	0.488213