

Table S1. Definitions of adverse pregnancy outcomes in the current study.

Outcome	Definition
Preeclampsia	Diagnostic criteria established by the MFMU Network which varied depending on the presence of hypertension or proteinuria at baseline (Table 1); ACOG category 1*
Early-onset preeclampsia	Preeclampsia with onset at < 35 weeks gestation
Chronic hypertension with superimposed preeclampsia	Women with chronic hypertension before pregnancy that developed preeclampsia; ACOG category 3*
Gestational hypertension	Onset of hypertension (systolic blood pressure ≥ 140 mmHg or diastolic blood pressure ≥ 90 mmHg on 2 occasions at least 4 hours apart) during pregnancy for women who were normotensive before pregnancy; ACOG category 4*
Preterm birth	Live birth at 24 to <37 weeks gestation
Moderate preterm birth	Live birth at 24 to <35 weeks gestation
Spontaneous preterm birth	Preterm birth after spontaneous preterm labor with intact membranes or spontaneous premature (prelabor) rupture of membranes
Indicated preterm births	Preterm birth that was not spontaneous

*American Congress of Obstetricians and Gynecologists (ACOG) classifications for hypertensive disorders of pregnancy.¹⁹