



Supplementary Figure 4: Concentration of *B. vulgatus* and *E. coli* in fecal samples of *Rag1*^{-/-} mice. Fecal samples were collected prior bacterial administration (BV start, EC start) and at the end of the experiment (BV end, EC end). Copy numbers of *B. vulgatus*- and *E. coli*-specific 16S rDNA genes were determined from 5 ng of gDNA