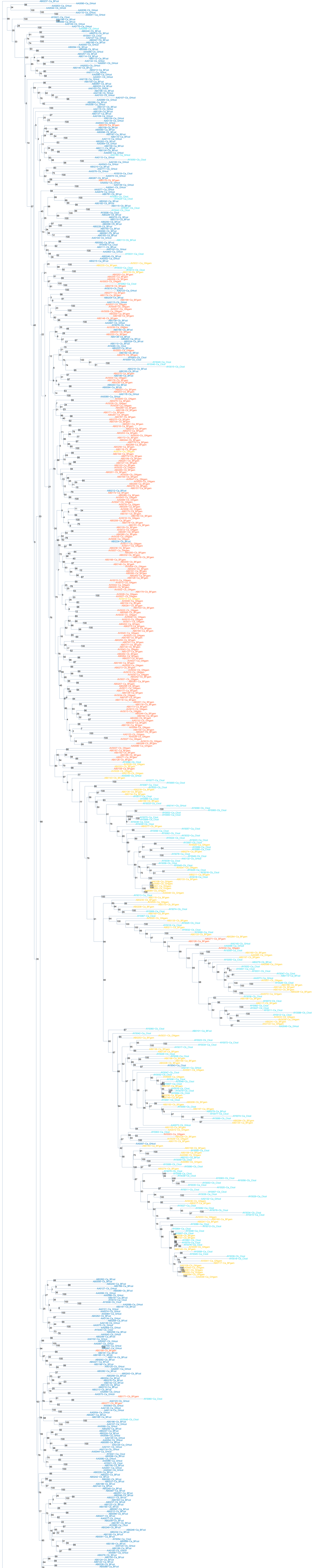
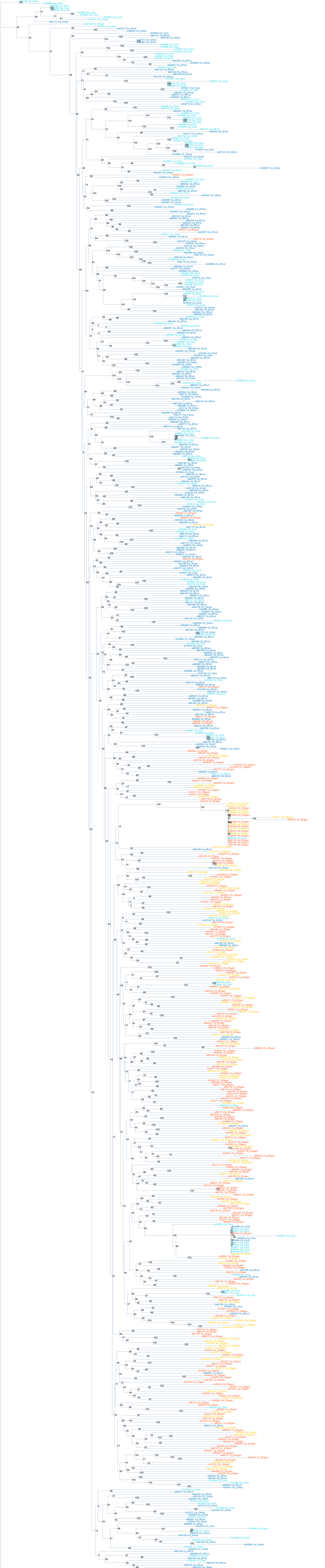


A) Duplication





C) Upstream



D) Downstream

