

Supplemental Table 1: Geriatric assessment domains, tools, and definitions of impairment (impairment is considered present within each domain if there is one impairment noted on at least one tool)

Domains	Tools	Descriptions	Definitions of impairment
Physical performance	Timed "Up and Go"	Assess mobility over 3 meters; longer time indicates worse performance	>13.5 seconds
	Short Physical Performance Battery	Assess balance, gait speed, and strength; higher score indicates better performance (range 0-12 points)	≤ 9 points
	Falls History	Assess the number of falls	Any history of falls in the prior 6 months
	OARS Physical Health	Assess any limitation in 12 activities (e.g. climbing several flight of stairs, walking more than a mile) as a result of his/her health (options: a lot, a little, not at all)	If the patient answered any question as "a lot"
Functional status	Activities of Daily Living (ADL)	Assess difficulty with the following 6 activities: bathing, dressing, eating, getting in and out of bed/chairs, walking, toileting (options: yes/no)	Any deficit (yes)
	Instrumental ADLs	Assess independence in the following 7 activities: using the telephone, transportation, shopping, preparing meals, doing housework, taking medicine, managing money (options: without help, with some help, completely unable to)	Any deficit (with some help or completely unable to)
Comorbidity	OARS Comorbidity	Assess the presence of 13 illnesses (e.g. other cancer or leukemia, arthritis, glaucoma) as	Patient answered "yes" to 3 illnesses OR

		well as hearing and visual impairments, and how much each problem interferes with his/her activities (options: not at all, somewhat, a great deal)	answered that 1 illness interferes "a great deal" (including eyesight and hearing)
Cognition	BLESSED Orientation- Memory- Concentration	Assess orientation, memory, and concentration using 6 items and scores are weighted; higher score indicates worse performance (range 0-28 points)	≥ 11 points
	Mini Cog	Assess word recall and clock drawing based on 3 items; lower score indicates worse performance (range 0-5 points)	0 words recalled OR 1-2 recalled words + abnormal clock drawing test (or <3 points)
Nutrition	Body Mass Index	Divide weight in kilograms by height in meters squared	< 21 kg/m
	Weight loss	Assess change in weight over 6 months	$> 10\%$ change in weight from 6 months ago
	Mini Nutrition Assessment	Assess nutritional status using 6 items; lower score is worse (range 0-14 points)	≤ 11 points
Social Support	OARS Medical Social Support	Assess the presence of social support using 4 items ("someone to help if you were confined to bed, someone to take you to the doctor if needed, someone to prepare your meals if you were unable to do it yourself, someone to help you with daily chores if you were sick." Options: none of the time, a little of the time, some of the time, most of the time, all of the time)	Patient answers any one of questions as "some of the time, a little of time, none of the time"

Polypharmacy	Medications	Assess the number of regularly scheduled medications, presence of high risk medication, or kidney function	5 regularly scheduled medications (OR Any high risk medication OR creatinine clearance<60)
Psychological health	Geriatric Depression Scale	Assess depression using 15 items; higher score is worse (range 0-15 points)	≥ 5 points
	Generalized Anxiety Disorder-7	Assess anxiety using 7 items; higher score is worse (range 0-21 points)	≥ 10 points

Abbreviations: ADL, Activity of Daily Living; OARS, Older American Resources and Services