

Supplemental Table 1. Criteria for Assessment of Study Quality

Study Design	Criteria
Non-randomized epidemiological studies (cohort, cross-sectional, case-control)	<ul style="list-style-type: none">• Was the exposed population(s) representative of the general population?• Was the non-exposed population selected from the same community as exposed population?• How was “exposure” ascertained?• Was it demonstrated that the outcome of interest was not present at the start of the study?• Were the population(s) comparable on the basis of the design or analysis?• Were outcome assessors blind?• Was follow up long enough for outcomes to occur?• Was there adequate of follow up of population(s)?