



Figure S1. Joint association between age at menarche and midlife BMI with risk of (A) 'often' hot flushes and (B) 'often' night sweats (normal weight: BMI <25 kg/m²; overweight: BMI 25-29.9 kg/m²; obese: BMI ≥30 kg/m²). The effect estimates were adjusted for birth year and race/ethnicity/region.