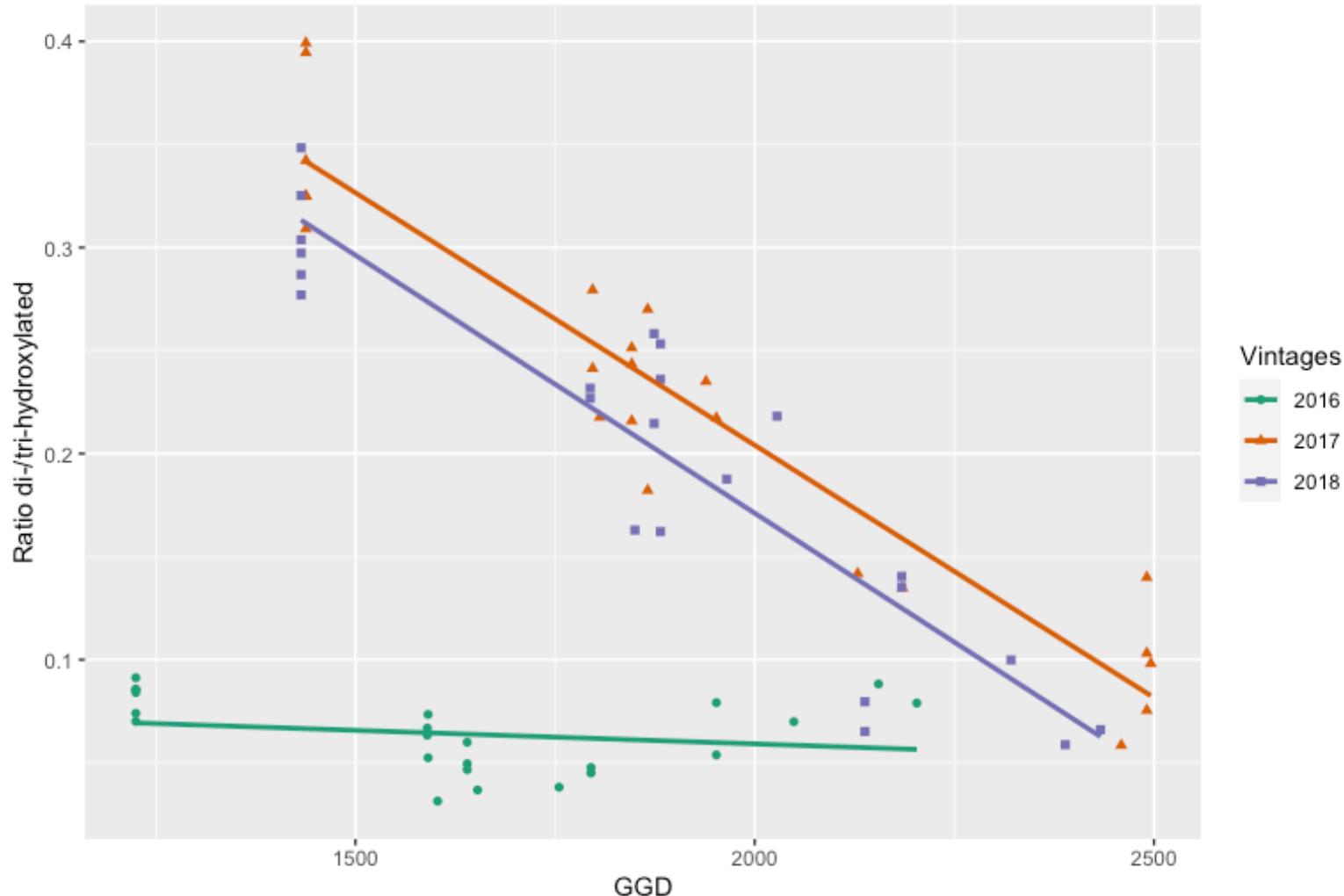


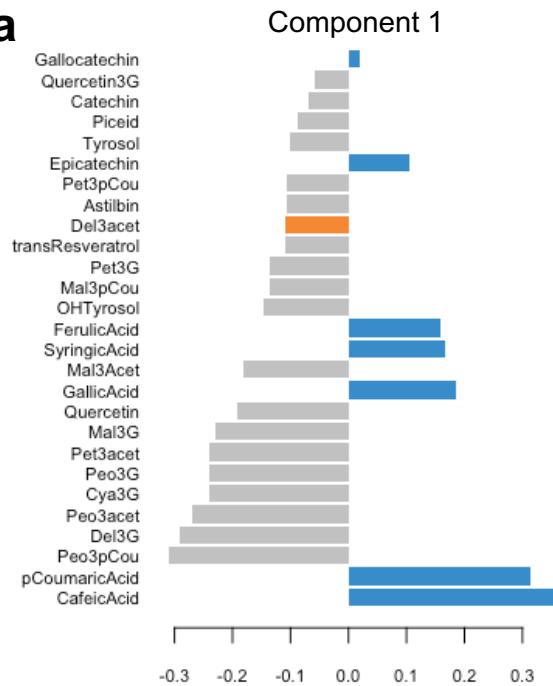
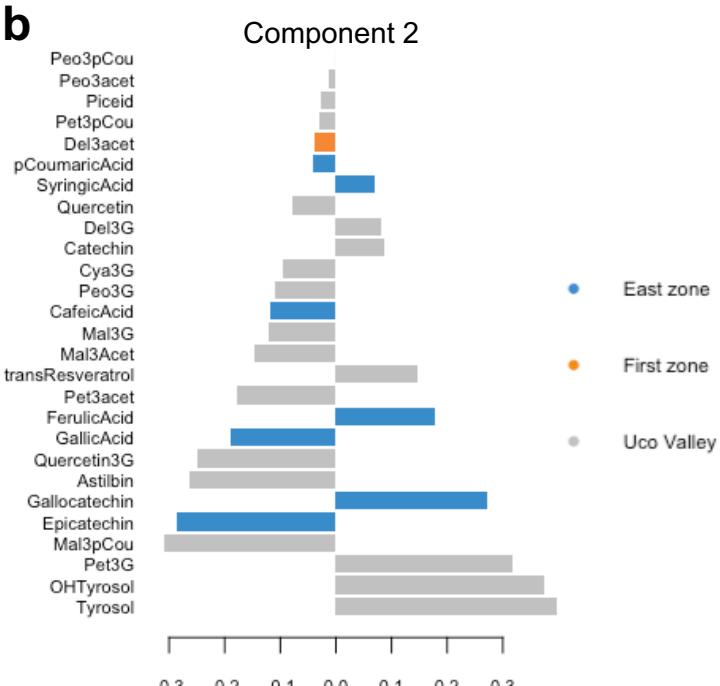
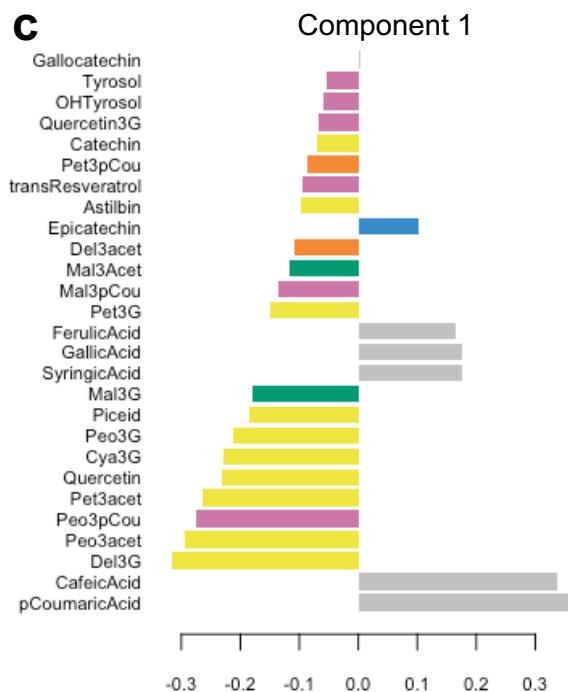
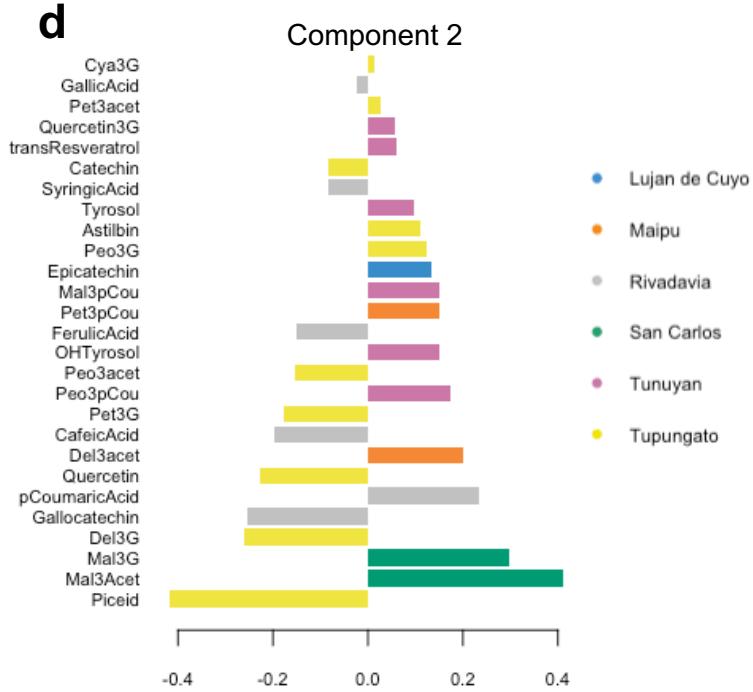
# Terroir and vintage discrimination of Malbec wines based on phenolic composition across multiple sites in Mendoza, Argentina

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## Supplementary information



**Figure S1.** Relationship of GGD and ratio di-/tri-hydroxylated anthocyanins in three vintages. The images were created by PowerPoint and R-package emmeans - 'emmmeans'

**a****b****c****d**

**Figure S2.** Loading plot of each feature selected on the first and second components of PLS-DA by Zones (a and b) and Departments (c and d), with color indicating the class with a maximal mean expression value for each PCs. The images were created by PowerPoint and R-package mixOmics - 'mixOmics'

**Table S1.** Overall data of anthocyanins and LMW-PCs (Name and PubChem CID) quantified [Mean (mg L<sup>-1</sup>) ± SD] in Malbec wines from different locations of Mendoza obtained in 2016 vintage.

Anthocyanins																
Location	Delphinidin 3-O-glucoside - 102515359	Cyanidin 3-O-glucoside - 197081	Petunidin 3-O-glucoside - 443651	Peonidin 3-O-glucoside - 443654	Malvidin 3-O-glucoside - 443652	Petunidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 15385440	Peonidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 44256847	Malvidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 72193646	Petunidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 9897848	Peonidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 131752297	Malvidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 71308234					
Parcels	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	17.6 ± 4.7 ab	2.0 ± 1.2 cdefgh	31.0 ± 22.9 cdefgh	6.6 ± 9.6 abc	306.6 ± 122.6 cdefgh	4.9 ± 0.8 abcd	6.5 ± 6.1 defghi	3.2 ± 2.5 bcdefg	3.7 ± 2.5 abcd	5.5 ± 2.9 defg	20.2 ± 2.9 efg				
	Luj-Ug-FO-1	16.3 ± 4.3 abcd	1.5 ± 0.4 a	29.7 ± 5.7 cdefg	6.8 ± 7.4 abc	259.4 ± 23.4 bcd	11.1 ± 2.0 defg	10.20 ± 0.7 efghij	4.2 ± 0.8 efghi	24.8 ± 3.9 abcdef	6.6 ± 0.7 cdefgh	4.4 ± 0.6 bcdef	6.4 ± 3.0 abc			
	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	4.7 ± 1.1 a	As	19.8 ± 1.6 abcde	13.7 ± 1.6 abcdef	307.0 ± 7.9 cdefgh	9.3 ± 1.6 abcdefg	3.5 ± 0.3 abcd	0.4 ± 0.2 abc	14.8 ± 3.1 abcde	0.6 ± 0.3 ab	0.9 ± 0.3 ab	14.5 ± 3.0 bcdef			
	Mai-Lu-AG-18	16.7 ± 5.1 abcd	3.5 ± 1.1 bc	35.9 ± 4.3 defgh	13.3 ± 6.9 abcdef	360.6 ± 9.1 efghi	6.5 ± 2.6 abcde	7.1 ± 0.6 cdefgh	2.4 ± 0.2 abcdef	38.1 ± 3.4 efgh	3.5 ± 0.5 abcde	6.9 ± 1.9 fghi	14.2 ± 1.1 bcdef			
	Mai-Lu-AG-20	29.4 ± 5.1 de	5.4 ± 0.2 de	47.9 ± 2.3 ghij	22.8 ± 1.5 defg	360.2 ± 0.4 defghi	11.7 ± 2.2 abcde	9.2 ± 0.1 efghi	3.4 ± 0.2 cdefg	41.2 ± 1.3 fg	5.3 ± 0.2 abcdef	9.8 ± 0.3 ijk	18.3 ± 1.8 def			
	Riv-Lib-LL-1	12.1 ± 1.5 abc	1.7 ± 0.2 a	4.2 ± 1.6 ab	12.6 ± 9.9 abcde	163.4 ± 6.5 ab	4.3 ± 2.0 abc	1.2 ± 0.1 ab	0.3 ± 0.1 ab	7.4 ± 9.0 a	0.6 ± 0.2 ab	1.6 ± 0.6 abc	14.8 ± 2.7 bcdef			
	Riv-Mir-LV-4	12.9 ± 1.8 abc	1.3 ± 0.1 a	7.3 ± 2.5 ab	13.6 ± 5.0 abcdef	212.9 ± 3.9 abc	4.1 ± 1.5 abc	2.1 ± 0.1 abc	0.5 ± 0 abcd	9.6 ± 1.3 ab	0.8 ± 0 ab	2.2 ± 0.2 abcd	1.6 ± 1.3 a			
	Riv-Riv-LA-1	10.2 ± 0.8 abc	1.3 ± 0.1 a	14.1 ± 1.3 abcdef	145.7 ± 1.4 a	2.8 ± 0.7 a	0.8 ± 0 a	0.0 a	13.9 ± 1.1 abc	0.1 ± 0 a	0.7 ± 0.1 a	7.8 ± 0.5 abcde				
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	21.4 ± 2.0 cd	3.4 ± 0.3 bc	43.5 ± 2.7 fghij	9.7 ± 1.6 abcd	382.5 ± 2.9 hi	6.4 ± 1.5 abcde	10.5 ± 0.3 fghij	3.5 ± 0.2 defgh	45.4 ± 0.5 fg	4.5 ± 0.3 abcdef	8.1 ± 0.4 ghij	14.0 ± 1.2 bcdef			
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	17.9 ± 0.3 abcd	1.2 ± 0.2 a	11.8 ± 1.5 abc	12.8 ± 0.8 abcde	254.6 ± 6.6 bcd	3.4 ± 0.6 abcd	5.0 ± 0.2 abcd	1.5 ± 0.2 abcde	26.9 ± 3.0 abcdefg	1.8 ± 0.1 abcde	4.0 ± 0.5 abcdef	4.3 ± 1.2 ab			
	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	7.6 ± 1.1 ab	1.0 ± 0.1 a	21.4 ± 4.0 abcde	10.5 ± 9.0 abcd	274.0 ± 38.6 cdefgh	7.8 ± 1.9 abcdefg	5.3 ± 0.5 abcdef	1.7 ± 0.3 abcde	10.9 ± 4.1 ab	5.2 ± 0.6 abcdef	2.8 ± 0.6 abcde	7.1 ± 9.3 abc			
	San-Cep-EB-3	42.7 ± 9.1 ef	6.2 ± 0.7 de	59.0 ± 7.1 ik	18.8 ± 1.9 cdefg	357.8 ± 19.6 defghi	6.4 ± 3.0 abcde	12.8 ± 1.9 ij	5.4 ± 1.4 fghi	39.0 ± 4.3 fg	5.8 ± 0.9 bcdefg	9.2 ± 1.1 hijk	16.3 ± 2.9 cdef			
	San-Cep-EC-5	19.4 ± 4.5 bcd	2.3 ± 0.3 ab	41.1 ± 5.9 efghi	15.9 ± 1.8 abcdef	366.6 ± 23.9 fghij	5.7 ± 2.0 abcde	10.0 ± 1.7 efghi	3.7 ± 1.0 efgh	46.0 ± 5.4 fg	4.1 ± 0.9 abcde	4.6 ± 0.9 cdefg	12.1 ± 4.1 abcdef			
	Tun-Al-BV-5	27.4 ± 5.1 d	2.2 ± 0.6 ab	50.0 ± 2.5 ghij	13.4 ± 4.1 abcdef	372.6 ± 20.7 ghij	7.7 ± 1.6 abcdef	10.7 ± 1.9 ghij	6.6 ± 1.0 hijk	39.6 ± 3.7 fg	8.9 ± 3.7 defghij	12.2 ± 1.6 k	23.0 ± 3.9 fg			
	Tun-Al-CC-1	7.4 ± 3.6 ab	0.8 ± 0.2 a	23.8 ± 5.3 bcd	16.4 ± 1.1 abcdef	310.6 ± 28.0 cdefgh	6.2 ± 1.3 abcde	6.2 ± 1.3 bcdefg	3.6 ± 1.1 efgh	26.5 ± 4.1 abcdefg	9.4 ± 1.4 efghi	6.0 ± 0.8 efgh	11.1 ± 1.5 abcde			
	Tun-Ch-MU-3	19.5 ± 2.9 bcd	1.2 ± 0.3 a	43.5 ± 3.4 fghij	1.4 ± 0.7 a	380.8 ± 0.9 hi	8.4 ± 2.4 abcdefg	11.5 ± 0.6 hij	6.3 ± 0.7 ghij	46.6 ± 3.5 g	7.5 ± 4.0 defghi	8.1 ± 0.2 ghij	22.8 ± 0.1 fgij			
	Tup-Gy-AD-3-MBT	83.8 ± 7.8 h	8.6 ± 1.2 f	97.3 ± 9.4 i	32.4 ± 3.7 g	452.7 ± 36.9 i	10.4 ± 2.8 cdefgh	18.3 ± 0.5 k	10.4 ± 1.7 m	36.1 ± 3.5 defg	13.9 ± 2.9 j	12.6 ± 1.9 k	37.7 ± 4.7 h			
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pi	47.2 ± 3.4 fg	5.7 ± 0.1 de	64.1 ± 0.2 jk	26.5 ± 0.2 efgh	380.9 ± 16.0 hi	11.7 ± 2.8 efgh	13.1 ± 0.8 ijkl	7.0 ± 0.5 ijkl	29.8 ± 1.7 bcdefg	10.9 ± 0.6 ghij	10.3 ± 0.9 jik	20.3 ± 1.5 efgh			
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pr	58.5 ± 6.1 g	6.7 ± 0.8 e	74.4 ± 4.0 k	27.3 ± 1.9 g	373.0 ± 17.6 ghij	9.5 ± 0.5 bcdefg	14.3 ± 1.8 jk	9.5 ± 0.8 klm	27.7 ± 1.5 abcdefg	13.0 ± 1.0 ij	11.4 ± 0.8 jk	30.2 ± 0.8 gh			
	Tup-Gy-AD-7	46.5 ± 3.3 fg	4.9 ± 0.6 cd	61.5 ± 6.0 jk	14.7 ± 2.8 abcdef	318.7 ± 21.2 defgh	14.2 ± 2.6 fg	8.6 ± 0.6 jklm	17.2 ± 2.3 abcde	9.9 ± 0.5 ghij	6.9 ± 0.6 efghi	18.8 ± 3.2 ef				
	Tup-Gy-AD-9	49.8 ± 0.7 fg	5.1 ± 0.2 d	63.2 ± 2.0 jk	21.8 ± 1.2 defg	354.5 ± 11.8 defghi	14.4 ± 3.1 g	13.4 ± 0.2 jk	9.9 ± 0.4 lm	26.2 ± 2.7 abcdefg	11.4 ± 0.3 hij	9.9 ± 0.8 jk	22.1 ± 4.1 efgh			
	Tup-Gy-GA-3	46.6 ± 2.9 fg	6.0 ± 0.1 de	52.2 ± 2.6 hij	11.9 ± 0.8 abcde	262.2 ± 6.3 bcdef	6.2 ± 1.0 abcde	11.0 ± 0.1 ghij	6.6 ± 0.9 hijk	14.2 ± 0.6 abc	7.1 ± 3.1 cdefgh	5.9 ± 0.5 efgh	13.0 ± 1.4 bcdef			
	Tup-SJ-JM-1	27.9 ± 6.0 d	1.7 ± 0.3 a	47.6 ± 6.8 ghij	3.3 ± 0.8 ab	354.1 ± 31.0 defghi	12.1 ± 3.8 efgh	11.6 ± 1.8 hij	6.2 ± 1.4 ghij	33.3 ± 4.4 cdefgh	7.6 ± 0.9 ghij	17.1 ± 5.1 abcdef				
LMW-PCs																
Location	Gallic acid - 370	OH-tyrosol - 82755	Tyrosol - 10393	(+)-Catechin - 9064	Syringic acid - 10742	(-)-Epicatechin - 72726	Astilbin - 119258	Caffeic acid - 689043	p-coumaric acid - 637542	Ferulic acid - 445658	trans-Piceid - 5281718	trans-resveratrol - 445154	Quercetin-3'-glucoside - 5280843	Quercetin - 5280843	(-)Gallocatechin - 9882981	
Departments	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	27.0 ± 4.2 def	3.8 ± 0.8 ghi	37.7 ± 11.6 cdef	21.5 ± 6.9 abc	16.3 ± 3.5 d	23.3 ± 4.3 bcdef	4.6 ± 1.1 abcde	11.9 ± 2.6 fg	23.3 ± 6.2 de	1.3 ± 0.5 abc	0.7 ± 0.3 a	4.4 ± 1.0 abc	0.8 ± 0.1 ab	8.8 ± 0.6 bcdefg	11.4 ± 1.8 ab
	Luj-Ug-FO-1	27.6 ± 4.3 efg	2.2 ± 0.1 abcde	37.8 ± 1.9 cdef	29.3 ± 5.4 c	9.1 ± 1.2 ab	23.8 ± 2.5 bcdef	6.9 ± 1.1 cdefg	5.1 ± 1.4 abcde	18.6 ± 4.1 bcd	1.0 ± 0.8 ab	5.5 ± 2.0 cdef	6.2 ± 1.0 bcd	0.5 ± 0 a	8.8 ± 2.0 bcdefg	10.8 ± 1.7 ab
	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	15.6 ± 5.0 ab	2.6 ± 0.4 abcdefg	15.5 ± 0.2 ab	13.1 ± 0.8 ab	13.2 ± 0.3 bcd	19.6 ± 1.0 abc	3.4 ± 0.4 abc	12.8 ± 2.3 g	39.6 ± 6.0 f	1.1 ± 0.2 ab	0.1 ± 0 a	4.5 ± 0.7 abc	0.7 ± 0.1 ab	2.5 ± 0.6 a	10.4 ± 1.1 ab
	Mai-Lu-AG-18	30.2 ± 4.4 fg	2.0 ± 0.3 abcde	28.1 ± 2.5 bcd	27.9 ± 10.8 bc	14.9 ± 1.2 cd	29.7 ± 7.9 defgh	2.8 ± 1.1 ab	13.6 ± 1.3 g	21.1 ± 4.1 cd	1.0 ± 0.2 ab	2.5 ± 0.5 abcde	5.7 ± 0.3 abcde	0.7 ± 0.1 ab	6.1 ± 1.0 abcde	17.3 ± 3.0 bcde
	Mai-Lu-AG-20	26.2 ± 3.5 def	1.3 ± 0.2 ab	30.1 ± 5.7 cde	24.5 ± 5.3 abc	12.0 ± 1.0 abcd	20.3 ± 2.9 abcde	6.0 ± 2.3 bcdef	6.5 ± 0.5 cde	14.4 ± 1.1 abcde	1.0 ± 0 ab	5.4 ± 1.5 cdef	3.2 ± 0.1 ab	0.9 ± 0.1 ab	13.9 ± 0.6 gh	11.8 ± 3.0 abc
	Riv-Lib-LL-1	51.5 ± 3.6 i	3.7 ± 0.9 fghij	10.2 ± 2.5 a	20.5 ± 4.5 abc	27.0 ± 1.9 e	23.4 ± 3.1 bcdef	4.0 ± 0.8 abc	24.7 ± 0.8 i	39.4 ± 1.3 f	2.8 ± 0.3 d	2.2 ± 1.0 abcde	3.1 ± 0.1 ab	0.6 ± 0 a	6.7 ± 1.5 abcde	19.4 ± 4.8 de
	Riv-Mir-LV-4	35.2 ± 3.3 gh	4.5 ± 0.8 hi	27.2 ± 1.6 bcd	29.6 ± 2.5 c	26.8 ± 2.8 e	26.4 ± 1.1 cdef	4.8 ± 0.6 abcde	34.8 ± 3.1 k	36.0 ± 11.2 ef	2.1 ± 0.4 bcdf	0.7 ± 0.1 ab	5.3 ± 1.3 abcde	0.6 ± 0 a	7.4 ± 1.6 abcde	18.5 ± 4.2 cde
	Riv-Riv-LA-1	26.9 ± 3.2 def	4.0 ± 0.1 ghij	7.1 ± 1.1 a	10.6 ± 1.7 a	29.6 ± 1.0 e	19.5 ± 1.9 abc	2.1 ± 0.2 a	30.3 ± 1.7 j	46.5 ± 6.9 f	2.6 ± 0.2 cd	0.4 ± 0.2 a	4.0 ± 0.3 abc	0.6 ± 0 a	6.5 ± 1.0 abcde	17.3 ± 0.6 bcde
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	16.6 ± 2.0 abc	2.7 ± 0.7 bcdefg	39.3 ± 3.6 cdef	20.5 ± 2.3 abc	14.8 ± 0.2 cd	20.3 ± 1.9 abcde	6.4 ± 0.7 bcdef	6.7 ± 0.1 cde	20.9 ± 0.6 cd	1.1 ± 0.1 ab	0.9 ± 0.1 ab	5.6 ± 0.7 abcde	1.3 ± 0 b	7.2 ± 0.5 abcde	14.1 ± 0.9 abcde
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	23.9 ± 1.0 cdef	3.6 ± 0.5 efghi	36.8 ± 2.8 cdef	31.7 ± 3.5 c	13.4 ± 0.9 bcd	30.2 ± 3.4 ef	3.6 ± 0.2 abc	8.3 ± 1.0 ef	17.8 ± 0.5 bcd	1.0 ± 0.1 ab	0.2 ± 0 a	5.2 ± 0.3 abcde	0.6 ± 0 a	4.2 ± 0.4 ab	15.8 ± 3.3 abcde
	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	22.2 ± 0.3 abcde	3.3 ± 0.1 defghi	25.4 ± 2.0 c	28.1 ± 1.3 c	13.6 ± 2.0 bcd	28.0 ± 0.6 cdef	4.2 ± 1.0 abc	18.7 ± 1.0 h	43.4 ± 2.7 f	1.8 ± 0.1 abcde	0.3 ± 0.1 a	6.8 ± 0.1 cde	0.6 ± 0.1 a	5.2 ± 0.8 abcde	12.7 ± 0.9 abcde
	San-Cep-EB-3	21.7 ± 2.8 bcd	2.9 ± 0.5 defghij	37.8 ± 4.4 abcdef	24.3 ± 6.4 abc	13.5 ± 0.8 bcd	21.2 ± 5.7 abcde	5.7 ± 2.0 abc	8.1 ± 1.0 def	17.8 ± 1.8 bcd	0.9 ± 0.2 ab	0.6 ± 0.4 abcde	6.8 ± 1.8 cdefghij	1.0 ± 0.5 ab	11.5 ± 6.7 defghij	13.2 ± 3.3 abcde
	San-Cep-EC-5	19.3 ± 1.4 abcde	2.6 ± 0.4 bcdefghij	45.1 ± 10.0 f	26.6 ± 3.2 bc	12.5 ± 1.8 abcde	6.7 ± 0.7 defghij	5.0 ± 1.0 abcde	13.9 ± 1.4 abcde	6.0 ± 0.1 abcde	0.6 ± 0.1 a	1.0 ± 0.2 ab	2.7 ± 0.5 a	0.6 ± 0.1 ab	7.7 ± 0.9 abcde	10.3 ± 0.8 abcde
	Tun-Al-BV-5	15.9 ± 1.8 abc	2.3 ± 0.7 abcdefg	41.2 ± 2.1 def	28.7 ± 2.1 c	11.6 ± 1.1 abc	14.9 ± 2.5 ab	8.9 ± 1.6 fg	1.9 ± 1.5 ab	7.4 ± 4.4 ab	1.1 ± 0.1 ab	3.7 ± 3.5 abcde	8.6 ± 2.9 efghij	0.9 ± 0.3 ab	13.6 ± 0.5 gh	12.7 ± 1.1 abcde
	Tun-Al-CC-1	15.7 ± 0.6 ab	4.5 ± 0.6 i	40.1 ± 2.1 def	21.6 ± 4.0 abc	13.3 ± 1.1 bcd	15.5 ± 0.8 ab	7.1 ± 0.2 defghij	6.1 ± 1.5 bcde	20.9 ± 0.1 cd	1.0 ± 0.2 ab	0.4 ± 0.1 a	6.9 ± 0.9 defghij	0.9 ± 0.1 ab	12.8 ± 1.3 fghij	12.0 ± 0.4 abcde
	Tun-Ch-MU-3	15.0 ± 2.8 ab	2.3 ± 0 abcde	39.1 ± 2.3 cdef	25.7 ± 11.3 bc	11.3 ± 0.7 abc	15.5 ± 2.9 abc	7.1 ± 3.3 cdef	4.5 ± 0.7 abcde	17.7 ± 2.8 bcd	0.9 ± 0.1 ab	1.1 ± 0.3 ab	5.9 ± 0.2 abcde	0.6 ± 0.1 a	10.7 ± 0.6 defghij	9.0 ± 1.5 a
	Tup-Gy-AD-3-MBT	19.4 ± 1.3 abc	1.6 ± 0.3 abc	32.5 ± 2.1 cdef	22.8 ± 0.6 abc	9.1 ± 0.8 ab	14.6 ± 1.7 ab	9.2 ± 1.1 fg	2.6 ± 0.8 abc	6.3 ± 0.6 ab	0.6 ± 0.1 a	7.4 ± 0.7 fghi	6.9 ± 1.4 defghij	0.5 ± 0 a	12.4 ± 0.4 abcde	14.8 ± 0.4 abcde
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pr	16.2 ± 0.5 abc	1.1 ± 1 a	39.3 ± 5.3 cdef	22.4 ± 1.1 abc	9.0 ± 0.5 ab	13.5 ± 0.4 a	9.5 ± 0.2 fg	0.9 ± 0.5 a	4.2 ± 1.7 a	0.7 ± 0.1 a	7.3 ± 1.7 ef	8.2 ± 0.5 defghij	0.6 ± 0.1 a	10.1 ± 0.9 bcdefghij	14.5 ± 0.5 abcde
	Tup-Gy-AD-7	12.8 ± 0.1 a	1.5 ± 0 abc	31.8 ± 4.3 cdef	17.8 ± 2.3 abc	10.0 ± 1.2 ab	12.7 ± 0.5 a	9.3 ± 1.1 fg	1.4 ± 0.3 a	4.2 ± 0.3 a	1.4 ± 0.4 abc	5.3 ± 1.6 defghij	2.8 ± 0.5 ab	0.9 ± 0.1 ab	15.3 ± 2.9 h	13.6 ± 2.0 abcde
	Tup-Gy-AD-9	15.1 ± 0.4 ab	1.3 ± 0.1 ab	39.3 ± 2.8 cdef	19.8 ± 1.3 abc	8.3 ± 0.2 a	14.7 ± 0.7 ab	6.8 ± 0.7 defghij	1.9 ± 0.4 ab	6.2 ± 2.0 ab	0.6 ± 0.1 a	4.4 ± 0.6 bcdefg	10.3 ± 0.2 fg	0.6 ± 0 ab	12.2 ± 0.3 efghij	12.8 ± 0.5 abcde
	Tup-Gy-GA-3	37.3 ± 2.4 h	3.1 ± 0.2 defghij	42.4 ± 1.1 ef	58.3 ± 2.3 d	8.4 ± 0.5 a	32.0 ± 2.4 f	8.2 ± 0.6 defghij	6.0 ± 0.4 abcde	3.1 ± 0.5 a	0.5 ± 0 a	2.1 ± 0.3 abcde				

**Table S2.** Overall data of anthocyanins and LMW-PCs (Name and PubChem CID) quantified [Mean (mg L<sup>-1</sup>) ± SD] in Malbec wines from different locations of Mendoza obtained in 2017 vintage.

Location	Anthocyanins															
	Delphinidin 3-O-glucoside - 102515359	Cyanidin 3-O-glucoside - 197081	Petunidin 3-O-glucoside - 443651	Peonidin 3-O-glucoside - 443654	Malvidin 3-O-glucoside - 443652	Delphinidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 15385440	Peonidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 44256981	Malvidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 72193646	Petunidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 44256984	Peonidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 131752297	Malvidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 71308234					
Parcels	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	17.2 ± 0.5 abc	81.9 ± 6.7 efg	6.2 ± 0.1 abcde	135.8 ± 10.3 efg	77.6 ± 48.8 cde	9.8 ± 11.6 ab	8.8 ± 0.1 abcd	10.7 ± 4.2 def	8.3 ± 1.7 abcdf	10.8 ± 0.9 abcd	46.6 ± 6.7 cdef				
	Luj-Ug-FO-1	9.4 ± 1.4 ab	37.4 ± 2.4 abcde	3.9 ± 0.2 abc	79.3 ± 3.2 cd	70.8 ± 9.6 bc	13.8 ± 2.5 ab	17.9 ± 0.6 fg	3.4 ± 0.1 abcd	97.9 ± 2.3 cde	12.3 ± 0.2 bcd	8.7 ± 0.2 abcd				
	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	8.6 ± 1.4 ab	37.0 ± 2.4 abcde	2.6 ± 0.6 ab	78.7 ± 1.2 cd	76.4 ± 15.8 cd	5.7 ± 0.2 ab	12.2 ± 0.2 abcdefg	4.1 ± 0.2 abcd	97.9 ± 7.7 cde	10.6 ± 0.8 bcd	6.4 ± 0.4 abc				
	Mai-Lu-AG-18	13.5 ± 5.6 abc	32.6 ± 11.3 abc	4.3 ± 1.1 abc	69.0 ± 11.8 bcd	62.5 ± 42.4 b	14.5 ± 3.6 ab	14.6 ± 2.5 cdefg	3.0 ± 0.6 ab	86.4 ± 7.9 bc	12.6 ± 1.2 bcd	9.8 ± 1.1 abcd				
	Mai-Lu-AG-20	5.2 ± 1.5 a	13.0 ± 2.6 ab	3.0 ± 0.3 abc	41.8 ± 4.4 abc	47.6 ± 17.9 a	10.0 ± 0.8 ab	9.0 ± 0.6 abcd	2.7 ± 0.3 ab	70.0 ± 2.4 b	11.5 ± 0.6 bcd	7.5 ± 0.5 abcd				
	Riv-Lib-LL-1	9.9 ± 7.8 ab	5.4 ± 5.4 a	2.5 ± 0.7 ab	24.3 ± 6.7 a	360.1 ± 35.2 a	6.5 ± 0.2 ab	5.5 ± 1.2 ab	1.0 ± 0.4 a	36.5 ± 3.4 a	5.5 ± 1.0 abcd	3.3 ± 0.7 a				
	Riv-Mir-LV-4	6.2 ± 0.8 a	8.5 ± 1.6 ab	2.6 ± 0.2 ab	32.6 ± 2.2 ab	39.0 ± 17.5 a	3.7 ± 0.9 ab	6.2 ± 0.9 abc	2.8 ± 2.1 ab	48.5 ± 6.1 a	9.0 ± 0.5 abcdef	5.4 ± 0.4 ab				
	Riv-Riv-LA-1	6.7 ± 1.0 a	11.8 ± 2.9 ab	1.2 ± 0.1 a	10.7 ± 4.3 a	364.3 ± 22.2 a	2.5 ± 0.7 ab	4.8 ± 0.6 a	1.1 ± 0.1 a	45.7 ± 4.6 a	4.9 ± 0.8 abc	3.3 ± 0.4 a				
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	41.2 ± 2.7 efg	73.4 ± 1.7 cdefg	8.8 ± 0.4 abcdef	122.1 ± 1.9 ef	76.8 ± 6.4 cd	12.7 ± 1.7 ab	4.8 ± 0.6 a	3.4 ± 0.3 abc	92.1 ± 2.0 cde	11.7 ± 0.5 bcd	11.7 ± 0.8 abcd				
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	50.8 ± 2.2 gh	94.3 ± 6.9 fg	9.4 ± 0.4 abcdef	148.7 ± 7.6 fg	803.9 ± 32.5 cde	12.6 ± 7.0 b	9.2 ± 1.2 abcdef	4.5 ± 0.6 abcd	97.7 ± 4.7 cde	14.9 ± 1.1 def	14.0 ± 0.6 bcd				
	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	63.1 ± 5.1 ij	99.6 ± 17.0 gm	10.2 ± 1.1 bcdef	156.0 ± 18.0 fghi	866.0 ± 44.9 de	11.1 ± 7.8 ab	10.3 ± 2.5 cdef	4.5 ± 0.7 abcd	110.6 ± 4.5 ef	15.4 ± 1.9 ef	16.5 ± 1.8 d				
	San-Cep-EB-3	35.9 ± 7.1 defg	117.4 ± 16.0 gh	11.2 ± 1.8 cdef	167.9 ± 13.2 gh	842.1 ± 30.8 de	13.1 ± 3.3 ab	14.0 ± 2.0 bcdef	5.9 ± 1.2 bcd	109.7 ± 5.8 def	15.2 ± 1.1 def	10.0 ± 1.0 abcd				
	San-Cep-EC-5	25.6 ± 3.9 bcde	88.0 ± 11.7 fg	7.5 ± 0.6 abcdef	143.8 ± 13.7 efg	806.5 ± 40.9 cde	14.7 ± 0.3 ab	9.3 ± 2.2 abcdef	6.6 ± 1.8 bcd	106.3 ± 6.7 cdef	16.8 ± 3.0 f	11.2 ± 2.1 abcd				
	Tun-Al-BV-5	44.1 ± 2.3 fgh	103.0 ± 11.7 gh	10.4 ± 0.8 abcdef	156.7 ± 8.3 fghi	809.2 ± 22.2 cde	1.7 ± 1.3 a	11.9 ± 0.6 abcdefg	7.7 ± 1.1 d	106.4 ± 8.6 cdef	1.5 ± 1.0 a	15.6 ± 0.8 cd				
	Tun-Al-CC-1	21.0 ± 4.4 abcdef	53.0 ± 8.3 bcdef	5.6 ± 0.7 abc	101.6 ± 9.5 de	737.5 ± 37.1 bcd	15.8 ± 1.2 ab	6.9 ± 9.4 abcdef	4.1 ± 0.5 abcde	86.3 ± 5.4 bc	13.0 ± 1.1 bcd	10.1 ± 1.0 abcd				
	Tun-Ch-MU-3	38.4 ± 0.1 defg	76.7 ± 1.6 cdef	7.9 ± 0.1 abcdef	129.9 ± 0.6 efg	804.2 ± 43.4 cde	17.1 ± 1.1 b	5.4 ± 0.2 ab	5.7 ± 0.2 bcd	103.8 ± 9.4 cdef	17.3 ± 0.2 f	15.0 ± 0.4 bcd				
	Tup-Gy-AD-3-MBT	61.8 ± 9.0 hij	177.7 ± 21.5 jk	14.3 ± 3.0 ef	220.5 ± 20.9 jkl	1009.9 ± 57.7 fg	13.6 ± 3.8 ab	19.4 ± 2.1 g	12.6 ± 1.7 e	122.4 ± 6.4 fg	3.3 ± 1.4 ab	14.8 ± 1.4 bcd				
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pi	69.5 ± 4.3 j	147.5 ± 15.7 hij	12.7 ± 9.7 def	182.9 ± 20.0 hij	788.7 ± 29.5 cde	1.1 ± 1.6 a	15.2 ± 2.0 defg	7.3 ± 0.5 cd	94.3 ± 5.1 cde	5.6 ± 8.7 abcd	15.2 ± 0.8 bcd				
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pr	92.8 ± 11.6 k	202.4 ± 35.9 k	5.4 ± 3.2 abcde	235.1 ± 23.4 kl	866.4 ± 42.3 de	3.8 ± 2.9 ab	19.8 ± 3.6 g	13.1 ± 3.8 e	89.2 ± 4.1 bcd	4.8 ± 3.7 abcd	5.8 ± 8.4 fg				
	Tup-Gy-AD-7	103.3 ± 2.9 k	210.7 ± 7.7 k	8.5 ± 2.1 abcdef	248.3 ± 3.7 l	908.0 ± 28.6 ef	4.8 ± 2.8 ab	20.1 ± 0.2 g	12.4 ± 1.0 e	96.1 ± 2.1 cde	6.3 ± 0.5 abcd	6.3 ± 10.1 abcd				
	Tup-Gy-AD-9	59.7 ± 3.4 hij	149.4 ± 12.1 ij	15.0 ± 1.7 f	196.9 ± 9.7 jik	870.0 ± 19.1 de	8.6 ± 8.5 ab	16.6 ± 0.7 efg	6.9 ± 0.9 bcd	102.2 ± 3.7 cdef	16.5 ± 1.0 f	12.6 ± 0.6 abcd				
	Tup-Gy-GA-3	53.6 ± 9.4 ghij	167.0 ± 24.1 jk	8.5 ± 2.4 abcdef	222.9 ± 29.6 jkl	1084.8 ± 117.2 g	6.3 ± 9.5 ab	20.7 ± 3.9 g	16.4 ± 2.4 e	131.5 ± 17.0 gm	6.0 ± 2.5 abcd	15.7 ± 2.5 cd				
	Tup-SJ-JM-1	29.2 ± 1.9 gdef	80.0 ± 4.1 defg	7.6 ± 0.6 abcdef	124.5 ± 6.8 ef	795.1 ± 23.8 cde	14.7 ± 3.2 ab	5.1 ± 0.5 a	4.3 ± 0.2 abcd	103.2 ± 3.5 cdef	13.4 ± 0.5 cdef	9.7 ± 0.3 abcd				
Departments	Lujan de Cuyo	11.8 ± 4.8 a	52.1 ± 25.8 ab	4.2 ± 1.8 abc	98.0 ± 32.8 abc	750.8 ± 37.8 b	9.8 ± 4.1 a	12.9 ± 4.6 ab	3.5 ± 0.6 a	101.2 ± 5.7 b	10.4 ± 2.0 a	8.6 ± 2.2 ab				
	Maipu	9.4 ± 5.9 a	22.8 ± 13.8 ab	3.6 ± 0.9 ab	55.4 ± 19.2 ab	550.8 ± 105.3 a	12.3 ± 3.2 a	11.8 ± 4.0 ab	2.9 ± 0.3 a	78.2 ± 11.6 b	12.1 ± 0.7 a	8.7 ± 1.6 ab				
	Rivadavia	7.6 ± 2.0 a	8.6 ± 3.2 a	2.1 ± 0.8 a	22.6 ± 11.1 a	372.1 ± 17.3 a	4.2 ± 2.1 a	5.5 ± 0.7 a	1.6 ± 1.0 a	43.6 ± 6.3 a	6.5 ± 2.2 a	4.0 ± 1.2 a				
	San Carlos	43.3 ± 14.3 abc	94.6 ± 16.1 bc	9.4 ± 1.4 bc	147.7 ± 16.9 cd	817.5 ± 37.5 b	12.8 ± 1.3 a	9.5 ± 3.3 ab	4.9 ± 1.3 ab	103.3 ± 8.1 b	14.8 ± 1.8 a	12.7 ± 2.6 b				
	Tunuyan	34.5 ± 12.0 ab	77.6 ± 25.0 ab	8.0 ± 2.4 abc	129.4 ± 27.5 bcd	783.6 ± 40.0 b	11.5 ± 8.5 a	8.1 ± 3.4 ab	5.8 ± 1.8 ab	98.8 ± 10.9 b	10.6 ± 8.2 a	13.6 ± 3.0 b				
	Tupungato	67.1 ± 24.8 b	161.4 ± 43.3 c	10.3 ± 3.7 c	204.4 ± 41.6 d	903.3 ± 109.3 b	7.6 ± 5.1 a	16.7 ± 5.5 b	10.4 ± 4.3 b	105.6 ± 15.6 b	8.0 ± 4.9 a	11.5 ± 4.2 ab				
Zones	East zone	7.6 ± 2.0 a	8.6 ± 3.2 a	2.1 ± 0.8 a	22.6 ± 11.1 a	372.1 ± 17.3 a	4.2 ± 2.1 a	5.5 ± 0.7 a	1.6 ± 1.0 a	43.6 ± 6.3 a	6.5 ± 2.2 a	4.0 ± 1.2 a				
	First zone	10.8 ± 4.7 a	40.4 ± 25.3 a	4.0 ± 1.4 a	80.9 ± 34.3 a	670.8 ± 124.5 b	10.8 ± 3.6 a	12.5 ± 3.9 a	3.2 ± 0.5 ab	92.0 ± 14.5 b	11.1 ± 1.7 a	8.6 ± 1.8 ab				
	Uco Valley	52.7 ± 23.4 b	122.3 ± 49.3 b	9.5 ± 2.8 b	170.5 ± 45.3 b	850.8 ± 92.1 c	10.1 ± 5.3 a	12.6 ± 5.8 a	7.7 ± 4.0 b	103.5 ± 12.1 b	10.8 ± 5.5 a	12.3 ± 3.4 b				
	LMW-PCs															
	Location	Gallic acid - 370	OH-tyrosol - 82755	Tyrosol - 10393	(+)-Catechin - 9064	Syringic acid - 10742	(-)-Epicatechin - 72726	Astilbin - 119258	Caffeic acid - 689043	p-coumaric acid - 637542	Ferulic acid - 445856	trans-Piceid - 5281718	trans-resveratrol - 445154	Quercetin-3'-glucoside - 5280804	Quercetin - 5280343	(-)-Gallocatechin - 9882981
Parcels	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	30.8 ± 4.1 bcd	0.4 ± 0.6 a	19.1 ± 1.4 def	20.0 ± 7.7 a	4.2 ± 4.4 a	62.8 ± 1.5 ab	7.6 ± 2.3 a	14.0 ± 1.5 efg	19.7 ± 1.3 fghi	0.1 ± 0.1 ab	2.5 ± 0.1 ab	4.3 ± 0.7 bcd	5.8 ± 0.5 bcd		
	Luj-Ug-FO-1	21.6 ± 3.3 abc	0.0 a	12.7 ± 1.9 ab	24.8 ± 9.1 a	11.3 ± 2.2 bcd	17.3 ± 6.6 ab	11.2 ± 2.9 abc	8.7 ± 1.0 cde	31.1 ± 5.1 jk	0.8 ± 0.1 defg	0.5 ± 0.4 a	8.9 ± 0.7 ef	2.5 ± 0.1 a	4.7 ± 0.7 ab	5.5 ± 0.7 bc
	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	29.7 ± 1.5 abcde	0.0 a	14.1 ± 0.4 abcde	27.6 ± 14.6 a	13.2 ± 2.8 bcd	49.7 ± 34.3 ab	13.4 ± 2.8 abcd	11.7 ± 0.2 def	46.5 ± 2.4 i	0.6 ± 0.2 cdef	0.4 ± 0.1 a	7.9 ± 1.5 cdef	2.2 ± 1.3 a	5.6 ± 0.5 abc	8.4 ± 1.6 bcd
	Mai-Lu-AG-18	25.1 ± 1.5 abcde	0.6 ± 0.5 abc	14.5 ± 0.9 abcde	22.2 ± 7.5 a	14.2 ± 0.5 bcd	16.1 ± 7.2 ab	15.2 ± 4.4 abcd	6.4 ± 1.5 abcde	16.7 ± 3.5 efg	0.8 ± 0.0 defg	0.9 ± 0.3 a	9.8 ± 1.6 ef	2.9 ± 0.8 ab	10.7 ± 2.8 cdefghi	9.3 ± 0.9 bcd
	Mai-Lu-AG-20	33.8 ± 1.0 abc	0.9 ± 0.1 abcde	17.7 ± 0.7 abcdef	27.3 ± 7.5 a	17.6 ± 0.7 fg	23.9 ± 4.2 ab	18.2 ± 1.8 abcd	6.0 ± 0.5 abcde	15.0 ± 2.2 efg	0.6 ± 0.0 cdef	1.0 ± 0.2 ab	2.7 ± 0.3 ab	3.7 ± 0.4 abcde	10.4 ± 1.0 cdefghi	8.0 ± 0.8 bcd
	Riv-Lib-LL-1	37.6 ± 7.3 d	0.6 ± 1.0 ab	17.0 ± 1.2 abcdef	37.9 ± 12.8 a	14.6 ± 0.5 cdef	21.2 ± 5.7 ab	16.3 ± 1.8 abcd	21.7 ± 1.2 g	26.4 ± 3.9 ij	0.6 ± 0.3 def	0.4 ± 0.2 a	2.1 ± 0.0 ab	3.2 ± 0.3 ab	8.2 ± 1.0 abcde	8.4 ± 0.6 bcd
	Riv-Mir-LV-4	54.1 ± 0.7 ij	0.7 ± 0.7 abcde	27.0 ± 0.7 h	26.5 ± 5.2 a	21.1 ± 3.2 g	57.1 ± 48.6 ab	19.6 ± 2.3 abcde	18.3 ± 2.4 fg	21.2 ± 2.3 ghi	0.02 ± 0.03 a	0.1 ± 0.0 a	0.8 ± 0.3 a	14.8 ± 0.5 hij	10.2 ± 0.3 ef	17.3 ± 0.3 ef
	Riv-Riv-LA-1	15.1 ± 12.6 a	0.4 ± 0.6 ab	18.8 ± 1.1 def	21.0 ± 16.1 a	15.8 ± 0.8 def	12.4 ± 13.7 a	8.7 ± 4.7 ab	38.2 ± 0.1 h	38.9 ± 4.3 kl	0.03 ± 0.06 a	0.1 ± 0.1 a	0.2 ± 0.2 a	2.3 ± 1.0 a	3.5 ± 0.5 a	1.1 ± 1.8 a
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	31.9 ± 1.4 bcd	3.5 ± 2.3 abcde	20.6 ± 0.7 fg	24.1 ± 5.4 a	15.1 ± 0.5 cdef	18.8 ± 6.9 ab	13.7 ± 1.9 abcd	7.8 ± 1.8 abcd	25.9 ± 2.4 ij	0.9 ± 0.1 defg	0.1 ± 0.0 a	6.8 ± 1.5 cde	2.1 ± 0.8 a	6.6 ± 0.8 abc	9.1 ± 0.3 bcd
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	28.4 ± 2.2 abcde	5.4 ± 0.8 abcde	19.7 ± 0.7 def	21.9 ± 9.4 a	14.6 ± 0.3 cdef	16.6 ± 7.0 ab	16.0 ± 2.0 abcde	7.1 ± 0.8 abcde	24.9 ± 3.0 hij	0.9 ± 0.1 ef	0.1 ± 0.0 a	8.1 ± 0.8 def	1.8 ± 0.4 a	7.3 ± 0.7 abcd	8.2 ± 1.1 bcd
	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	28.4 ± 1.4 abcde	3.2 ± 0.6 abcde	18.0 ± 1.1 bcdef	54.1 ± 11.9 a	11.8 ± 1.4 bcde	29.2 ± 2.2 abcd	19.0 ± 1.2 abcd	7.9 ± 0.5 bcde	26.1 ± 1.1 ij	1.1 ± 0.1 g	0.5 ± 0.2 a	11.1 ± 1.2 f	3.2 ± 0.6 ab	8.4 ± 0.8 abcdef	10.1 ± 0.5 ef
	San-Cep-EB-3	26.8 ± 4.2 abcde	1.5 ± 1.5 abcdef	15.6 ± 3.8 abcde	25.4 ± 17.5 a	10.2 ± 1.7 bc	24.1 ± 23.1 ab	13.7 ± 7.1 abcde	5.4 ± 0.8 abcde	19.7 ± 3.8 fghi	0.5 ± 0.3 bcd	0.4 ± 0.2 a	2.5 ± 0.7 ab	2.0 ± 0.5 a	8.6 ± 1.5 abcdefg	8.0 ± 1.9 bcd
	San-Cep-EC-5	25.7 ± 0.1 abcde	8.2 ± 1.8 e	18.5 ± 1.5 bcdef	32.5 ± 11.8 a	10.7 ± 1.0 bcd	33.3 ± 10.1 ab	16.4 ± 1.8 abcd	3.0 ± 0.1 abc	11.2 ± 0.7 cdef	0.8 ± 0.1 defg	1.1 ± 0.4 a	3.0 ± 1.2 ab	2.9 ± 0.2 ab	7.1 ± 1.3 abc	6.1 ± 0.1 bcd
	Tun-Al-BV-5	35.6 ± 2.8 cd	6.0 ± 1.0 de	26.0 ± 2.2 gh	28.6 ± 6.9 a	17.2 ± 1.8 fg	36.4 ± 9.7 ab	19.4 ± 3.3 abcde	0.6 ± 0.1 ab	3.7 ± 0.3 abcde	1.4 ± 0.4 a	1.1 ± 0.3 a	4.8 ± 1.2 abcde	13.7 ± 0.6 ghij	7.7 ± 1.3 bcdef	
	Tun-Al-CC-1	30.2 ± 1.7 abcde	4.4 ± 0.5 abcde	18.6 ± 4.3 bcdef	32.8 ± 9.8 a	15.7 ± 1.6 defg	24.5 ± 7.8 ab	11.8 ± 1.0 bcd	8.0 ± 1.6 bcde	24.3 ± 1.9 hij	0.7 ± 0.2 a	0.9 ± 1.0 ef	4.1 ± 1.8 abcde	11.2 ± 2.6 cdefghi	9.3 ± 0.7 def	

**Table S3.** Overall data of anthocyanins and LMW-PCs (Name and PubChem CID) quantified [Mean (mg L<sup>-1</sup>) ± SD] in Malbec wines from different locations of Mendoza obtained in 2018 vintage.

Anthocyanins																
Location	Delphinidin 3-O-glucoside - 102515359	Cyanidin 3-O-glucoside - 197081	Petunidin 3-O-glucoside - 443651	Peonidin 3-O-glucoside - 443654	Malvidin 3-O-glucoside - 443652	Petunidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 15385440	Peonidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 44256961	Malvidin 3-O-acetylglucoside - 44256847	Petunidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 72193646	Peonidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 44987848	Malvidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 4413752297	Peonidin 3-O-p-coumaroylglucoside - 71308234				
Parcels	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	13.7 ± 2.7 abc	81.8 ± 3.3 defg	0.4 ± 0.1 cdef	138.5 ± 1.3 efg	843.2 ± 38.8 defg	11.6 ± 8.9 a	10.8 ± 9.0 abcd	3.5 ± 0.3 cd	133.5 ± 10.2 defg	1.3 ± 0.5 ab	11.3 ± 0.9 cdefg	65.6 ± 5.8 cdef			
	Luj-Ug-FO-1	12.1 ± 8.5 bc	9.7 ± 3.6 a	0.1 ± 0.1 abcd	39.3 ± 6.5 abc	573.5 ± 80.8 abc	7.3 ± 3.1 a	9.8 ± 1.3 abcd	3.3 ± 1.4 bcd	80.7 ± 16.8 ab	7.6 ± 1.3 abc	6.0 ± 1.1 ab	38.9 ± 7.3 ab			
	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	13.5 ± 0.1 abc	5.1 ± 2.1 a	0.2 ± 0.0 abcdef	31.2 ± 2.5 abc	498.9 ± 5.6 ab	12.4 ± 3.5 a	7.7 ± 0.0 ab	2.4 ± 0.6 abc	70.9 ± 0.4 a	6.8 ± 0.4 ab	3.6 ± 0.1 a	38.7 ± 1.1 ab			
	Mai-Lu-AG-18	10.4 ± 9.0 abc	32.6 ± 14.8 abc	0.2 ± 0.1 abcdef	69.7 ± 23.3 bcd	617.9 ± 148.4 abc	16.4 ± 2.4 a	9.7 ± 8.2 abcd	3.3 ± 0.4 bcd	90.7 ± 19.9 abc	12.2 ± 3.0 abc	9.5 ± 2.9 bcd	44.7 ± 14.7 abc			
	Mai-Lu-AG-20	13.3 ± 3.0 abc	33.1 ± 0.9 abc	0.2 ± 0.2 abcdef	73.5 ± 4.2 cd	684.8 ± 47.4 bcd	8.6 ± 5.5 a	16.6 ± 0.7 def	3.2 ± 1.3 bcd	111.3 ± 12.3 bcd	14.5 ± 0.4 bc	12.5 ± 0.9 cdefghi	57.6 ± 2.8 bcdef			
	Riv-Lib-LL-1	9.8 ± 0.9 abc	8.2 ± 9.0 a	0.04 ± 0.0 ab	26.6 ± 1.1 ab	459.8 ± 18.5 a	5.1 ± 1.8 a	6.4 ± 0.5 a	1.3 ± 0.3 ab	62.5 ± 2.5 a	8.1 ± 0.5 abc	3.5 ± 0.3 a	45.8 ± 4.8 abc			
	Riv-Mir-LV-4	5.6 ± 2.9 a	10.9 ± 0.6 a	0.1 ± 0.0 abc	39.9 ± 2.8 abc	493.1 ± 24.8 ab	6.8 ± 10.1 a	8.2 ± 0.5 abc	4.8 ± 0.1 de	58.1 ± 3.2 a	10.7 ± 0.7 abc	8.5 ± 1.1 bc	59.2 ± 5.0 bcdef			
	Riv-Riv-LA-1	6.7 ± 1.3 a	14.1 ± 2.1 ab	0.01 ± 0.0 a	17.1 ± 5.6 a	463.8 ± 67.3 a	3.7 ± 1.2 a	4.9 ± 0.9 a	0.7 ± 0.2 a	57.6 ± 11.1 a	4.1 ± 0.8 abc	1.8 ± 0.4 a	25.9 ± 6.2 a			
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	33.6 ± 6.2 defgh	145.0 ± 12.9 j	0.5 ± 0.1 f	202.3 ± 15.3 k	1119.3 ± 87.6 h	10.4 ± 4.2 a	23.0 ± 2.5 f	5.1 ± 0.6 de	182.1 ± 16.9 g	4.5 ± 1.4 abc	12.7 ± 0.8 cdefghi	68.6 ± 5.8 ef			
	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	16.0 ± 2.1 abc	66.0 ± 1.3 cde	0.3 ± 0.0 abcdef	120.7 ± 10.7 ef	969 ± 44.3 fgh	11.1 ± 9.5 a	7.8 ± 2.3 ab	2.7 ± 0.3 abc	157.7 ± 8.6 gh	15.9 ± 0.6 c	10.6 ± 0.7 cdef	53.9 ± 5.0 bcde			
	San-Alt-NI-2-Pi	28.5 ± 3.7 cdefg	118.4 ± 9.6 ghi	0.4 ± 0.2 bcdef	180.1 ± 16.6 hij	1039.4 ± 86.1 gh	7.6 ± 4.7 a	18.8 ± 2.3 ef	4.2 ± 0.8 cde	178.5 ± 22.3 h	1.7 ± 1.6 ab	12.2 ± 1.0 cdefgh	59.6 ± 6.4 bcdef			
	San-Cep-EB-3	20.5 ± 1.4 abcde	94.6 ± 6.9 efg	0.3 ± 0.1 abcdef	151.1 ± 5.8 efg	919.5 ± 31.3 efg	2.2 ± 1.3 a	10.0 ± 0.7 abcd	3.7 ± 0.5 cde	133.3 ± 7.6 defg	0.3 ± 0.1 a	9.6 ± 0.2 bcde	56.0 ± 4.2 bcdef			
	San-Cep-EC-5	15.2 ± 0.9 abc	96.0 ± 7.3 efg	0.5 ± 0.2 f	156.5 ± 6.4 fghi	911.0 ± 45.6 efg	14.4 ± 1.0 a	16.9 ± 1.8 def	3.7 ± 0.4 cde	148.3 ± 13.7 efg	6.9 ± 9.8 abc	11.2 ± 1.4 cdef	54.7 ± 6.0 bcde			
	Tun-Al-BV-5	26.7 ± 3.4 bcdef	97.6 ± 12.2 efg	0.5 ± 0.2 def	154.8 ± 18.0 fghi	983.9 ± 62.4 gh	12.0 ± 1.2 a	12.0 ± 2.0 abcde	5.2 ± 0.3 de	148.6 ± 7.4 fgh	12.6 ± 9.4 abc	13.8 ± 1.9 efg	65.5 ± 4.4 cdef			
	Tun-Al-CC-1	37.9 ± 7.6 efg	111.6 ± 5.9 fghi	0.5 ± 0.1 f	165.1 ± 4.0 fghijk	907.6 ± 22.0 efg	8.5 ± 3.4 a	11.6 ± 0.7 abcde	5.6 ± 1.0 e	124.6 ± 2.6 cdefg	1.7 ± 0.5 ab	15.7 ± 2.2 hi	61.3 ± 4.7 cdef			
	Tun-Ch-MU-3	4.5 ± 1.0 a	51.1 ± 3.4 bcd	0.5 ± 0.1 ef	107.7 ± 6.3 de	831.4 ± 50.4 def	14.2 ± 2.5 a	6.6 ± 0.7 a	2.7 ± 0.3 abc	133.8 ± 8.3 defg	12.4 ± 10.1 abc	11.9 ± 1.0 cdefgh	63.0 ± 8.1 cdef			
	Tup-Gy-AD-3-MBT	40.8 ± 5.1 fghi	133.2 ± 3.0 hij	0.2 ± 0.1 abcdef	156.6 ± 13.8 efgj	736.2 ± 78.9 efgde	3.4 ± 2.3 a	10.9 ± 3.1 abcd	4.3 ± 0.4 cde	92.4 ± 16.4 abc	7.4 ± 9.8 abc	12.9 ± 2.1 defghi	56.0 ± 10.5 bcdef			
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pi	37.6 ± 1.7 efg	117.2 ± 6.7 ghi	0.3 ± 0.0 abcdef	167.3 ± 2.0 ghj	860.0 ± 23.4 defg	1.7 ± 1.9 a	14.6 ± 0.6 bcde	3.4 ± 0.7 cd	114.5 ± 3.7 bcdef	2.0 ± 0.2 ab	13.8 ± 0.7 defghi	59.5 ± 2.2 bcdef			
	Tup-Gy-AD-6-Pr	47.9 ± 13.7 h	163.0 ± 34.2 j	0.4 ± 0.2 abcdef	199.7 ± 33.0 jk	849.9 ± 75.7 defg	7.6 ± 2.8 a	17.0 ± 2.6 def	5.1 ± 0.2 de	110.3 ± 7.7 bcd	4.5 ± 2.5 abc	15.8 ± 1.9 hi	58.0 ± 8.2 bcdef			
	Tup-Gy-AD-7	45.0 ± 9.2 gh	140.0 ± 18.5 ij	0.4 ± 0.1 bcdef	185.5 ± 21.8 jk	877.8 ± 40.4 defg	8.3 ± 8.1 a	16.4 ± 2.6 def	3.5 ± 1.1 cd	111.9 ± 0.7 bcde	4.2 ± 2.5 abc	15.5 ± 1.5 ghi	67.3 ± 11.8 def			
	Tup-Gy-AD-9	34.7 ± 4.8 efg	131.6 ± 11.1 hij	0.4 ± 0.1 abcdef	173.8 ± 18.5 ghjk	899.6 ± 91.3 efg	7.5 ± 5.1 a	15.5 ± 1.9 bcdef	5.0 ± 0.7 de	118.6 ± 12.8 defg	2.0 ± 1.9 ab	14.7 ± 1.6 fghi	56.5 ± 9.1 bcdef			
	Tup-Gy-GA-3	47.8 ± 11.9 h	148.7 ± 29.4 ij	0.3 ± 0.1 abcdef	183.0 ± 30.5 hij	895.6 ± 90.3 efg	10.5 ± 9.2 a	16.0 ± 4.6 def	3.4 ± 0.5 cd	123.6 ± 16.9 defg	6.7 ± 3.7 abc	16.7 ± 1.9 i	77.9 ± 10.5 f			
	Tup-SJ-JM-1	25.2 ± 1.1 bcdef	78.3 ± 2.1 def	0.1 ± 0.1 abcde	130.7 ± 1.8 efg	935.3 ± 11.7 efg	15.1 ± 3.2 a	6.5 ± 0.5 a	2.5 ± 0.4 abc	132.4 ± 6.3 defg	16.0 ± 0.8 c	11.2 ± 0.4 cdefg	58.0 ± 1.6 bcdef			
LMW-PCs																
Location	Gallic acid - 370	OH-tyrosol - 82755	Tyrosol - 10393	(+)-Catechin - 9064	Syringic acid - 10742	(-)-Epicatechin - 72276	Astilbin - 119258	Caffeic acid - 689043	p-coumaric acid - 637542	Ferulic acid - 445856	trans-Piceid - 5281718	trans-resveratrol - 445154	Quercetin-3'-glucoside - 5280343	Quercetin - 5280243	(-)Gallocatechin - 9882981	
Departments	Lujan de Cuyo	13.1 ± 0.9 a	32.2 ± 43.0 ab	0.3 ± 0.2 abc	69.7 ± 59.8 ab	638.5 ± 181.1 a	10.6 ± 2.5 a	9.5 ± 1.6 a	3.1 ± 0.6 a	95.0 ± 33.7 ab	5.2 ± 3.4 a	7.0 ± 3.9 ab	47.7 ± 15.5 a			
	Maipu	11.9 ± 2.0 a	32.9 ± 0.3 ab	0.2 ± 0.0 ab	71.6 ± 2.7 ab	651.4 ± 47.3 ab	12.5 ± 5.5 a	13.1 ± 4.9 a	3.3 ± 0.1 a	101.0 ± 14.6 ab	13.3 ± 1.7 a	11.0 ± 2.1 bc	51.1 ± 9.1 a			
	Rivadavia	7.4 ± 2.2 a	11.0 ± 1.0 a	0.1 ± 0.0 a	27.9 ± 11.4 a	472.3 ± 18.2 a	5.2 ± 1.6 a	6.5 ± 1.6 a	2.3 ± 2.2 a	59.4 ± 2.7 a	7.7 ± 3.3 a	4.6 ± 3.5 a	43.6 ± 16.7 a			
	San Carlos	22.8 ± 8.0 ab	104.0 ± 29.5 c	0.4 ± 0.1 bcd	162.1 ± 30.8 c	991.8 ± 88.0 c	6.5 ± 4.5 a	15.3 ± 6.3 a	3.9 ± 0.9 a	160.0 ± 20.5 c	5.9 ± 6.2 a	11.3 ± 1.3 bc	58.6 ± 6.0 a			
	Tunuyan	23 ± 17.0 ab	86.8 ± 31.6 bc	0.5 ± 0.0 c	142.5 ± 30.6 bc	907.7 ± 76.3 c	11.6 ± 2.9 a	10.0 ± 3.0 a	4.5 ± 1.6 a	135.7 ± 12.1 bc	8.9 ± 6.2 a	13.8 ± 1.9 c	63.3 ± 2.1 a			
	Tupungato	39.9 ± 8.2 b	130.3 ± 27.0 c	0.3 ± 0.1 bc	170.9 ± 22.5 c	864.7 ± 63.0 bc	7.7 ± 4.4 a	13.9 ± 3.8 a	3.9 ± 1.0 a	114.8 ± 12.5 b	6.1 ± 4.9 a	14.4 ± 1.9 c	61.9 ± 8.0 a			
Zones	East zone	7.4 ± 2.2 a	11.0 ± 3.0 a	0.1 ± 0.0 a	27.9 ± 11.4 a	472.3 ± 18.2 a	5.2 ± 1.6 a	6.5 ± 1.6 a	2.3 ± 2.2 a	59.4 ± 2.7 a	7.7 ± 3.3 a	4.6 ± 3.5 a	43.6 ± 16.7 a			
	First zone	12.6 ± 1.4 a	32.5 ± 30.4 a	0.2 ± 0.1 ab	70.4 ± 42.3 a	643.7 ± 130.4 b	11.4 ± 3.4 a	10.9 ± 3.4 ab	3.1 ± 0.4 a	97.4 ± 25.1 ab	8.5 ± 5.1 a	8.6 ± 3.7 a	49.1 ± 12.0 ab			
	Uco Valley	30.8 ± 12.9 b	112.8 ± 32.1 b	0.4 ± 0.1 bc	162.3 ± 27.3 b	915.6 ± 90.1 c	8.1 ± 4.3 a	13.6 ± 4.8 b	4.0 ± 1.0 a	134.0 ± 25.2 b	6.6 ± 5.3 a	13.2 ± 2.2 b	61.1 ± 6.5 b			
	Lujan de Cuyo	16.8 ± 2.5 a	0.8 ± 0.2 a	17.5 ± 12.0 a	2.1 ± 1.1 a	5.0 ± 1.7 a	91.8 ± 39.0 b	17.7 ± 2.8 a	8.8 ± 2.3 a	23.8 ± 5.5 cd	0.6 ± 0.1 ab	2.0 ± 1.5 a	2.4 ± 1.3 a	6.5 ± 4.4 a	4.2 ± 1.2 a	
	Maipu	14.8 ± 4.7 a	0.9 ± 0.0 a	4.9 ± 2.2 a	1.6 ± 0.2 a	4.1 ± 1.9 a	52.6 ± 11.2 ab	2.28 ± 4.3 a	3.2 ± 0.7 a	6.1 ± 3.6 ab	0.4 ± 0.0 a	1.6 ± 0.2 ab	1.9 ± 1.2 a	4.4 ± 0.2 a		
	Rivadavia	19.2 ± 3.1 a	0.7 ± 0.4 a	9.5 ± 3.9 a	1.2 ± 1.1 a	4.9 ± 0.6 a	89.6 ± 30.6 ab	19.2 ± 10.5 a	3.40 ± 22.8 b	33.5 ± 10.5 d	1.4 ± 1.1 b	0.7 ± 0.2 ab	2.4 ± 2.9 a	1.6 ± 0.5 a	4.9 ± 1.2 a	
Departments	San Carlos	17.2 ± 3.0 a	1.1 ± 0.2 a	14.8 ± 7.1 a	2.0 ± 0.6 a	5.8 ± 1.0 a	58.0 ± 7.9 ab	27.2 ± 4.6 a	6.8 ± 2.4 a	17.4 ± 2.9 bc	0.6 ± 0.1 ab	0.5 ± 0.1 a	1.6 ± 0.9 a	2.2 ± 1.4 a	8.3 ± 1.3 a	3.5 ± 0.5 a
	Tunuyan	15.7 ± 3.7 a	1.7 ± 2.2 a	11.5 ± 7.2 a	1.6 ± 0.3 a	4.1 ± 1.1 a	69.9 ± 20.4 ab	24.1 ± 8.3 a	10.3 ± 6.7 a	12.2 ± 6.7 abc	0.4 ± 0.2 ab	1.0 ± 0.6 ab	4.4 ± 4.0 a	2.9 ± 1.8 a	12.3 ± 5.5 a	4.4 ± 0.7 a
	Tupungato	13.1 ± 1.9 a	1.3 ± 0.5 a	8.1 ± 7.5 a	2.7 ± 1.3 a	3.5 ± 0.8 a	40.8 ± 10.4 a	16.6 ± 2.7 a	3.1 ± 2.6 a	3.6 ± 2.4 a	0.3 ± 0.1 a	1.7 ± 0.7 b	2.1 ± 0.7 a	1.1 ± 0.9 a	10.3 ± 4.0 a	3.4 ± 0.9 a
	East zone	19.2 ± 3.1 a	0.7 ± 0.4 a	9.5 ± 3.9 a	1.2 ± 1.1 a	4.9 ± 0.6 a	89.6 ± 30.6 b	19.2 ± 10.5 a	34.0 ± 22.8 b	33.5 ± 10.5 b	1.4 ± 1.1 b	0.7 ± 0.2 a	2.4 ± 2.9 a	1.6 ± 0.5 a	6.1 ± 3.0 a	4.9 ± 1.2 a
	First zone	16.0 ± 3.1 a	0.9 ± 0.2 a	12.4 ± 11.0 a	1.9 ± 0.8 a	4.6 ± 1.6 a	76.1 ± 35.4 ab	19.7 ± 4.0 a	6.6 ± 3.5 a	16.7 ± 10.6 a	0.5 ± 0.2 a	1.0 ± 0.6 ab	1.9 ± 1.2 a	6.9 ± 3.2 a	4.3 ± 0.9 a	
Zones	Uco Valley	15.0 ± 3.1 a	1.3 ± 0.6 a	11.0 ± 7.5 a	2.2 ± 1.0 a	4.4 ± 1.4 a	52.3 ± 16.4 a	21.6 ± 6.6 a	5.8 ± 4.4 a	9.9 ± 7.2 a	0.4 ± 0.2 a	1.2 ± 0.7 a	2.4 ± 2.0 a	1.9 ± 1.4 a	10.1 ± 3.7 a	3.6 ± 0.8 a

Different letters within the same row indicate significant differences (p < 0.05) according to a Tukey HSD test.

**Table S4.** One-way ANOVA results for the 21 PCs (Name and PubChem CID) showing significant differences ( $p\text{-value} \leq 0.05$ ) in Malbec wines from different locations of Mendoza during different Anthocyanins

Vintage	Delphinidin 3-Cyanidin 3-O- O-glucoside - 102515359	Petunidin 3- glucoside - 197081	Peonidin 3-O- O-glucoside - 443651	Malvidin 3-O- glucoside - 443654	Delphinidin 3-O- acetylglucoside - 443652	Petunidin 3-O- acetylglucoside - 15385440	Peonidin 3-O- acetylglucoside - 44256961	Malvidin 3-O- acetylglucoside - 44256847	Petunidin 3-O- - p- coumaroylglu- coside - e - 9897848	Peonidin 3-O- - p- coumaroylglu- coside - 131752297	Malvidin 3-O- coumaroylglu- coside - 71308234				
2016	27.9 a	3.2 b	40.1 a	15.1 b	315.9 b	8.0 a	8.9 a	4.5 ab	28.1 c	6 b	6.5 b	16.0 c			
2017	38.6 a	90.8 a	7.4 b	132.3 a	746.7 a	9.3 a	11.8 a	6.0 a	93.1 b	10.1 a	10.4 a	42.7 b			
2018	23.7 a	82.1 a	0.3 b	124.8 a	798.6 a	8.4 a	12.1 a	3.6 b	116.3 a	7.1 ab	11.1 a	56.2 a			
LMW-PCs															
Vintage	Gallic acid - 370	OH-tyrosol - 82755	Tyrosol - 10393	(+)-Catechin - 9064	Syringic acid - 10742	(-)-Epicatechin - 72276	Astilbin - 119258	Caffeic acid - 689043	<i>p</i> -coumaric acid - 637542	Ferulic acid - 445858	<i>trans</i> -Piceid - 5281718	<i>trans</i> -resveratrol - 445154	Quercetin-3-glycoside - 5280804	Quercetin - 5280343	(-)-Gallocatechin - 9882981
2016	23 b	2.6 a	33.1 a	25.2 b	13.8 a	20.4 b	6.2 b	9.6 a	19.1 a	1.2 a	2.6 a	6.0 a	0.7 c	9.4 a	14.0 a
2017	28.3 a	2.8 a	17.8 b	31.8 a	13.2 a	32.5 b	18.9 a	7.5 a	17.2 a	0.6 b	0.9 b	5.3 a	3.9 a	11.4 a	8.0 b
2018	15.8 c	1.1 b	11.1 c	2.0 c	4.5 b	62.4 a	20.9 a	9.6 a	14.5 a	0.6 b	1.1 b	2.3 b	1.8 b	8.9 a	3.9 c

Different letters within the same row indicate significant differences ( $p < 0.05$ ) according to a Tukey HSD test.

**Table S5.** Confusion matrix using PLS-DA with the 66% of data to train and 33% to test the model

Vintages	2016	2017	2018
2016	8	0	0
2017	0	8	0
2018	0	0	7

**Table S6.** TerraClimate data obtained from location of the parcels

Locations				Mean minimum temperature (°C)							Mean maximum temperature (°C)							1-Oct to 30-April		
Vintage	Zones	Departments	GIs	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	October	November	December	January	February	March	April	days with > 33 ° Celsius degrees	GDD	Rainfall (mm)
2016	First Zone	Lujan de Cuyo	Agrelo	6.2	10.3	14.2	16.8	16.0	11.7	7.1	16.7	23.1	28.6	28.8	30.5	25.9	18.2	15	1755	423
		Maipu	Ugarteche	5.0	9.6	14.2	15.7	15.6	10.5	6.5	20.2	24.5	29.9	29.9	30.6	26.3	19.5	NA	1795	330
		Lunlunta		7.2	11.7	16.1	17.7	17.7	13.4	8.7	17.7	24.2	29.8	29.7	30.9	26.4	19.0	22	1952	551
	East Zone	Rivadavia	El Mirador	6.8	11.8	16.4	18.1	18.1	13.1	8.4	22.0	26.5	31.9	31.7	32.1	27.6	20.3	NA	2203	282
		Rivadavia		7.9	11.4	15.5	17.9	17.4	12.5	7.5	19.3	26.3	32.0	31.1	32.3	28.1	19.7	38	2049	571
		San Carlos	Altamira	6.5	9.6	13.0	15.7	15.0	11.4	6.7	15.7	23.3	29.2	29.1	30.1	25.9	17.9	17	1640	605
	Uco Valley	El Cepillo		5.6	9.2	12.8	15.7	14.8	11.0	6.5	15.3	22.8	28.0	28.1	29.3	25.3	17.5	10	1591	769
		Chacayes		5.6	9.4	13.2	15.8	14.9	11.3	6.7	16.0	22.6	27.4	27.4	28.9	24.9	17.7	7	1603	695
		Tunuyan	Los Árboles	3.8	8.1	12.7	14.3	13.9	9.4	5.3	19.4	23.6	29.1	29.4	30.1	26.1	19.4	NA	1590	331
		Tupungato	Guallatary	3.9	7.9	11.9	14.2	13.5	10.4	5.4	12.4	19.9	25.5	25.3	25.6	22.4	14.7	1	1225	716
		San José		6.0	9.5	14.0	16.4	15.6	11.9	7.1	15.3	22.8	29.5	28.9	30.0	25.6	17.3	13	1653	725
2017	First Zone	Lujan de Cuyo	Agrelo	7.1	10.1	13.3	16.0	15.4	11.8	8.6	22.1	26.6	31.0	33.9	31.2	27.1	21.2	38	1939	335
		Maipu	Ugarteche	7.9	11.2	14.1	16.7	15.4	11.7	7.7	23.5	28.2	31.2	33.4	31.0	26.9	21.8	NA	2129	230
		Lunlunta		8.9	11.8	14.7	18.0	16.7	13.6	10.3	22.7	27.5	30.4	33.1	30.9	27.1	21.2	37	2185	279
	East Zone	Rivadavia	El Mirador	9.6	12.9	15.7	17.3	16.1	12.6	9.0	25.5	30.5	33.7	36.7	34.3	30.4	24.0	85	2491	319
		Rivadavia		9.6	12.9	15.3	17.2	17.2	14.5	10.4	25.5	30.5	33.9	37.6	33.8	29.0	22.9	80	2496	183
		San Carlos	Altamira	6.5	9.1	11.9	14.5	14.2	10.2	7.4	21.4	26.3	29.7	33.4	30.1	26.7	20.2	34	1846	478
	Uco Valley	El Cepillo		4.8	7.7	10.7	13.3	14.3	12.1	8.5	21.0	25.6	29.5	32.6	29.3	25.7	19.7	27	1797	541
		Chacayes		6.3	8.5	11.8	14.0	14.1	9.8	7.1	21.0	25.3	28.5	31.6	28.7	25.9	19.9	20	1806	379
		Tunuyan	Los Árboles	6.4	9.4	12.3	14.6	13.3	9.6	6.2	22.1	27.3	30.5	32.8	30.6	26.6	21.6	NA	1866	250
		Tupungato	Guallatary	4.1	6.8	9.6	12.3	13.3	11.2	7.9	18.1	23.1	26.4	30.0	26.8	23.7	17.3	7	1438	368
		San José		7.0	10.3	12.9	15.7	15.1	11.8	8.0	21.6	27.1	31.2	34.3	30.8	26.8	20.4	42	1952	408
2018	First Zone	Lujan de Cuyo	Agrelo	5.4	10.2	14.3	15.5	14.9	8.7	8.1	24.6	28.1	30.0	32.0	31.5	28.6	24.6	39	2028	162
		Maipu	Ugarteche	7.3	11.5	14.7	15.1	14.9	10.0	9.2	24.6	28.4	31.1	31.5	31.1	28.0	23.8	NA	2138	140
		Lunlunta		8.2	12.1	15.8	16.7	16.2	11.6	10.3	24.1	27.8	29.9	30.6	30.6	28.2	25.0	26	2184	195
	East Zone	Rivadavia	El Mirador	5.9	10.3	15.2	15.9	15.4	7.6	8.6	26.9	31.0	33.4	34.6	33.6	31.8	28.0	90	2433	240
		Rivadavia		6.9	11.2	15.5	16.2	15.5	9.2	9.3	25.8	30.7	32.9	33.9	33.0	30.2	26.1	70	2321	124
		San Carlos	Altamira	5.1	9.0	13.2	14.0	13.2	7.9	7.1	23.5	27.5	29.7	31.1	30.8	28.4	24.2	33	1882	116
	Uco Valley	El Cepillo		4.4	8.4	12.8	13.8	13.1	7.4	7.0	22.8	26.4	28.6	29.9	29.0	27.0	23.3	9	1794	202
		Chacayes		4.2	8.7	13.2	14.1	13.1	7.0	7.1	23.1	26.5	28.6	29.6	29.3	27.1	23.7	14	1850	73
		Tunuyan	Los Árboles	5.7	9.6	13.0	13.1	12.9	8.0	7.6	23.2	27.3	30.3	31.1	30.7	27.8	23.6	NA	1874	146
		Tupungato	Guallatary	4.3	8.2	12.2	13.1	12.4	7.5	6.2	20.4	24.2	26.2	26.7	26.3	24.7	21.0	2	1432	216
		San José		6.2	10.3	14.4	15.1	14.6	9.3	8.4	23.7	27.8	30.3	31.3	30.8	28.2	23.7	34	1965	162

**Table S7.** Chemical characteristics [Mean ± SD] of must and wines from different locations of Mendoza.

Locations				Must analysis					Wine Analysis						
Zones	Departments	IGs	Parcels	Vintage	°Brix	pH	Total acidity (g L⁻¹ tartaric acid)	Number of replicates of microvinifications	Alcohol level % v/v	Total acidity (g L⁻¹ tartaric acid)	pH	Volatile acidity (g L⁻¹ acetic acid)	Residual sugar (g L⁻¹)	Color intensity (Absorbance at 420 nm + Absorbance at 520 nm)	Hue (Absorbance at 420 nm/Absorbance at 520 nm)
First Zone	Lujan de Cuyo	Agrelo	Luj-Agr-LP-1-80	2016	23.0	3.59	7.7	3	13.4 ± 0.1	6.3 ± 0.1	3.67 ± 0.14	0.47 ± 0.11	0.1 ± 0.1	11.94 ± 1.83	0.61 ± 0.8
				2017	24.0	3.59	5.8	2	14.2 ± 0.1	4.9 ± 0.1	3.72 ± 0.02	0.53 ± 0.10	3.0 ± 0.1	9.42 ± 0.78	0.47 ± 0.01
				2018	24.6	3.61	5.1	3	14.1 ± 0.2	6.3 ± 0.4	3.53 ± 0.03	0.79 ± 0.23	2.9 ± 0.1	16.24 ± 1.17	0.58 ± 0.01
		Ugarteché	Luj-Ug-FO-1	2016	23.4	3.46	7.7	3	13.8 ± 0.5	4.9 ± 0.1	3.58 ± 0.01	0.46 ± 0.04	0.5 ± 0.2	13.71 ± 1.06	0.55 ± 0.01
				2017	24.6	3.83	4.3	3	14.7 ± 0.3	4.8 ± 0.4	3.73 ± 0.04	0.46 ± 0.04	1.1 ± 0.6	10.86 ± 0.31	0.47 ± 0.01
				2018	26.0	3.69	4.5	3	14.6 ± 0.3	5.7 ± 0.4	3.55 ± 0.01	0.75 ± 0.10	2.0 ± 1.0	9.52 ± 0.79	0.66 ± 0.01
		Lujan de Cuyo	Luj-Ug-ZA-1	2016	21.0	3.62	7.8	3	11.5 ± 0.2	4.9 ± 0.1	3.48 ± 0.03	0.37 ± 0.05	0.4 ± 0.1	8.65 ± 0.85	0.56 ± 0.01
				2017	21.0	3.97	3.7	2	12.3 ± 0.1	5.0 ± 0.6	3.77 ± 0.05	0.53 ± 0.23	2.2 ± 0.3	10.32 ± 0.76	0.47 ± 0.01
				2018	23.6	3.68	4.5	3	12.9 ± 0.1	6.6 ± 0.5	3.58 ± 0.01	0.97 ± 0.03	3.9 ± 0.9	9.49 ± 0.70	0.66 ± 0.00
East Zone	Rivadavia	Maipú	Mai-Lu-AG-18	2016	23.0	3.72	5.9	3	12.7 ± 0.4	5.4 ± 0.4	3.63 ± 0.02	0.63 ± 0.04	0.2 ± 0.1	12.07 ± 2.01	0.56 ± 0.03
				2017	24.0	3.38	6.3	3	14.4 ± 0.1	4.8 ± 0.2	3.67 ± 0.09	0.49 ± 0.12	2.9 ± 0.1	10.05 ± 2.41	0.47 ± 0.03
				2018	24.2	3.85	3.9	3	14.2 ± 0.4	5.1 ± 0.2	3.57 ± 0.02	0.66 ± 0.23	2.1 ± 0.1	11.84 ± 0.96	0.60 ± 0.02
		El Mirador	Mai-Lu-AG-20	2016	24.6	3.59	5.7	3	14.3 ± 0.3	5.2 ± 0.4	3.55 ± 0.10	0.46 ± 0.06	2.3 ± 1.1	18.46 ± 1.31	0.54 ± 0.01
				2017	23.6	3.75	5.2	3	14.4 ± 0.2	4.9 ± 0.1	3.69 ± 0.06	0.50 ± 0.06	2.9 ± 0.2	8.47 ± 0.98	0.49 ± 0.02
				2018	25.4	3.81	3.8	3	15.1 ± 0.3	5.4 ± 0.2	3.53 ± 0.06	0.61 ± 0.05	2.0 ± 0.5	10.22 ± 0.39	0.61 ± 0.01
		Rivadavia	La Libertad	2016	22.6	3.80	5.8	3	12.7 ± 0.5	4.7 ± 0.3	3.67 ± 0.02	0.82 ± 0.17	0.6 ± 0.1	7.91 ± 0.56	0.66 ± 0.02
				2017	21.6	3.75	4.1	3	13.1 ± 0.1	4.8 ± 0.2	3.80 ± 0.04	0.50 ± 0.06	2.3 ± 0.5	8.00 ± 0.25	0.52 ± 0.01
				2018	24.4	3.95	4.0	3	14.9 ± 0.3	4.9 ± 0.3	3.63 ± 0.08	0.54 ± 0.03	2.4 ± 0.6	9.30 ± 0.68	0.66 ± 0.02
San Carlos	San Carlos	Altamira	San-Alt-NI-1-Pi	2016	24.6	3.79	5.7	3	14.8 ± 0.4	5.2 ± 0.5	3.88 ± 0.15	0.82 ± 0.08	3.9 ± 2.4	9.49 ± 0.78	0.72 ± 0.02
				2017	24.0	3.38	6.3	3	13.4 ± 0.4	5.7 ± 0.6	3.76 ± 0.02	0.67 ± 0.09	1.2 ± 0.5	7.58 ± 0.63	0.52 ± 0.01
				2018	24.4	3.83	4.5	3	13.7 ± 0.1	5.7 ± 0.1	3.61 ± 0.05	0.91 ± 0.09	2.6 ± 0.7	6.91 ± 0.21	0.72 ± 0.01
		El Cepillo	San-Alt-NI-1-Pr	2016	21.6	3.79	5.7	3	12.7 ± 0.4	6.8 ± 0.3	3.73 ± 0.02	0.79 ± 0.11	1.7 ± 1.5	6.95 ± 0.07	0.71 ± 0.01
				2017	22.6	3.80	5.4	3	13.1 ± 0.2	5.1 ± 0.5	3.72 ± 0.11	0.75 ± 0.12	2.2 ± 0.3	4.23 ± 0.25	0.62 ± 0.03
				2018	24.2	3.91	4.2	3	13.4 ± 0.1	6.0 ± 0.2	3.61 ± 0.03	1.16 ± 0.30	1.5 ± 0.1	5.93 ± 0.37	0.76 ± 0.01
		San Carlos	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	2016	22.6	3.64	6.9	2	13.7 ± 0.1	5.3 ± 0.3	3.65 ± 0.04	0.45 ± 0.12	0.4 ± 0.5	12.80 ± 0.24	0.53 ± 0.01
				2017	25.0	3.58	4.3	3	14.7 ± 0.3	5.1 ± 0.2	3.70 ± 0.02	0.50 ± 0.02	3.1 ± 0.2	14.00 ± 0.91	0.50 ± 0.01
				2018	23.2	3.46	4.9	3	14.3 ± 0.0	5.7 ± 0.1	3.52 ± 0.20	0.60 ± 0.08	2.5 ± 0.1	18.06 ± 0.77	0.57 ± 0.01
Uco Valley	Tunuyán	Altamira	San-Alt-NI-2-Pr	2016	22.6	3.57	7.1	3	12.7 ± 0.1	4.9 ± 0.1	3.56 ± 0.02	0.61 ± 0.03	0.5 ± 0.4	6.37 ± 0.10	0.62 ± 0.02
				2017	25.0	3.63	5.2	3	15.1 ± 0.2	5.3 ± 0.1	3.65 ± 0.06	0.53 ± 0.06	1.9 ± 0.4	11.56 ± 0.76	4.19 ± 0.08
				2018	24.8	3.44	5.3	3	13.8 ± 0.1	5.2 ± 0.2	3.58 ± 0.05	0.55 ± 0.07	2.2 ± 0.2	11.84 ± 0.82	0.60 ± 0.01
		El Cepillo	San-Cep-EB-3	2016	22.0	3.82	7.6	3	12.7 ± 0.2	4.5 ± 0.1	3.69 ± 0.01	0.36 ± 0.06	0.2 ± 0.1	8.98 ± 0.89	0.61 ± 0.01
				2017	24.6	3.71	4.6	3	14.9 ± 0.2	4.7 ± 0.1	3.80 ± 0.08	0.58 ± 0.06	1.8 ± 0.2	16.30 ± 2.37	0.48 ± 0.03
				2018	24.0	3.58	4.5	3	14.2 ± 0.0	5.0 ± 0.1	3.62 ± 0.03	0.47 ± 0.01	2.1 ± 0.2	16.20 ± 0.56	0.58 ± 0.01
		Chacayes	San-Cep-EC-5	2016	23.6	3.60	6.9	3	13.5 ± 0.3	6.2 ± 0.6	3.51 ± 0.12	0.55 ± 0.07	0.5 ± 0.8	18.38 ± 1.31	0.54 ± 0.01
				2017	23.4	2.55	4.8	3	14.0 ± 0.3	5.3 ± 0.3	3.67 ± 0.01	0.52 ± 0.16	1.3 ± 0.2	19.29 ± 0.98	0.44 ± 0.01
				2018	24.4	3.53	4.3	3	14.6 ± 0.0	5.4 ± 0.1	3.53 ± 0.03	0.57 ± 0.04	2.7 ± 0.1	14.44 ± 0.22	0.59 ± 0.01
Tupungato	Gualtallary	Chacayes	Tun-Ch-MU-3	2016	22.6	3.60	6.7	3	12.9 ± 0.1	5.1 ± 0.4	3.72 ± 0.04	0.30 ± 0.04	0.3 ± 0.1	12.43 ± 0.91	0.56 ± 0.01
				2017	25.0	3.68	4.6	2	14.9 ± 0.4	5.0 ± 0.1	3.69 ± 0.02	0.57 ± 0.02	1.4 ± 0.5	16.56 ± 2.22	0.47 ± 0.01
				2018	25.6	3.70	4.8	3	14.7 ± 0.4	6.4 ± 0.2	3.59 ± 0.09	0.86 ± 0.02	8.3 ± 4.6	14.29 ± 0.86	0.57 ± 0.02
		Tunuyán	Tun-Al-BV-5	2016	22.6	3.59	6.9	3	13.5 ± 0.2	5.3 ± 0.2	3.58 ± 0.03	0.34 ± 0.09	1.6 ± 1.6	17.17 ± 0.65	0.51 ± 0.01
				2017	24.4	3.67	4.2	3	15.4 ± 0.8	5.2 ± 0.2	3.67 ± 0.03	0.55 ± 0.15	3.1 ± 0.5	24.41 ± 1.00	0.45 ± 0.01
				2018	25.0	3.50	5.9	3	15.1 ± 0.3	6.1 ± 0.1	3.56 ± 0.01	0.57 ± 0.01	2.4 ± 0.1	20.29 ± 0.63	0.60 ± 0.01
		Los Arboles	Tun-Al-CC-1	2016	21.0	3.60	7.4	3	12.6 ± 0.2	4.9 ± 0.1	3.56 ± 0.01	0.25 ± 0.04	0.2 ± 0.1	11.51 ± 0.50	0.54 ± 0.2
				2017	24.0	3.75	4.6	3	14.9 ± 0.3	5.6 ± 0.6	3.65 ± 0.07	0.49 ± 0.08	1.4 ± 0.3	14.86 ± 0.81	0.48 ± 0.01
				2018	26.0	3.56	5.3	3	15.5 ± 0.0	6.5 ± 0.4	3.56 ± 0.10	0.60 ± 0.03	4.7 ± 0.8	22.09 ± 0.79	0.59 ± 0.01
San José	Tunuyán	Tun-Gy-AD-3-MBT	Tun-Gy-AD-6-Pi	2016	24.0	3.45	5.7	3	13.6 ± 0.1	6.2 ± 0.1	3.29 ± 0.02	0.24 ± 0.02	0.6 ± 0.1	18.75 ± 1.95	0.45 ± 0.02
				2017	24.0	3.45	5.7	3	14.1 ± 0.3	5.7 ± 0.1	3.65 ± 0.03	0.31 ± 0.04	1.6 ± 0.8	26.58 ± 1.82	0.40 ± 0.01
				2018	25.0	3.62	6.0	3	14.7 ± 0.2	6.2 ± 0.3	3.45 ± 0.04	0.30 ± 0.03	1.8 ± 0.2	17.52 ± 1.14	0.57 ± 0.01
		Tun-Gy-AD-6-Pr	Tun-Gy-AD-7	2016	22.6	3.38	8.0	3	13.1 ± 0.1	5.7 ± 0.2	3.40 ± 0.02	0.20 ± 0.01	0.4 ± 0.1	17.18 ± 0.80	0.46 ± 0.01
				2017	24.0	3.38	6.3	3	14.7 ± 0.4	5.6 ± 0.2	3.67 ± 0.08	0.40 ± 0.23	1.5 ± 0.3	26.59 ± 3.53	0.42 ± 0.01
				2018	24.0	3.39	6.6	3	13.9 ± 0.1	5.8 ± 0.1	3.52 ± 0.01	0.45 ± 0.07	1.5 ± 0.1	14.00 ± 1.32	0.57 ± 0.01
		Tun-Gy-AD-6-Pr	Tun-Gy-AD-9	2016	23.0	3.34	7.6	3	13.4 ± 0.1	4.0 ± 0.1	3.55 ± 0.02	0.42 ± 0.02	0.2 ± 0.1	18.68 ± 1.59	0.46 ± 0.01
				2017	25.0	3.41	6.2	3	15.5 ± 0.2	6.6 ± 0.5	3.43 ± 0.06	0.29 ± 0.09	3.6 ± 1.0	33.18 ± 2.65	0.47 ± 0.13
				2018	25.8	3.34	6.0	3	15.1 ± 0.4	6.4 ± 0.2	3.48 ± 0.04	0.40 ± 0.06	4.2 ± 1.4	22.16 ± 3.47	0.57 ± 0.01
		Tun-Gy-AD-7	Tun-Gy-GA-3	2016	23.0	3.57	8.6	2							