

Supplementary Data 4: Condition-specific maternal composite outcomes

Condition-specific morbidity	Infectious morbidity (n=6)	Bleeding (n=2)	Respiratory morbidity (n=1)	Perineal trauma (n=1)	Labour (n=1)
Components (frequency of occurrence)	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Endometritis (5) • Wound infection (3) • Pneumonia (2) • Death • WHO Stage IV HIV • Urinary Tract Infection • Sepsis • Septic Thrombophlebitis • Pelvic Abscess • Pyelonephritis • Meningitis • Chorioamnionitis • CD4 count > 200 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4 gm/l drop in haemoglobin • Transfusion of at least 2 units < 48 hours • 500ml of blood loss • Additional use of uterotonics 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Pulmonary oedema • Chest pain • Shortness of breath • Hypotension 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Episiotomy • 2/3/4 lacerations 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Caesarean section • Operative vaginal delivery • Induction of Labour • Augmentation • Pharmacological pain relief

WHO, World Health Organization; * where there are no numbers in parentheses, n=1