Supplemental Table 1: Characteristics of included and excluded participants

Characteristic		Included	Excluded	p-value
Sex (n, %)	Male	576 (68%)	55 (54%)	0.005
Age	Years	43 (37–49)	40 (33–46)	< 0.001
Injection drug use (n, %)	Yes	664 (79%)	87 (85%)	0.152
Crack use (n, %)	Yes	659 (78%)	76 (75%)	0.449
Opioid use (n, %)	Yes	157 (19%)	24 (24%)	0.232
Cocaine use (n, %)	Yes	83 (10%)	13 (13%)	0.384
Methamphetamine use (n, %)	Yes	138 (16%)	19 (19%)	0.573
Alcohol use (n, %)	Yes	446 (53%)	44 (43%)	0.074
Cannabis use (n, %)	Yes	481 (57%)	44 (43%)	0.008
Substances used	Median (IQR)	2 (2–3)	2 (1–3)	0.222
Homelessness (n, %)	Yes	259 (31%)	41 (40%)	0.056
HIV RNA VL (log10(copies/mL))	Median (IQR)	3.1 (1.7–4.5)	4.0 (2.9–4.6)	0.273
CD4 cell count (cells per μL)	Median (IQR)	340 (210–500)	448 (290–600)	0.028
ART exposure (days)	Median (IQR)	180 (119–180)	95 (72–162)	0.016