

**Supplemental Table 1:** Subspecialty categorization using the Clinical Classification Software

<b>CCSR CATEGORY</b>	<b>CCSR CATEGORY DESCRIPTION</b>
EYE001	Cornea and external disease
EYE002	Cataract and other lens disorders
EYE003	Glaucoma
EYE004	Uveitis and ocular inflammation
EYE005	Retinal and vitreous conditions
EYE006	Neuro-ophthalmology
EYE007	Strabismus
EYE008	Oculofacial plastics and orbital conditions
EYE009	Refractive error
EYE010	Blindness and vision defects
EYE011	Postprocedural or postoperative eye complication
EYE012	Other specified eye disorders
EYE013	OGI/IOFB

Sources: *Clinical Classifications Software Refined (CCSR) for ICD-10-CM Diagnoses*

Publicly available at: <https://www.hcup-us.ahrq.gov/toolssoftware/ccsr/dxccsr.jsp>