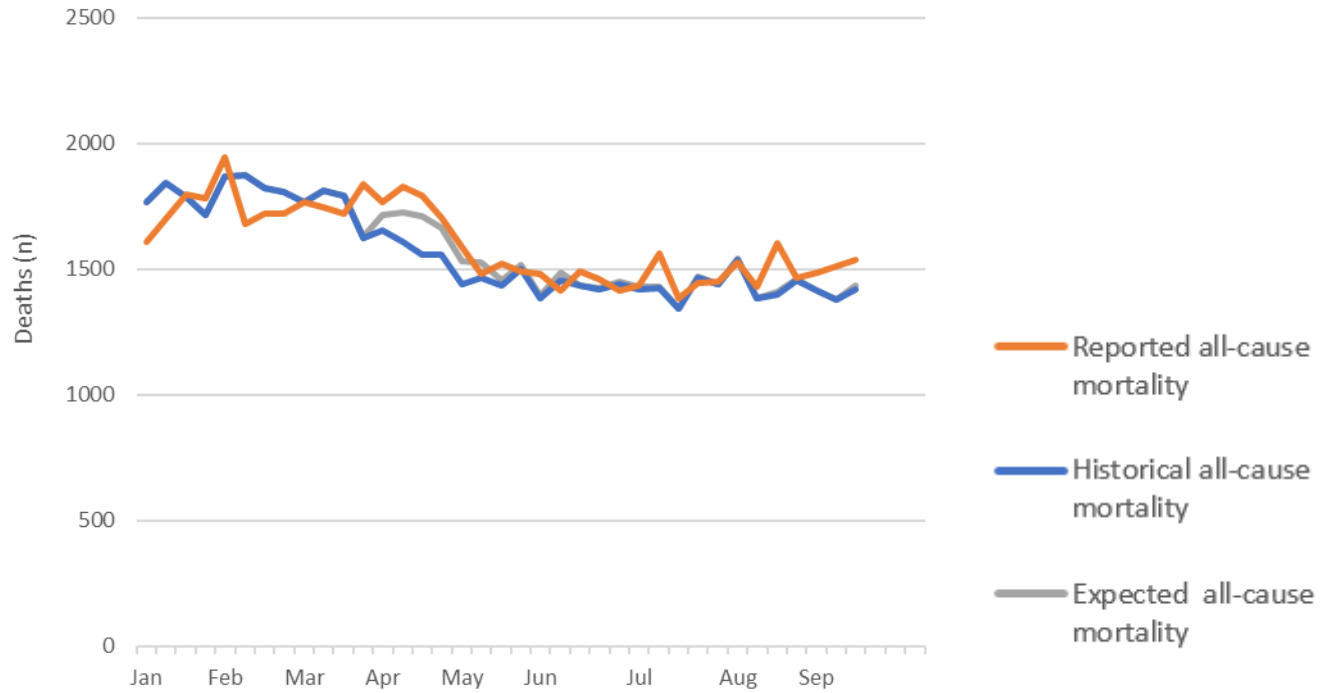
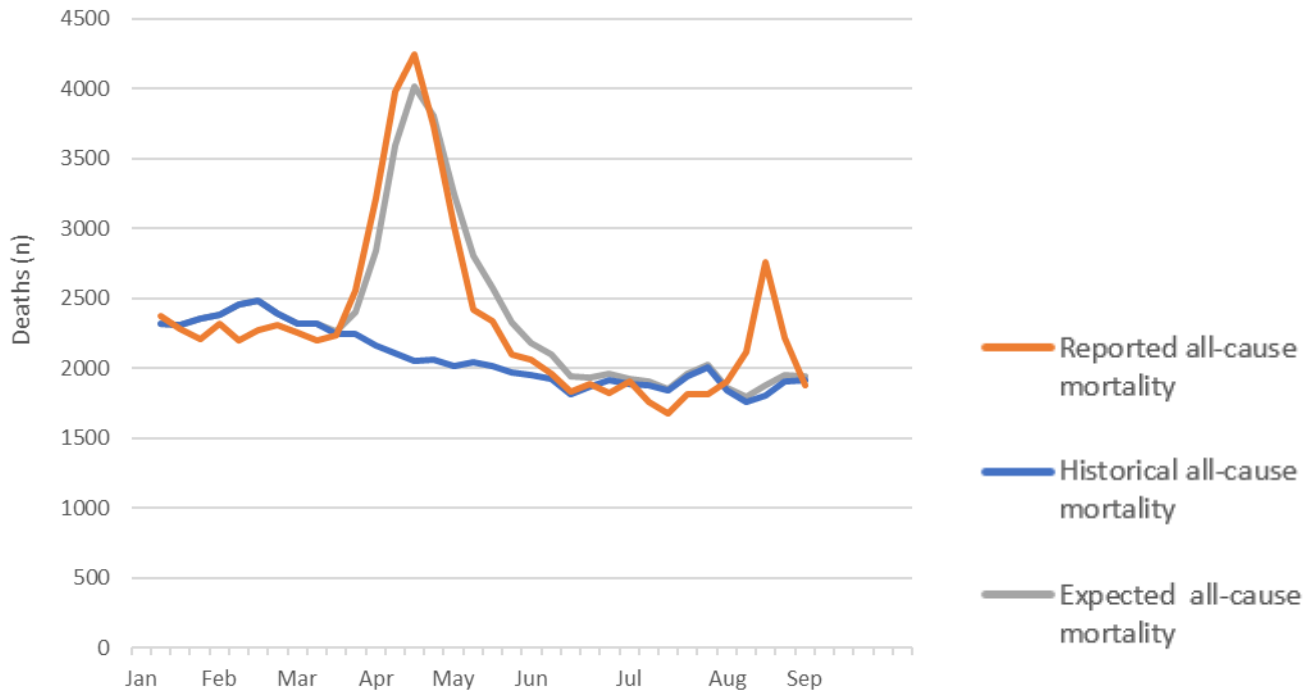


Supplementary Material. The weekly reported all-cause mortality in 2020 (orange), historical all-cause mortality based on previous 5-year mortality data (blue), and expected all-cause mortality based on historical all-cause mortality plus COVID-19 mortality (grey) are presented below for 22 countries.

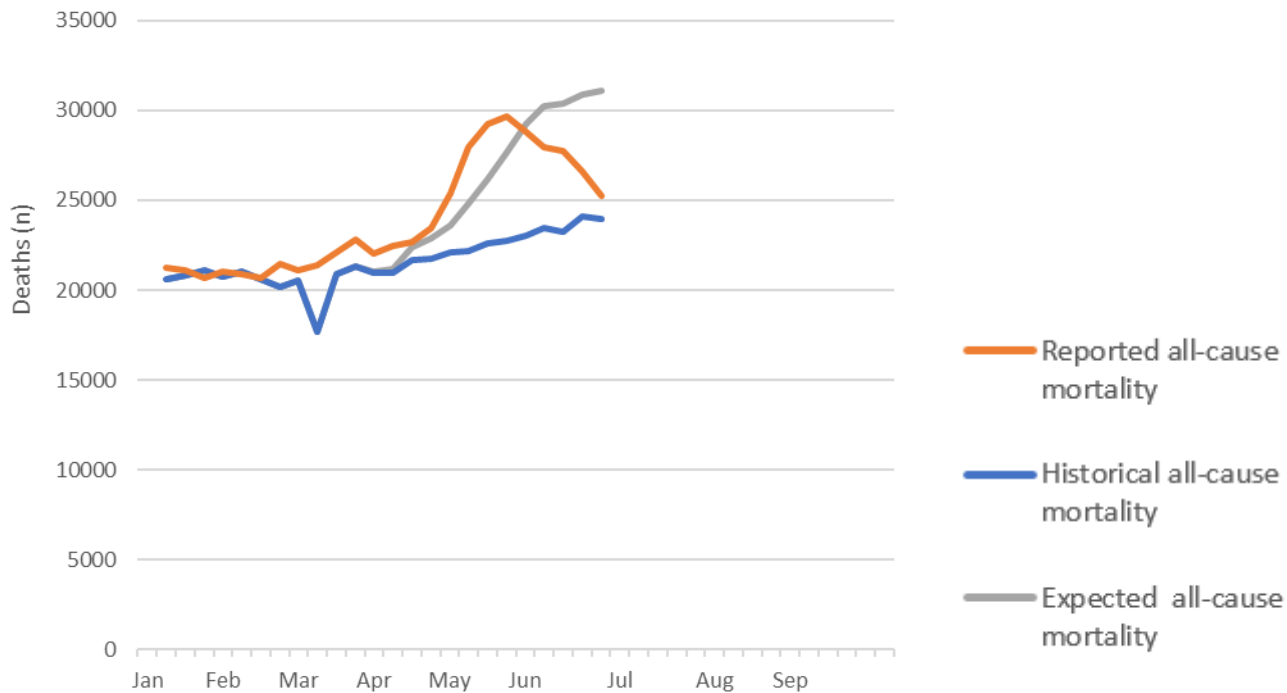
Austria



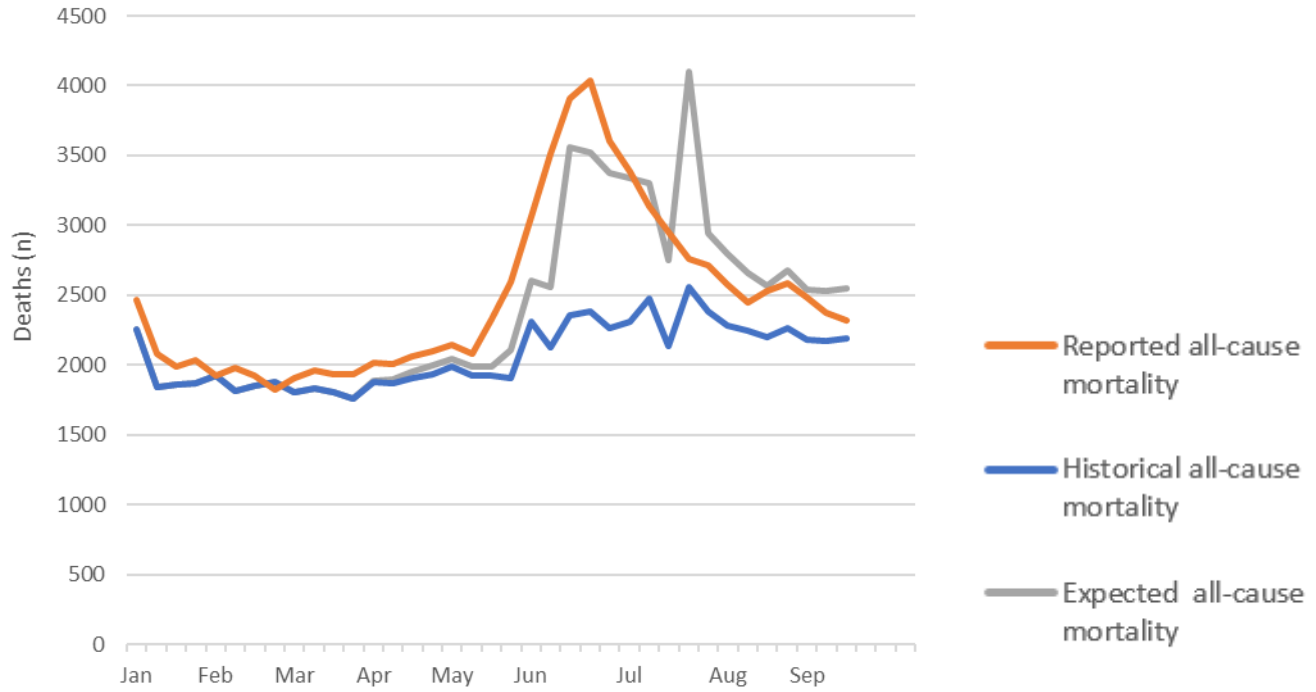
Belgium



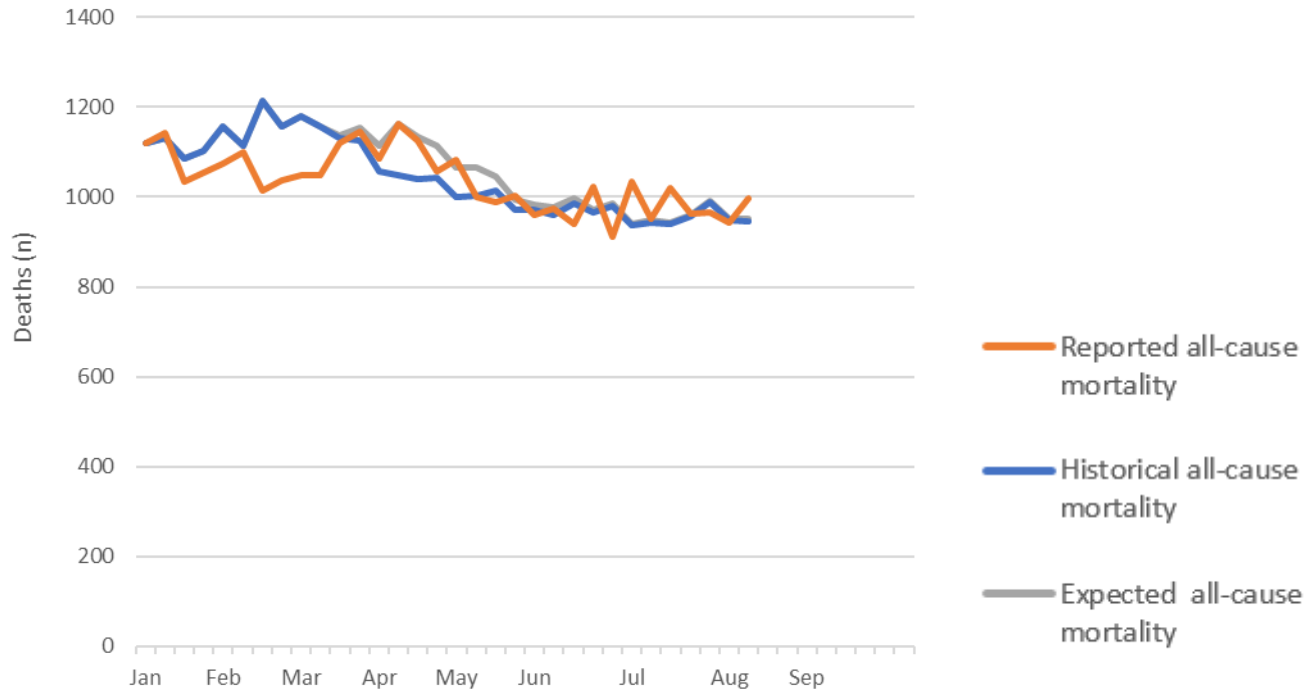
Brazil



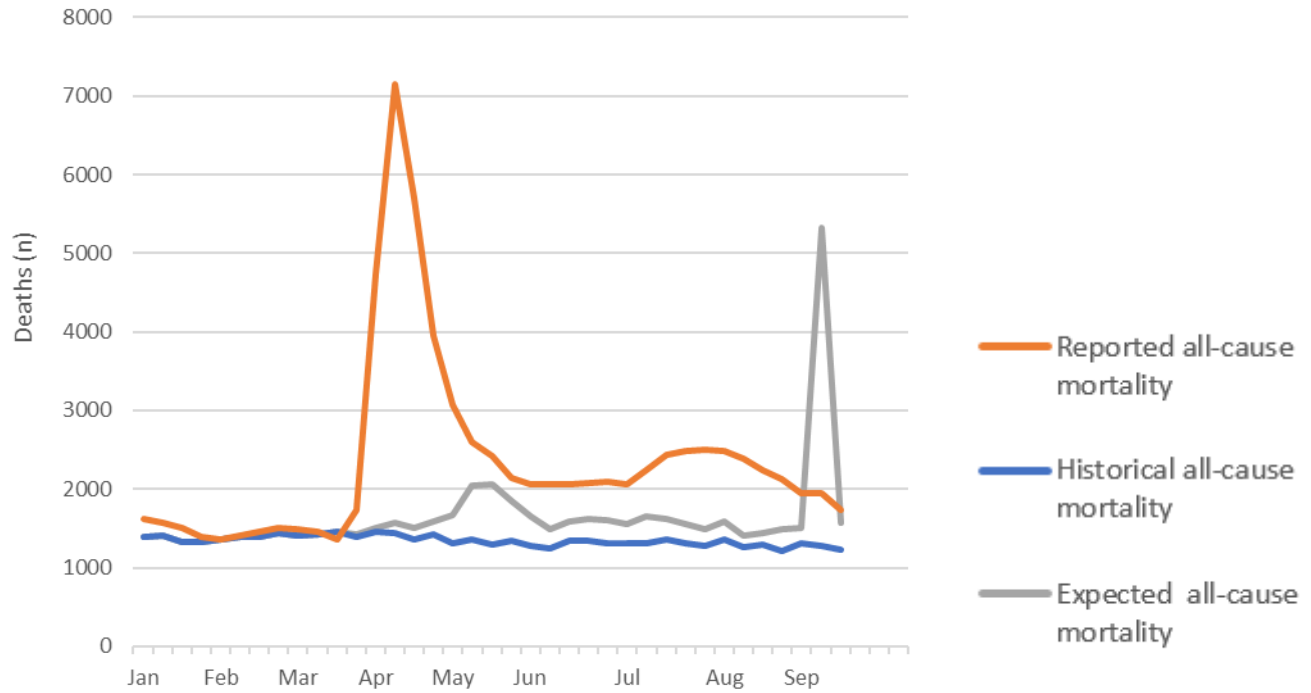
Chile



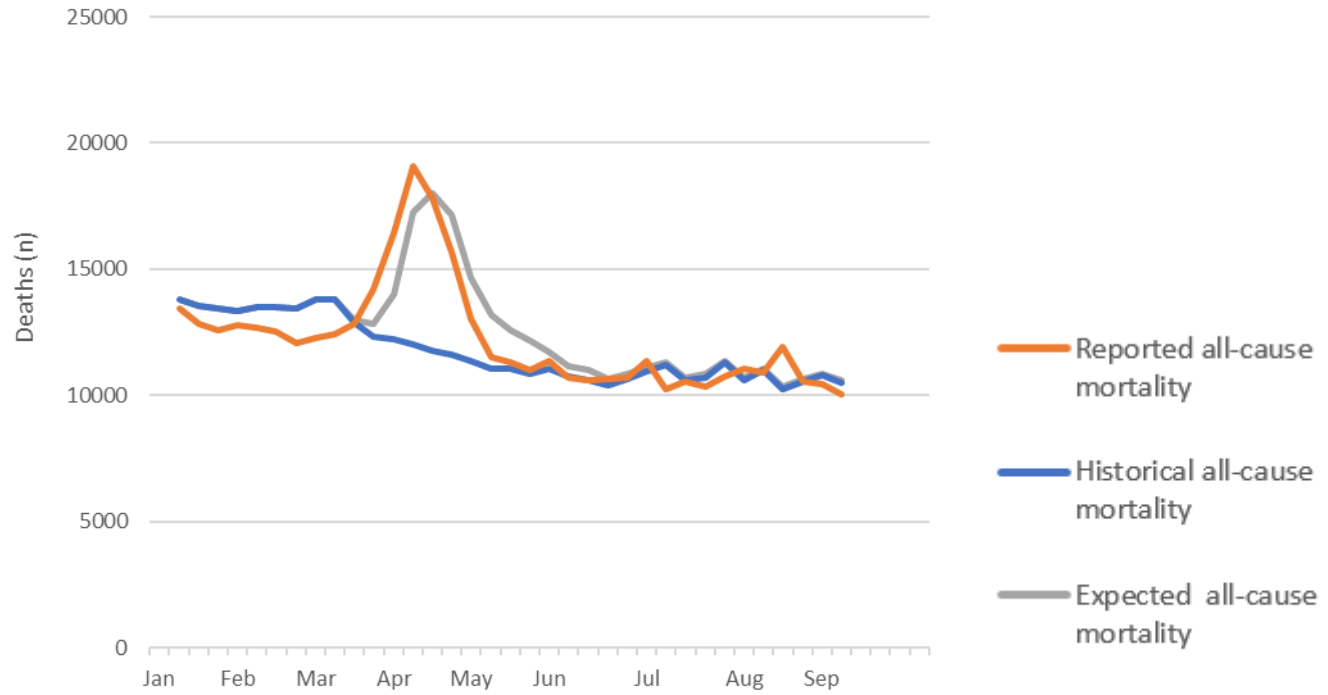
Denmark



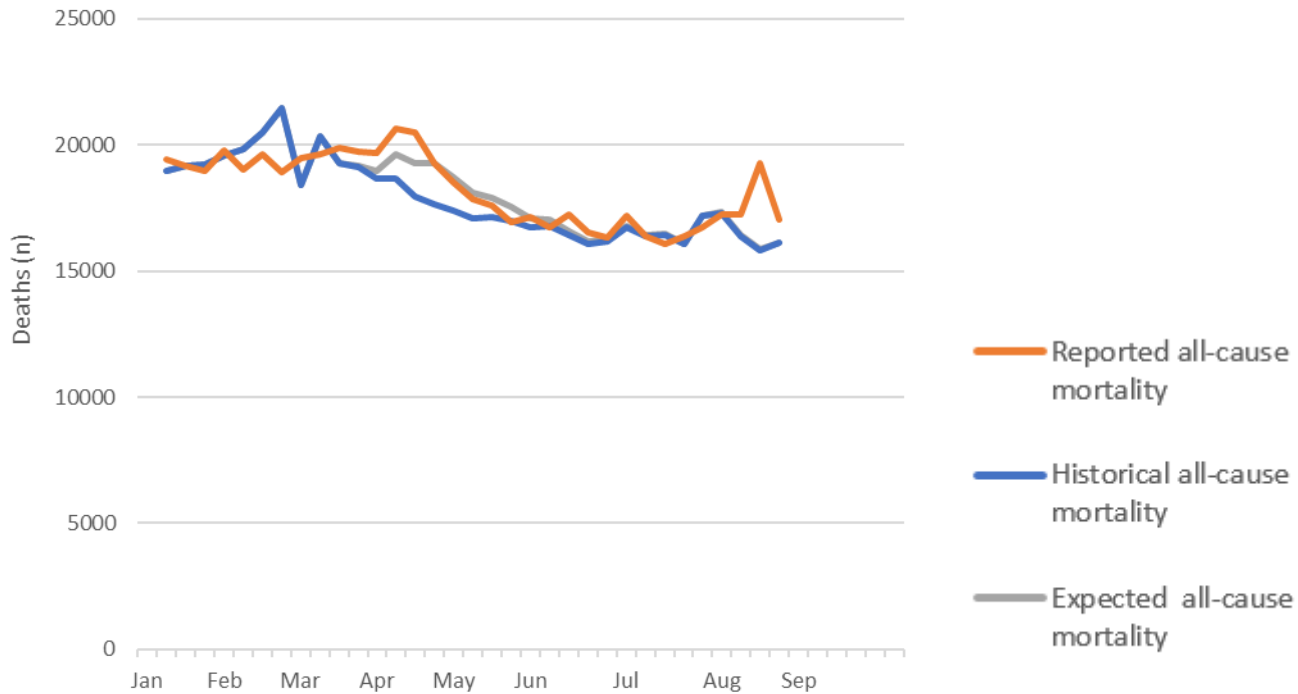
Ecuador



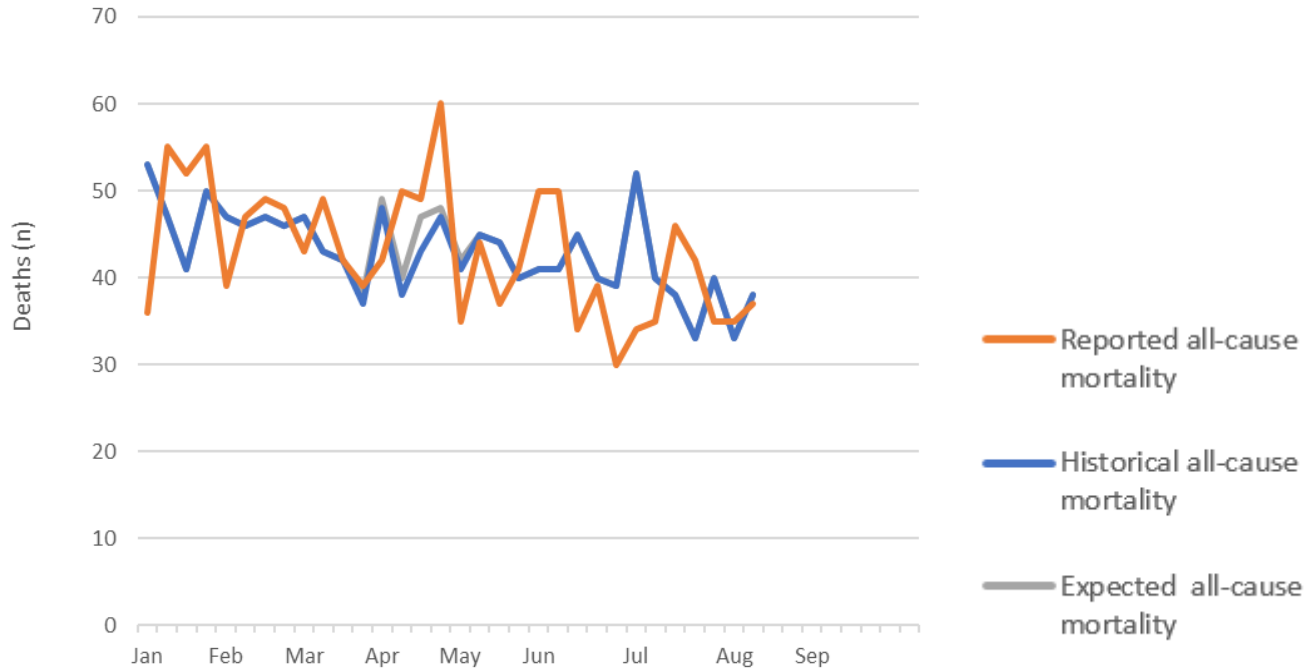
France



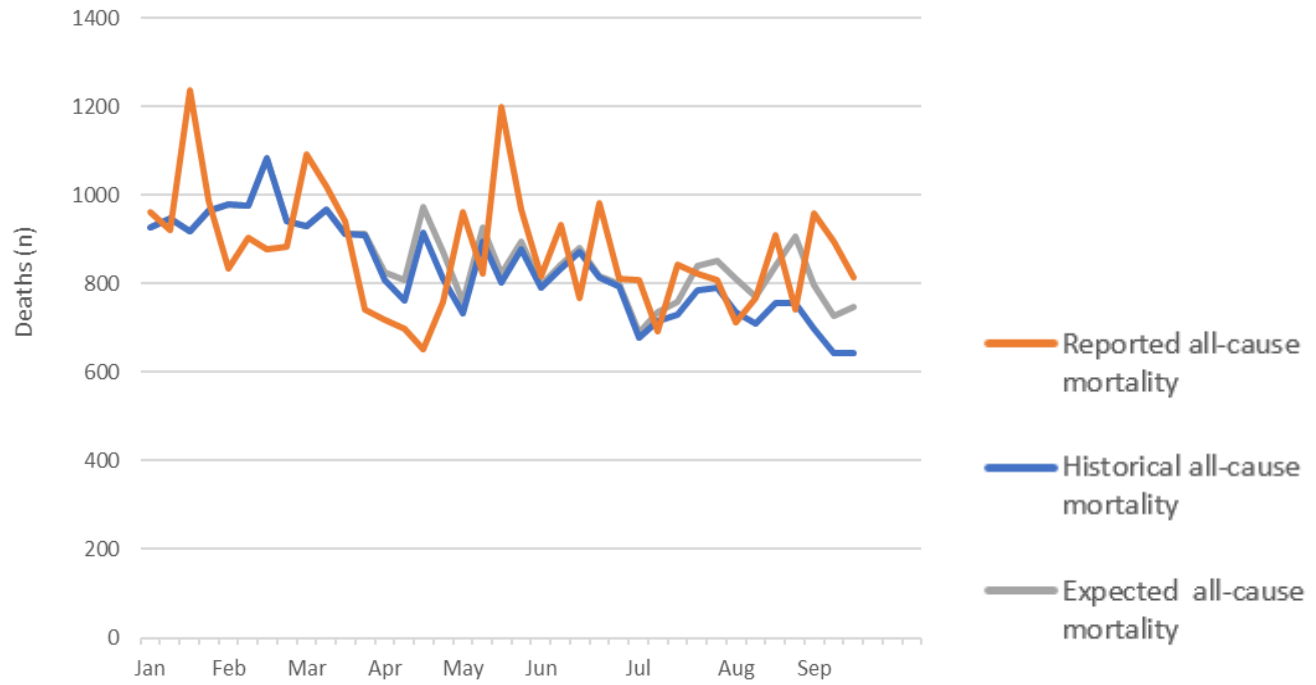
Germany



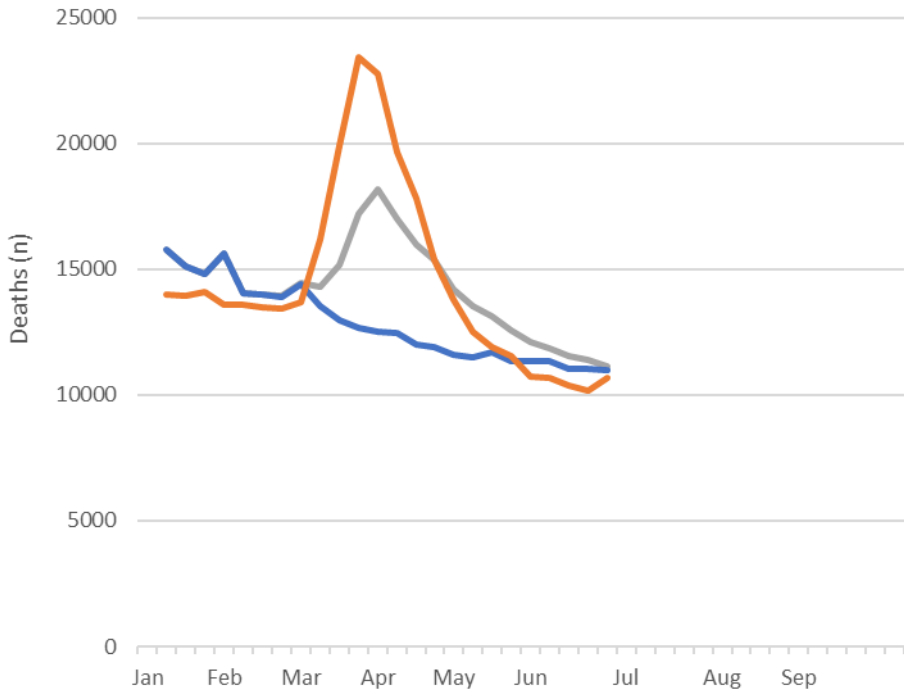
Iceland



Israel

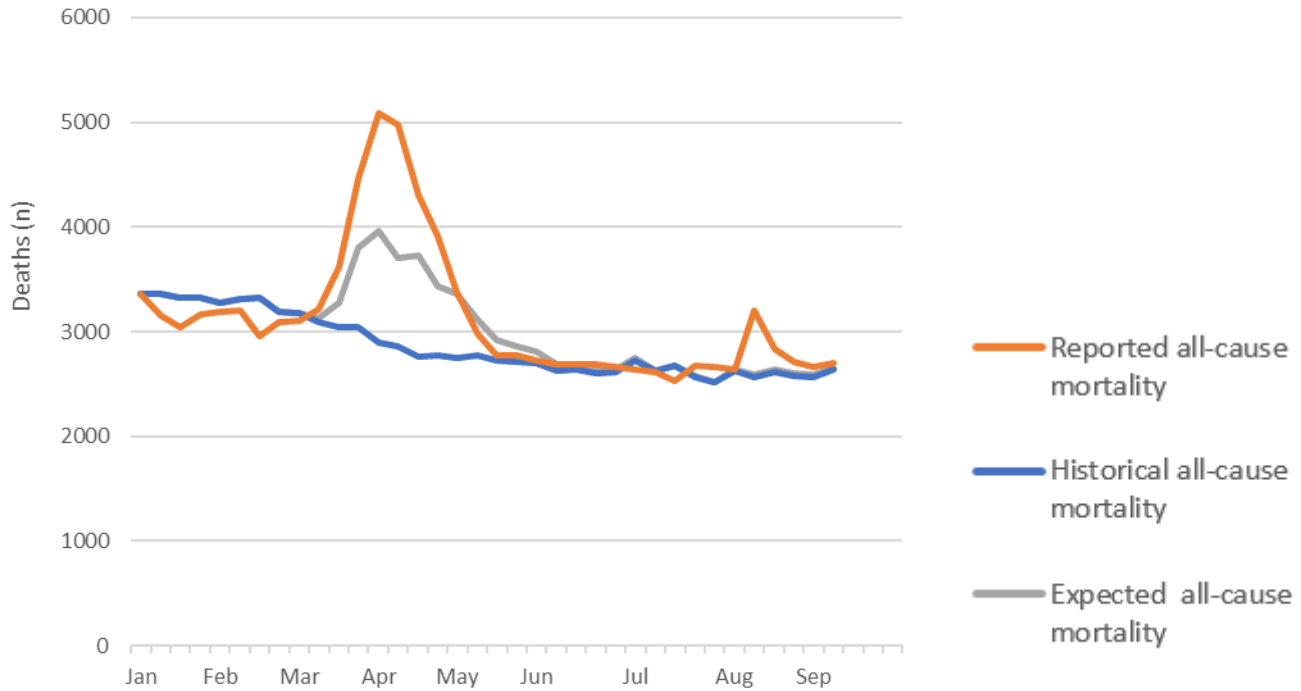


Italy

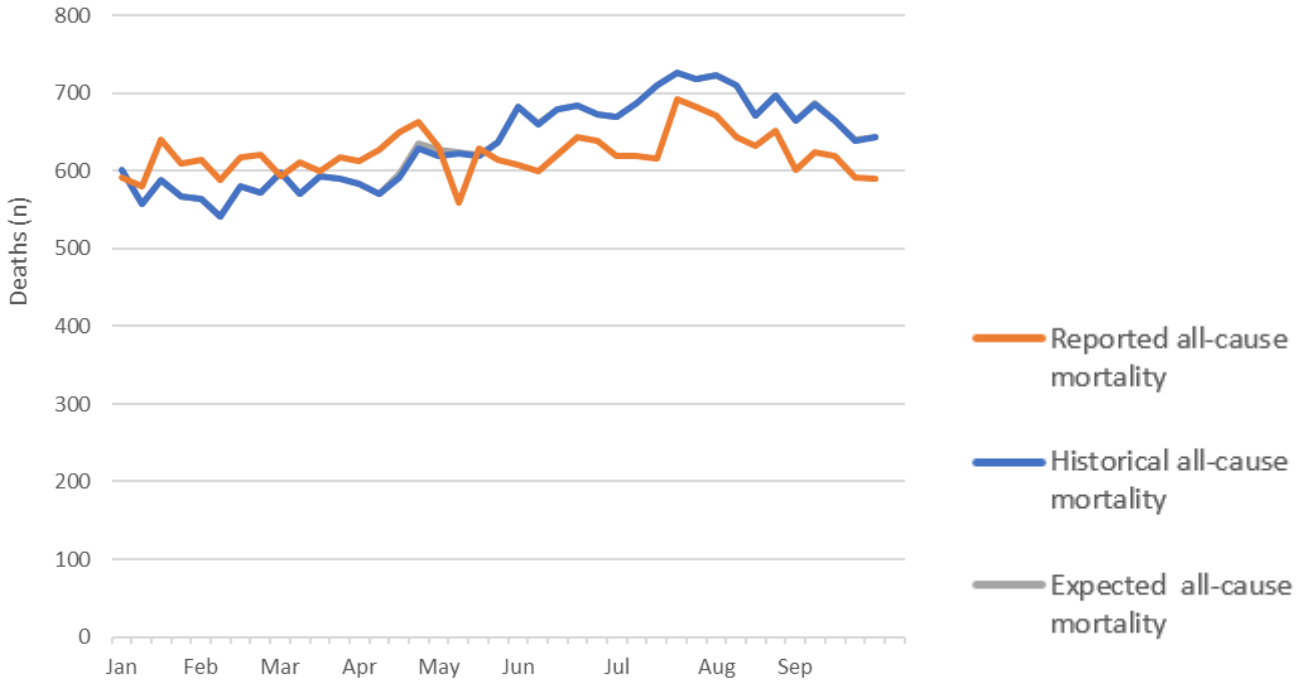


- Reported all-cause mortality
- Historical all-cause mortality
- Expected all-cause mortality

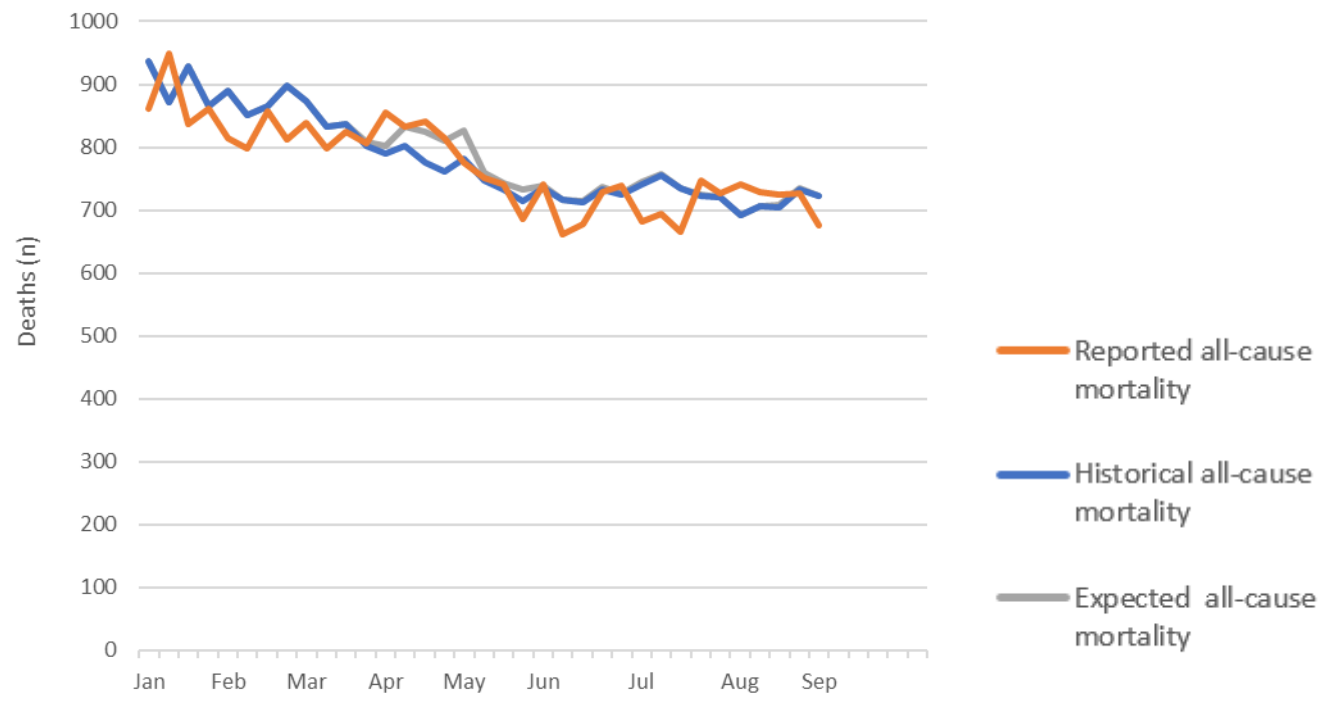
Netherlands



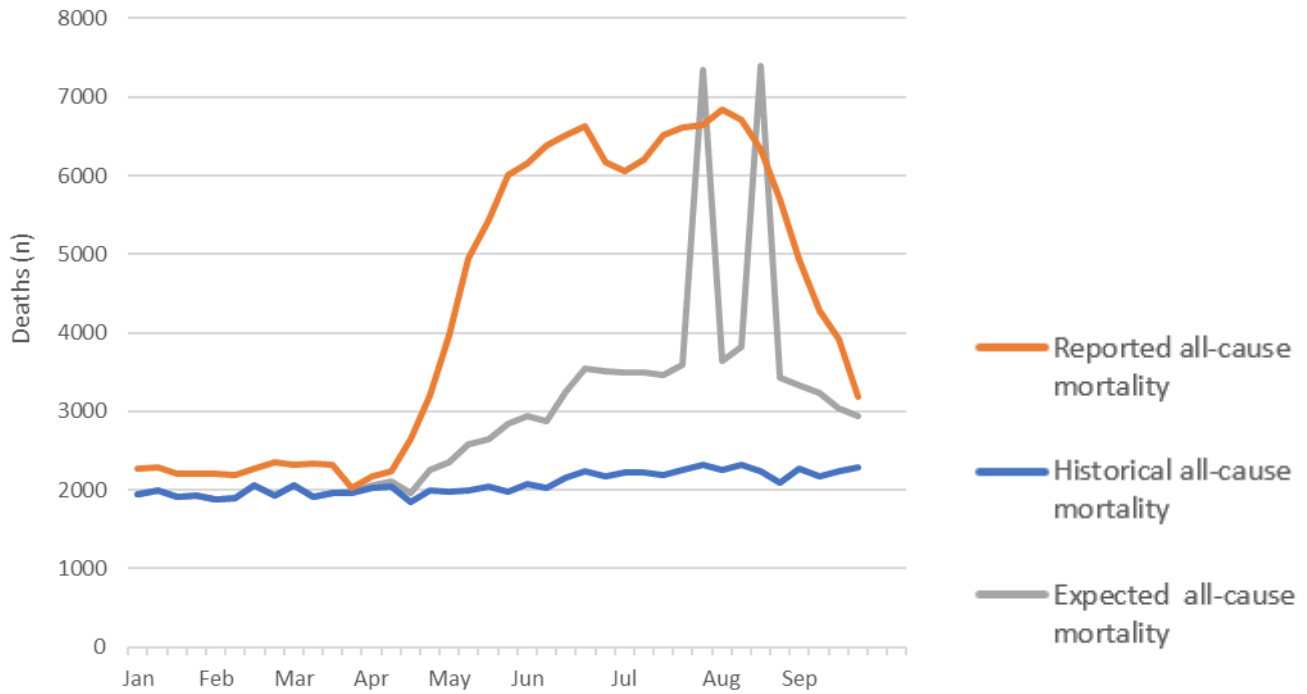
New Zealand

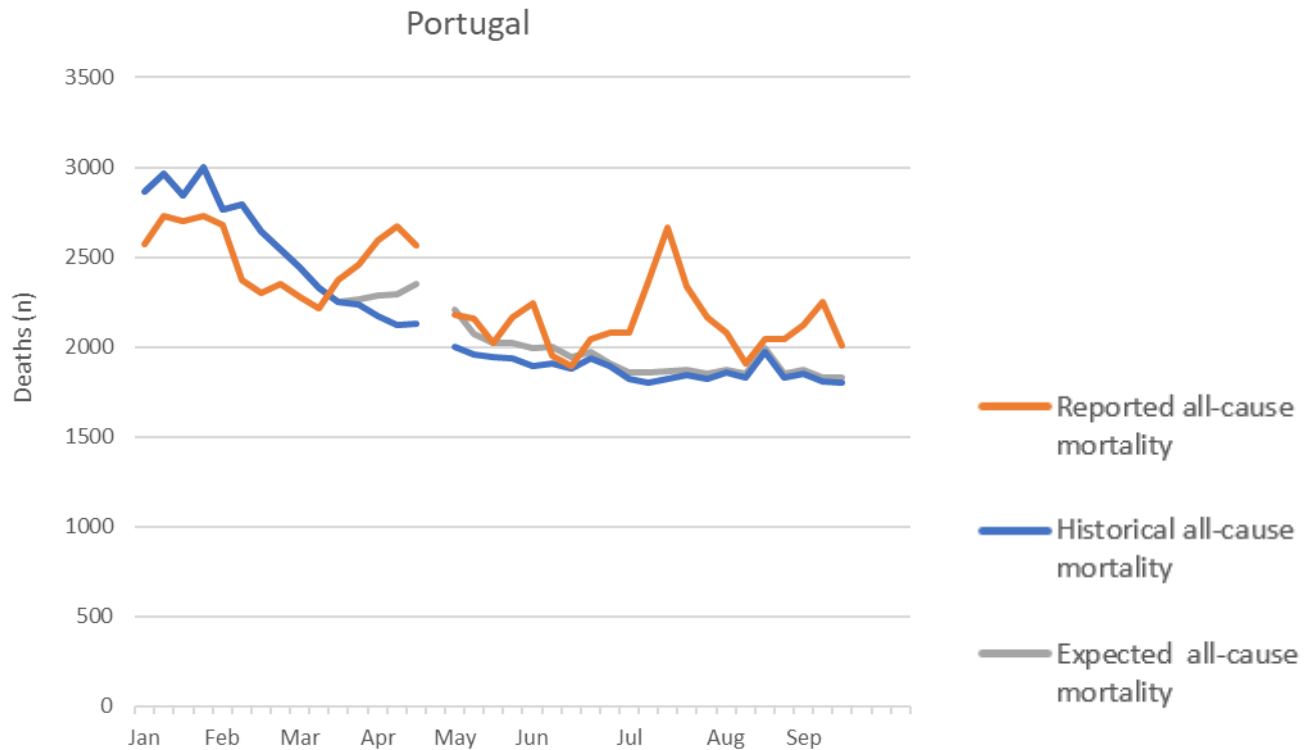


Norway



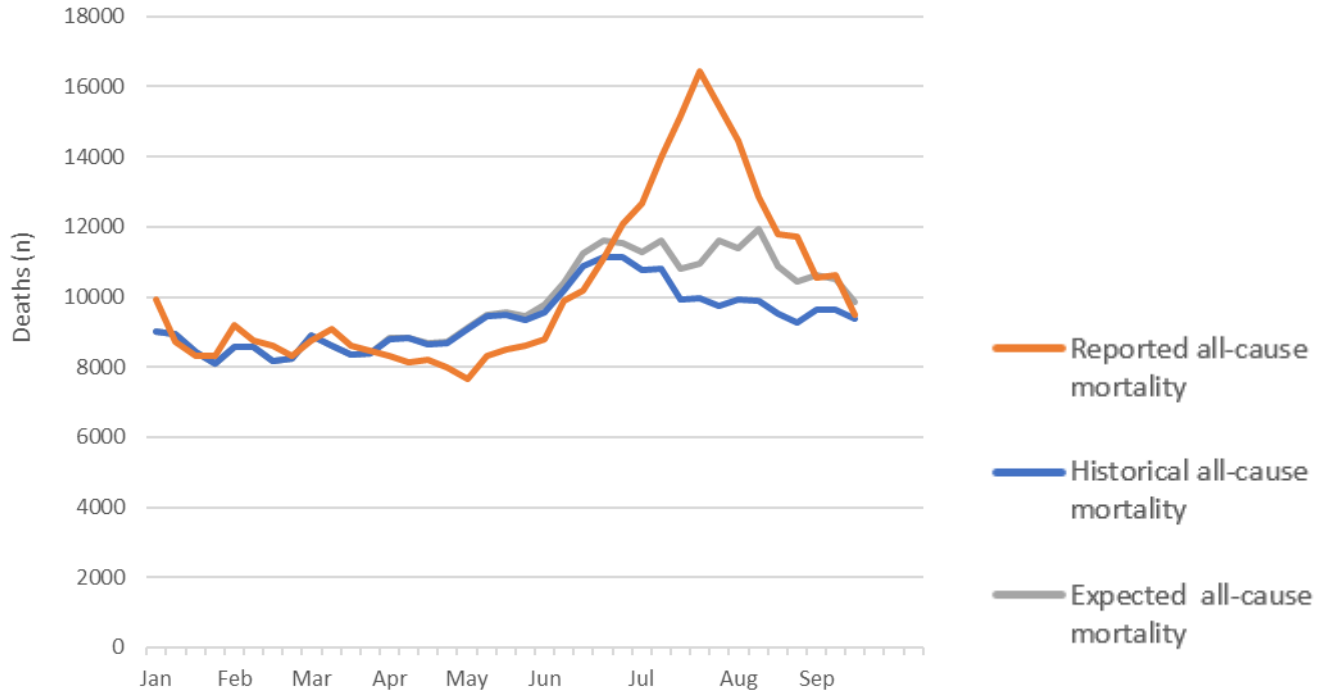
Peru



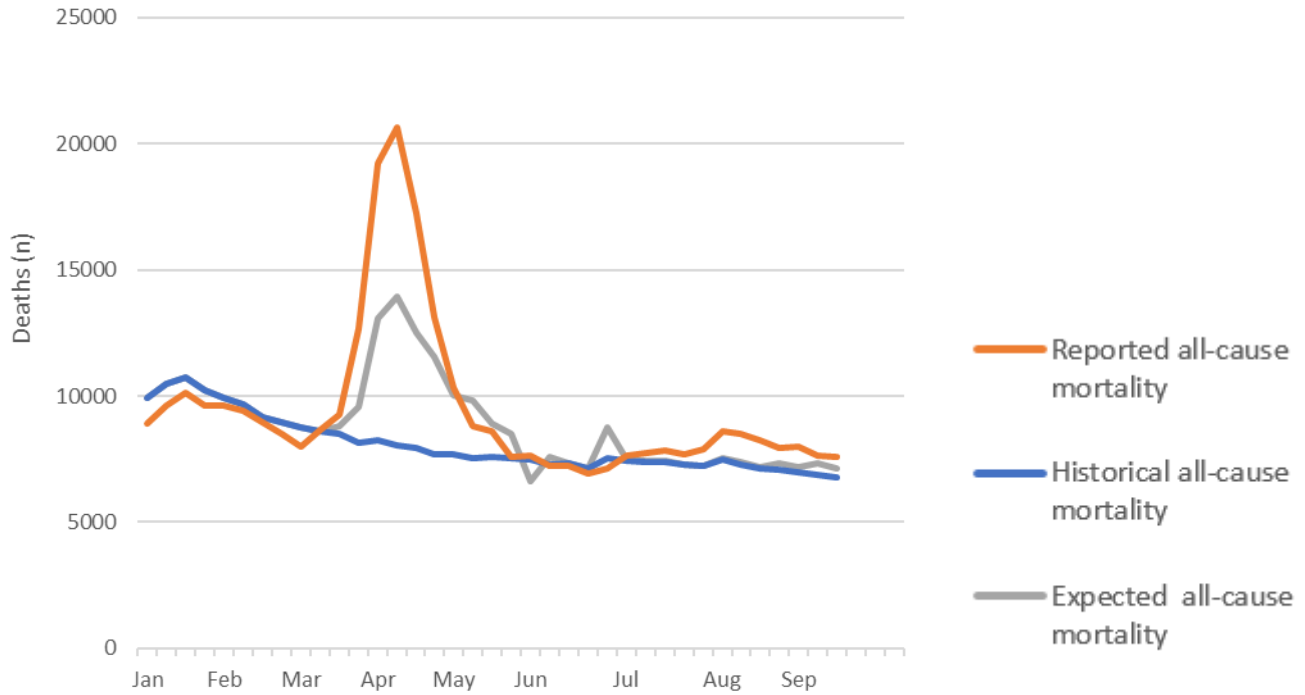


Note: Data from the week ending 21 April 2020 were missing from the Financial Times dataset.

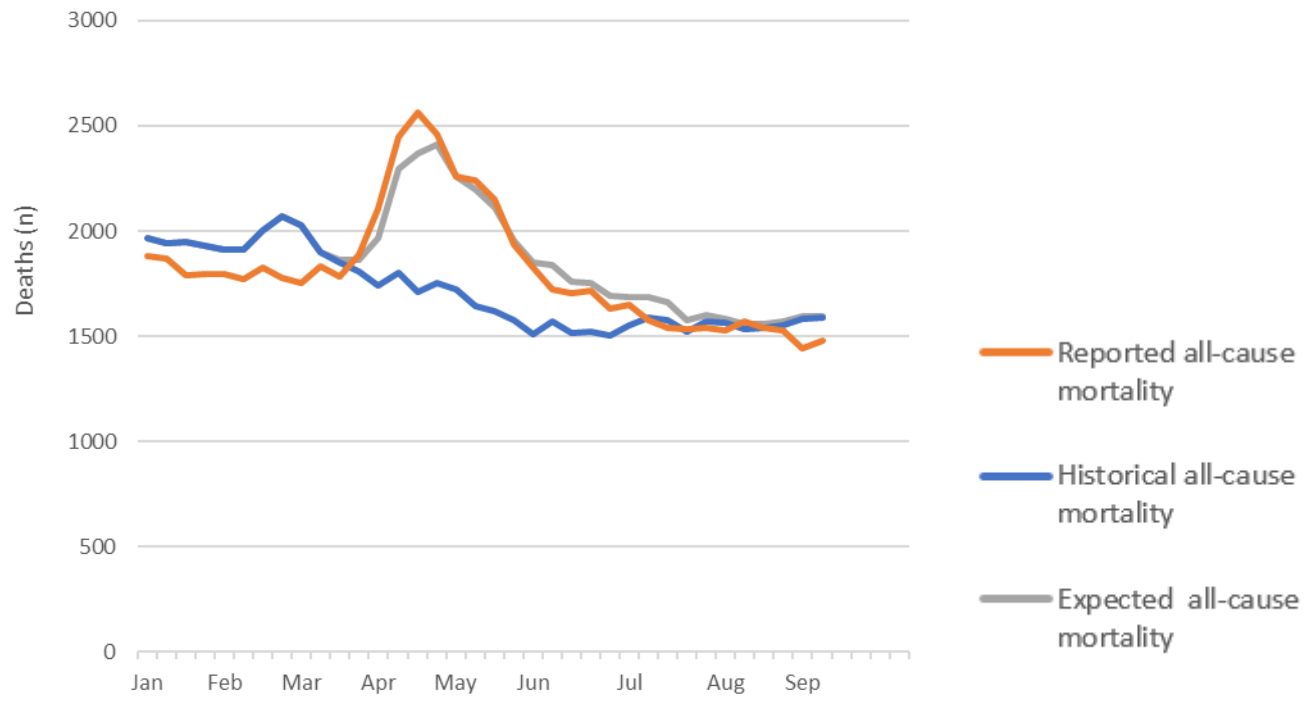
South Africa



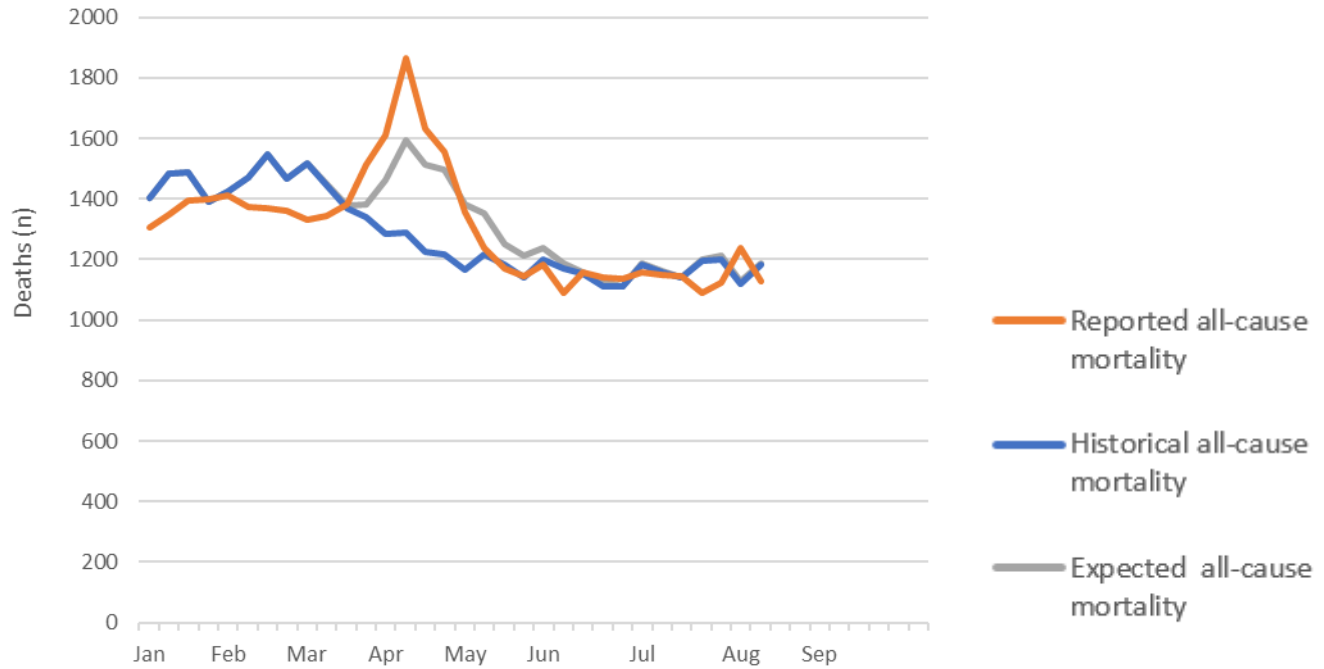
Spain



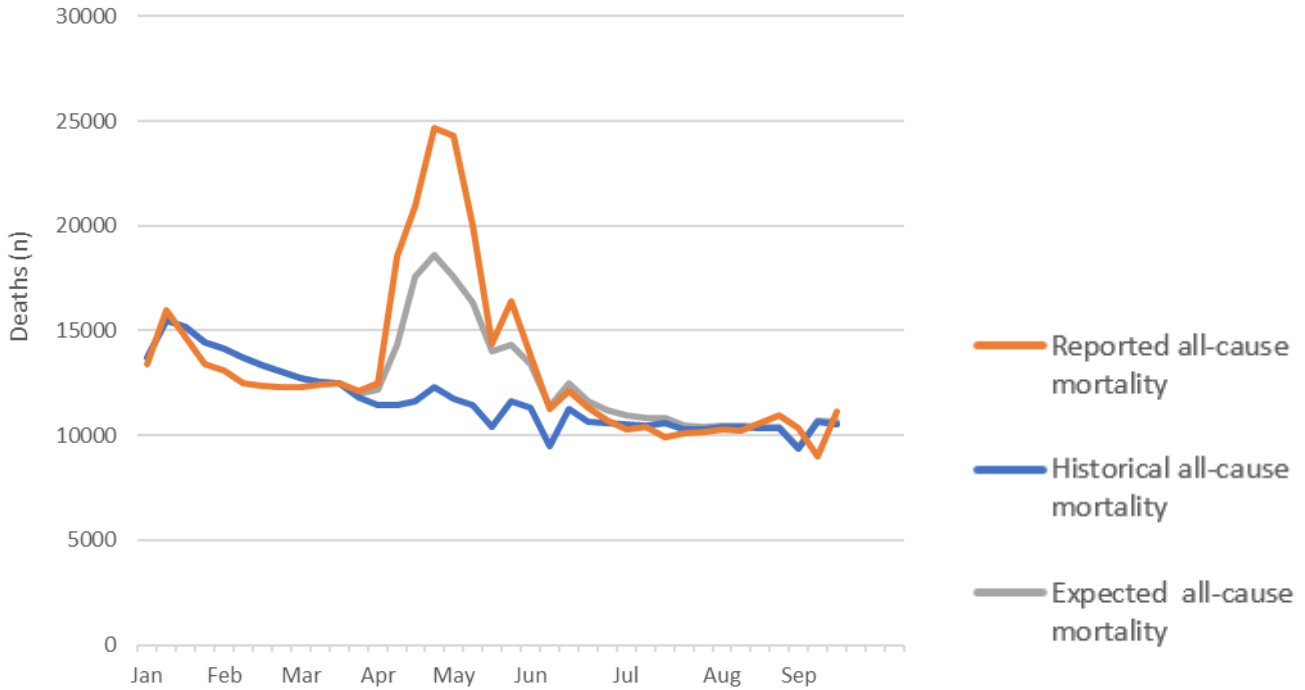
Sweden



Switzerland



United Kingdom



United States of America

