

Supplementary table S1. Enteral milk formula composition

| Product | Amount (g/L) | Supplier |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|
| Calogen LCT, lipid emulsion | 20 | Nutricia, Allerød, Denmark |
| Liquigen MCT, lipid emulsion | 75 | Nutricia |
| Fantomalt | 20 | Nutricia |
| Phlexy-Vits, vitamin and mineral mix | 2 | Nutricia |
| Miprodan 40 | 15 | Arla Foods Ingredients |