

Figure S1. Pharmacokinetic Human Model Schematic of Remdesivir and Metabolites. Intravenous dosing of remdesivir is described by a two-compartment model with linear distribution, Q_{Rem} , between plasma, $V_{\text{Rem,Plasma}}$, and tissue, $V_{\text{Rem,Tissue}}$. Remdesivir is irreversibly metabolized to GS-441524 metabolite (Nuc) via a first-order rate constant, k_{met} . This metabolite is characterized by a two-compartment model with linear distribution, Q_{Nuc} , between plasma, $V_{\text{Nuc,Plasma}}$, and tissue, $V_{\text{Nuc,Tissue}}$. Nuc is eliminated linearly from plasma at rate CL_{Nuc} .